

ex 2.4

$$6. (1). \sinh x = \frac{e^x - e^{-x}}{2} \quad \sinh(-x) = \frac{e^{-x} - e^x}{2} = -\sinh x$$

$$(3). \cosh^2 x - \sinh^2 x = \frac{1}{4}((e^x + e^{-x})^2 - (e^x - e^{-x})^2) = 1$$

$$(5). LHS = \frac{e^{x+y} - e^{-(x+y)}}{2}$$

$$RHS = \frac{e^x - e^{-x}}{2} \cdot \frac{e^y + e^{-y}}{2} \pm \frac{e^x + e^{-x}}{2} \cdot \frac{e^y - e^{-y}}{2}$$

$$= \frac{e^{x+y} + e^{x-y} - e^{-(x-y)} - e^{-(x+y)}}{4} \pm \frac{e^{x+y} + e^{-(x+y)} - e^{x-y} - e^{-(x-y)}}{4}$$

$$= LHS$$

$$9. (1). \text{令 } f(x) = x2^x - 1 \quad f(0) = -1 \quad f(1) = 1 \quad \text{故在 } [0, 1] \text{ 有零点}$$

$$(3). \text{令 } f(x) = a \sin x - x + b \quad f(0) = b > 0$$

$$f(a+b) = a \sin(a+b) - a = a(\sin(a+b) - 1) \leq 0$$

故在 $[0, a+b]$ 上有零点

$$11. \text{令 } K = \min\{f(x_1), \dots, f(x_n)\}, \quad L = \max\{f(x_1), \dots, f(x_n)\}$$

$$\text{则 } K = t_1 K + t_2 K + \dots + t_n K \leq RHS \leq t_1 L + t_2 L + \dots + t_n L = L$$

$$\text{则 } \exists c \in [a, b], \text{ s.t. } f(c) = RHS$$

14. (1). 假设没有超过一个不动点, 取其中两个 x_1, x_2

$$f(x_1) = x_1 \quad f(x_2) = x_2 \quad |f(x_1) - f(x_2)| = |x_1 - x_2|$$

$$\text{又 } |f(x_1) - f(x_2)| \leq |x_1 - x_2| \quad \text{矛盾 故至多1个不动点}$$

(2). 令 $g(x) = f(x) - x$

15. $\forall \varepsilon > 0, \exists \delta(\varepsilon) = \varepsilon. |x - x_0| < \delta = \varepsilon$ 时 $|\cos x - \cos x_0| \leq |x - x_0| = \varepsilon$

16. $\forall \varepsilon > 0, \exists \delta(\varepsilon) = \varepsilon^2, |x - x_0| < \delta = \varepsilon^2$ 时 $|\sqrt{x} - \sqrt{x_0}| \leq \frac{|x - x_0|}{\sqrt{x} + \sqrt{x_0}} \leq \frac{|x - x_0|}{\sqrt{|x - x_0|}} = \sqrt{|x - x_0|} < \varepsilon$

17. $\lim_{x \rightarrow x_0} f(x) = f(x_0)$, 且 $f(x) \in (-1, 1)$ 故连续、有界

$$\exists \varepsilon = \frac{1}{2}, \text{ 对于 } \forall \delta > 0, \text{ 令 } x_1 = \frac{1}{n} \quad x_2 = \frac{1}{n+\frac{1}{2}}$$

$$n \text{ 充分大时, } |x_1 - x_2| < \delta, |f(x_1) - f(x_2)| = 1 > \varepsilon$$

18. $\lim_{x \rightarrow x_0} f(x) = f(x_0)$, 且 $f(x) \in (-1, 1)$ 故连续、有界

$$\text{在区间 } I \text{ 上, } \exists \varepsilon = \frac{1}{2}, \text{ 对于 } \forall \delta > 0, \text{ 令 } x_1 = \sqrt{n\pi}, x_2 = \sqrt{(n+\frac{1}{2})\pi}.$$

$$n \text{ 充分大时 } |x_1 - x_2| < \delta, |f(x_1) - f(x_2)| = 1 > \varepsilon$$