

Architecting the Future: Building Secure Systems in a Generative AI World

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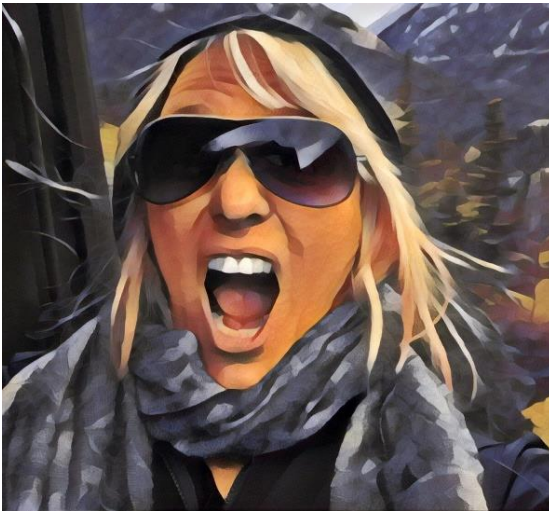
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"Trac"

Software architect | engineer | mentor | community leader

Who Am I?



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A word cloud centered around the text "#RealTechnologists". Other prominent terms include "Value Stream Mapping", "DevSecOps", "Agility", "Continuous Testing", "CI/CD", "Digital Transformation", "Low Code/No Code", "CyberSecurity", "Minimum CD", "Evolutionary Architecture", "AI-Assisted SDLC", "Value Stream Mapping", "Metrics", "Value Stream Design", "#OpenSource", "#DevOps", "#StraightTalkforGovt", "Agility", "Continuous Improvement", "#TDM", "Building Digital Workforce", "Modernization", "Emersive Learning", "Psychological Safety", "DoJo", "Community", "Current State Baseline", "Secure by Design", "#DesignPatterns", "Modern Software Practices", "CALMS", "#CloudNative", and "#SomethingToNoodleOn".





The Rise of Generative AI

- Growing presence across sectors
- Both boon and a security challenge
- Urgency need to addressing these cybersecurity challenges

Urgency in understanding and addressing challenges

Organizations dashing to provide guidance:

- OWASP - Open Web Application Security Project
- CISA - Cybersecurity and Infrastructure Security Agency
- NIST - National Institute of Standards and Technology



Everyone must be GAI Savvy



Stakeholder education




Everyone grasps the
potential security risks




Organization wide
concern; not just IT



Beyond GAI Education...



What are the
architectural
considerations and
principles for adopting
GAI ?



Start Secure

Secure by Design - The Foundation



Identify Key Security Objectives



Focus on Assets Needing Protection



Categorize and Prioritize Resources



Align with Specific Threats

Defense in Depth - Layered Security

- Multi-Layered Defense
- Security Controls at Various System Layers
- Increase Difficulty for Penetration
- Redundancy in Security Measures

Automate and Verify

- Automate Security Controls
- Reduce of Human Lag in Threat Response
- Adopt of Zero Trust Architecture (ZTA)
- Apply Least Privilege Principle

Train Smart



Training Smart for GAI

- Data is the Foundation for GAI Models
- Risks of Compromised or Mismanaged Data
- Data Classification
- Ethical Audits for Bias Detection
- Proactive Implementation for Risk Mitigation

Keep a Strong Backbone

GAI is increasingly sophisticated



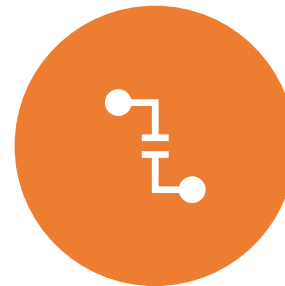
Models are engineered to understand and respond



Generative models based on neural networks



Generated content mimics human language and decision-making



Nefarious actors are leveraging GPT models as well

Continuous Supervision!

- Understanding Normal Behavior
- Comprehensive Logging for Training and Forensics
- Determining Log Storage Duration
- Behavior Analysis and Automated Alerting



Humans in the loop

Challenges and Risks



Early Use of Code Generation for
Vulnerability Injection

Complexity of GAI Models
Increases Risk



Critical Role of Human Oversight

- Humans-in-the-Loop are Essential
- Static Code Analysis (SCA)
- Code Reviews as a Security Practice

Call to Action – Your Next Steps



- **Plan** - Educate your team, understand the risks, and plan your “Secure by Design” architecture
- **Do:** Implement your security measures, layer your defenses, and launch your Generative AI projects
- **Check:** Monitor in real-time, log comprehensively, and audit periodically
- **Act:** Adjust, improve, and evolve your strategy as you learn from the checks

What I need from you

- Share your organization's story and lessons learned
- Continue to share out new use cases and new tools



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