

# Applying AI to the SDLC: New Ideas and Gotchas!

## Leveraging AI Models to Improve Software Creation

**Trac Bannon**  
Senior Principal  
Software Architect & Digital Transformation Advisor

**MITRE** Advanced Software Innovation Center

April 2023



# Tracy L. Bannon

"Trac"

Software architect | engineer | mentor | community leader

## Who Am I?



/trās/

A word cloud of technology and community terms. The most prominent terms include:

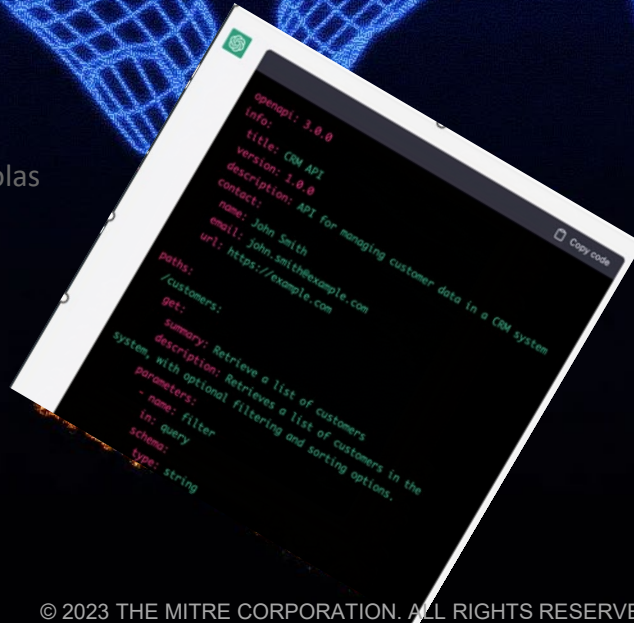
- #DevSecOps** (large, red, diagonal)
- #RealTechnologists** (large, purple, horizontal)
- Value Stream Mapping** (large, orange, at the bottom)
- Evolutionary Architecture** (large, red, horizontal)
- AI-Assisted SDLC** (large, green, horizontal)
- Agility** (large, green, horizontal)
- #OpenSource** (large, green, horizontal)
- #DevOps** (large, green, horizontal)
- Metrics** (large, blue, horizontal)
- Continuous Improvement** (large, red, diagonal)
- #CloudNative** (large, blue, diagonal)
- CI/CD** (large, yellow, horizontal)
- Digital Transformation** (large, orange, horizontal)
- Low Code/No Code** (large, red, horizontal)
- CyberSecurity** (large, blue, horizontal)
- Minimum CD** (large, blue, horizontal)
- Secure by Design** (large, orange, horizontal)
- #DesignPatterns** (large, green, horizontal)
- Modern Software Practices** (large, orange, horizontal)
- Building Digital Workforce** (large, orange, horizontal)
- Automation** (large, orange, horizontal)
- Continuous Testing** (large, green, horizontal)
- #StraightTalkforGovt** (large, blue, horizontal)
- Value Stream Design** (large, blue, horizontal)
- Community** (large, green, horizontal)
- DoJo** (large, orange, horizontal)
- Current State Baseline** (large, blue, horizontal)
- Psychological Safety** (large, green, horizontal)
- SomethingToNoodleOn** (large, orange, horizontal)
- Business Prioritization** (large, orange, horizontal)
- TDM** (large, orange, horizontal)
- Modernization** (large, orange, horizontal)
- Enterprise Learning** (large, green, horizontal)
- Building Digital Workforce** (large, orange, horizontal)
- Modern Software Practices** (large, orange, horizontal)
- Evolutionary Architecture** (large, red, horizontal)
- AI-Assisted SDLC** (large, green, horizontal)
- Value Stream Mapping** (large, orange, horizontal)





# Artificial Intelligence and Software Development

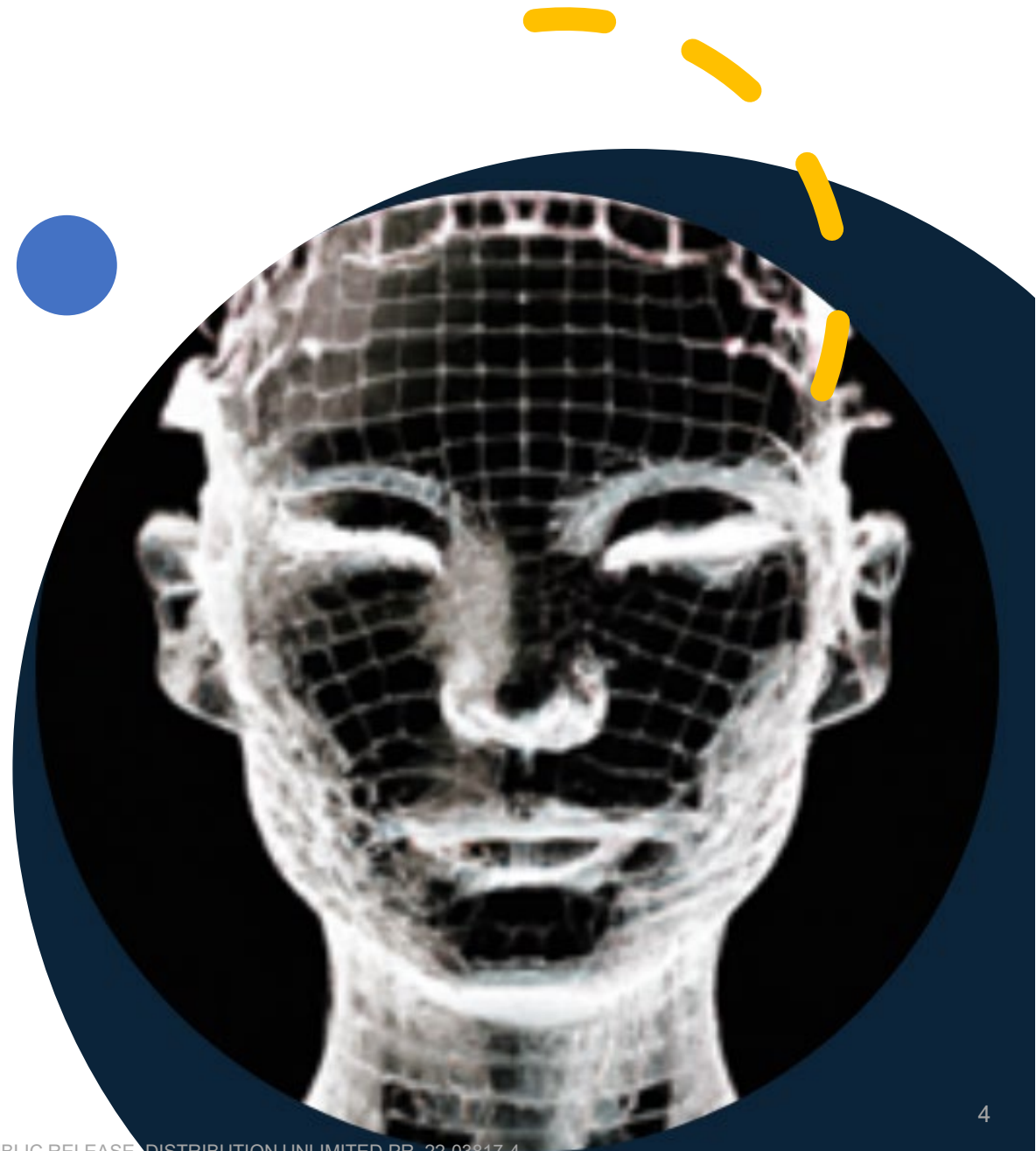
Based on an illustration by Nicholas Konrad / The New Yorker

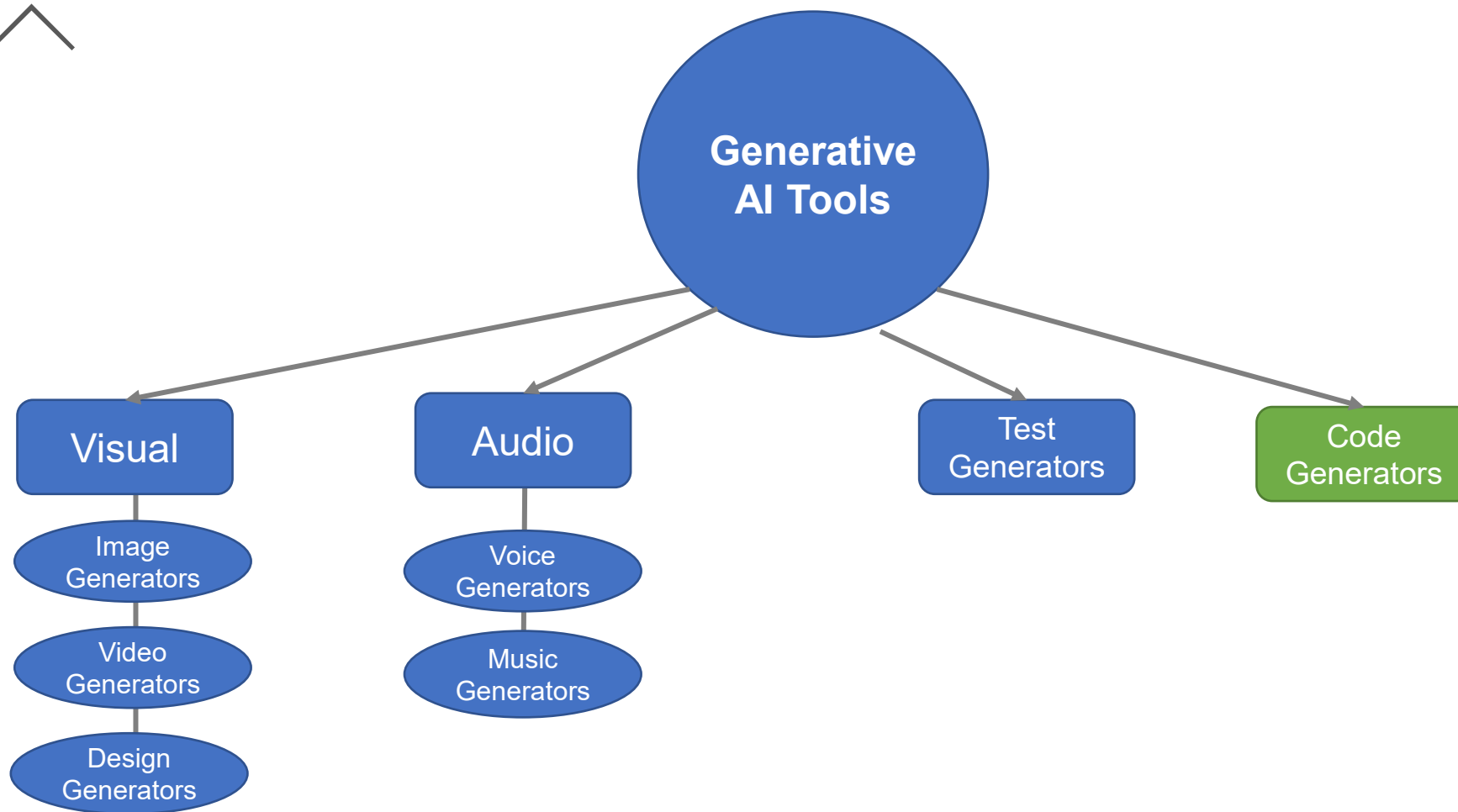
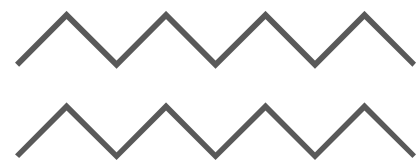




# Some definitions to help our conversation

- **Generative AI** is a category of AI algorithms that focus on generating new content, data, or patterns after being trained on existing information.
- Generative AI includes text, images, video, or even music (tool names)
- **Large language models (LLMs)** are a subset of Generative AI trained on vast amount of text data
- LLMs calculates probability distribution over sequences of words and scores the likelihood of word sequences
- Parameters in LLMs help the model to understand relationships in the text, which helps them to predict the likelihood of word sequences
- By sampling over the probability distribution, the models can write text mimicking human-like language understanding
- **AI-assisted** development often refers to using LLMs to improving developer productivity





# Generative AI and the SDLC

## LowCode/NoCode

- Faster adoption into the LC/NC platforms
- Purpose of the platforms are to simplify and accelerate
- Equipping non-IT personas
- Leveraging AI before the recent GPT surge
- Suggests users are more likely to adopt new tech

## Custom Development

- Improving quality
- Jumpstart code segments
- Repetitive tasks
- Investment in **Hyperautomation**



By 2026, 80% of developers will be  
outside formal IT departments<sup>1</sup>





# What to use it for right now



Documentation and  
knowledge sharing



Personalized learning  
and training




Inspiration



Natural language  
translation







# Generative AI and LC/NC

- Automated app generation (OutSystems, Appian)
- User interface (UI) design. (UI Bakery, Wappler)
- Workflow optimization (Mendix, Microsoft Power Automate)
- Integration support (Zapier, Integromat)
- Domain-specific language (DSL) generation (Betty Blocks, Retool)
- Customizable AI components (Appgyver, Quick Base)

Artificial Intelligence and Low Code/No Code: [https://youtu.be/8Vat\\_jRt128](https://youtu.be/8Vat_jRt128)



# Using LLMs to help with Coding



Some ways to provide AI-assistance with LLMs:

- Code Completion
- Code Review
- Code Generation
- Style Checking
- Issue identification and debugging
- Code Refactoring

# Generative AI – Code Completion - 1

Platform: Tabnine – AI Autocomplete Generative Feature



## Faster Code Completion

```
JS app_2.js > ...  
1  # create a function that sorts an array in descending order  
2  def sort_descending(array)  
    array.sort { |a, b| b <=> a }  
    end
```

## Ideas and Gotchas:

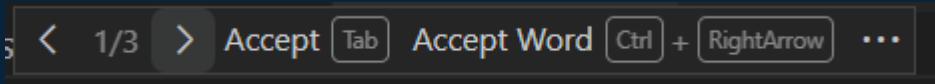
- Overreliance may fail to develop their own skills or may not explore other more innovative /creative options
- Possible security vulnerabilities may go unnoticed
- Tools lack context; suggestions may be syntactically correct but semantically incorrect
- Be mindful of performance hit to development machine/environment
- Doesn't make use of functions defined in the code elsewhere
- For now, always use in tandem with quality scanning tools

# Generative AI – Code Generation - 2

Platform: CoPilot – Alternative Solution Generation Feature



## Generating Code



```
def max_sum_slice(xs):  
    """Return the maximum sum of a slice of xs."""  
    max_sum = 0  
    for i in range(len(xs)):  
        for j in range(i, len(xs)):  
            this_sum = 0  
            for k in range(i, j + 1):  
                this_sum += xs[k]  
            if this_sum > max_sum:  
                max_sum = this_sum  
    return max_sum
```

## Ideas and Gotchas:

- Defects abound - if you are new in career and can't easily identify defects, you will waste time
- Start the code yourself and be as explicit as possible
- Limited context: doesn't make use of functions defined in the code elsewhere
- Users accepted on average 26% of all completions shown by GitHub Copilot
- GitHub recommends precautions "to ensure its suitability" :
  - Rigorous testing
  - IP scanning
  - Checking for security vulnerabilities



# Generative AI – Code Generation - 3

Platform: CoPilot – Unit Test Generation Feature



## Generating Unit Tests

```
function plural(word, num) {  
  var i  
    , rule  
  
  if (num !== 1 || num === undefined) {  
    for (i = 0; i < rules.length; i++) {  
      rule = rules[i]  
  
      if (type(rule[0]) === 'RegExp' && rule[0].test(word)  
        return type(rule[1]) === 'Function' ? rule[1](word)  
      }  
      if (type(rule[0]) === 'String' && rule[0] === word)  
        return type(rule[1]) === 'Function' ? rule[1](word)  
      }  
    }  
  }  
}
```

 Suggest a new test

### Ideas and Gotchas:

Generates based on the context of the code sample you are writing

Accelerated developer learning by suggesting more comprehensive tests

Not a unit testing framework

Tabnine has release a BETA test generation feature



Not quite  
ready for  
prime time

- **Current** tools show tremendous potential
- Developing a generative AI model is resource intensive and **currently** out of the question for all but the biggest and best-resourced companies<sup>4</sup>

These use cases are exploding and by late summer, expect new tools, pricing model, and benefits

# Questions to ask your vendors

---

How does the platform ensure the security and privacy of data used by the generative AI models?

---

What measures have been taken to prevent the AI model from generating malicious or vulnerable code?

---

How does the platform manage and control access to the generative AI models and their generated outputs?

---

How does the vendor handle AI model updates, and what steps are taken to evaluate and maintain the security of the generative AI models over time?

# The Hype around ChatGPT

---





# ChatGPT – Quick Context



Released in November by Open AI



One million subscribers in first 5 days; over 100 million users now



Funded, in part, by Microsoft and hosted on Azure



Creative usage in myriad domains from education to contracting to art to copy



Spitting out copy with tremendous literary flare

# The ChatGPT Attraction



The model and the interface essentially understands and responds to natural language text




ChatGPT responses are both eerily entertaining and oddly educational

# ChatGPT for API Generation

Actual ChatGPT Prompt: “*write an OpenAPI Spec for a CRM API*”

Generated Response\*:



 An OpenAPI Specification (formerly known as Swagger) is a language-agnostic interface to describe RESTful APIs. Here's a simple OpenAPI Specification for a basic Customer Relationship Management (CRM) API that allows you to manage customers and their associated data.

```
yaml
openapi: 3.0.3
info:
  title: Simple CRM API
  description: A simple CRM API for managing customers and their data
  version: 1.0.0
servers:
  - url: https://api.example.com/v1
paths:
  /customers:
    get:
      summary: Get a list of customers
      operationId: getCustomers
      tags:
        - customers
      parameters:
        - name: limit
          in: query
          description: Limit the number of customers returned
          schema:
            type: integer
            default: 10
      responses:
        '200':
          description: A list of customers
          content:
            application/json:
```

*\*Truncated for display*

## Ideas and Gotchas:

- *ChatGPT understood CRM domain*
- *Understood HTTP methods (Get, POST, PUT, DELETE)*
- *Easily addressed syntax errors when code ported to OpenAPI Generator*
- *Little value to using for unit test generation over OpenAPI.Tools*



# Commonly Claimed ChatGPT Benefits

---

Faster Results

---

Focus on higher-level problems, delegate boiler plate code to the platform

---

Work on problems in domains where you are not an expert

---

Learn new programming languages

---

Use AI to explain what a piece of code does

---

Assisted debugging, code reviews, PR content reviews






↺ Regenerate response

**ChatGPT is very good for coming up with new things that don't follow a predefined script. It's great for being creative... but you can never count on the answer.**

Ajay Agarwal, a professor at the University of Toronto whose research focuses on the economics of AI



# The way forward

---

# Rapid Growth Areas

---

Natural language-to-code translation

---

Rapid Prototyping

---

Intelligent Development Assistants

---

Analytics Automation and Error Handling

---

Automatic Code Refactoring

---

Forecast Precise Estimates

---

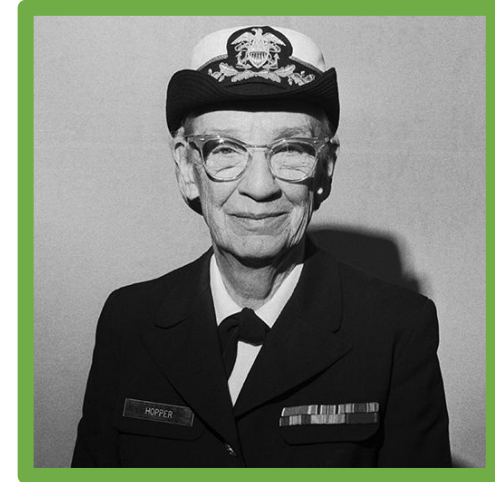
Strategic decision-making

---

User experience/Human factor analysis

# AI Assisted or AI replaced?

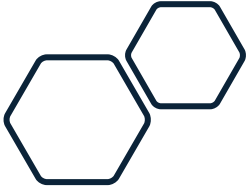
- Augmentation to start
- Coding as we know it is forever changed
- AI-powered automated code generation
- Free up humans from routine tasks
- Creativity still resides with the humans
- In 10 years, developers will need to understand semantics, concepts, and logical sequences... and prompt engineering



This isn't new... in 1950's, Grace Hopper and her team developed FLOW-MATIC that used English-like statements<sup>3</sup>

Don't panic!





# Considerations

- SBOM ramifications & tracing lineage
- Detecting generated code
- Tradeoffs of training a private model
- Costs:
  - Free tier becoming more feature poor
  - SaaS billing per user
- Beware tool explosion



# More Gotchas

---

Overreliance on generative AI, which can lead to a lack of creativity and innovation

---

---

Lack of understanding of the technology, which can lead to unrealistic expectations and disappointment

---

---

Failure to mitigate the risks of applying AI, such as ensuring transparency and accountability

---



# Concerns



AI “sounds” authoritative, it can flat-out wrong



Quality of the model training: data quality and context



Availability and access by nefarious threat actors;



Model training by non-US citizens



# Possible Benefits



Rapidly onboard large groups of developers



Make developers more fungible



Make corporations less beholden to developers of their legacy codebase<sup>6</sup>



Use offshore resources more effectively

# More questions to ask your vendors

---

What are the pricing options and licensing terms for using the generative AI features?

---

Are there any hidden costs or usage limitations we should be aware of?

---

How does the tool handle edge cases or unexpected inputs?

---

Are there any built-in fail-safes to prevent the generative AI from producing harmful or problematic code?

---

Can the generative AI model be fine-tuned or customized to our organization's specific coding standards and practices?

---

Is it possible to extend the model's capabilities to address our unique requirements or use cases?



# We need to understand

- Prompt engineering as a discipline; turning human factors on its edge
- Human-Machine teaming
- Software team performance
- Trust and reliability in software outcomes when driven by AI-assisted or AI-generated software
- Automating decisions and software development workflows
- Ethics of prompts and who owns the data once created

We can't put the genie back in the bottle; we need to discuss, research, and understand





# Call to Action



## Your next steps:

- Connect with your tool and platform vendors to ask model quality and security questions
- Ask your vendor about their AI roadmap
- Pulse your organization to see if and how LLMs are being used
- Enable research and discovery or LLM usage with Cybersecurity as your highest priority
- Establish on reasonable guardrails

## What I need from you:

- Share your organization's story and lessons learned
- Continue to share out new use cases and new tools



Tracy L. Bannon  
tbannon@mitre.org



<https://www.linkedin.com/in/tracylbannon>



@TracyBannon



<https://tracybannon.tech>

Disclaimer: The views, opinions and/or findings contained in this report are those of The MITRE Corporation and should not be construed as an official government position, policy, or decision, unless designated by other documentation.

**MITRE**

**SOLVING PROBLEMS  
FOR A SAFER WORLD®**

# References

<sup>1</sup><https://www.gartner.com/en/newsroom/press-releases/2022-12-13-gartner-forecasts-worldwide-low-code-development-technologies-market-to-grow-20-percent-in-2023>

<sup>2</sup><https://spectrum.ieee.org/ai-code-generation-language-models>

<sup>3</sup><https://www.codecademy.com/resources/blog/programming-languages-created-by-women/>

<sup>4</sup><https://www.mckinsey.com/featured-insights/mckinsey-explainers/what-is-generative-ai>

<sup>5</sup><https://www.marktechpost.com/2022/08/25/researchers-develop-ticoder-framework-for-code-generation-using-user-feedback-with-90-4-consistency-to-user-intent/>

<sup>6</sup><https://advisory-marketing.us.kpmg.com/speed/pov-generativeai.html>

<sup>7</sup>[https://youtu.be/8Vat\\_jRt128](https://youtu.be/8Vat_jRt128) (Artificial Intelligence and Low Code/No Code - Leveraging AI models to improve software creation)

