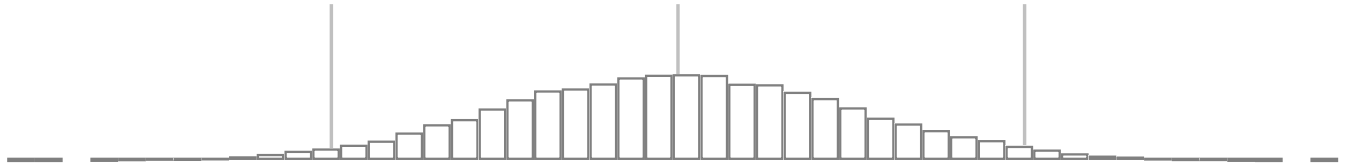
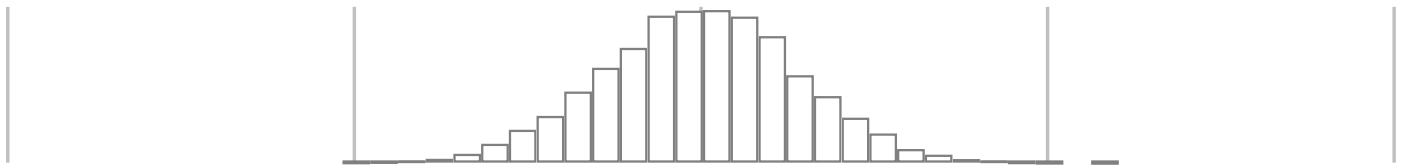


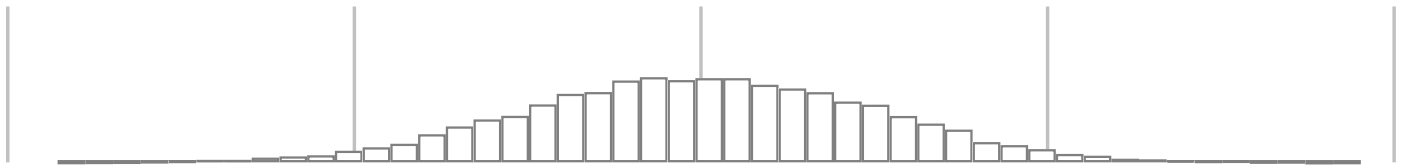
Fixed x, simple



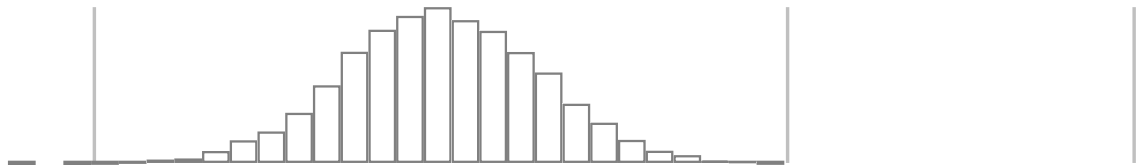
Fixed x, stratified



Random x, simple



Random x, stratified



-1

-0.5

0

0.5

1

Difference in mean y between arms