

Unit 4. Lesson 7

1. to learn the articles of constitution

Example of articles:

The Constitution of the Republic of Uzbekistan is the fundamental law that establishes the framework for the government, defines the rights and responsibilities of citizens, and outlines the structure of the state. Here's an overview of the key features typically found in the Constitution of Uzbekistan:

1. **Preamble:** The preamble sets out the fundamental principles and values upon which the constitution is based. It often reflects the aspirations, history, and goals of the nation.
2. **Basic Rights and Freedoms:** The constitution typically guarantees a range of fundamental rights and freedoms to the citizens of Uzbekistan, such as freedom of speech, assembly, religion, and movement. It also ensures equality before the law and prohibits discrimination based on race, gender, religion, or other factors.
3. **Structure of Government:** The constitution outlines the structure of the government, including the separation of powers between the executive, legislative, and judicial branches. It may establish the roles and powers of key institutions such as the presidency, parliament, and judiciary.
4. **Presidential Powers:** In many constitutions, the president holds significant executive authority, including the power to appoint government officials, issue decrees, and represent the country internationally. The constitution often specifies the term limits and mechanisms for presidential elections.
5. **Parliamentary System:** The constitution may establish a parliament or legislative body responsible for making laws and representing the interests of the people. It typically outlines the composition, powers, and procedures of the parliament.
6. **Judicial System:** The constitution usually establishes an independent judiciary tasked with interpreting and applying the law. It may define the

structure of the court system, the appointment and tenure of judges, and the principles of judicial review.

7. **Local Government:** The constitution may also provide for the organization and powers of local government bodies, such as regional or municipal councils, to administer local affairs and services.
8. **Amendment Procedure:** The constitution typically includes provisions for its amendment or revision, outlining the procedures and requirements for making changes to its provisions. These procedures often require a supermajority vote or a referendum.
9. **Supremacy of the Constitution:** Finally, the constitution asserts its own supremacy, establishing it as the highest law of the land that must be obeyed by all citizens, government officials, and institutions. It may provide mechanisms for ensuring compliance and resolving disputes over constitutional interpretation.

The Constitution of the Republic of Uzbekistan serves as the foundation of the legal and political system, guiding the governance of the country and protecting the rights and freedoms of its citizens. It reflects the values and aspirations of the Uzbek people and provides a framework for a democratic and rule-of-law society.

2. make a presentation on the theme