

UNIT 18. LESSON 28

CRIME PREVENTION

Get ready!

Task 1. Before you read the passage, talk about these questions.

1. How do citizens and law officer work together to prevent crime in your country?
2. What should someone do if they fall victim to a crime?



Definition by Wikipedia

Crime prevention is the attempt to reduce and deter crime and criminals. It is applied specifically to efforts made by governments to reduce crime, enforce the law, and maintain criminal justice.



Active words: requires, initiate, discourage, alert, anticipate, reveal, recognize, appraise, initiate, unlocked, reveal, a vulnerable target, accordingly, beverage, over-intoxicated, secure.



VOCABULARY

Task 2. Listen to a pronunciation of new words and phrases then read and remember the following words.

1	reduce	kamaytirmoq, pasaytirmoq – сокращать, уменьшать
2	deter	biror ishdan qaytarmoq – обуздывать; останавливать
3	apply	tatbiq qilmoq, qo‘llamoq – применять к (чему-л.) ; использовать
4	enforce the law	qonunga rioya etishlikni ta’minlash – соблюдения закона
5	Maintain	saqlamoq, ushlab turmoq – поддерживать, сохранять (в состоянии, которое имеется на данный момент, особенно в хорошем) to maintain order — tartibni saqlamoq – поддерживать порядок
	criminal justice	jinoiy sud ishi – уголовное судопроизводство
6	require	talab qilmoq – требовать
7	cooperation	hamkorlik – сотрудничество, взаимодействие
8	discourage	umidsizlantirmoq, xafsalani pir qilmoq, biror ishdan qaytarmoq – препятствовать, отговаривать; лишать мужества, силы духа, уверенности в себе
9	alert	ziyrak, ogoh – настороженный, внимательный
10	anticipate	oldindan ko‘rmoq, oldindan his qilmoq va unga tayyorgarlik ko‘rmoq – предвидеть; предчувствовать
	accordingly	muvofiq ravishda – соответственно
11	recognize	tanimoq – узнавать, опознавать
12	over-intoxicated	o‘ta mast (sarxush) holatida bo‘lish опьяненный
13	appraise	baholamoq – оценивать, устанавливать цену
14	licensure	litsenziya (ruxsatnoma) berilganligi – выдача разрешений, патентов

15	initiate conversation	suhabatga kirishmoq (boshamoq) – заводить беседу
16	reveal	ko‘rsatmoq – показывать
17	beverage	ichimlik – напиток
18	a vulnerable target	ojiz nishon – уязвимая цель
19	regardless of	nima bo‘lishidan qat’iy nazar – невзирая ни на что, независимо от усилий
20	notify	ma’lum qilmoq, xabar qilmoq – извещать, уведомлять

Task 3. Match the words (1-6) with the definitions (A-F)



- | | | | | | |
|---|------------|---|-------------|---|--------------|
| 1 | — initiate | 3 | — appraise | 5 | — anticipate |
| 2 | — secure | 4 | — recognise | 6 | — notify |

- A. to expect something will happen
- B. to evaluate the quality of something
- C. to make sure a place is free of danger
- D. to start something
- E. to identify something as previously seen
- F. to inform someone about something.

Task 4. Fill the blanks with the correct words and phrases from the word bank.

Word bank: unlocked, discourage, presence, prevention, cooperation

1. A dog can _____ criminals from entering.
2. No need for a key. The door is _____.
3. Crimes are rare in the _____ of police.
4. Reducing crimes requires _____ between citizens.
5. Crime _____ is an important part of keeping the community safe.



READING

CRIME PREVENTION GUIDE	
Crime prevention requires the cooperation of our city's residents, visitors, and police. Here's how you can help:	Some actions make it easier for crimes to occur. DO NOT: initiate conversation with suspicious persons leave vehicles or hotel rooms unlocked



discourage criminals by always being alert
anticipate crimes before they happen and react **accordingly**
recognize suspicious persons/behavior and avoid them
appraise taxi cabs for safety and **licensure** before entering

reveal large amounts of money in the presence of strangers
accept an opened **beverage** from someone you do not know
make yourself a **vulnerable target** by becoming over-intoxicated
Regardless of prevention efforts, crimes still occur.
If only should become the witness or victim of a crime:
notify the police immediately wait at a safe location, away from the crime, until police **secure** the area provide what information you can to the investigation

With these suggestions we hope that you can help Trenton Police and citizens keep the city a SAFE and enjoyable place to visit.

Task 5. Read the Crime prevention pamphlet for tourists. Then mark the statements as true (T) or false (F).

- 1 Tourist should check if taxi drivers are licensed.
- 2 Trenton Police recommend confronting suspicious people.

3 ___ Witnesses should wait at crime scenes until police arrive.

4 ___ Make up conversation with suspicious persons.



LISTENING

Task 6. Listen and read the pamphlet again. What should a victim do until the police make the area where a crime happened safe?

Task 7. Listen to a conversation between an officer and a tourist. Choose the correct answers.

1. Why is the tourist speaking to the officer?

- A** to report a stolen item
- B** to find a missing person
- C** to describe an attempted theft
- D** to notify her of a suspicious person.

2. What will the tourist likely do next?

- A** make a phone call
- B** identify the suspect
- C** recover his backpack
- D** describe his wife's clothing

Task 8. Listen again and complete the conversation.





SPEAKING

Officer: Did he 1_____ the backpack?

Tourist: Yes, he tried. But I ran up and 2_____ from him. He was surprised.

Officer: What did the suspect do then?

Tourist: He ran off that way, through the 3_____.

Officer: 4_____ what he looked like? What was he wearing?

Tourist: He was about 5'6". He had dark hair, a pale complexion and a mustache. He was wearing a green raincoat.

Officer: It sounds like 5_____. Could you identify him if you saw him?

Tourist: Probably.

Officer: We're going to ask you to do so. 6_____. We'll put this guy away with your help.

Task 9. With a partner, act out the roles below based on Task 7. Then, switch roles.

USE LANGUAGE SUCH AS:

Did he try to take...?

What was he wearing?

We'll put this guy away with your help.

Student A: You are a tourist. Talk to Student B about:

- a suspect attempting a crime
- how you prevented a crime
- what the suspect did after

Student B: You are a police officer. Give student A direction to a crime he / she prevented.



WRITING

Task 10. Use the website and conversation from Task 8 to write a short newspaper article about a prevented crime. Talk about:

- the crime
- how it is prevented
- the final outcome



READING

Task 11. Before you read the text and render the main content, translate following words.

Word list: *utilizing, awareness, reflects, uniformed patrol officers, supervisors, engage in, specific beats, designated areas, assigned to*

Crime Prevention

Crime prevention is an active approach **utilizing** public **awareness** and preventive **measures** to reduce crime.

Crime prevention is carried by patrol division, consisting of uniformed patrol officers and **supervisors**, provides basic police services. In addition to foot and automobile patrol, officers **engage in** a variety of activities in response to citizens' needs. The greater part of patrol today is carried out by officers in police cars **assigned to specific beats**, or **designated areas** of the community. In small agencies, one-officer patrol cars are prevalent; in larger cities, combinations of one- and two-officer cars are common.

The main task of a crime prevention inspector is to prevent

crimes, carry out preliminary investigations of a crime, apprehend offenders, interview witnesses and victims, maintain order and keep peace and happiness of our country.

Task 12. Answer the question.

1. What is a Crime Prevention?
2. What is the main task of a crime prevention inspector?
3. Who provides the basic police services?