

## UNIT 6. LESSON 9

### POLICE AND CRIME

**Get ready!**

**Before you begin lesson, talk about these questions.**

1. What are the main functions of police in your country?
2. What types of crime usually are committed in your country?

**Definition by Cambridge dictionary**

Police are the official organization that is responsible for protecting people and property, making people obey the law, finding out about and solving crime, and catching people who have committed a crime

**Active words:** crime, criminals, people in the police, the work of the police, when someone commits a crime, places connected with police and crime, committing a crime.

#### Listening



**Task 1.** a) Listen to new words and write them down. b) Describe your future profession using new words.



#### People in the police

detective – detektiv, izquvar  
police officer – politsiya xodimi  
policeman – politsiyachi (erkaklarga)  
policewoman – politsiyachi (ayollarga)  
the riot police – jamoat tartibini saqlash xodimi



#### Diqqat!

*Police* so‘zi bilan keladigan fe’llar doim ko‘plik shaklda bo‘ladi. Masalan:

***The police are ... (to‘g‘ri)***  
***The police is ... (noto‘g‘ri)***

#### Diqqat!

*Police* so‘zi turli otlardan oldin kelishi mumkin. Masalan:

*police car – politsiya mashinasi*  
*police department – politsiya bo‘limi*  
*police force – politsiya*

## **The work of the police**

arrest – hibs

carry out an investigation – tergov olib bormoq

catch a criminal – jinoyatchini tutmoq

collect evidence – dalillarni to‘plamoq

question witnesses / suspects – guvoh/gumon

qilinuvchini so‘roq qilish

search a building – binoni ko‘zdan kechirish

suspect somebody – kimdandir gumonlanmoq



## **When someone commits a crime**

commit a crime – jinoyat sodir qilmoq

report the crime to the police – jinoyat haqida politsiyaga xabar bermoq

interview the victim – jabrlanuvchidan ko‘rsatmalar olmoq

interview witnesses – guivohlardan ko‘rsatmalar olmoq

interview the suspect – gumon qilinuvchini so‘roq qilmoq

charge somebody with a crime – kimmadir jinoyatda ayblamoq

## **Places connected with police and crime**

court – sud

interview/interrogation room – so‘roq qilish xonasi

police department – politsiya boshqarmasi

police station – politsiya mahkamasi

prison – qamoqxona



## **Crime**

burglary – o‘g‘irlilik, bosqinchilik

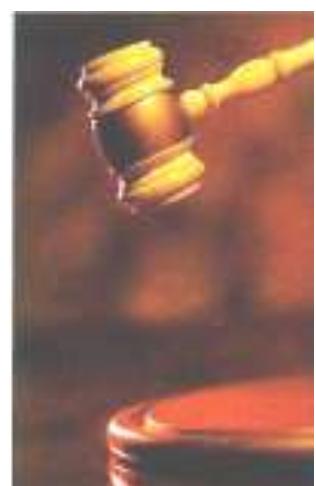
kidnapping – odam o‘g‘irligi

murder – qotillik

shoplifting – do‘kon o‘g‘irligi

smuggling – kontrabanda

**theft – o‘girlik, kissavurlik**



## **Criminals**

burglar – bosqinchi

kidnapper – odam o‘g‘risi

murderer – qotil

shoplifter – do‘kon o‘g‘risi

smuggler – kontrabandachi  
thief – o‘g‘ri

### Committing a crime

to break into – buzib kirmoq  
to kidnap – odam o‘g‘irlamoq  
to kill someone – kimnidir o‘ldirmoq  
to murder someone – kimnidir o‘ldirmoq  
to rob someone – kimnidir tunamoq  
to shoplift – do‘konlarni tunamoq  
to smuggle – kontrabanda bilan shug‘ullanmoq  
to steal – o‘g‘irlamoq



### READING

Task 2. Read the given words. Then divide them into three groups.  
theft, witness, police department, victim, burglary, suspect, police station,  
smuggling, policeman, prison, kidnapping, interview room

CRIMES: .....

PEOPLE: .....

PLACES: .....



Dialogni eshititing, so‘ng matnni o‘qib chiqing va bir kuni kechasi Vinson xonim bilan nima bo‘lganligini bilib olasiz. Foydali iboralarini hamda yangi so‘zlarini yod oling.

### LISTENING



**Task 3. Listen to the dialogue and answer the following questions then act it by roles.**

**Questions:**

1. What made Mrs.Wilson walk to the window?
2. Why Mrs.Wilson thought that home is being robbed?
3. How many robbers there were?
4. What have terrified Mrs.Wilson?

### BURGLARY



**Policeman:** All right, Mrs. Wilson, tell us where you were yesterday at 7 o'clock in the evening.

**Mrs. Wilson:** I was sitting at home and reading a book when suddenly I heard some strange noises outside my house.

**Policeman:** What did you do then?

**Mrs. Wilson:** I got up, walked to the window, looked through it and saw two strange men carrying a television.

**Policeman:** Was it dark outside?

**Mrs. Wilson:** It was getting dark but they were standing under a street lamp and talking nervously.



**Policeman:** Can you describe them?

**Mrs. Wilson:** One of them was tall and well-built. He had a beard and long hair. The second was quite short and thin. I think he had a moustache... Yes, I'm sure he had a moustache.

**Policeman:** Could you tell us exactly what happened later?

**Mrs. Wilson:** They were talking or rather arguing for some time when suddenly a third man appeared. He was wearing black clothes and carrying a large bag. I couldn't see what was in the bag because it was too far away to see. But I'm sure there were other things from my neighbours' house.

**Policeman:** So you thought they had stolen all those things from your neighbours' house.

**Mrs. Wilson:** Yes, of course. They looked suspicious and it was too late to move furniture from one house to another. Besides, I haven't heard that my neighbours are moving out.

**Policeman:** What did you do later?

**Mrs. Wilson:** I quickly went to my room and phoned the police. But there is something that terrifies me.

**Policeman:** What is it, Mrs. Wilson?

**Mrs.Wilson:** I think that just before I left the window the man in black clothes looked straight at me. I'm sure he noticed me standing in the window.

**Policeman:** There is nothing to worry about, Mrs.Wilson. We caught the three men who broke into your neighbours' house yesterday. And your evidence is very helpful to our investigation.

**Mrs.Wilson:** Oh, I'm so happy I could help you. Now I know how fast the police work and how safe we all are.

**Task 4.** Translate and remember the useful expressions.

Could you tell us what exactly happened then?

I phoned the police.

It was getting dark.

There is nothing to worry about.

They looked suspicious.

What were you doing yesterday at 7 p.m.?

Your evidence is very helpful.

