|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Nationwide | | | | | |
| Cohort | Control group | |  | Treatment Group | |
|  | (1946-1955) | |  | (1956-1969) | |
| Hukou | Rural | Urban |  | Rural | Urban |
|  | (1) | (2) |  | (3) | (4) |
| Years of education | 5.099 | 8.823 |  | 6.957 | 10.222 |
|  | (1.503) | (1.844) |  | (1.508) | (1.556) |
| Complete primary school | 0.575 | 0.893 |  | 0.763 | 0.953 |
|  | (0.226) | (0.171) |  | (0.197) | (0.126) |
| Complete junior high | 0.192 | 0.659 |  | 0.432 | 0.860 |
|  | (0.122) | (0.257) |  | (0.190) | (0.193) |
| Male=1 | 0.507 | 0.592 |  | 0.505 | 0.567 |
| *Han* ethnic=1 | 0.924 | 0.930 |  | 0.914 | 0.925 |
| Observations | 960,127 | 148,244 |  | 1,815,752 | 271,603 |
| *Note:* Standard deviations are in parentheses. | | | | | |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Provincial | | | | | |
| Cohort | Control group | |  | Treatment Group | |
|  | (1946-1955) | |  | (1956-1969) | |
| Hukou | Rural | Urban |  | Rural | Urban |
|  | (1) | (2) |  | (3) | (4) |
| Years of education | 5.699 | 9.188 |  | 7.686 | 10.845 |
|  | (0.942) | (1.926) |  | (0.714) | (1.757) |
| Complete primary school | 0.749 | 0.948 |  | 0.898 | 0.977 |
|  | (0.136) | (0.144) |  | (0.071) | (0.091) |
| Complete junior high | 0.269 | 0.731 |  | 0.578 | 0.888 |
|  | (0.091) | (0.251) |  | (0.116) | (0.227) |
| Male=1 | 0.497 | 0.654 |  | 0.501 | 0.583 |
| *Han* ethnic=1 | 0.960 | 0.923 |  | 0.948 | 0.894 |
| Observations | 59,278 | 4,414 |  | 103,860 | 6,561 |
| *Note:* Standard deviations are in parentheses. | | | | | |