RAJALAKSHMI ENGINEERING COLLEGE RAJALAKSHMI NAGAR, THANDALAM – 602 105



CS23A34 USER INTERFACE AND DESIGN LAB

Laboratory Observation NoteBook

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Introduction to Figma (GOOD and BAD Design)

Aim:

To use Figma to create a simple mobile app login screen, including basic design and prototyping.

Procedure:

Step 1: Sign Up and Create a New Project

- 1. Go to figma.com and create an account (if you haven't already).
- 2. Once logged in, click "New File" to start a blank project.

Step 2: Create the Frame (Artboard)

- 1. On the left toolbar, select the "Frame" tool (shortcut: F).
- 2. Choose a mobile preset (e.g., iPhone 13) from the righthand panel.

Step 3: Design the Login Screen

Add a Background Color:

- 1. Select the frame and go to the right-side panel.
- 2. Under "Fill" choose a background color (e.g., light blue).

Insert a Logo:

- 1. Click the "Rectangle" tool (shortcut:R) and draw a placeholder for a logo.
- 2. Use the "Text" tool (shortcut: T) to add your app name, e.g., "MyApp".

3. Adjust font size and color from the right-hand panel.

Add Input Fields:

- 1. Use the "Rectangle" tool to draw two boxes for username and password fields.
 - 2. Add placeholder text inside (e.g., "Enter your email").
 - 3. Apply rounded corners under "Corner Radius" in the right panel.

Add a Login Button:

- 1. Create a button using the Rectangle tool and set the color to blue.
- 2. Use the Text tool to add the text Login inside the button.

Align Elements:

Use the alignment tools in the top menu (center everything vertically and horizontally).

Adjust spacing between elements using the Auto Layout feature (Shift + A).

Step 4: Prototyping the Interaction

- 1. Click the Prototype tab on the right panel.
- 2. Select the Login button and drag the blue dot to a new frame (e.g., a home screen).
 - 3. Set the interaction to On Click \rightarrow Navigate to the next screen.
 - 4. Choose an animation effect (e.g., Smart Animate).

Step 5: Preview the Design

- 1. Click the Play button in the top-right corner to preview your app prototype.
 - 2. Try clicking on the login button to see the transition to the next screen.

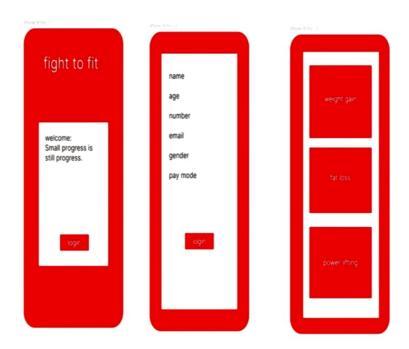
Step 6: Export Assets

1. Select the elements you want to export (e.g., the logo or button).

- 2. In the right-hand panel, click "Export" and choose a format (PNG, JPG, SVG).
 - 3. Click "Export" to download assets for developers.

OUTPUT:

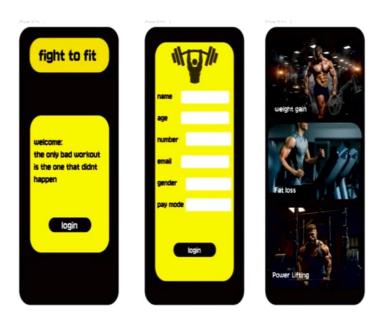
BAD DESIGN:



This login page has a poor design due to several issues:

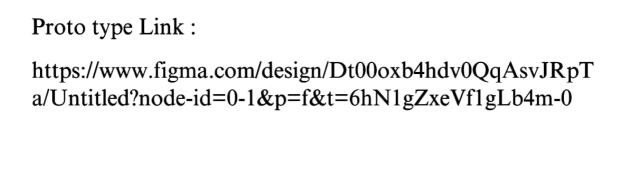
- 1. Inconsistent Font & Capitalization The title and button text use inconsistent capitalization and an unprofessional font.
- 2. Misaligned Elements The username and password fields are not properly aligned, making the layout look unstructured.
- 3. Poor Color Choices The background color is dull and unappealing, reducing readability and visual appeal.
- 4. Random Image Placement The icon appears unrelated and misplaced, adding to the clutter.

GOOD DESIGN:



This login page has a good design due to several factors:

- 1. Clear Branding The institution's logo and name are prominently displayed, ensuring credibility and identity.
- 2. Well-Aligned Elements The username and password fields are properly aligned, making the layout structured and easy to navigate.
- 3. Good Contrast & Readability The text is bold and legible, with clear labels for input fields and buttons.
- 4. Effective Button Design The green "SUBMIT" and red "CANCEL" buttons use intuitive color coding for user actions.



Result:

Hence the introduction to figma with good and bad design has been successfully studied and executed.