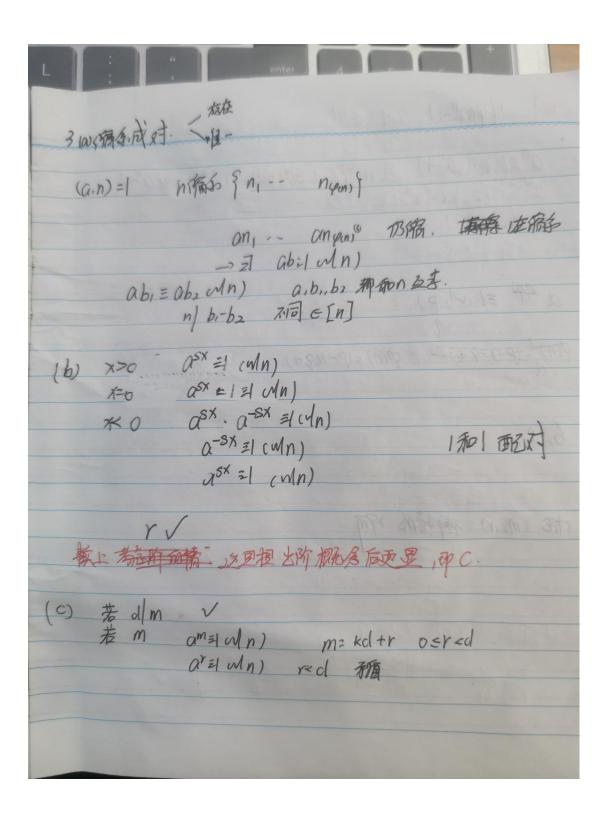
1. 文中图制备
(Mod in) 荷州充置 (M1, M2) | (b1-b2)
(X=b2 (mod M2) 图 若有的 X\* 面解 X=X\*(mod Im, m2) 稿: X= K,m,+b,= K2m2+b, 海兔塞: (m+, m2) (brb>) 子找一個  $k_1$ ,  $k_2$   $d = (m_1, m_2)$   $k_1 = \frac{b_2 \cdot b_1}{cl} \lambda_1$   $\frac{m_1}{cl} \lambda_1 - \frac{m_2}{cl} \lambda_2 = 1$ k=- brb1 /2 (0.0) (d.0) I = ( ) di x= b,+ (b2-b1) A, (m1, m2) 下说啊 (m, m) 给办 (物一角平) 若否 O≤X, Y = Lm, m, T  $7 \equiv b_1 \pmod{m_1}$  {  $7 \equiv b_1 \pmod{m_1}$ }  $1 \equiv b_2 \pmod{m_2}$  }  $1 \equiv b_2 \pmod{m_2}$ => (x= y (M m1) => x= y (M [m1, m2])

3元湖广新的 心要 连塞两个有的 必要 X= x\* (mod [m, m.]) x= bs (md ms)  $x^* = b_1 + \frac{b_2 b_1}{(m_1, m_2)} \lambda_1 m_1 = b_2 - \frac{b_2 b_1}{(m_1, m_2)} \lambda_2 m_2$   $b_1 = x^* \pmod{m_1}$ b2 = x\* (m(m2) 2 bi=b3 (M (m1,m3) b33x\* (W (m1,m3)) b23b3(M(M2,M3)) b32x\*(M(M2,M3)) の  $(a, \Sigma b, C]) = \Sigma(a,b), (a,c)$ prof: L, R (2) 相似 . 想 (B, C)1) 月 (星) 2) (a,b)|b|[b,c] R R|[b,c] =>R|L 3) b/gcdchc)=m c/g(d(b.c)=n. (cm cb.c) = mc=bn  $L=(a,bn)=(a,b)\cdot(a,n) \qquad (a,b)(a,b)$ (ain) (a.c)

-> d = xa+xb= gcd(a.b) (2). 辗转相路法众知。 在 a>b的 a模b原数 < 章 acbid 35% -14



4.  $\alpha''(\alpha n)/d = \alpha \frac{p_{1}(q_{-1})}{q_{1}(q_{-1})} = (mod p_{1})$   $= \alpha \frac{q_{1}(q_{-1})}{q_{1}(q_{-1})} = (mod p_{1})$ 

Z=atbj-1 Z=ctdd-1 7. a. 43. 2 e ZIF] 2,+2, E Z[A] 22 日本日 -Z, E 3(Fi] 0.1 62[17] (b) Z1. Z, \$ Z1= a+bF1 Zx=c+d J+ Z, Z = (ac-bd) + (ad+bc) F=1 a.b. cd e Z gac-bdy ad +bc=0 of =0 m bc =0 ac=1 b=0 1 ac=1 a.c== atom a= - bc C=0  $\rightarrow$   $\alpha=0$  bd=1  $C \neq 0$   $\alpha=\frac{-b}{C}$   $=\frac{1+bd}{C}$ cdto ten b(c2+d2)+1=0

(d) 2=(HF)(HF): 祖初的 四一分為更新里 第二种的元 表- 空不明 7,700 > P;= E;9; 8. (a) atbufs  $\frac{1}{a}$   $\frac{1}{a+b}$   $\frac{1}{a+b}$   $\frac{1}{a+b}$   $\frac{1}{a+b}$   $\frac{1}{a+b}$   $\frac{1}{a+b}$   $\frac{1}{a+b}$  $\frac{a}{a^2+5b^2} \in \mathcal{E} \qquad a > a^2+5b^2 \qquad ab \neq 0 \text{ ab} \neq 0$ 2 (时子)(日子)=6. (b) (atofs) (ctd=s)=2 1111=2 (在好)(产好的)=4 元科