

## UNIT 18. LESSON 28

### CRIME PREVENTION

**Get ready!**

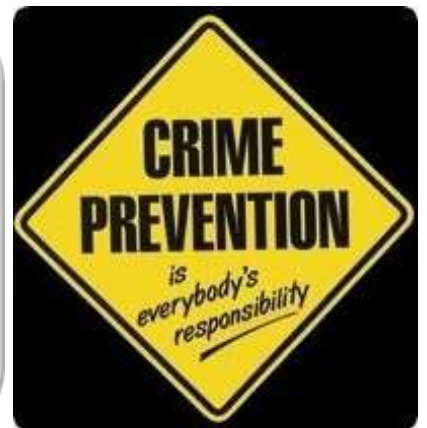
**Task 1. Before you read the passage, talk about these questions.**

1. How do citizens and law officer work together to prevent crime in your country?
2. What should someone do if they fall victim to a crime?



#### Definition by Wikipedia

Crime prevention is the attempt to **reduce** and **deter** crime and criminals. It is **applied** specifically to efforts made by governments to reduce crime, **enforce the law**, and **maintain criminal justice**.



**Active words:** requires, initiate, discourage, alert, anticipate, reveal, recognize, appraise, initiate, unlocked, reveal, a vulnerable target, accordingly, beverage, over-intoxicated, secure.

#### **VOCABULARY**

**Task 2.** Listen to a pronunciation of new words and phrases then read and remember the following words.

1	<b>reduce</b>	kamaytirmoq, pasaytirmoq – сокращать, уменьшать
2	<b>deter</b>	biror ishdan qaytarmoq – обуздывать; останавливать
3	<b>apply</b>	tatbiq qilmoq, qo‘llamoq – применять к (чему-л.) ; использовать
4	<b>enforce the law</b>	qonunga rioya etishlikni ta’minlash – соблюдения закона
5	<b>maintain</b>	saqlamoq, ushlab turmoq – поддерживать, сохранять (в состоянии, которое имеется на данный момент, особенно в хорошем) <b>to maintain order</b> — tartibni saqlamoq – поддерживать порядок
	<b>criminal justice</b>	jinoiy sud ishi – уголовное судопроизводство
6	<b>require</b>	talab qilmoq – требовать
7	<b>cooperation</b>	hamkorlik – сотрудничество, взаимодействие
8	<b>discourage</b>	umidsizlantirmoq, xafsalani pir qilmoq, biror ishdan qaytarmoq – препятствовать, отговаривать; лишать мужества, силы духа, уверенности в себе
9	<b>alert</b>	ziyrak, ogoh – настороженный, внимательный
10	<b>anticipate</b>	oldindan ko‘rmoq, oldindan his qilmoq va unga tayyorgarlik ko‘rmoq – предвидеть; предчувствовать
	<b>accordingly</b>	muvofig ravishda – соответственно
11	<b>recognize</b>	tanimoq – узнавать, опознавать
12	<b>over-intoxicated</b>	o‘ta mast (sarxush) holatida bo‘lish опьяненный
13	<b>appraise</b>	baholamoq – оценивать, устанавливать цену
14	<b>licensure</b>	litsenziya (ruhsatnoma) berilganligi – выдача разрешений, патентов

15	<b>initiate conversation</b>	suhabatga kirishmoq (boshlamoq) – заводить беседу
16	<b>reveal</b>	ko‘rsatmoq – показывать
17	<b>beverage</b>	ichimlik – напиток
18	<b>a vulnerable target</b>	o‘jiz nishon – уязвимая цель
19	<b>regardless of</b>	nima bo‘lishidan qat’iy nazar – невзирая ни на что, независимо от усилий
20	<b>notify</b>	ma’lum qilmoq, xabar qilmoq – извещать, уведомлять

**Task 3.** Match the words (1-6) with the definitions (A-F)



1 \_\_ initiate

2 \_\_ secure

3 \_\_ appraise

4 \_\_ recognise

5 \_\_ anticipate

6 \_\_ notify

**A.** to expect something will happen

**B.** to evaluate the quality of something

**C.** to make sure a place is free of danger

**D.** to start something

**E.** to identify something as previously seen

**F.** to inform someone about something.

**Task 4.** Fill the blanks with the correct words and phrases from the word bank.

**Word bank:** unlocked, discourage, presence, prevention, cooperation

1. A dog can \_\_\_\_\_ criminals from entering.
2. No need for a key. The door is \_\_\_\_\_.
3. Crimes are rare in the \_\_\_\_\_ of police.
4. Reducing crimes requires \_\_\_\_\_ between citizens.
5. Crime \_\_\_\_\_ is an important part of keeping the community safe.



## READING

### CRIME PREVENTION GUIDE

Crime prevention requires the cooperation of our city's residents, visitors, and police. Here's how you can help:

**Some actions make it easier for crimes to occur. *DO NOT*:**

**initiate** conversation with suspicious persons  
leave vehicles or hotel rooms **unlocked**



**discourage** criminals  
by always being alert  
**anticipate** crimes  
before they happen and  
react **accordingly**  
**recognize** suspicious  
persons/behavior and  
avoid them  
**appraise** taxi cabs for  
safety and **licensure**  
before entering

**reveal** large amounts of money in the  
presence of strangers  
accept an opened **beverage** from someone  
you do not know  
make yourself a **vulnerable target** by  
becoming over-intoxicated  
***Regardless** of prevention efforts, crimes  
still occur.*  
If only should become the witness or  
victim of a crime:  
**notify** the police immediately  
wait at a safe location, away from the  
crime, until police **secure** the area  
provide what information you can to the  
investigation

**With these suggestions we hope that you can help  
Trenton Police and citizens keep the city a  
SAFE and enjoyable place to visit.**

**Task 5.** Read the Crime prevention pamphlet for tourists. Then mark the statements as true (T) or false (F).

- 1 \_\_\_ Tourist should check if taxi drivers are licensed.
- 2 \_\_\_ Trenton Police recommend confronting suspicious people.

- 3 \_\_ Witnesses should wait at crime scenes until police arrive.  
4 \_\_ Make up conversation with suspicious persons.



## LISTENING

**Task 6.** Listen and read the pamphlet again. What should a victim do until the police make the area where a crime happened safe?

**Task 7.** Listen to a conversation between an officer and a tourist. Choose the correct answers.

**1. Why is the tourist speaking to the officer?**

- A to report a stolen item
- B to find a missing person
- C to describe an attempted theft
- D to notify her of a suspicious person.

**2. What will the tourist likely do next?**

- A make a phone call
- B identify the suspect
- C recover his backpack
- D describe his wife's clothing

**Task 8.** Listen again and complete the conversation.





## SPEAKING

**Officer:** Did he 1\_\_\_\_\_ the backpack?

**Tourist:** Yes, he tried. But I ran up and 2\_\_\_\_\_ from him. He was surprised.

**Officer:** What did the suspect do then?

**Tourist:** He ran off that way, through the 3\_\_\_\_\_.

**Officer:** 4\_\_\_\_\_ what he looked like? What was he wearing?

**Tourist:** He was about 5'6". He had dark hair, a pale complexion and a mustache. He was wearing a green raincoat.

**Officer:** It sounds like 5\_\_\_\_\_. Could you identify him if you saw him?

**Tourist:** Probably.

**Officer:** We're going to ask you to do so. 6\_\_\_\_\_. We'll put this guy away with your help.

**Task 9.** With a partner, act out the roles below based on Task 7. Then, switch roles.

### USE LANGUAGE SUCH AS:

*Did he try to take...?*

*What was he wearing?*

*We'll put this guy away with your help.*

**Student A:** You are a tourist. Talk to Student B about:

- a suspect attempting a crime
- how you prevented a crime
- what the suspect did after

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**Student B:** You are a police officer. Give student A direction to a crime he / she prevented.



## WRITING

**Task 10.** Use the website and conversation from Task 8 to write a short newspaper article about a prevented crime. Talk about:

- the crime
- how it is prevented
- the final outcome



## READING

**Task 11.** Before you read the text and render the main content, translate following words.

**Word list:** *utilizing, awareness, reflects, uniformed patrol officers, supervisors, engage in, specific beats, designated areas, assigned to*

### Crime Prevention

Crime prevention is an active approach **utilizing** public **awareness** and preventive **measures** to reduce crime.

Crime prevention is carried by patrol division, consisting of uniformed patrol officers and **supervisors**, provides basic police services. In addition to foot and automobile patrol, officers **engage in** a variety of activities in response to citizens' needs. The greater part of patrol today is carried out by officers in police cars **assigned to specific beats**, or **designated areas** of the community. In small agencies, one-officer patrol cars are prevalent; in larger cities, combinations of one- and two-officer cars are common.

The main task of a crime prevention inspector is to prevent



crimes, carry out preliminary investigations of a crime, apprehend offenders, interview witnesses and victims, maintain order and keep peace and happiness of our country.

**Task 12.** Answer the question.

1. What is a Crime Prevention?
2. What is the main task of a crime prevention inspector?
3. Who provides the basic police services?