

UNIT 6. LESSON 9

POLICE AND CRIME

Get ready!

Before you begin lesson, talk about these questions.

1. What are the main functions of police in your country?
2. What types of crime usually are committed in your country?

Definition by Cambridge dictionary

Police are the official organization that is responsible for protecting people and property, making people obey the law, finding out about and solving crime and catching people who have committed a crime.

Active words: crime, criminals, people in the police, the work of the police, when someone commits a crime, places connected with police and crime, committing a crime.

Listening



Task 1. a) Listen to new words and write them down. b) Describe your future profession using new words.

People in the police

detective – detektiv, izquvar

police officer – politsiya xodimi

policeman – politsiyachi (erkaklarga)

policewoman – politsiyachi (ayollarga)

the riot police – jamoat tartibini saqlash xodimi



Diqqat!

Police so‘zi bilan keladigan fe‘llar doim ko‘plik shaklda bo‘ladi. Masalan:

The police are ... (to‘g‘ri)

The police is ... (noto‘g‘ri)

Diqqat!

Police so‘zi turli otlardan oldin kelishi mumkin. Masalan:

police car – politsiya mashinasi

police department – politsiya bo‘limi

police force – politsiya

The work of the police

arrest – hib

carry out an investigation – tergov olib bormoq

catch a criminal – jinoyatchini tutmoq

collect evidence – dalillarni to‘plamoq

question witnesses / suspects – guvoh/gumon

qilinuvchini so‘roq qilish

search a building – binoni ko‘zdan kechirish

suspect somebody – kimdandir gumonlanmoq



When someone commits a crime

commit a crime – jinoyat sodir qilmoq

report the crime to the police – jinoyat haqida politsiyaga xabar bermoq

interview the victim – jabrlanuvchidan ko‘rsatmalar olmoq

interview witnesses – guvohlardan ko‘rsatmalar olmoq

interview the suspect – gumon qilinuvchini so‘roq qilmoq

charge somebody with a crime – kimnidir jinoyatda ayblamoq

Places connected with police and crime

court – sud

interview/interrogation room – so‘roq qilish xonasi

police department – politsiya boshqarmasi

police station – politsiya mahkamasi

prison – qamoqxona



Crime

burglary – o‘g‘irlik, bosqinchilik

kidnapping – odam o‘g‘irligi

murder – qotillik

shoplifting – do‘kon o‘g‘irligi

smuggling – kontrabanda

theft – o‘girlik, kissavurlik



Criminals

burglar – bosqinchi

kidnapper – odam o‘g‘risi

murderer – qotil

shoplifter – do‘kon o‘g‘risi

smuggler – kontrabandachi
thief – o‘g‘ri

Committing a crime

to break into – buzib kirmoq
to kidnap – odam o‘g‘irlamoq
to kill someone – kimnidir o‘ldirmoq
to murder someone – kimnidir o‘ldirmoq
to rob someone – kimnidir tunamoq
to shoplift – do‘konlarni tunamoq
to smuggle – kontrabanda bilan shug‘ullanmoq
to steal – o‘g‘irlamoq



READING

Task 2. Read the given words. Then divide them into three groups.
theft, witness, police department, victim, burglary, suspect, police station,
smuggling, policeman, prison, kidnapping, interview room

CRIMES:

PEOPLE:

PLACES:



Dialogni eshiting, so‘ng matnni o‘qib chiqing va bir kuni kechasi
Vinson xonim bilan nima bo‘lganligini bilib olasiz. Foydali
iboralarni hamda yangi so‘zlarni yod oling

LISTENING



Task 3. Listen to the dialogue and answer the following questions then act it by roles.

Questions:

1. What made Mrs. Wilson walk to the window?
2. Why Mrs. Wilson thought that home is being robbed?
3. How many robbers there were?
4. What have terrified Mrs. Wilson?

BURGLARY



Policeman: All right, Mrs. Wilson, tell us where you were yesterday at 7 o'clock in the evening.

Mrs. Wilson: I was sitting at home and reading a book when suddenly I heard some strange noises outside my house.

Policeman: What did you do then?

Mrs. Wilson: I got up, walked to the window, looked through it and saw two strange men carrying a television.

Policeman: Was it dark outside?

Mrs. Wilson: It was getting dark but they were standing under a street lamp and talking nervously.

Policeman: Can you describe them?

Mrs. Wilson: One of them was tall and well-built. He had a beard and long hair. The second was quite short and thin. I think he had a moustache... Yes, I'm sure he had a moustache.

Policeman: Could you tell us exactly what happened later?

Mrs. Wilson: They were talking or rather arguing for some time when suddenly a third man appeared. He was wearing black clothes and carrying a large bag. I couldn't see what was in the bag because it was too far away to see. But I'm sure there were other things from my neighbours' house.

Policeman: So you thought they had stolen all those things from your neighbours' house.

Mrs. Wilson: Yes, of course. They looked suspicious and it was too late to move furniture from one house to another. Besides, I haven't heard that my neighbours are moving out.

Policeman: What did you do later?

Mrs. Wilson: I quickly went to my room and phoned the police. But there is something that terrifies me.

Policeman: What is it, Mrs. Wilson?



Mrs.Wilson: I think that just before I left the window the man in black clothes looked straight at me. I'm sure he noticed me standing in the window.

Policeman: There is nothing to worry about, Mrs.Wilson. We caught the three men who broke into your neighbours' house yesterday. And your evidence is very helpful to our investigation.

Mrs.Wilson: Oh, I'm so happy I could help you. Now I know how fast the police work and how safe we all are.

Task 4. Translate and remember the useful expressions.

Could you tell us what exactly
happened then?

I phoned the police.

It was getting dark.

There is nothing to worry about.

They looked suspicious.

What were you doing yesterday at 7
p.m.?

Your evidence is very helpful.

