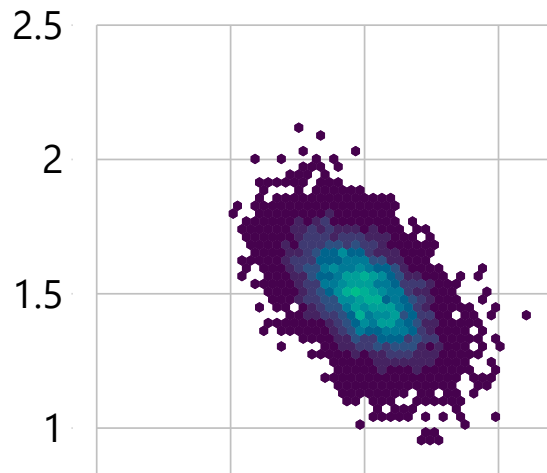
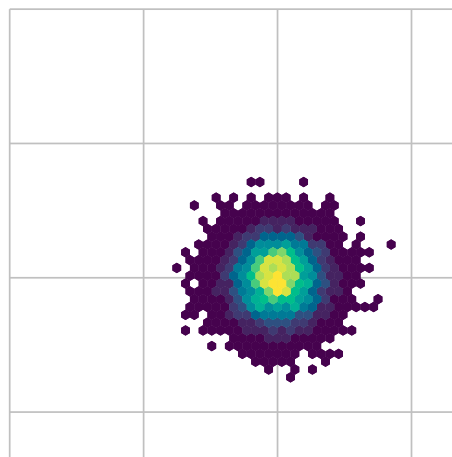


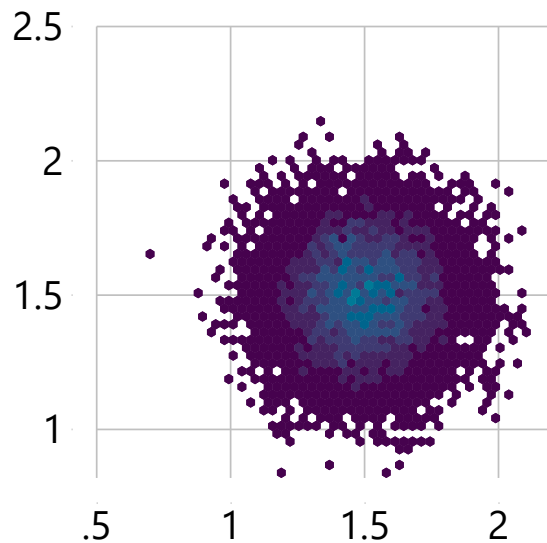
Fixed x, simple



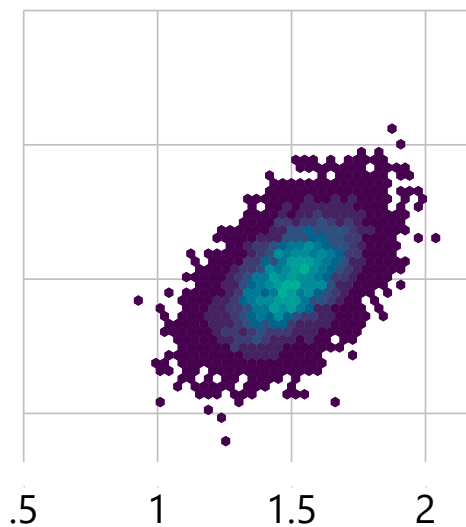
Fixed x, stratified



Random x, simple



Random x, stratified



percent



Mean of y | z=1

Mean of y | z=0