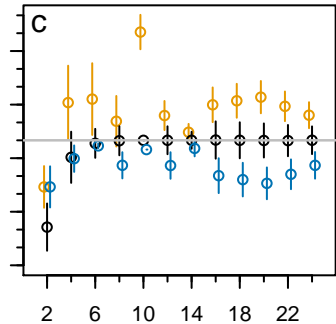
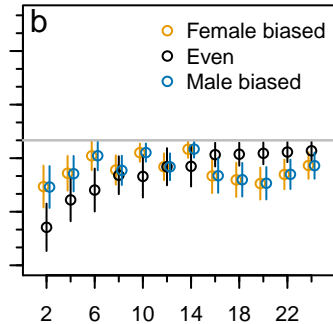
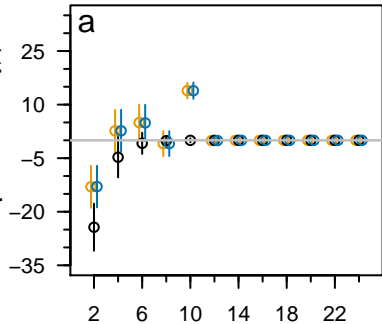


Difference in
expected N_{t+1}



Group size