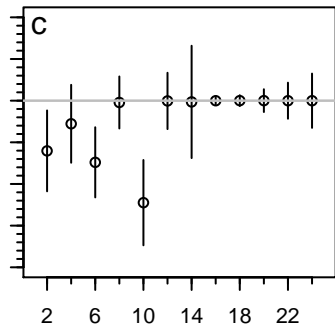
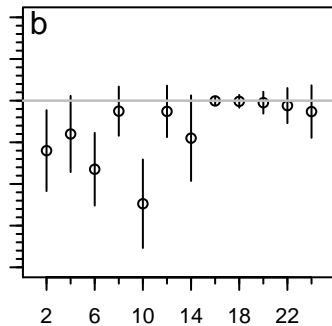
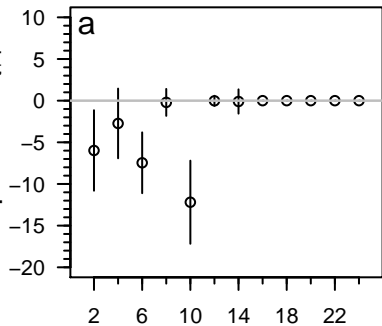


Difference in  
expected  $N_{t+1}$



Group size