



LowCode/NoCode and Artificial Intelligence

Leveraging AI models to improve software creation

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Who Am I?

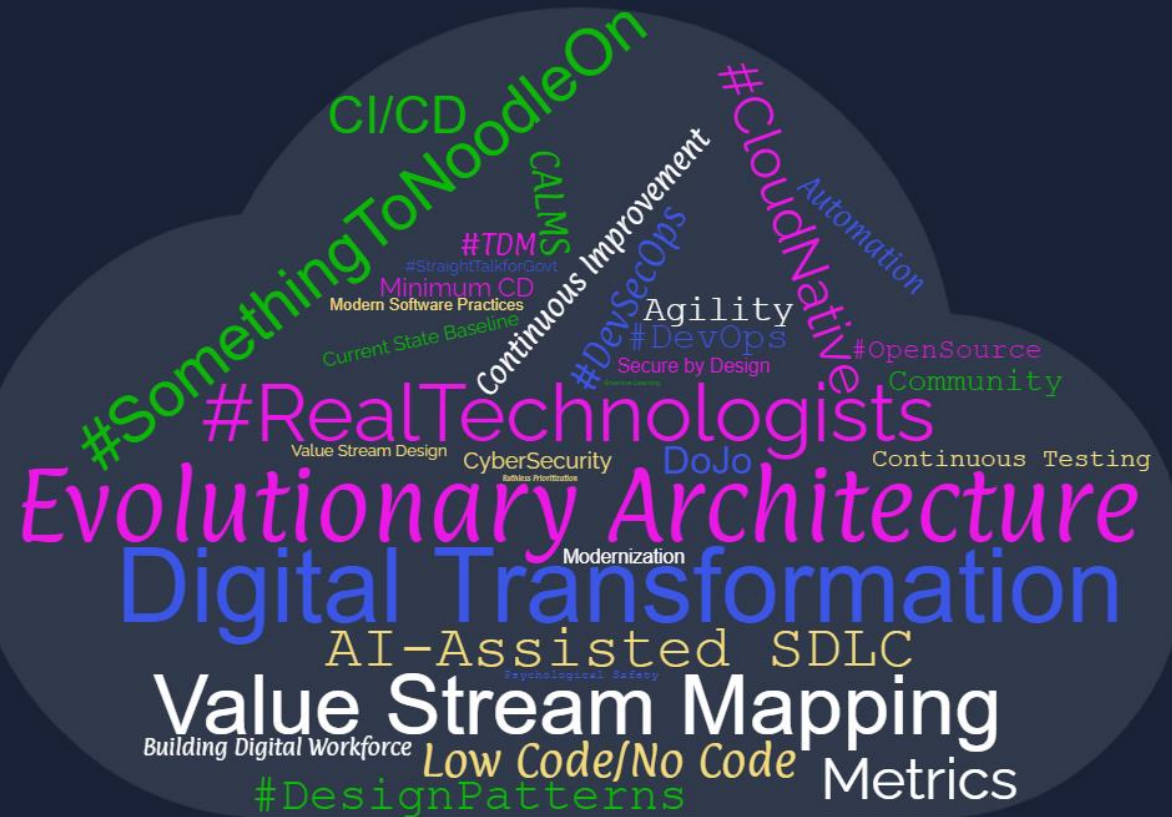


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Tracy L. Bannon

(“Trac”)

Software architect | engineer | mentor | community leader



LC/NC Platforms Revisited

No Code

- For those with little or no programming experience
- Provides visual interface with prebuilt components and templates
- Drag and drop functionality creates fully functional applications
- Empowers non-technical users to participate in development
- Increases collaboration

Bubble.io
Microsoft Power Apps
Webflow

Low Code

- For those with some programming experience
- Provides visual interface with prebuilt components and templates
- Drag and drop functionality
- Caters to tech and non-technical users allowing for custom coding when required
- Lower barriers to entry for software development

OutSystems
Mendix
Appian



Benefits of LC / NC

Revisited



Rapid development and deployment



Lower technical barriers to entry



Cost savings



Enhanced collaboration

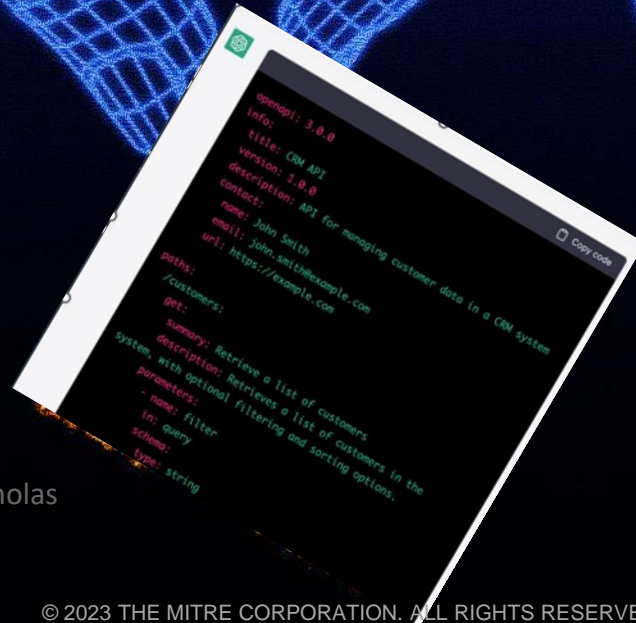


Standardized security and compliance



Improved training and support

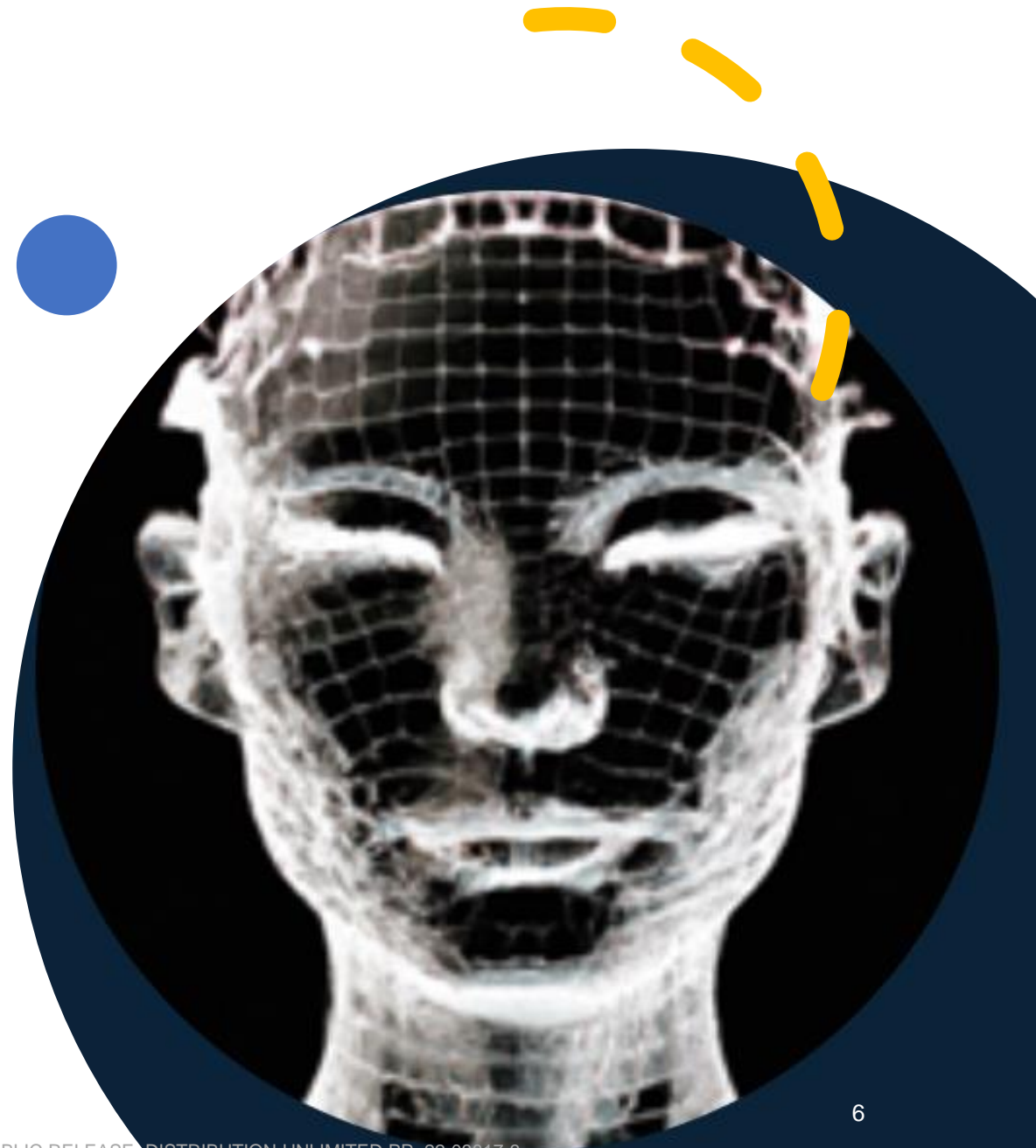
Artificial Intelligence and Software Development



Based on an illustration by Nicholas
Konrad / The New Yorker

Some definitions to help our conversation

- **Generative AI** is a category of AI algorithms that focus on generating new content, data, or patterns after being trained on existing information.
- Generative AI includes text, images, video, or even music (tool names)
- **Large language models (LLMs)** are a subset of Generative AI trained on vast amount of text data
- LLMs calculates probability distribution over sequences of words and scores the likelihood of word sequences
- Parameters in LLMs help the model to understand relationships in the text, which helps them to predict the likelihood of word sequences
- By sampling over the probability distribution, the models can write text mimicking human-like language understanding
- **AI-assisted** development often refers to using LLMs to improving developer productivity



How can Generative AI be applied to LC/NC?

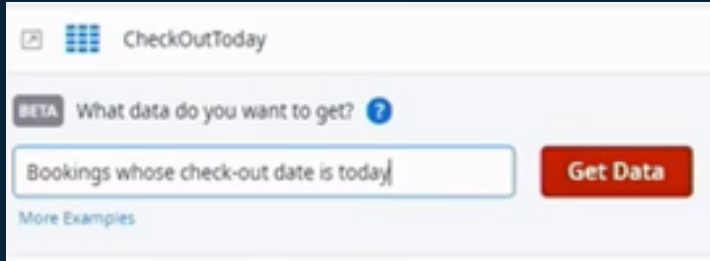
- Automated app generation (OutSystems, Appian)
- User interface (UI) design. (UI Bakery, Wappler)
- Workflow optimization (Mendix, Microsoft Power Automate)
- Integration support (Zapier, Integromat)
- Domain-specific language (DSL) generation (Betty Blocks, Retool)
- Customizable AI components (Appgyver, Quick Base)

Generative AI in Low Code Platforms - 1

Platform: OutSystems - Code Mentor Generative Feature



Natural Language Data Manipulation



Considerations:

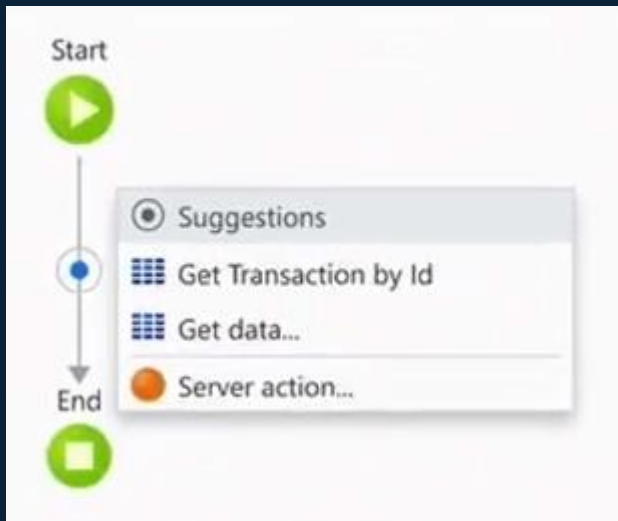
Reduces onboarding for new citizen developers

Some concerns over dampening creativity

Important to ask your vendor what data they are using to training suggestions for property and events

Your organization will still need to have specialists with technical depth

Property or Event Suggestion

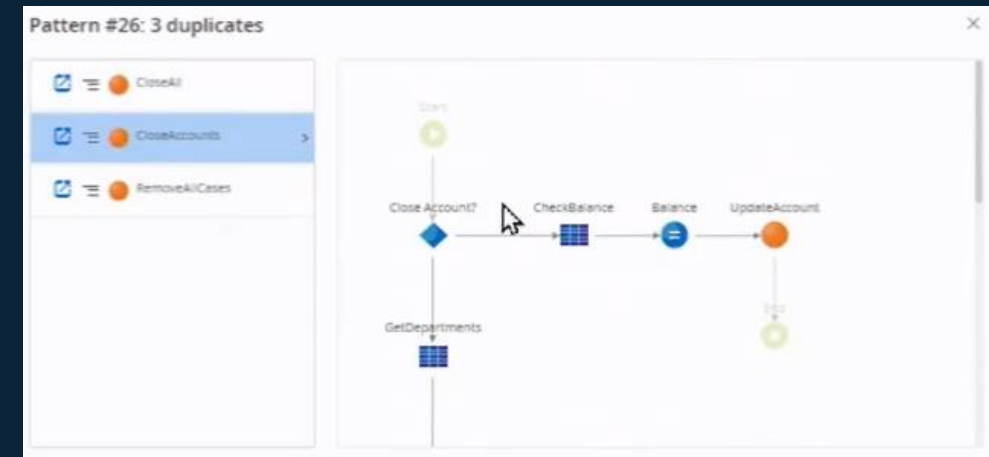
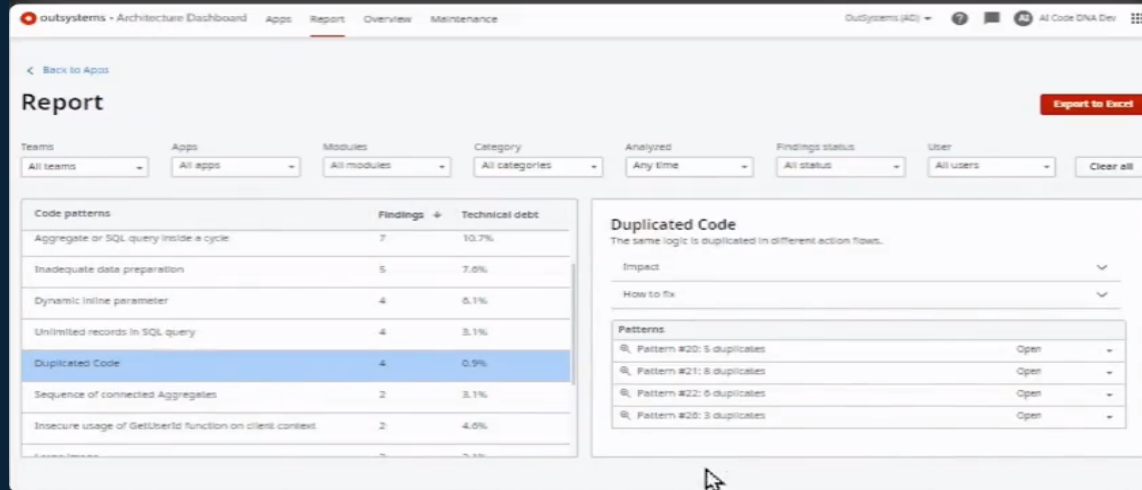


Generative AI in Low Code Platforms - 2

Platform: OutSystems - Maintainability Mentor Generative Feature



Guided Refactoring



Considerations:

Code Structure Analysis is new to LC/NC

Is your code base being used to train the platform's models?

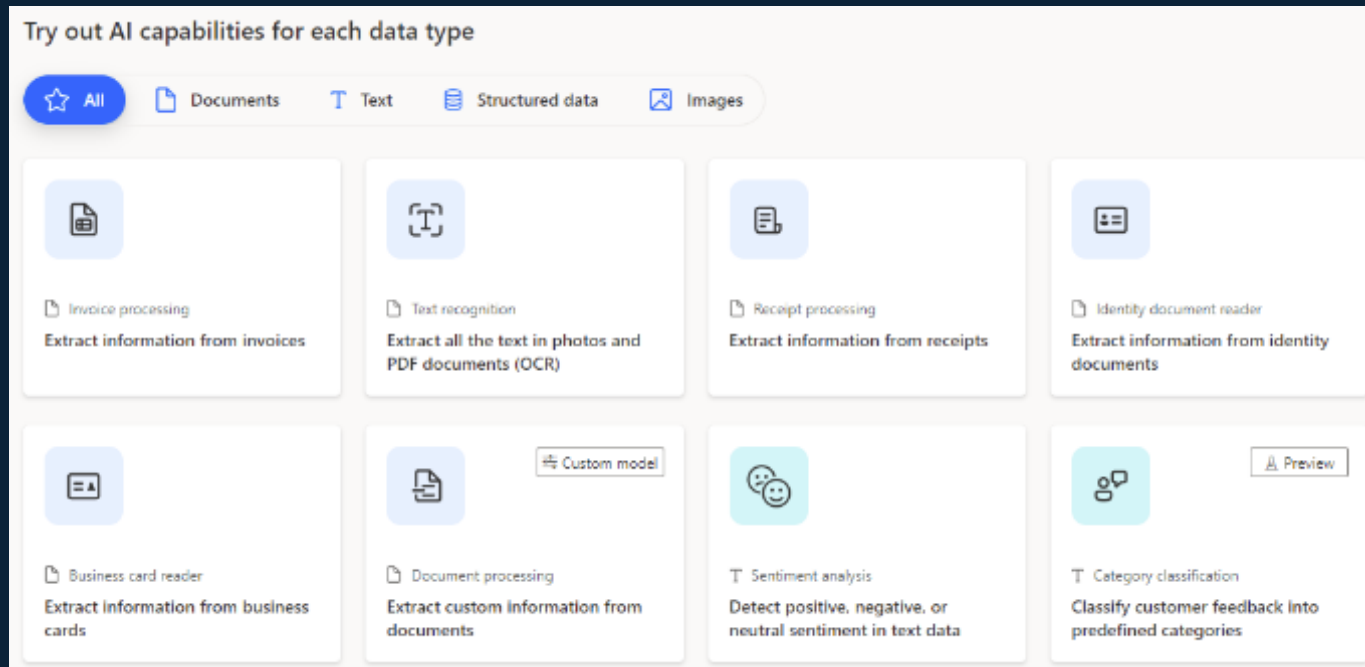
Who should be executing refactoring and how will it be tested?

Generative AI in Low Code Platforms - 3

Platform: Microsoft Power Automate - AI Builder Generative Feature



Turnkey Model Building and Embedding



Considerations:

Additional costs for using models

*Possible performance hits;
models need storage and
compute*

*Does the vendor use your
model/data when you customize
a model*

*Use practical restraint when
embedding your first model and
gauge impact on end users
adoption*

Questions to ask your Platform Vendor

How does the platform ensure the security and privacy of data used by the generative AI models?

What measures have been taken to prevent the AI model from generating malicious or vulnerable code?

How does the platform manage and control access to the generative AI models and their generated outputs?

How does the vendor handle AI model updates, and what steps are taken to evaluate and maintain the security of the generative AI models over time?

Large Language Models and Coding

Using LLMs to help with Coding

Whether custom coding or using low code platform, here are some ways to provide AI-assistance with LLMs:



Code generation
and completion



Code review and
quality assurance



Natural language-
to-code translation



Documentation
and knowledge
sharing



Issue identification
and debugging



Personalized
learning and
training



ChatGPT – Quick Context



Released in November by Open AI



One million subscribers in first 5 days; over 100 million users now



Funded, in part, by Microsoft and hosted on Azure



Creative usage in myriad domains from education to contracting to art to copy



Spitting out copy with tremendous literary flare



The ChatGPT Attraction



The model and the interface essentially understands and responds to natural language text




ChatGPT responses are both eerily entertaining and oddly educational

ChatGPT for API Generation

Actual ChatGPT Prompt: “*write an OpenAPI Spec for a CRM API*”

Generated Response*:



 An OpenAPI Specification (formerly known as Swagger) is a language-agnostic interface to describe RESTful APIs. Here's a simple OpenAPI Specification for a basic Customer Relationship Management (CRM) API that allows you to manage customers and their associated data.

```
yaml
openapi: 3.0.3
info:
  title: Simple CRM API
  description: A simple CRM API for managing customers and their data
  version: 1.0.0
servers:
  - url: https://api.example.com/v1
paths:
  /customers:
    get:
      summary: Get a list of customers
      operationId: getCustomers
      tags:
        - customers
      parameters:
        - name: limit
          in: query
          description: Limit the number of customers returned
          schema:
            type: integer
            default: 10
      responses:
        '200':
          description: A list of customers
          content:
            application/json:
```

**Truncated for display*

Considerations:

ChatGPT understood CRM domain

Understood HTTP methods (Get, POST, PUT, DELETE)

Easily addressed syntax errors when code ported to OpenAPI Generator

Little value to using for unit test generation over OpenAPI.Tools

Commonly Claimed ChatGPT Benefits

Faster Results


Focus on higher-level problems, delegate boiler plate code to the platform

Work on problems in domains where you are not an expert

Learn new programming languages

Use AI to explain what a piece of code does


Assisted debugging and code review



↻ Regenerate response

ChatGPT is very good for coming up with new things that don't follow a predefined script. It's great for being creative... but you can never count on the answer.

Ajay Agarwal, a professor at the University of Toronto whose research focuses on the economics of AI



Rapid Growth Areas

Rapid Prototyping

Intelligent Development Assistants

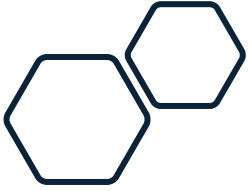
Analytics Automation and Error Handling

Automatic Code Refactoring

Forecast Precise Estimates

Strategic decision-making

User experience/Human factor analysis



Key Considerations

- SBOM ramifications & tracing lineage
- Detecting generated code
- Offensive and defensive exploitation potential through techniques such as data and model poisoning

We need to understand

- Prompt engineering as a discipline; turning human factors on its edge
- Human-Machine teaming
- Software team performance
- Trust and reliability in software outcomes when driven by AI-assisted or AI-generated software
- Automating decisions and software development workflows
- Ethics of prompts and who owns the data once created

We can't put the genie back in the bottle; we need to discuss, research, and understand

Concerns and Issues

AI “sounds” authoritative, it can be flat-out wrong

Quality of the model training: data quality and context

Availability to threat actors

Model training by non-US citizens

Access by nefarious actors

Call to Action

Your next steps:

- Connect with your LC or NC platform vendors to ask model quality and security questions
- Ask your platform vendor about their AI roadmap
- Pulse your organization to see if and how LLMs are being used
- Enable research and discovery or LLM usage with Cybersecurity as your highest priority
- Establish on reasonable guardrails

What I need from you:

- Share your organization's story and lessons learned
- Continue to share out new use cases and new tools



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