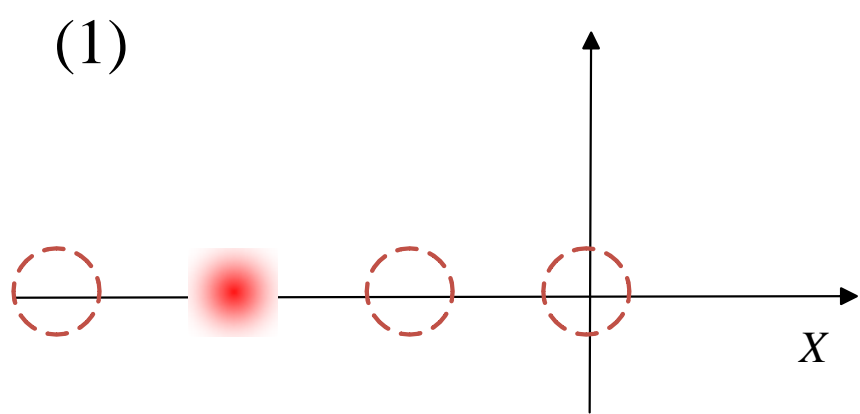
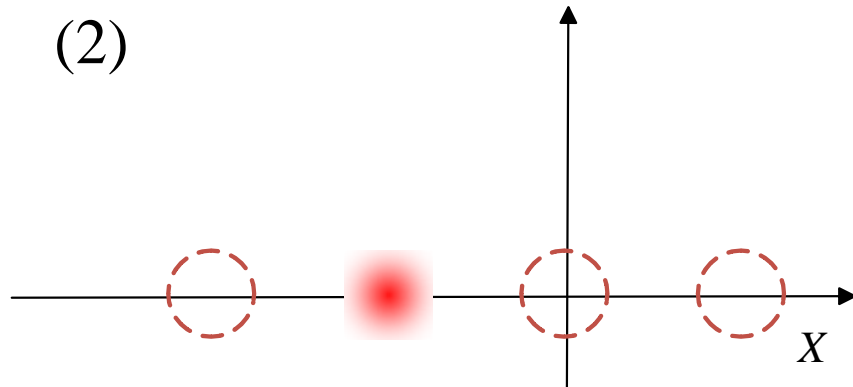


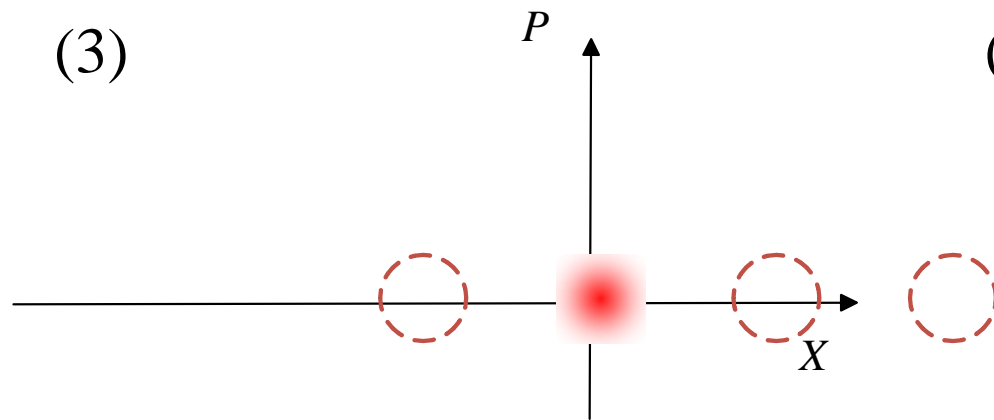
(1)



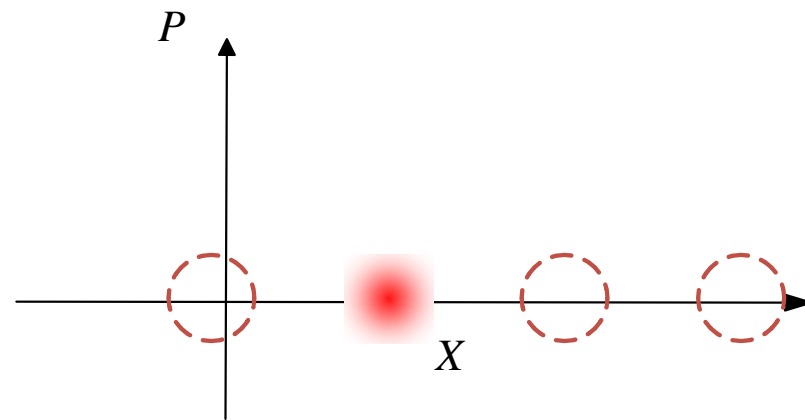
(2)



(3)



(4)



(a) 顺序归零策略示意图

4

3

2

1

 $P$  $\gamma$  $X$  $\beta$ 

(b) 不精确归零策略