

Unit 2. Lesson 2

My specialty

Vocabulary exercises:

Exercise 1: Match the Definitions. Match each vocabulary term on the left with its correct definition on the right.

1. Litigation a) The act of defending someone in a court of law.
2. Defendant b) The process of bringing a legal action to court.
3. Plaintiff c) A person who brings a case against another in a court of law.
4. Legal Counsel d) A person or entity against whom a lawsuit is filed.
5. Jurisprudence e) The study or philosophy of law.

Exercise 2: Fill in the Blanks. Fill in the blanks with the correct words from the word bank below.

1. As a lawyer, it's important to provide _____ to clients regarding their legal rights and obligations.
2. The _____ is responsible for presenting evidence and arguments on behalf of the plaintiff in a civil lawsuit.
3. In criminal cases, the _____ is the person accused of committing a crime.
4. _____ refers to the process of resolving disputes through the court system.
5. Studying _____ helps lawyers understand the principles and theories behind the law.

Word Bank: a) Legal Counsel b) Plaintiff c) Defendant d) Litigation e) Jurisprudence

Exercise 3: True or False. Indicate whether the following statements are true or false.

1. A lawyer's role includes providing legal advice to clients.
2. The plaintiff is the person accused of committing a crime in criminal cases.
3. Litigation refers to the process of bringing a legal action to court.
4. Jurisprudence is the study or philosophy of law.

5. Legal counsel represents the defendant in a civil lawsuit.

Reading task:

The Role of a Lawyer in Ensuring Justice and Upholding Rights

Lawyers play a vital role in society, serving as advocates for justice and defenders of individual rights. Whether in civil or criminal cases, their expertise in law and their dedication to their clients ensure that justice is served and rights are protected.

In civil cases, lawyers represent clients who seek compensation for damages, resolution of disputes, or enforcement of contracts. They provide legal counsel, negotiate settlements, and advocate on behalf of their clients in court. Whether it's a personal injury case, a business dispute, or a family matter, lawyers work diligently to achieve the best possible outcome for their clients.

In criminal cases, lawyers defend individuals accused of crimes, ensuring that their rights are upheld and that they receive a fair trial. They investigate the circumstances of the case, gather evidence, and construct a defense strategy to challenge the prosecution's arguments. Through their advocacy and legal expertise, lawyers safeguard the principle of "innocent until proven guilty" and protect individuals from unjust punishment.

Moreover, lawyers also play a crucial role in shaping public policy and promoting social justice. They engage in legislative advocacy, participate in public interest litigation, and provide pro bono legal services to marginalized communities. By advocating for legal reforms and fighting against injustice, lawyers contribute to the advancement of a fair and equitable society.

In essence, the work of lawyers extends beyond the courtroom. They are champions of justice, working tirelessly to ensure that the rule of law is upheld, and that every individual has access to legal representation and protection of their rights.

Questions:

What is the role of lawyers in civil cases?

- a) Defending individuals accused of crimes

b) Representing clients seeking compensation, resolution of disputes, or enforcement of contracts

c) Shaping public policy and promoting social justice

What do lawyers do in criminal cases?

a) Negotiate settlements

b) Gather evidence and construct defense strategies

c) Provide pro bono legal services

How do lawyers contribute to the principle of "innocent until proven guilty"?

a) By advocating for legal reforms

b) By ensuring that individuals accused of crimes receive a fair trial and that their rights are upheld

c) By engaging in legislative advocacy

Besides courtroom advocacy, what other roles do lawyers fulfill in society?

a) Providing medical services

b) Participating in public interest litigation and legislative advocacy

c) Engaging in scientific research

What is the overarching goal of lawyers' work?

a) Upholding the rule of law and ensuring access to legal representation

b) Pursuing personal interests and financial gain

c) Advocating for political agendas

Speaking task:

Describe a job that would be classified as crucial or highly important

Vocabulary list and definitions:

A field (of work): an area or type of career

Motivated about: wanting to do well in

Internship: working for a short time, sometimes unpaid

Apprenticeship: hands on, or practical work to learn a job
 Hands on: getting involved and doing everything to help
 Innovative small companies: with new, creative ideas
 Cutting edge: the best new technology
 Diagnose: to find out what is wrong
 Pediatrics: specialist child medicine (also spelled paediatrics)
 Routine check ups: a regular (not urgent) visit to the doctors
 Huge appreciation: gratefulness and gratitude
 Follow up care: an appointment after an operation or illness
 Lucrative: money making or profitable
 Highly merited: well deserved
 Career ladder: moving up through promotions to the top of the company
 Pension scheme: money for retirement
 Job security: knowing you can keep your job / job safety
 Start up community: new small businesses sometimes internet based

Listening task: Do the preparation exercise before you listen. Then do the other exercises to check your understanding.

Preparation. Write the correct word in the boxes below the picture.

shop assistant	teacher	dentist	cleaner
police officer	doctor	pilot	nurse



Exercise 1. Check your understanding: gap fill

Do this exercise while you listen. Complete the gaps with a word from the box.

pilot dentist shop assistant

tour guide nurse

1. Speaker A works as a _____.

2. Speaker B works as a _____.

3. Speaker C works as a _____.

4. Speaker D works as a _____.

5. Speaker E works as a _____.

Exercises 2. Check your understanding: multiple choice

Do this exercise while you listen. Circle the best answer for these questions.

1. Does speaker A enjoy his job?

Yes.

Sometimes.

No.

2. When does speaker A work?

When he is at university.

Weekends.

Summer holidays.

3. When does speaker B work?

Weekdays.

Weekends and holidays.

Summer holidays.

4. What does speaker B say tourists love doing?

Visiting universities.

Taking a boat trip.

Swimming in the river.

5. Does speaker C like his job?

Yes.

Sometimes.

No.

6. What does speaker D say is difficult about being a pilot?

Travelling to many countries.

Learning many languages.

Flying planes in bad weather.

7. What does speaker D say is the best thing about his job?

Visiting different places.

Meeting different people.

The different weather.

8. What does speaker E not like about her job?

The doctors.

The sick people.

The uniform.