

Nationwide				
Cohort	Control group (1946-1955)		Treatment Group (1956-1969)	
Hukou	Rural (1)	Urban (2)	Rural (3)	Urban (4)
Years of education	5.099 (1.503)	8.823 (1.844)	6.957 (1.508)	10.222 (1.556)
Complete primary school	0.575 (0.226)	0.893 (0.171)	0.763 (0.197)	0.953 (0.126)
Complete junior high	0.192 (0.122)	0.659 (0.257)	0.432 (0.190)	0.860 (0.193)
Male=1	0.507	0.592	0.505	0.567
<i>Han</i> ethnic=1	0.924	0.930	0.914	0.925
Observations	960,127	148,244	1,815,752	271,603

Note: Standard deviations are in parentheses.

Provincial				
Cohort	Control group (1946-1955)		Treatment Group (1956-1969)	
Hukou	Rural (1)	Urban (2)	Rural (3)	Urban (4)
Years of education	5.699 (0.942)	9.188 (1.926)	7.686 (0.714)	10.845 (1.757)
Complete primary school	0.749 (0.136)	0.948 (0.144)	0.898 (0.071)	0.977 (0.091)
Complete junior high	0.269 (0.091)	0.731 (0.251)	0.578 (0.116)	0.888 (0.227)
Male=1	0.497	0.654	0.501	0.583
<i>Han</i> ethnic=1	0.960	0.923	0.948	0.894
Observations	59,278	4,414	103,860	6,561

Note: Standard deviations are in parentheses.