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## Platform Engineer – Technical Assessment

### STAGING

#### Prerequisites

1. Install Python
2. Install Visual Studio Code
  - a. Extensions:
    - Python
    - Docker
3. Install Docker Desktop
4. Run command in Visual Studio Code:
 

```
python -m pip install --upgrade pip
```
5. Install dependencies using the following commands in the VS Code integrated terminal:
 

```
python -m pip install flask
python -m pip install boto3
python -m pip install requests
python -m pip install flask_cors
```
6. Create access keys for an IAM user:
  - a. Sign into the AWS Management Console and open the IAM console at <https://console.aws.amazon.com/iam/>.
  - b. In the navigation pane, choose **Users**.
  - c. Choose the name of the user whose access keys you want to create, and then choose the **Security credentials** tab.
  - d. In the **Access keys** section, choose **Create access key**.
  - e. To view the new access key pair, choose **Show**. You will not have access to the secret access key again after this dialog box closes. Your credentials will look something like this:
    - Access key ID: [IAM\_Access\_Key\_ID]
    - Secret access key: [IAM\_Secret\_Access\_Key]
7. Install AWS CLI
8. Configure AWS credentials:
  - a. Run: `aws configure`
  - b. Enter access key ID – [IAM\_Access\_Key\_ID]
  - c. Enter secret access Key – [IAM\_Secret\_Access\_Key]
  - d. Enter default region name – `us-east-1`
  - e. Enter default output format – `json`

#### Run Frontend (Docker)

1. Open project 'app' folder in VS Code.
2. Right Click 'Dockerfile' in **app/backend** and select 'build image'
3. Docker Desktop:
  - a. 'Run'
  - b. Local Host: `8088`
  - c. Host Path: `app/frontend`
  - d. 'Run'
  - e. Result: `http://localhost:8088`

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### Run Frontend (VS Code)

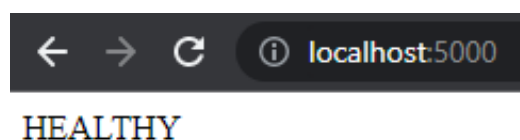
1. Open project 'app' folder in VS Code.
2. Open terminal and run – `cd frontend`
3. Run - `flask run --port 8088`
4. Go to - <http://localhost:8088/>

### Run Backend (Docker)

1. Open project 'app' folder in VS Code.
2. Right Click 'Dockerfile' in app/backend and select 'build image'
3. Docker Desktop:
  - a. 'Run'
  - b. Local Host: `5000`
  - c. Host Path: `app/backend`
  - d. 'Run'

### Run Backend (VS Code)

1. Open project 'app' folder in VS Code.
2. Open terminal and run – `cd backend`
3. Run - `flash run`
4. Go to - <http://localhost:5000/>
5. Result:



### Testing AWS Credentials in AWS CLI

1. Run PowerShell as an Administrator
2. Run: `aws sts get-caller-identity | tee`
3. Enter: `credentials.json`

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## PRODUCTION

### Prerequisites

1. Install EB CLI:
  - a. Run all in elevated PowerShell:
  - b. Install **virtualenv**: `python -m pip install --user virtualenv`
  - c. Run - `git clone https://github.com/aws/aws-elastic-beanstalk-cli-setup.git`
  - d. Run - `python .\aws-elastic-beanstalk-cli-setup\scripts\ebcli_installer.py`
  - e. Run (Replace [Username] with user path) - `& "C:\Users\[Username]\ebcli-virtual-env\executables\path_exporter.vbs"`

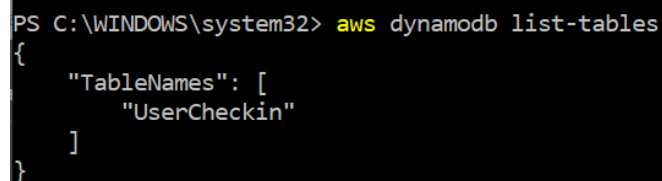
### Create table in AWS DynamoDB

Run in AWS CLI

1. Run:

```
aws dynamodb create-table \
    --table-name UserCheckin \
    --attribute-definitions \
        AttributeName=Username,AttributeType=S \
    --key-schema AttributeName=Username,KeyType=HASH \
    --provisioned-throughput ReadCapacityUnits=5,WriteCapacityUnits=5 \
    --table-class STANDARD
```

2. Run: `aws dynamodb list-tables`



```
PS C:\WINDOWS\system32> aws dynamodb list-tables
{
  "TableNames": [
    "UserCheckin"
  ]
}
```

Management Console:

1. Log into AWS Management Console
2. Search for **DynamoDB**
3. Select '**Create Table**'
4. Enter table name - **UserCheckin**
5. Enter partition key name - Username (**string**)
6. Select 'Customize settings'
7. Choose table class - **DynamoDB Standard**
8. Capacity mode - **Provisioned**
9. Read capacity:
  - a. Auto scaling - **On**
  - b. Minimum capacity units - **1**
  - c. Maximum capacity units - **10**
  - d. Target utilization (%) - **70**
10. Write capacity:
  - a. Auto scaling - **On**
  - b. Minimum capacity units - **1**
  - c. Maximum capacity units - **10**
  - d. Target utilization (%) - **70**

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11. Encryption at rest – Owned by Amazon DynamoDB
12. Select 'Create Table'
13. Done

## AWS Elastic Beanstalk

Deploy Python Flask application to AWS Elastic Beanstalk to host both the frontend and backend.

1. Initialize EB CLI with the following command: `eb init -p python-3.8 e2e_frontend --region us-east-1`
2. Setup SSH & KeyPair:
  - a. Run: `eb init`
  - b. Setup SSH: `Y`
  - c. Assign existing KeyPair
3. Create environment: `eb create e2e-env`
4. Open – `eb open`

## Test

Test Number	Test Step	Test Data	Expected Outcome	Actual Outcome
1	Check-In a user	test, test2, test3	Check In User was checked in successfully	Passed
2	Return		Returns to Welcome page	Passed
3	Check-Out a user	test	Check Out User was checked out successfully	Passed
4	Return		Returns to Welcome page	Passed
5	Show All Users		Displays (Username/Check-In/Check-Out) table as seen in the result figure below.	Passed

## Result

Username	Checked-In	Checked-Out
test3	true	false
test2	true	false
test	false	true

## Additional Considerations

### Security

- Instance security groups (Created with Elastic Beanstalk deployment)
- Load balancer security group
- VPC
- IAM
- AWS Certificate Manager
- AWS-Vault Encryption

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#### Availability/Redundancy

- EC2 Load Balancers (Created with Elastic Beanstalk deployment)
- AWS Backup

#### Scalability

- Auto Scaling group (Created with Elastic Beanstalk deployment)
- Amazon CloudWatch alarms (Created with Elastic Beanstalk deployment)

#### References

Python Flask - <https://code.visualstudio.com/docs/python/tutorial-flask>

<https://techobservatory.com/how-to-run-flask-in-visual-studio-code/>

DynamoDB -

<https://docs.aws.amazon.com/amazondynamodb/latest/developerguide/DynamoDBLocal.DownloadingAndRunning.html#DynamoDBLocal.DownloadingAndRunning.title>

Boto3 - <https://boto3.amazonaws.com/v1/documentation/api/latest/reference/services/dynamodb.html>

<https://hands-on.cloud/introduction-to-boto3-library/>

Chocolatey - <https://jcutrer.com/windows/install-chocolatey-choco-windows10>

Elastic Beanstalk Deployment - <https://docs.aws.amazon.com/elasticbeanstalk/latest/dg/create-deploy-python-flask.html>

Virtualenv - <https://virtualenv.pypa.io/en/latest/installation.html>

AWS Elastic Beanstalk CLI - <https://github.com/aws/aws-elastic-beanstalk-cli-setup>