

Preamble & consent

Project THINK

Women Educational Researchers of Kenya (WERK)

This survey is for recent Form 4 leavers from selected schools in Nairobi. It will take about 45 minutes to complete.

For completing the survey, you will **receive 500 KSh on your M-PESA account** for your time and effort.

Project THINK aims to improve education policy for youth like you in Kenya. This survey contains questions about your experiences, education, and thoughts about the future. Please answer the questions based on you and your life. There are no right or wrong answers.

- Your participation in this survey is entirely voluntary and not compulsory.
- You can choose not to answer or skip a question. You can stop doing the survey at any time.
- Do not fill in this survey more than one time. Each respondent will only receive 500 KSh once for this survey.
- M-PESA balance will appear within one week.

If there is anything about this that is unclear or that you do not understand, please contact us on think@werk.co.ke.

One question in this survey will ask about your KCSE results. With your permission, Project THINK will use your index number and the grades you enter to verify these KCSE results. We will give you more detail about this on the next page, where you are free to opt in or opt out.

All other responses and personal details will be **confidential** and only accessible to the Project THINK researchers. Anonymous information, **without** personal details, may be used for future research or shared with other researchers.

Thousands of youth in Nairobi are sharing their views for this study. Your views are important!

☐ **I have read the above information and agree to take part in this survey.**

As a reminder, one question in this survey will ask about your KCSE results. With your permission, Project THINK will send your index number and the grades you enter to KUCCPS and ask them to confirm that these KCSE results are accurate. KUCCPS will **only** use this information to verify your results and will **not** have access to any responses other than index number and KCSE results.

- ☐ **I give consent for KUCCPS to tell Project THINK whether the KCSE results I write down in this survey are accurate or not.**

Which high school did you go to?

School:

Which year did you graduate high school?

Year:

Unfortunately, this survey is only for schools that Project THINK and Women Educational Researchers of Kenya visited last year.

As we did not run the questionnaire at your school for your form, you will not be able to complete this survey.

Thank you for your time! We'll be back in touch if there are more survey opportunities in the future!

What is your full name? We will need this information to pay you the 500 KSh:

About school

Did one of your friends refer you to this survey?

- ☐ Yes
- ☐ No

Please enter the details of **the friend that referred you below** so we can pay them a 50 KSh bonus to say thanks.

Full name of friend:

High school of friend:

School:

Friend's mobile phone number:

ABOUT SCHOOL

What mean grade did you score on your KCSE?

Grade:

How many points (AGP) was your grade?

Points (AGP):

Which KCSE subjects did you take?

Subject 1:

Subject 2:

Subject 3:

Subject 4:

Subject 5:

Subject 6:

Subject 7:

Subject 8:

What grades did you score in each of these subjects?

Agriculture

Grade:

Arabic

Grade:

Art & Design

Grade:

Biology

Grade:

Business Studies

Grade:

Chemistry

Grade:

Computer Studies

Grade:

CRE

Grade:

English

Grade:

▼

French

Grade:

▼

German

Grade:

▼

Geography

Grade:

▼

History

Grade:

▼

Home Science

Grade:

▼

IRE

Grade:

▼

Kiswahili

Grade:

▼

Mathematics

Grade:

▼

Metal Work

Grade:

Music

Grade:

Physics

Grade:

If you selected OTHER, what was the subject?

What grade did you score in this OTHER subject?

Grade:

Did you apply to go to university?

☐ Yes☐ No

Will you be starting university this year (2018)?

☐ Yes☐ No☐ I don't know

What course have you been admitted to?

- ☐ a. Agricultural Sciences
- ☐ b. Biological Sciences
- ☐ c. Building and Construction Sciences
- ☐ d. Business and Commerce/Accounting
- ☐ e. Computer/Computing/IT and Information
- ☐ f. Education
- ☐ g. Engineering
- ☐ h. Environmental Science
- ☐ i. Food Science and Technology
- ☐ j. Health Sciences/Medical Studies
- ☐ k. Home Economics
- ☐ l. Hospitality and Tourism Management
- ☐ m. Humanities and Social Sciences
- ☐ n. Journalism and Media Studies/Mass Communication
- ☐ o. Law/Legal
- ☐ p. Mathematical Sciences
- ☐ q. Natural Resource Management
- ☐ r. Physical Sciences
- ☐ s. Religious Studies
- ☐ t. Veterinary/Animal Sciences
- ☐ Other, please specify

Of the courses you applied to, will you be attending your first choice?

- ☐ a. Yes
- ☐ b. No
- ☐ c. I don't yet know

Were you offered admission into your first-choice course?

- ☐ a. No
- ☐ b. Yes, but am not taking it for the following reason
- ☐ c. I don't yet know

What is the name of the university you have been admitted to? If you don't know yet, leave this blank.

University Name:

City:

Of the universities you applied to, will you be attending your first choice?

- ☐ a. Yes
- ☐ b. No
- ☐ c. I don't yet know

Did you receive an admissions offer from your first choice university?

- ☐ a. No
- ☐ b. Yes, but I won't be attending for the following reason:
- ☐ c. I don't yet know

Where will the money for your tuition or university fees come from? You can select **more than one option**.

- ☐ Parents
- ☐ Another relative(s)
- ☐ People in your community
- ☐ Government sponsorship

- ☐ Non-government sponsorship, scholarship, or charity
- ☐ You
- ☐ Other

Overall, did you receive the amount of financial aid for university that you expected?

- ☐ I received **significantly less** than I expected
- ☐ I received **somewhat less** than I expected
- ☐ I received the amount I expected
- ☐ I received **somewhat more** than I expected
- ☐ I received **significantly more** than I expected
- ☐ My financial aid decision is still pending
- ☐ Not applicable

What is the main reason you will not be starting university in 2018? (*choose only one option*)

- ☐ I started university in a previous year
- ☐ I did not get the KCSE mean grade of C+ required for university
- ☐ I was admitted but will be starting university next year instead
- ☐ I was admitted but chose not to go because I was not admitted to my preferred **course**
- ☐ I was admitted but chose not to go because I was not admitted to my preferred **university**
- ☐ I was admitted but I could not afford to go
- ☐ I was admitted but chose not to go for the following reason:

I don't know because I am ... (*choose only one option*)

- ☐ Still going through the KUCCPS revision process
- ☐ Deciding whether I want to accept my course at university or not
- ☐ Trying to fundraise for my tuition and accommodation fees through loans, bursaries, friends, family and/or harambee

☐ Other:

More than one of the below options may apply to you.

I am currently (*you can select **more than one option***):

- ☐ Working to make money, gain experience or support my family
- ☐ Taking a non-university course or training
- ☐ Planning to take a non-university course or training
- ☐ Planning to retake exams and/or apply to university again next year
- ☐ Looking for work/a job
- ☐ I'm still working on a plan
- ☐ Other

Unfortunately, this survey is only for schools that Project THINK and Women Educational Researchers of Kenya visited last year.

As you have already started university, you will not be able to complete this survey.

Thank you for your time! We'll be back in touch if there are more survey opportunities in the future!

If respondent selected Q3: working to make money, full or not full-time:

What is the main reason that you work?

- ☐ a. Make money to support myself
- ☐ b. Gain work experience
- ☐ c. Help out my family e.g. in the family business
- ☐ d. Other

How many hours do you work in a normal week?

Hours per week

How much do you earn in a normal week?

KES. per week

Is there usually a difference in the amount of money you make from week-to-week in this work?

- ☐ No difference
- ☐ A small difference
- ☐ A big difference

If respondent selected Q3: taking a non-university course or training:

What non-university course or training are you taking? Please fill in below:

In a normal week, how many hours do you spend studying in total for this non-university course or training (both in class and on homework)?

Hours per week

If selected Q3: planning to take non-uni course

What non-university course or training are you planning to take? Please fill in below:

If respondent selected Q3: looking for work/a job:

How much do you agree with the following statement?

"I am confident that I will find a good job soon".

- ☐ a. Strongly disagree
- ☐ b. Disagree
- ☐ c. Neutral
- ☐ d. Agree
- ☐ e. Strongly agree

About Education/Work

ABOUT EDUCATION

Who should be responsible for providing **university** education to Kenyan youth? Check all that apply.

- ☐ a. The government
- ☐ b. Individuals and their families
- ☐ c. Private providers
- ☐ d. International donors
- ☐ e. Religious institutions
- ☐ f. None of the above

What level of education **would you like** to achieve?

- ☐ a. No more than I have.
- ☐ b. I'd like to go to some kind of skills training center, diploma or vocational school.
- ☐ c. I'd like to go to university for a Bachelor's, then no more.
- ☐ d. I'd like to go for a Master's or PhD.

What level of education do you **think you will** achieve?

- ☐ a. No more than I have.
- ☐ b. I think I will go to some kind of skills training center, diploma or vocational school.
- ☐ c. I think I will go to university for a Bachelor's, then no more.
- ☐ d. I think I will go for a Master's or PhD.

Please tell me how much you agree with the following statements.

	Strongly Disagree	Disagree	Neutral	Agree	Strongly agree
a. If I want to achieve a goal, then I will make a plan with clear steps.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. If I want to achieve a goal, then I will plan how many hours each day I will work on it.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. If I want to achieve a goal, then I will plan where and with whom I will work on it.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

ABOUT WORK

Which of the following factors do you think is most important in getting a job?

- ☐ a. Education
- ☐ b. Connections

Monthly income is the amount of cash income you earn from all activities and any programs in a month. What is the level of monthly income that you **would like to** achieve in the next 10 years?

KSh. per month

What is the level of monthly income that you **think you will** achieve in the next 10 years?

KSh. per month

ABOUT YOUR FAMILY

Please tell me how much you think these statements describe your family that you grew up with.
Please answer every statement.

	Strongly Disagree	Disagree	Neutral	Agree	Strongly Agree
a. My family gives me guidance and encouragement when I need it.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. It is important to my family that I achieve a high level of education.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. My family wants me to have a career like a doctor or engineer.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. My family would be disappointed if I did not get married in the next 10 years.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

Which of these does anyone have or own in your household? Check all that apply.

- | | |
|---|--|
| <input type="checkbox"/> electricity | <input type="checkbox"/> motorbike or motorcycle |
| <input type="checkbox"/> refrigerator | <input type="checkbox"/> car or pickup truck |
| <input type="checkbox"/> television | <input type="checkbox"/> air conditioning unit |
| <input type="checkbox"/> mobile "smart" phone | <input type="checkbox"/> sewing machine |
| <input type="checkbox"/> laptop computer | <input type="checkbox"/> bicycle |
| <input type="checkbox"/> mattress | <input type="checkbox"/> none of the above |

On a regular day in your household, how many meals does your family eat?

- ☐ a. One meal
- ☐ b. Two meals
- ☐ c. Three meals

☐ d. We may not eat a meal everyday

How many opportunities do you get to be successful in life, compared to other people your age in Nairobi?

- ☐ a. I get no opportunities
- ☐ b. I get fewer opportunities
- ☐ c. I get about the same amount of opportunities
- ☐ d. I get more opportunities
- ☐ e. I get many more opportunities

How wealthy would you consider your household compared to those of Nairobi?

- ☐ a. Poor
- ☐ b. Below average
- ☐ c. Average
- ☐ d. Above average
- ☐ e. Rich

How would you say your household's financial situation has changed, compared to 9 months ago (July 2017)?

- ☐ a. Much better now
- ☐ b. Somewhat better now
- ☐ c. About the same
- ☐ d. Somewhat worse now
- ☐ e. Much worse now

Have you or anyone in your family experienced a crime or violent attack during the past 9 months (since July 2017)?

- ☐ a. Yes
- ☐ b. No

ABOUT LIFE IN KENYA

Do you know which political rivals made headlines in March 2018 for publicly shaking hands?

- ☐ William Ruto and Hassan Joho
- ☐ Raila Odinga and Uhuru Kenyatta
- ☐ Miguna Miguna and Mike Sonko
- ☐ I don't know

When there is a dispute on a presidential election results in Kenya, do you know which court settles the matter?

- ☐ The High Court
- ☐ The Supreme Court
- ☐ The Court of Appeal
- ☐ I don't know

If a presidential election is nullified in Kenya, do you know how long the IEBC has to conduct a fresh election?

- ☐ 5 years
- ☐ 60 days
- ☐ 1 month
- ☐ I don't know

Imagine a ladder of one to ten, where one represents the worst possible life overall and ten represents the best possible life overall.

Best Possible Life

10
9
8
7
6
5
4
3
2
1
Worst Possible Life

a. Where on this ladder do you think **Kenyans** stand? (please select a number for each time period)

	Worst Possible Life (1)	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	Best Possible Life (10)
Now	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
One year ago	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Five years from now	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

b. Where on this ladder do you think **your family** stands? (please select a number for each time period)

	Worst Possible Life (1)	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	Best Possible Life (10)
Now	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
One year ago	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Five years from now	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

c. Where on this ladder do you think **you, as an individual**, stand? (please select a number for each time period)

	Worst Possible Life (1)	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	Best Possible Life (10)
Now	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
One year ago	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Five years from now	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

Please tell me how much you agree or disagree with the following statements. In general, do you:

	Strongly Disagree	Disagree	Neutral	Agree	Strongly Agree
a. Think that there is too much inequality between rich Kenyans and poor Kenyans?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. Think that there is too much corruption in Kenya?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. Think that the government treats people from your ethnic group fairly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. Think that people from your ethnic group are fairly included in opportunities to get a good education?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. Feel like people from a different ethnic group are given unfair advantages?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. Feel like the courts in Kenya are just?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. Feel like the police are honest?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. Think that the KCSE exams were graded fairly this year, compared to previous years?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. Think that the C+ cutoff for university entrance was fair this year, compared to previous years?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

Wow! You're half way through the THINK survey!
Complete surveys will receive the payment. So click next!

ABOUT YOUR FUTURE

How important to you is it to get married in the future?

- ☐ a. Not at all important
- ☐ b. Somewhat important
- ☐ c. Very important
- ☐ d. I am already married

How important to you is it to get married in the next 5 years?

- ☐ a. Not at all important
- ☐ b. Somewhat important
- ☐ c. Very important
- ☐ d. I am already married

How many children would you like to have? Please specify a number below.

Someone has high social status if all people in their community look up to them as a role model.
Someone has medium social status if half (50%) of the people in their community look up to them as a role model.

i. In the future, what percent of people **would you like** to have look up to or admire you as a role model?

- ☐ a. More than 75%
- ☐ b. Between 50% and 75%
- ☐ c. Between 25% and 50%
- ☐ d. Less than 25%

ii. In the future, what percent of people do you **think will** look up to or admire you as a role model?

- ☐ a. More than 75%

- ☐ b. Between 50% and 75%
- ☐ c. Between 25% and 50%
- ☐ d. Less than 25%

We asked youths in Kenya to place different jobs on a scale of 1-9 based on the “social status” of the jobs. They rated cleaner/mtu wa mjengo as 1; school teacher as 5; and doctor as 9.

Low Social Status					High Social Status			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
<i>Cleaner/Mjengo</i>					<i>School Teacher</i>			<i>Doctor</i>

Fill in the blanks below, adding the ratings of 1-9 that apply to you:

a. In 10 years, I **would like** to have a job with a social status of

b. In 10 years, I **think I will** have a job with a social status of

ABOUT YOUR FRIENDS

Think about the three (3) friends whom you spend the most time with. In general, would you say that?

	None	Some	All
a. They encourage me to achieve my goals.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. They pressure me to do things that I am not sure that I want to do.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. They participate in demonstrations or strikes.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. In the future, they will be able to travel on trips outside of Kenya.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. In the future, most will have enough money to live comfortably.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

FRIENDS: Q28-Q30

Here is a list of actions that people sometimes take as citizens. In the past 9 **months**, have any of your close friends:

	Yes	No
a. Liked or commented on a political post on social media (e.g. Facebook, Twitter, Instagram, YouTube)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. Received money to participate in a political event?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. Reported corruption to an authority?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. Peacefully attended a demonstration?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. Used force or violence for a political cause?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. Volunteered without pay in a community service project?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. Expressed support for social or political causes through clothing, buttons, or bracelets?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. Been a member of any community group or youth organization?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. Supported an organization that fights for something they believe in even though it broke the law?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. Continued to attend a demonstration that turned violent?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
k. Attacked police that they saw beating someone unfairly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

In general, would you say that your close friends:

	Yes	No
a. Would accept living with someone of a different religion as a neighbor.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. Would accept being friends with someone of a different religion.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. Would accept marrying someone of a different religion.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. Would accept living with someone of a different ethnic group as a neighbor.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. Would accept being friends with someone of a different ethnic group.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. Would accept marrying someone of a different ethnic group.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

Yes

No

g. Would accept more refugees moving to Nairobi.

☐☐

Please tell me how much you agree with each of these statements.

Strongly Disagree Disagree Neutral Agree Strongly Agree

a. In general, my close friends think that most people can be trusted.

☐☐☐☐☐

b. My close friends trust the Kenyan National Government.

☐☐☐☐☐

c. My close friends trust my community leaders.

☐☐☐☐☐

d. My close friends generally trust members of other ethnic groups.

☐☐☐☐☐

e. My close friends generally trust members of other religions.

☐☐☐☐☐

f. My close friends generally trust the university admissions process.

☐☐☐☐☐

YOU: Q28-Q30

ABOUT YOU AND YOUR VIEWS

Here is a list of actions that people sometimes take as citizens. In the past **9 months** (since July 2017), have you:

Yes

No

a. Liked or commented on a political post on social media (e.g. Facebook, Twitter, Instagram, YouTube)?

☐☐

b. Received money to participate in a political event?

☐☐

c. Reported corruption to an authority?

☐☐

d. Peacefully attended a demonstration?

☐☐

e. Used force or violence for a political cause?

☐☐

f. Volunteered without pay in a community service project?

☐☐

Yes

No

- g. Expressed support for social or political causes through clothing, buttons, or bracelets?
- h. Been a member of any community group or youth organization?
- i. Supported an organization that fights for something they believe in even though it broke the law?
- j. Continued to attend a demonstration that turned violent?
- k. Attacked police that they saw beating someone unfairly?

☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐

In general, would you say you:

Yes

No

- a. Would accept living with someone of a different religion as a neighbor.
- b. Would accept being friends with someone of a different religion.
- c. Would accept marrying someone of a different religion.
- d. Would accept living with someone of a different ethnic group as a neighbor.
- e. Would accept being friends with someone of a different ethnic group.
- f. Would accept marrying someone of a different ethnic group.
- g. Would accept more refugees moving to Nairobi.

☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐

Please tell me how much you agree with each of these statements.

Strongly

Disagree

Disagree

Neutral

Agree

Strongly

Agree

- a. In general, I think that most people can be trusted.
- b. I trust the Kenya National Government.

☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐

- | | | | | | |
|---|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| c. I trust my community leaders. | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| d. I generally trust members of other ethnic groups. | Strongly
Disagree | Disagree | Neutral | Agree | Strongly
Agree |
| e. I generally trust members of other religions. | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| f. I generally trust the university admissions process. | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |

Q31 Onwards

Did you vote in the **general** election of August 8, 2017?

- ☐ Yes
- ☐ No, I was not old enough
- ☐ No, I did not for another reason

Did you vote in the **presidential** election of October 26, 2017?

- ☐ Yes
- ☐ No, I was not old enough
- ☐ No, I did not vote for another reason

Do you intend to vote in the next general election?

- ☐ Yes
- ☐ No

In a normal week, how often do you feel like you have unoccupied time?

- ☐ a. All of the time
- ☐ b. Most of the time
- ☐ c. Some of the time
- ☐ d. Very little of the time
- ☐ e. None of the time

How religious would you say you are?

- ☐ a. Extremely religious
- ☐ b. Very religious
- ☐ c. Somewhat religious
- ☐ d. Not very religious
- ☐ e. Not religious at all

These days, how often do you attend a church, mosque, or another place of worship?

- ☐ a. Never
- ☐ b. Only around holidays
- ☐ c. Occasionally, but not every week
- ☐ d. Every week
- ☐ e. More than once a week
- ☐ f. More than once a day

Now I would like to ask you about your neighborhood – that is, where you live most nights in the year. Please tell me how much you agree with the following statements.

	Strongly Disagree	Disagree	Neutral	Agree	Strongly Agree
a. I am concerned about theft where I live.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. During campaigns, politicians pay youth for their support where I live.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. It would be easy to access illegal drugs where I live.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. In the future, I would like to move to	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

a better neighborhood.

Strongly
Disagree

Disagree

Neutral

Agree

Strongly
Agree

Please tell me how much you agree with each of these statements.

(Please answer every statement)

	Strongly Disagree	Disagree	Neutral	Agree	Strongly Agree
a. When things happen, it is because of God's will.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. People with more power than me have control over what will happen in my life.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. Many things in life are a matter of good or bad fortune.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. I feel that I can determine my own future through my actions and choices.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. I feel that if I had more education, I would have more control over what would happen in my life.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. I feel that I have the power to make a positive difference in my community.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. I feel that I have the power to influence my local government.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. I feel powerless to improve my daily life.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. I feel that if I had more education, policy makers would be more likely to take my views into consideration.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. I feel that there are opportunities for me to make a real difference to peace and development in Kenya.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
k. I feel a sense of belonging to Kenya.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
l. I feel a sense of belonging to people who share my religion (e.g. Muslim, Christian).	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
m. I feel a sense of belonging to people who share my religious sect or denomination.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
n. I feel a sense of belonging to people	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

who speak my mother tongue.

o. I feel a sense of belonging to my ethnic group.

Strongly
Disagree

Disagree

Neutral

Agree

Strongly
Agree

Superb! You've answered 75% of the survey!
Complete responses will receive the payment.
So, click next!

In the last month, how often have you:

	Never	One time	Two times	Three times	Four or more times
a. Been upset because of something that happened unexpectedly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. Felt that you were unable to control the important things in your life?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. Felt nervous and "stressed"?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. Felt confident about your ability to handle your personal problems?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. Felt that things were going your way?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. Found that you could not cope with all the things that you had to do?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. Been able to control irritations in your life?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. Felt that you were managing everything well?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. Been angered because of things that were outside of your control?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. Felt difficulties were piling up so high that you could not overcome them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
k. Worried about another attack like the Garrisa University or Westgate?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

Please tell us how much you agree with each of these statements.

Definitely
False

Mostly False

Mostly True

Definitely
True

	Definitely False	Mostly False	Mostly True	Definitely True
a. I can think of many ways to get out of a difficult situation.	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. I energetically pursue my goals.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. There are a lot of ways around any problem.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. I can think of many ways to get the things in life that are most important to me.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. Even when others get discouraged, I know I can find a way to solve the problem.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. My past experiences have prepared me well for my future.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. I've been pretty successful in life.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. I meet the goals that I set for myself.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. I believe each day has potential.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. I am hopeless about some parts of my life.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
k. I think I will live a fulfilling life.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
l. I often feel my life is going in a bad direction.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

Consider the following situations that sometimes happen. Do you think this is acceptable?

	Not at all acceptable	Somewhat acceptable	Completely acceptable
a. A high school graduate in your neighborhood does not get the KCSE score needed to get into university. His family bribes the admissions officer until he is admitted.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. One afternoon, your friend witnesses a migrant speaking disrespectfully to your sister. Your friend beats him up.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. A poor teenager snatches someone's cellphone so he can sell it and buy food.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

d. A girl receives a top score on the KCSE, but her family does not allow her to attend university so that she can stay home and help her family.

Not at all
acceptable ☒

Somewhat
acceptable ☐

Completely
acceptable ☐

e. A gang pressures your friend to join them in a political protest. Your friend agrees to join them in exchange for payment.

☐☐☐

f. During a demonstration against a corrupt politician, your friend breaks a window of a government building.

☐☐☐

In the last 9 months (since July 2017), has someone approached you to join a gang?

☐ a. Yes

☐ b. No

Do you think that actions of violent groups in Nairobi can be justified?

☐ a. Yes

☐ b. Sometimes

☐ c. No

Imagine that you hear about a party at your friend's place that you were not invited to.

i) What do you think is the most likely reason that this happened? Select one answer only.

☐ a. Your friend sent you a message but you never received it

☐ b. Your friend didn't want you to meet their other friends

☐ c. Your friend wanted you to feel excluded

☐ d. Your friend forgot to include you

ii) How likely is it that you would be angry in this situation?

- ☐ a. Very unlikely
- ☐ b. Somewhat unlikely
- ☐ c. Somewhat likely
- ☐ d. Very likely

iii) How likely is it that you would respond aggressively if this happened to you?

- ☐ a. Very unlikely
- ☐ b. Somewhat unlikely
- ☐ c. Somewhat likely
- ☐ d. Very likely

Imagine that you loan your friend some money. They said they would pay you back, but never did.

i) What do you think is the most likely reason that this happened? Select one answer only.

- ☐ a. Your friend does not have the money to pay you back
- ☐ b. Your friend wants you to have hardship
- ☐ c. Your friend is trying to take advantage of your generosity
- ☐ d. Your friend forgot to pay you back

ii) How likely is it that you would be angry in this situation?

- ☐ a. Very unlikely
- ☐ b. Somewhat unlikely
- ☐ c. Somewhat likely
- ☐ d. Very likely

iii) How likely is it that you would respond aggressively if this happened to you?

- ☐ a. Very unlikely
- ☐ b. Somewhat unlikely
- ☐ c. Somewhat likely
- ☐ d. Very likely

Imagine that you are looking for a job and your friend knows a hiring manager who is looking for employees, but doesn't recommend you.

i) What do you think is the most likely reason that this happened? Select one answer only.

- ☐ a. Your friend doesn't want you to succeed
- ☐ b. Your friend forgot
- ☐ c. Your friend doesn't think you are qualified
- ☐ d. Your friend wants the job for themselves

ii) How likely is it that you would be angry in this situation?

- ☐ a. Very unlikely
- ☐ b. Somewhat unlikely
- ☐ c. Somewhat likely
- ☐ d. Very likely

iii) How likely is it that you would respond aggressively if this happened to you?

- ☐ a. Very unlikely
- ☐ b. Somewhat unlikely
- ☐ c. Somewhat likely
- ☐ d. Very likely

Hang on for just a few more minutes! We would like to ask a few contact details. These will be kept confidential. Please click next. Thank you!

CONTACT INFORMATION

Please include correct and updated email address and phone number, as we will use these details to contact you with more paid surveys in the future!

1) Are you?

☐ Male

☐ Female

2) When were you born?

Month

Day

Year

3) Do you have a mobile phone?

☐ Yes

☐ No

4) Do you have an email address?

☐ Yes

☐ No

3) Which mobile phone number would be best to contact you on in future? Please write it below.

We will use this information to contact you with more **paid surveys** in the future!

4) Which email address would be best to contact you on in the future? Please write it below:

5) In case we can't reach you on the above number, please share contact details of another person we could contact to reach you:

Name

Mobile Number

Email Address

6) In which part of Nairobi do you currently live?

7) Have you moved to a new house or apartment (that is, where you spend most nights of the week) since July 2017?

☐ Yes

☐ No

8) What is your religion?

☐ Christian

☐ Muslim

☐ Hindu

☐ Non-religious

☐ Other

9) What was your KCSE Index Number?

What are the details of your **Mpesa account**?

We will use these details to send you the 500 KSh. payment, so double check that they are correct!

a) Account name

b) Account phone number

Thanks for completing

Thank you! Click next below to complete our survey!

Your 500 KSh. will appear on your M-PESA within one week. Your responses are confidential and only accessible to the research team.

NEW: REFERRAL SCHEME

Send our survey to your old Form 4 classmates! We'll pay you **50 KSh for EACH new respondent** that puts your name down as reference in our survey.

To send our survey to your friends, just send them the text message that contains the survey link.

Problems, comments or questions? Enter them below or email us on think@werk.co.ke:

