

Survey Language (Initial Qs)

Survey Language (سروے کی زبان)

- ☐ English
- ☐ Urdu (اُردو)

SCREENING QS FOR PREAMBLE

Did you fill the THINK research survey in June - July 2017?

- ☐ Yes
- ☐ Maybe
- ☐ No

PREAMBLE & CONSENT - THINK 1 Participants

Thank you for participating in the first round of THINK research in June/July 2017.

Your feedback is helping our research team at the Center for Economic Research in Pakistan (CERP) understand life for youth like you in Pakistan.

You are now invited to participate in Round 2 of THINK research by filling this survey.

Your **participation is voluntary and not mandatory**. You can choose not to answer or skip a question. You can stop doing the survey at any time. Your answers or not answering will **not in any way affect any admissions, opportunities** or services you receive. We will use your **contact information** to contact you again over the next year to ask you to participate in a follow up survey. Even if you participate today, you can choose to say yes or no when we ask you about future surveys.

If there is anything about your participation that is unclear or that you do not understand, please feel free to contact us on <http://bit.ly/think-iba2>.

Reward: Once you complete the survey, you will be **rewarded Rs. 350 mobile balance** for your time and effort.

If you already completed this Round 2 survey, **do not re-submit** this survey as you can only receive one reward in total for Round 2.

For each question, please choose one answer unless the question asks you to do something different. ***There are no right or wrong answers and everything you write will be confidential.***

This survey contains questions about your experiences, education, and thoughts about the future. Please answer the questions based on you and your life. Many youth are sharing their views for this study. Your responses will help us design programs that will support youth like you.

Your views are important!

☐ I am the intended participant for this survey and I agree to participate in this research.

Preamble 2 - Non-THINK1

Thank you for your interest in participating in research to improve services for youth in Pakistan.

We are a research team at the Center for Economic Research in Pakistan (CERP) that works with youth. Right now, we are trying to learn more about what life is like for youth like you in Pakistan.

We completed the first round of this research in June/July 2017. We are now conducting Round 2 of this research. We invite you to participate in Round 2 of this exciting research by filling this survey!

Your **participation is voluntary and not mandatory**. You can choose not to answer or skip a question. If you like, you can stop doing the survey at any time. Your answers or not answering **will not in any way affect any admissions, opportunities** or services you receive. We will also use your **contact information** to contact you again over the next year to ask you to participate in a

follow up survey. Even if you participate today, you can choose to say yes or no when we ask you about future surveys.

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About Life Right Now

ABOUT LIFE RIGHT NOW

1) Have you given?

☐ a. Intermediate (second year)

☐ b. A' Levels

i. What percentage / grades did you receive?

Percent (please enter number only without % sign)

Grade

ii. Which intermediate board did you give your exams in?

Board Name

i. What grades did you receive?

	Subject Name	Grade
Subject 1	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
Subject 2	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
Subject 3	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
Subject 4	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
Subject 5	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
Subject 6	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
Subject 7	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
Subject 8	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>

2) More than one of the below options may apply to you.

I am currently (*you can select **more than one option***):

- ☐ 1. Working to make money, gain experience or support my family
- ☐ 2. A student at university
- ☐ 3. Taking a non-university course or training
- ☐ 4. Planning to take a non-university course or training
- ☐ 5. Planning to retake exams and/or apply to university again next year
- ☐ 6. Looking for work/a job

☐ 7. I am still working on a plan

☐ 8. Other:

If respondent selected Q2: working to make money, full or not full-time:

What is the main reason that you work?

- ☐ a. Make money to support myself
- ☐ b. Gain work experience
- ☐ c. Help out my family e.g. in the family business
- ☐ d. Other

How many hours do you work in a normal week?

Hours per week

How many Rupees do you earn in a normal week?

Rs. per week

Is there usually a difference in the amount of money you make from week-to-week in this work?

- ☐ a. No difference
- ☐ b. A small difference
- ☐ c. A big difference

Q2: "A student at university"

Which university are you attending? Please fill in below:

University Name:

City:

Of the universities you applied to, are you attending your first choice?

- ☐ a. Yes
- ☐ b. No

For your first choice university, did you receive an admissions offer?

- ☐ a. No
- ☐ b. Yes, but I didn't achieve the required A Levels/Intermediate grades
- ☐ c. Yes, but I didn't attend for the following reason:

What program/department are you currently admitted in at this university?

- ☐ a. Social Sciences
- ☐ b. Accounting and Finance
- ☐ c. International Relations
- ☐ d. Computer Sciences
- ☐ e. Electrical Engineering
- ☐ f. Mechanical Engineering
- ☐ g. Civil Engineering
- ☐ h. Manufacturing Engineering
- ☐ i. Business Administration
- ☐ j. Other

Are you currently admitted in your first-choice program/department in this university?

- ☐ a. Yes

☐ b. No

Were you offered admission into your first-choice program/department?

☐ a. No

☐ b. Yes, but I didn't achieve the required A Levels/Intermediate grades

☐ c. Yes, but am not taking it for the following reason:

Where does the money for your tuition or university fees come from? You can select **more than one option**.

☐ 1. Parents

☐ 2. Another relative(s)

☐ 3. People in your community

☐ 4. Government sponsorship

☐ 5. Non-government sponsorship, or scholarship

☐ 6. Zakat or charity

☐ 7. You

☐ 8. Other

If respondent selected Q2: taking a non-university course or training:

What non-university course or training are you taking? Please fill in below:

In a normal week, how many hours do you spend studying in total for this non-university course or training (both in class and on homework)

Hours per week

If respondent selected Q2: planning to take a non-university course or training:

What non-university course or training are you planning to take? Please fill in below:

If respondent selected Q2: looking for work/a job:

How much do you agree with the following statement?

"I am confident that I will find a good job soon".

- ☐ a. Strongly disagree
- ☐ b. Disagree
- ☐ c. Neutral
- ☐ d. Agree
- ☐ e. Strongly agree

Qs 3 and onwards**ABOUT EDUCATION**

3) Who should be responsible for providing **university** education to Pakistani youth? Check all that apply.

- ☐ a. The government
- ☐ b. Individuals and their families
- ☐ c. Private providers
- ☐ d. International donors
- ☐ e. Religious institutions
- ☐ f. None of the above

4) What level of education **would you like** to achieve?

- ☐ a. No more than I have.
- ☐ b. I'd like to go to some kind of skills training center, diploma or vocational school.
- ☐ c. I'd like to go to university for a Bachelor's, then no more.
- ☐ d. I'd like to go for a Master's or PhD.

5) What level of education do you **think you will** achieve?

- ☐ a. No more than I have.
- ☐ b. I think I will go to some kind of skills training center, diploma or vocational school.
- ☐ c. I think I will go to university for a Bachelor's, then no more.
- ☐ d. I think I will go for a Master's or PhD.

6) Please tell me how much you agree with the following statements.

	Strongly Disagree	Disagree	Neutral	Agree	Strongly agree
a. If I want to achieve a goal, then I will make a plan with clear steps.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. If I want to achieve a goal, then I will plan how many hours each day I will work on it.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. If I want to achieve a goal, then I will plan where and with whom I will work on it.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

ABOUT WORK

7) Which of the following factors do you think is most important in getting a job?

- ☐ a. Education
- ☐ b. Connections

8) Monthly income is the amount of cash income you earn from all activities and any programs in a month. What is the level of monthly income that you **would like to** achieve in the next 10 years?

Rs. per month

9) What is the level of monthly income that you **think you will** achieve in the next 10 years?

Rs. per month

ABOUT YOUR FAMILY

10) Please tell me how much you think these statements describe your family that you grew up with. Please answer every statement.

	Strongly Disagree	Disagree	Neutral	Agree	Strongly Agree
a. My family gives me guidance and encouragement when I need it.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. It is important to my family that I achieve a high level of education.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. My family wants me to have a career like a doctor or engineer.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. My family would be disappointed if I did not get married in the next 5 years.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

11) Which of these does anyone have or own in your household? Check all that apply.

- | | |
|---------------------------------------|--|
| <input type="checkbox"/> electricity | <input type="checkbox"/> motorbike or motorcycle |
| <input type="checkbox"/> refrigerator | <input type="checkbox"/> car or pickup truck |
| <input type="checkbox"/> television | <input type="checkbox"/> air conditioning unit |

- ☐ mobile "smart" phone
- ☐ laptop computer
- ☐ mattress

- ☐ sewing machine
- ☐ bicycle
- ☐ none of the above

12) On a regular day in your household, how many meals does your family eat?

- ☐ a. One meal
- ☐ b. Two meals
- ☐ c. Three meals
- ☐ d. We may not eat a meal everyday

13) How many opportunities do you get to be successful in life, compared to other people your age in Karachi?

- ☐ a. I get no opportunities
- ☐ b. I get fewer opportunities
- ☐ c. I get about the same amount of opportunities
- ☐ d. I get more opportunities
- ☐ e. I get many more opportunities

14) How wealthy would you consider your household compared to those of Karachi?

- ☐ a. Poor
- ☐ b. Below average
- ☐ c. Average
- ☐ d. Above average
- ☐ e. Rich

15) How would you say your household's financial situation has changed, compared to 5 months ago?

- ☐ a. Much better now
- ☐ b. Somewhat better now
- ☐ c. About the same
- ☐ d. Somewhat worse now
- ☐ e. Much worse now

16) Have you or anyone in your family experienced a crime or violent attack during the past 5 months?

- ☐ a. Yes
- ☐ b. No

ABOUT LIFE IN PAKISTAN

17) From what you remember, when was the latest census completed in Pakistan?

- ☐ a. 2017
- ☐ b. 2016
- ☐ c. 2002
- ☐ d. 1998
- ☐ e. 1988
- ☐ f. I don't know

18) From what you remember, which term was Prime Minister Nawaz Sharif serving when he was disqualified by the Supreme Court in July 2017?

- ☐ a. First term
- ☐ b. Second term
- ☐ c. Third term
- ☐ d. Fourth term

- ☐ e. Fifth term
- ☐ f. I don't know

19) From what you remember, when was the Geneva Pact (Accord) signed between Pakistan, Afghanistan and the United Nations?

- ☐ a. 25 December 1988
- ☐ b. 14 April 1989
- ☐ c. 23 March 1990
- ☐ d. 14 August 1991
- ☐ e. 6 September 1992
- ☐ f. I don't know

20) Imagine a ladder of one to ten, where one represents the worst possible life overall and ten represents the best possible life overall.

Best Possible Life
10
9
8
7
6
5
4
3
2
1
Worst Possible Life

a. Where on this ladder do you think **Pakistanis** stand? (please select a number for each time period)

	Worst Possible Life (1)	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	Best Possible Life (10)
Now	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
One year ago	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Five years from now	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

b. Where on this ladder do you think **your family** stands? (please select a number for each time period)

	Worst Possible Life (1)	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	Best Possible Life (10)
Now	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
One year ago	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Five years from now	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

c. Where on this ladder do you think **you, as an individual**, stand? (please select a number for each time period)

	Worst Possible Life (1)	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	Best Possible Life (10)
Now	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
One year ago	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Five years from now	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

21) Please tell me how much you agree or disagree with the following statements. In general, do you:

Strongly Disagree Disagree Neutral Agree Strongly Agree

a. Think that there is too much inequality

☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐

between rich Pakistanis and poor Pakistanis?

b. Think that there is too much corruption in Pakistan?

c. Think that the government treats people from your ethnic group/caste fairly?

d. Think that people from your ethnic group/caste are fairly included in opportunities to get a good education?

e. Feel like people from a different ethnic group/caste are given unfair advantages?

f. Feel like the courts in Pakistan are just?

g. Feel like the police are honest?

Strongly
Disagree

Disagree

Neutral

Agree

Strongly
Agree

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Wow! You're halfway through the THINK survey!
Complete surveys will get a reward. So click next!

ABOUT YOUR FUTURE

22) How important to you is it to get married in the future?

- ☐ a. Not at all important
- ☐ b. Somewhat important
- ☐ c. Very important
- ☐ d. I am already married

23) How important to you is it to get married in the next 5 years?

- ☐ a. Not at all important
- ☐ b. Somewhat important
- ☐ c. Very important
- ☐ d. I am already married

24) How many children would you like to have? Please specify a number below.

25) Someone has high social status if all people in their community look up to them as a role model. Someone has medium social status if half (50%) of the people in their community look up to them as a role model.

i. In the future, what percent of people **would you like** to have look up to or admire you as a role model?

- ☐ a. More than 75%
- ☐ b. Between 50% and 75%
- ☐ c. Between 25% and 50%
- ☐ d. Less than 25%

ii. In the future, what percent of people do you **think will** look up to or admire you as a role model?

- ☐ a. More than 75%
- ☐ b. Between 50% and 75%
- ☐ c. Between 25% and 50%
- ☐ d. Less than 25%

26) We asked youth in Pakistan to place different jobs on a scale of 1-9 based on the "social status" of the jobs. They rated cleaner/sweeper as 1; school teacher as 5; and doctor as 9.

Low social status					High social status			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Cleaner/sweeper				School Teacher				Doctor

Fill in the blanks below, adding the ratings of 1-9 that apply to you:

a. In 10 years, I **would like** to have a youth job with a social status of

b. In 10 years, I **think I will** have a job with a social status of

ABOUT YOUR FRIENDS

27) Think about the three (3) friends whom you spend the most time with. In general, would you say that?

	None	Some	All
a. They encourage me to achieve my goals.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. They pressure me to do things that I am not sure that I want to do.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. They participate in demonstrations or strikes.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. In the future, they will be able to travel on trips outside of Pakistan.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. In the future, most will have enough money to live comfortably.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

28) Here is a list of actions that people sometimes take as citizens. In the past **5 months**, have any of your close friends:

	Yes	No
a. Liked or commented on a political post on social media (e.g. Facebook, Twitter, Instagram, YouTube)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. Received money to participate in a political event?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. Reported corruption to an authority?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. Peacefully attended a demonstration?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. Used force or violence for a political cause?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. Volunteered without pay in a community service project?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. Expressed support for social or political causes through clothing, buttons, or bracelets?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. Been a member of any community group or youth organization?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. Supported an organization that fights for something they believe in even though it broke the law?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. Continued to attend a demonstration that turned violent?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

Yes

No

k. Attacked police that they saw beating someone unfairly?

☐☐

29) In general, would you say that your close friends:

Yes

No

a. Would accept living with someone of a different religion as a neighbor.

☐☐

b. Would accept being friends with someone of a different religion.

☐☐

c. Would accept marrying someone of a different religion.

☐☐

d. Would accept living with someone of a different ethnic group/caste as a neighbor.

☐☐

e. Would accept being friends with someone of a different ethnic group/caste.

☐☐

f. Would accept marrying someone of a different ethnic group/caste.

☐☐

g. Would accept more people from other provinces of Pakistan moving to Karachi.

☐☐

30) Please tell me how much you agree with each of these statements.

Strongly
Disagree

Disagree

Neutral

Agree

Strongly
Agree

a. In general, my close friends think that most people can be trusted.

☐☐☐☐☐

b. My close friends trust the Pakistani National Government.

☐☐☐☐☐

c. My close friends trust my community leaders.

☐☐☐☐☐

d. My close friends generally trust members of other ethnic groups/castes.

☐☐☐☐☐

e. My close friends generally trust members of other religions.

☐☐☐☐☐

f. My close friends generally trust the university admissions process.

☐☐☐☐☐

ABOUT YOU AND YOUR VIEWS

31) Do you intend to vote in the next general election?

- ☐ a. Yes
- ☐ b. No

32) In a normal week, how often do you feel like you have unoccupied time?

- ☐ a. All of the time
- ☐ b. Most of the time
- ☐ c. Some of the time
- ☐ d. Very little of the time
- ☐ e. None of the time

33) How religious would you say you are?

- ☐ a. Extremely religious
- ☐ b. Very religious
- ☐ c. Somewhat religious
- ☐ d. Not very religious
- ☐ e. Not religious at all

34) How many times a day do you pray?

- ☐ a. Six or more
- ☐ b. Five
- ☐ c. Four
- ☐ d. Three
- ☐ e. Two

- ☐ f. One
- ☐ g. Less than once per day
- ☐ h. Never

35) Now I would like to ask you about your neighborhood – that is, where you live most nights in the year. Please tell me how much you agree with the following statements.

	Strongly Disagree	Disagree	Neutral	Agree	Strongly Agree
a. I am concerned about theft where I live.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. During campaigns, politicians pay youth for their support where I live.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. It would be easy to access illegal drugs where I live.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. In the future, I would like to move to a better neighborhood.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

36) Please tell me how much you agree with each of these statements.
(Please answer every statement)

	Strongly Disagree	Disagree	Neutral	Agree	Strongly Agree
a. When things happen, it is because of God's will.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. People with more power than me have control over what will happen in my life.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. Many things in life are a matter of good or bad fortune.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. I feel that I can determine my own future through my actions and choices.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. I feel that if I had more education, I would have more control over what would happen in my life.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. I feel that I have the power to make a	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

positive difference in my community.

g. I feel that I have the power to influence my local government.

h. I feel powerless to improve my daily life.

i. I feel that if I had more education, policy makers would be more likely to take my views into consideration.

j. I feel that there are opportunities for me to make a real difference to peace and development in Pakistan.

k. I feel a sense of belonging to Pakistan.

l. I feel a sense of belonging to people who share my religion (e.g. Muslim, Christian).

m. I feel a sense of belonging to people who share my religious sect or denomination.

n. I feel a sense of belonging to people who speak my mother tongue.

o. I feel a sense of belonging to my ethnic group/caste.

Strongly
Disagree

Disagree

Neutral

Agree

Strongly
Agree

☐☐

Superb! You've answered 75% of the survey!

Complete responses will be rewarded.

So, click next!

37) In the last month, how often have you:

Never

One time

Two times

Three
times

Four or
more
times

a. Been upset because of something that happened unexpectedly?

☐☐☐☐☐

b. Felt that you were unable to control the important things in your life?

☐☐☐☐☐

c. Felt nervous and "stressed"?

☐☐☐☐☐

d. Felt confident about your ability to handle your personal problems?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
	Never	One time	Two times	Three times	Four or more times
e. Felt that things were going your way?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. Found that you could not cope with all the things that you had to do?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. Been able to control irritations in your life?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. Felt that you were managing everything well?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. Been angered because of things that were outside of your control?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. Felt difficulties were piling up so high that you could not overcome them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
k. Worried about another attack like APS Peshawar?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

38) Please tell us how much you agree with each of these statements.

	Definitely False	Mostly False	Mostly True	Definitely True
a. I can think of many ways to get out of a difficult situation.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. I energetically pursue my goals.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. There are a lot of ways around any problem.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. I can think of many ways to get the things in life that are most important to me.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. Even when others get discouraged, I know I can find a way to solve the problem.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. My past experiences have prepared me well for my future.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. I've been pretty successful in life.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. I meet the goals that I set for myself.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

- | | Definitely
False | Mostly False | Mostly True | Definitely
True |
|--|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| i. I believe each day has potential. | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| j. I am hopeless about some parts of my life. | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| k. I think I will live a fulfilling life. | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| l. I often feel my life is going in a bad direction. | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |

39) Consider the following situations that sometimes happen. Do you think this is acceptable?

- | | Not at all
acceptable | Somewhat
acceptable | Completely
acceptable |
|--|--------------------------|------------------------|--------------------------|
| a. A high school graduate in your neighborhood does not get the Intermediate / A' Levels results needed to get into university. His family bribes the admissions officer until he is admitted. | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| b. One afternoon, your friend witnesses a migrant speaking disrespectfully to your sister. Your friend beats him up. | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| c. A poor teenager snatches someone's cellphone so he can sell it and buy food. | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| d. A girl receives a top score on the Intermediate / A' Levels, but her family does not allow her to attend university so that she can stay home and help her family. | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| e. A gang pressures your friend to join them in a political protest. Your friend agrees to join them in exchange for payment. | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| f. During a demonstration against a corrupt politician, your friend breaks a window of a government building. | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |

40) Do you think that actions of violent groups in Karachi can be justified?

- ☐ a. Yes
- ☐ b. Sometimes

☐ c. No

41) Imagine that you hear about a party at your friend's place that you were not invited to.

i) What do you think is the most likely reason that this happened? Select one answer only.

- ☐ a. Your friend sent you a message but you never received it
- ☐ b. Your friend didn't want you to meet their other friends
- ☐ c. Your friend wanted you to feel excluded
- ☐ d. Your friend forgot to include you

ii) How likely is it that you would be angry in this situation?

- ☐ a. Very unlikely
- ☐ b. Somewhat unlikely
- ☐ c. Somewhat likely
- ☐ d. Very likely

iii) How likely is it that you would respond aggressively if this happened to you?

- ☐ a. Very unlikely
- ☐ b. Somewhat unlikely
- ☐ c. Somewhat likely
- ☐ d. Very likely

42) Imagine that you loan your friend some money. They said they would pay you back, but never did.

i) What do you think is the most likely reason that this happened? Select one answer only.

- ☐ a. Your friend does not have the money to pay you back

- ☐ b. Your friend wants you to have hardship
- ☐ c. Your friend is trying to take advantage of your generosity
- ☐ d. Your friend forgot to pay you back

ii) How likely is it that you would be angry in this situation?

- ☐ a. Very unlikely
- ☐ b. Somewhat unlikely
- ☐ c. Somewhat likely
- ☐ d. Very likely

iii) How likely is it that you would respond aggressively if this happened to you?

- ☐ a. Very unlikely
- ☐ b. Somewhat unlikely
- ☐ c. Somewhat likely
- ☐ d. Very likely

43) Imagine that you are looking for a job and your friend knows a hiring manager who is looking for employees, but doesn't recommend you.

i) What do you think is the most likely reason that this happened? Select one answer only.

- ☐ a. Your friend doesn't want you to succeed
- ☐ b. Your friend forgot
- ☐ c. Your friend doesn't think you are qualified
- ☐ d. Your friend wants the job for themselves

ii) How likely is it that you would be angry in this situation?

- ☐ a. Very unlikely

- ☐ b. Somewhat unlikely
- ☐ c. Somewhat likely
- ☐ d. Very likely

iii) How likely is it that you would respond aggressively if this happened to you?

- ☐ a. Very unlikely
- ☐ b. Somewhat unlikely
- ☐ c. Somewhat likely
- ☐ d. Very likely

Hang on for just a few more minutes! We would like to ask a few contact details. These will be kept confidential and anonymous. Please press next. Thank you!

CONTACT INFORMATION

Please include correct and updated email address and mobile number. We will use these to distribute your reward for participating in this survey.

1) What is your full name?

2) Are you?

- ☐ Male
- ☐ Female

3) When were you born?

Month

Day

Year

4) Which mobile phone number would be best to contact you on in future? Please write it below:

5) Which email address would be best to contact you on in the future? Please write it below:

6) In case we can't reach you on the above number, please share contact details of another person we could contact to reach you:

Name

Mobile Number

Email Address

7) In which city/village were you born?

8) In which city/village is your family's rural home?

9) In which area/neighborhood in Karachi do you currently live?

10) Have you shifted house or apartment (that is, where you spend most nights of the week) since you applied to university?

☐ a. Yes

☐ b. No

11) What is your religion?

☐ a. Bohri

☐ b. Christian

☐ c. Hindu

☐ d. Ismaili

☐ e. Shia

☐ f. Sunni

☐ g. Sikh

☐ h. (write in if not listed)

12) What is your ethnic group/caste?

☐ a. Balochi

☐ b. Kashmiri

☐ c. Pashtun

☐ d. Punjabi

☐ e. Sindhi

☐ f. Urdu speaking/ Muhajir

☐ g. (write in if not listed)

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