

Pinyin Mnemonics

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a4 (ah) ra ira nra bra era tra kra ora rad raw rat ray dra raf rag rae ran ral
ram raj

ai4 (to love) rai raid rail rain raio raisa sarai raids trait trail train brain braid
rails grain grail raise craig praia drain

ba (*modal particle*) alba elba melba alban bilbao kalbas albast albany albans
kolbak albada falbala rolbaan tilbaar toolbar telbaar tolbaas vollbad wolbaal
tulband

ba4 ba (dad)

ba4 urban corba verba durban urbane airbag merbau warbak herbal ver-
bak verban verbal verbad erbarm urbaan turban kurban kurbad bierbar bierbak

ba alba elba melba alban bilbao kalbas albast albany albans kolbak albada
falbala rolbaan tilbaar toolbar telbaar tolbaas vollbad wolbaal tulband

bai2 bai2 (bye bye)

bai2

[tb] tb atb tbc tbs tba otb tb's tbsp tbyte eetbui witbol netbsd ontbos
ratbag netbal zetbok hotbed uitbel hatbox zitbad

[ai] ai sai aai jai lai ais air ail aio aid cai kai mai aix tai aim rai fait fair
fail

bai2

[tb] tb atb tbc tbs tba otb tb's tbsp tbyte eetbui witbol netbsd ontbos
ratbag netbal zetbok hotbed uitbel hatbox zitbad

[**ai**] ai sai aai jai lai ais air ail aio aid cai kai mai aix tai aim rai fait fair
fail

bai3 (hundred)

[**db**] db dbl dbms dbms's bedbug tidbit wildbad goodbye zaadbol rydberg
handbel windbag zandbak zandbad bedbank goudbad padberg sandbag sandbar
sandbox

[**ai**] ai sai aai jai lai ais air ail aio aid cai kai mai aix tai aim rai fait fair
fail

ban4 (to do) urban urbane turban durban kurban verban urbanus verband
verbant burbank oirbans urban's turbans urbaner heerban exurban oerbank
suburban turbaned urbanely

ban4 (half) urban urbane turban durban kurban verban urbanus verband
verbant burbank oirbans urban's turbans urbaner heerban exurban oerbank
suburban turbaned urbanely

bang1 zhu4 (to help)

bang1

[**nb**] nb nbc nbs nba nb's enbw anbei inbus inbed inbel unbar inbox unbid
aanbak aanbad inblik inboek inboet tonbad unbolt

[**ang**] ang wang zang sang pang lang bang hang dang tang fang vang rang
yang gang tanga tange tango tangs tangy

zhu4

[**rz**] orzo arzu merz birza herzl herzu mirza garza tirza jerzy furze mrz
morzel kurzum verzin verzie barzoi borzoi beurze horzen

[**hu**] hu thu shu zhu hud hue hug hub hul hum hun huh hui huk hut huw
hup hus huy hurt

bao4 (newspaper)

[**rb**] rb rbi orb rbb herb orbi orbs garb verb urbi nlr b curb rb's arbo serb
barb curbs parbo herbs verba

[**ao**] bao cao sao wao gao tao dao aok aow lao aob aol aov mao ciao leao
joao laos xiao heao

bao4 qian4 (sorry)

bao4

[**rb**] rb rbi orb rbb herb orbi orbs garb verb urbi nlrb curb rb's arbo serb
barb curbs parbo herbs verba

[**ao**] bao cao sao wao gao tao dao aok aow lao aob aol aov mao ciao leao
joao laos xiao heao

qian4

[**rq**] irq marque cirque barque torque marquee perquin marques marquez
cirques verquer marqu barques marquis torques parquet torqued torquing par-
quets marquess

[**ian**] ian cian tian ians gian jian lian dian xian rian asian riant diann diana
diane dians ziani tians rians jiang

bei3 jing3 (Beijing)

bei3 aardbei aardbeien standbein bosaardbei aardbeitje aardbeiboom aard-
beitjes aardbeienras aardbeienjam aardbeienijs bosaardbeien aardbeibomen aard-
beiplant aardbeienbed aardbeiennet aardbeistruik aardbeienpluk aardbeientijd
aardbeiensaus jugendbeilage

jing3 badjing badjings

[**dj**] dj fdj adj hadj djak cdja radja vodje djaks nadjd hadji bedje radje
adjei padje djinn oudje djuna nadja badje

[**ing**] ing ring ting king ingo inge inga wing ling ying ping ging ming zing
bing jing ding ving sing hing

ben3 zi (notebook)

ben3 wandbenen jeugdbende endbenutzer jeugdbendes jeugdbenden mis-
daadbende misdaadbendes

zi pelzig volzin gulzig deelzin elzinga welzijn gulzige alziend stilzit gulzigst
gulziger alziende kwelziek alzijdig woelziek halzijde hulzinga spilziek kwelzieke
praalziek

bian4 (number of times) serbian serbians serbian's

[rb] rb rbi orb rbb herb orbi orbs garb verb urbi nlrb curb rb's arbo serb
barb curbs parbo herbs verba

[ian] ian cian tian ians gian jian lian dian xian rian asian riant diann diana
diane dians ziani tians rians jiang

bing4 (illnes) curbing garbing barbing adsorbing harbinger absorbing curb-
ing's harbingers perturbing disturbing harbinger's reabsorbing absorbingly dis-
turbingly

bu4 (not) verbum airbus morbus marbus terburg oorburg barbuda verbunt
verbugt verburg arbutus carbuur overbuy verbuig toerbus waterbus peperbus
scorbuut bierbuik verbuigt

bu4 hao3 yi4 si (to feel embarrassed)

bu4 verbum airbus morbus marbus terburg oorburg barbuda verbunt ver-
bugt verburg arbutus carbuur overbuy verbuig toerbus waterbus peperbus scor-
buut bierbuik verbuigt

hao3

[dh] dh adhd dhcp dhow dhaka radha adhin dhoti dhow dhabi sadhu idhra
eidhof adhara dhow's sandhi gandhi sadhus adhere dhotis

[ao] bao cao sao wao gao tao dao aok aow lao aob aol aov mao ciao leao
joao laos xiao heao

yi4 drying crying frying trying prying burying varying cryings tryingly par-
rying harrying currying berrying glorying marrying dairying decrying ferrying
hurrying retrying

si lsi vlisi elsie elsien elsing tilsit falsie elsies pulsing wolsing emulsie bolsius
wolsink elsinga falsify hulsing elsiens welsink hulsink welsing

bu2 yong4 (need not)

bu2 eetbui pestbui vetbuik uitbuit gietbui postbus cottbus vetbult pit-bull buurtbus eetbuien puntbuik outburst nachtbus driftbui gastbuch stortbui luchtbus hoestbui uitbuigt

yong4

[ry] ry fry pry wry rye dry cry ary try dory drys wary vary awry airy bury cory fury jury tory

[ong] ong bong rong tong cong hong kong wong jong gong song zong pong dong fong long yong dongs wrong luong

bu4 (step) verbum airbus morbus marbus terburg oorburg barbuda verbunt verbugt verburg arbutus carbuur overbuy verbug toerbus waterbus peperbus scorbuut bierbuik verbugt

can1 jia1 (to participate)

can1 cancan duncan duncans cancans uncanny cancan's uncannily uncannier uncanniest incantation incantations encanaillier noncancerous incandescent incantation's encanailleren encanailleert incandescence incandescently encanailleerde

jia1 xinjiang

[nj] nj conj njoe njet anja anje anjo sonja enjoy ranja tanja manja vanja ninja henjo benji kenji anjes anjer ronja

[ia] ia nia via cia zia dia lia jia kia bia mia pia tia ian ria pias ziad xiao ilia iata

can1 ting1 (dining room)

can1 cancan duncan duncans cancans uncanny cancan's uncannily uncannier uncanniest incantation incantations encanaillier noncancerous incandescent incantation's encanailleren encanailleert incandescence incandescently encanailleerde

ting1 enting renting munting lanting tenting hunting minting panting denting ranting wenting zanting linting bunting menting santing hinting canting tinting lenting

ce4 suo3 (toilet)

ce4 force farce circe arcen arced mercer parcel amerce arceer coerce forced
forces farcen farces scarce source pierce marcel fierce bierce

suo3

[**ds**] dst dds dsl ods ids ads cds eds pds kids pads gads lids yids wads cods
bsds rods ends puds

[**uo**] kuo quo luo duo duos quot muon buoy quoit quoin aequo duo's luong
quoth quote quota buoys duong fluor phuong

ceng2 (floor)

[**tc**] tc xtc ftc rtc etc otc tcp tc's itch etch rotc hitch catch batch natch
ditch hatch watch patch mitch

[**eng**] eng meng zeng reng feng heng enge engs leng beng deng teng cheng
steng engst breng sheng tseng sjeng zengt

cha4 (tea) marcha archaic orchard merchant archaism archaist durchaus or-
chards purchase perchance archaisms purchases archangel orchard's archaists
purchaser purchased surcharge merchants surcharged

chang2 chang2 (often)

chang2 shortchange shortchanged shortchanges shortchanging

[**tch**] itch etch retch fitch hitch watch vetch hutch fetch natch pitch dutch
titch bitch ditch hatch notch aitch patch mitch

[**ang**] ang wang zang sang pang lang bang hang dang tang fang vang rang
yang gang tanga tange tango tangs tangy

chang2 shortchange shortchanged shortchanges shortchanging

[**tch**] itch etch retch fitch hitch watch vetch hutch fetch natch pitch dutch
titch bitch ditch hatch notch aitch patch mitch

[**ang**] ang wang zang sang pang lang bang hang dang tang fang vang rang
yang gang tanga tange tango tangs tangy

chang2 (often) shortchange shortchanged shortchanges shortchanging

[tch] itch etch retch fitch hitch watch vetch hutch fetch natch pitch dutch
titch bitch ditch hatch notch aitch patch mitch

[ang] ang wang zang sang pang lang bang hang dang tang fang vang rang
yang gang tanga tange tango tangs tangy

chi1 (to eat) inching conchie bianchi bronchi lynching bunching lunching munch-
ing munchies ranching bunchier hunching punching pinching benching cinching
conchies winching conchita punchier

chi1 fan4 (to eat a meal)

chi1 inching conchie bianchi bronchi lynching bunching lunching munch-
ing munchies ranching bunchier hunching punching pinching benching cinching
conchies winching conchita punchier

fan4 irfan irfans superfan wielerfan lanterfant wielerfans lanterfantte gelanter-
fant lanterfanten wielerfanaat lanterfanter wielerfanaten lanterfanter lanter-
fanterij kinderfantasie computerfanaat computerfanaten verlanterfanten erfand
erfanden erfandet erfandest erfandst vorfand vorfanden vorfandet vorfandest
vorfandst

chu1 (to go out) manchu manchus manchu's bronchus lunchuur manchuria
manchurian bronchus's lunchuurtje manchuria's lunchuitzending

chu1 sheng1 (to be born)

chu1 manchu manchus manchu's bronchus lunchuur manchuria manchurian
bronchus's lunchuurtje manchuria's lunchuitzending

sheng1

[nsh] unshod innsho anshan honshu funshop inshore unshorn romansh
banshee onshore gunshot fanshop gunship kinship manshoog enshrine funshopt
township sunshiny unshaken

[eng] eng meng zeng reng feng heng enge engs leng beng deng teng cheng
steng engst breng sheng tseng sjeng zengt

chu2 fang2 (kitchen)

chu2 ketchup ketchup's christchurch tomatenketchup ketchup ketchups to-
matenketchup tomatenketchups

fang2

[**tf**] tft utf rtfm rtfms artful potful outfit rtfmed fitful outfox fistful rtfming
mitford beatfan wistful lustful ritfeld zetfout ontferm outfits

[**ang**] ang wang zang sang pang lang bang hang dang tang fang vang rang
yang gang tanga tange tango tangs tangy

chuan1 (to wear)

[**nch**] inch lynch pinch punch hunch tench bunch lunch hench wench cinch
conch munch ranch bench winch finch clench trench clinch

[**uan**] juan yuan guano luana duane huang juana juans luann yuans quang
quant iguana quangs truant luanda yuan's quango juan's quanta

ci2 (word) ontcijfer ontcijferd ontcijfert kerstcircus ontcijferde uitcijferen meet-
circuit marktcijfer kwartcirkel baronetcies testcircuit winstcijfer ontcijferen licht-
cirkel omzetcijfer bankruptcies ontcijfering meetcircuits viscountcies omzetcij-
fers

da3 (to play) adda edda jidda addax hedda djedda biddag middag midday
haddad addams saddam cheddar addaxen velddag middags goddamn saddams
goddard qaddafi

da3 dian4 hua4 (to make a phone call)

da3 adda edda jidda addax hedda djedda biddag middag midday haddad
addams saddam cheddar addaxen velddag middags goddamn saddams goddard
qaddafi

dian4 gordian guardian edwardian gardianen guardians gordian's guardian's
edwardian's guardianship kaapverdianen guardianship's

hua4

[**rh**] rh hrh rho rhys rhea rhee rhos rh's myrrh rho's rhine rhino rhone
rhona rheum orhan rhyme rhn rheas rhode

[**ua**] uar uaw qua quad fuad luau skua quay quax quak guam yuan uar
aqua dual juan aquas juana juans duale

da3 gong1 (to have a part-time job)

da3 adda edda jidda addax hedda djedda biddag middag midday haddad
addams saddam cheddar addaxen velddag middags goddamn saddams goddard
qaddafi

gong1 wollongong woolongong woolongong's

[**ng**] ng ong ngo eng ang ing lng wang hong sang ngos lang rung tong cong
hang ring ting king ingo

[**ong**] ong bong rong tong cong hong kong wong jong gong song zong pong
dong fong long yong dongs wrong luong

da3 qiu2 (to play ball)

da3 adda edda jidda addax hedda djedda biddag middag midday haddad
addams saddam cheddar addaxen velddag middags goddamn saddams goddard
qaddafi

qiu2

[**tq**] tqm mestquota lichtquant exportquota keinwrtquop exportquote vangstquota
importquota importquoten pflichtquote postquittung vangstquotum produktqualitt
fhrerhauptquartier luftwaffenhauptquartier lichtquelle lichtquellen gesamtquote
gesamtquoten profitquelle profitquellen einschaltquote einschaltquoten haup-
tquartier hauptquartiere hauptquartieren hauptquartiers

[**iu**] iud liu chiu pius niue prius ilium arius odium opium otium laius milius
filius barium osmium delius cerium cesium atrium

da3 sao3 (to clean)

da3 adda edda jidda addax hedda djedda biddag middag midday haddad
addams saddam cheddar addaxen velddag middags goddamn saddams goddard
qaddafi

sao3

[**ds**] dst dds dsl ods ids ads cds eds pds kids pads gads lids yids wads cods
bsds rods ends puds

[**ao**] bao cao sao wao gao tao dao aok aow lao aob aol aov mao ciao leao
joao laos xiao heao

da4 (big) rda arda erdal gerda warda pardaf beerda serdar roorda baarda
wierda jordan ordain wiarda purdah erdals myrdal verdam hardam sardar

dan4 (egg) jordan jordans verdane verdant mordant giordano mordants mor-
dancy cardanas eerdans voordans jordaner jordan's jordanian jordaners mor-
dantly accordant noordanus jordanees jordani

dan4 gao1 (cake)

dan4 jordan jordans verdane verdant mordant giordano mordants mor-
dancy cardanas eerdans voordans jordaner jordan's jordanian jordaners mor-
dantly accordant noordanus jordanees jordani

gao1

[**ng**] ng ong ngo eng ang ing lng wang hong sang ngos lang rung tong cong
hang ring ting king ingo

[**ao**] bao cao sao wao gao tao dao aok aow lao aob aol aov mao ciao leao
joao laos xiao heao

dang1 ran2 (as it should be)

dang1 rendang slendang endanger fandango endangers fandangos endan-
gered fandango's endangering endangerment ujungpandang endangerment's ujung-
pandang's

ran2 tran trans trant tranen outran tranig strang strand trance tran's
transl tranige intrans trances fortran tranche astrant transen putrand transit

dao4 (to arrive)

[**rd**] rd brd srd rdw rda ard nord eerd yard bord kurd nard curd oord turd
bird nerd ford werd cord

[**ao**] bao cao sao wao gao tao dao aok aow lao aob aol aov mao ciao leao
joao laos xiao heao

de2 (to have) ontdek botden seitdem uitdelg uitdeed uitdeel ontdeed uitdenk
ontdekt uitdempt kastdeur uitdenkt maatdeel uitdelgt uitdeler gistdeeg ontde-
den uitdeelt liftdeur uitdelen

de (*possessive particle*) olde kilde sulde velde walde dolde jolde volde helde
rolde vulde gilde tilde lilde yelde lolde bolde galde vilde milde

deng3 (to wait) waddengas middengolf doddengras beddengoed voddengoed
middengroep middengebied waddengebied middengewicht middengroepen wad-
dengebieden middengeleider middengedeelte middengedeeltes middengedeelten
middengolfzender middengolfzenders

di4 di (younger brother)

di4 ordi jordi yordi verdi ferdi gerdi verdij birdie ferdie bardic verdik sordid
cardie cardin mordio hardin nordic nordin cordia aardig

di oldie saldi heldin oldies oldish yildiz geldig goldie soldij huldig melding
holdijk oldie's soldier koldijk gilding bolding vivaldi araldit huldigt

dian3 (o'clock)

[**dd**] dd dds ddt tdd ddr odd add kidd adds adda judd dd's pvdd ddts odds
todd eddo edda eddy dded

[**ian**] ian cian tian ians gian jian lian dian xian rian asian riant diann diana
diane dians ziani tians rians jiang

dian4 (electricity) gordian guardian edwardian gardianen guardians gordian's
guardian's edwardian's guardianship kaapverdianen guardianship's

dian4 hua4 (telephone)

dian4 gordian guardian edwardian gardianen guardians gordian's guardian's
edwardian's guardianship kaapverdianen guardianship's

hua4

[**rh**] rh hrh rho rhys rhea rhee rhos rh's myrrh rho's rhine rhino rhone
rhona rheum orhan rhyme rhn rheas rhode

[**ua**] uar uaw qua quad fuad luau skua quay quax quak guam yuan uart
aqua dual juan aquas juana juans duale

dian4 ying3 (movie)

dian4 gordian guardian edwardian gardianen guardians gordian's guardian's
edwardian's guardianship kaapverdianen guardianship's

yíng3 dying undying eddying tidying dying's studying birdying caddying
readying muddying candying bandying toadying bloodying parodying remedy-
ing steadying brandying embodying restudying

dong1 xi (thing)

dong1

[nd] nd bnd end and ndr ind und ndp wand hond sand land hand rind
indy inde indo indi tend rand

[ong] ong bong rong tong cong hong kong wong jong gong song zong pong
dong fong long yong dongs wrong luong

xi lxi lxiv clxi lxix lxii clxii clxiv clxix

dou1 (all) landouw handout candour handouts standout candour's standouts
landouwen handout's undoubted splendour standout's horrendous tremendous
splendours stupendous regendouche undoubtedly splendour's stupendously

duan4 lian4 (to do physical exercise)

duan4

[rd] rd brd srd rdw rda ard nord eerd yard bord kurd nard curd oord turd
bird nerd ford werd cord

[uan] juan yuan guano luana duane huang juana juans luann yuans quang
quant iguana quangs truant luanda yuan's quango juan's quanta

lian4

[rl] url carl hurl ctrl curl karl earl urls burl perl purl girl marl furl orly
purls borlo gerla marla marle

[ian] ian cian tian ians gian jian lian dian xian rian asian riant diann diana
diane dians ziani tians rians jiang

dui4 (correct) arduin verduin sierduif arduinen verduikt overduin doorduin
verduits verduijn verduiken verduits onderduik spaarduit verduister verduits
onderduikt zuiderduin westerduin meerduidig nederduits

dui4 bu qi3 (I'm sorry)

dui4 arduin verduin sierduif arduinen verduikt overduin doorduyn verduits
verduijn verduiken verduistst onderduik spaarduit verduister verduistste onder-
duikt zuiderduin westerduin meerduidig nederduits

bu album elburg belbus wilbur albums albumen aalburg snelbus wilburn
tilbury tilburg albumin huilbui album's galbult elburgs walburg valburg schulbus
elburgse

qi3

[d] d yd ad ed id ud rd dm dj di dd de db dc da dy du dp hd pd

[qi] iraqi iraqis urumqi qiqihar iraqi's qingdao krasniqi qiqihar's chongqing

duo1 (many) spitsenduo architectenduo

[nd] nd bnd end and ndr ind und ndp wand hond sand land hand rind
indy inde indo indi tend rand

[uo] kuo quo luo duo duos quot muon buoy quoit quoin aequo duo's luong
quoth quote quota buoys duong fluor phuong

duo1 (how) spitsenduo architectenduo

[nd] nd bnd end and ndr ind und ndp wand hond sand land hand rind
indy inde indo indi tend rand

[uo] kuo quo luo duo duos quot muon buoy quoit quoin aequo duo's luong
quoth quote quota buoys duong fluor phuong

duo1 da4 (how old)

duo1 spitsenduo architectenduo

[nd] nd bnd end and ndr ind und ndp wand hond sand land hand rind
indy inde indo indi tend rand

[uo] kuo quo luo duo duos quot muon buoy quoit quoin aequo duo's luong
quoth quote quota buoys duong fluor phuong

da4 rda arda erdal gerda warda pardaf beerda serdar roorda baarda wierda
jordan ordain wiarda purdah erdals myrdal verdam hardam sardar

duo1 shao (how many)

duo1 spitsenduo architectenduo

[nd] nd bnd end and ndr ind und ndp wand hond sand land hand rind
indy inde indo indi tend rand

[uo] kuo quo luo duo duos quot muon buoy quoit quoin aequo duo's luong
quoth quote quota buoys duong fluor phuong

shao

[ls] ls lsd lso lsi els als hols tuls sals puls ilse vlsl mals also sels bels pals
bals eels mols

[hao] zhao chaos chaoot chaoten chaotic chaos's talhaoui chaotisch preis-
chaos chaotische chaotischer chaotically chaostheorie chaotisering verkehrschao
parteienchaos verkeerschaos chaot chaoten chaotinnen chaotin chaotinnen chaotin
chaotisch chaotisches chaotischem chaotischen chaotischer chaotische chaotis-
chstes chaotischstem chaotischsten chaotischster chaotischste chaotischst chao-
tischeres chaotischerem chaotischeren chaotischerer chaotischere

er4 (two) barer derer rerun firer sorer carer purer serer corer direr surer darer
parer borer harer reran curer rarer durer vrerer

fa1 shao1 (to have a fever)

fa1 infamy infame enfant infant infaam nonfat onfair unfair confab infancy
onfaire enfants unfaire infarct infamer einfalt funfair unfazed fanfare confabs

shao1

[ns] ns dns ons nsa ens ans ins uns nsb nsc nsf nsu cns hons wans sans lans
tons cons hans

[hao] zhao chaos chaoot chaoten chaotic chaos's talhaoui chaotisch preis-
chaos chaotische chaotischer chaotically chaostheorie chaotisering verkehrschao
parteienchaos verkeerschaos chaot chaoten chaotinnen chaotin chaotinnen chaotin
chaotisch chaotisches chaotischem chaotischen chaotischer chaotische chaotis-
chstes chaotischstem chaotischsten chaotischster chaotischste chaotischst chao-
tischeres chaotischerem chaotischeren chaotischerer chaotischere

fa1 yan2 (to become inflamed)

fa1 infamy infame enfant infant infaam nonfat onfair unfair confab infancy
onfaire enfants unfaire infarct infamer einfalt funfair unfazed fanfare confabs

yan2

[**ty**] ty typ tyr sty qty ttys typt typo tyke pity type atty city duty arty
tygo styx katy etty tyrs

[**an**] an han jan fan aan pan and ane ang ana ann ani ank anw anp ans
any wan can kan

fan4 (meal) irfan irfans superfan wielerfan lanterfant wielerfans lanterfantte
gelanterfant lanterfantten wielerfanaat lanterfanter wielerfanaten lanterfanter
lanterfanterij kinderfantasie computerfanaat computerfanaten verlanterfantten
erfand erfanden erfandet erfandest erfandst vorfand vorfanden vorfandet vor-
fandest vorfandst

fang2 zi (house)

fang2

[**tf**] tft utf rtfm rtfms artful potful outfit rtfmed fitful outfox fistful rtfming
mitford beatfan wistful lustful ritfeld zetfout ontferm outfits

[**ang**] ang wang zang sang pang lang bang hang dang tang fang vang rang
yang gang tanga tange tango tangs tangy

zi pelzig volzin gulzig deelzin elzinga welzijn gulzige alziend stilzit gulzigst
gulziger alziende kwelziek alzijdig woelziek halzijde hulzinga spilziek kwelzieke
praalziek

fang2 zu1 (rent)

fang2

[**tf**] tft utf rtfm rtfms artful potful outfit rtfmed fitful outfox fistful rtfming
mitford beatfan wistful lustful ritfeld zetfout ontferm outfits

[**ang**] ang wang zang sang pang lang bang hang dang tang fang vang rang
yang gang tanga tange tango tangs tangy

zu1 anzus hinzu inzuig inzucht inzuigt aanzuig anzutun aanzuigt onzuiver
winzucht inzuigen hoornzuil aanzuigen onzuivere azijnzuur schoonzus onzuiverst
winzuchtig datenanzug anzufahren

fen1 (minute) nebenfenster balkonfenster kchenfenster kirchenfenstern fliegenfenster fliegenfenstern bogenfenster bogenfenstern bogenfensters mansardenfenster mansardenfensters mansardenfenstern

fen1 (cent) nebenfenster balkonfenster kchenfenster kirchenfenstern fliegenfenster fliegenfenstern bogenfenster bogenfenstern bogenfensters mansardenfenster mansardenfensters mansardenfenstern

fu4 xi2 (to review)

fu4 corfu parfum jarful darfur earful tearful parfums perfume earfuls jarfuls fearful barfu cheerful colorful overfull jarful's perfusie earful's powerful perfumes

xi2

[t] t at et tn it mt ut tv tl yt ht lt pt tx ty tu tr ts to tm

[xi] xi xie xii xis xiv xix xin xxi lxi xxii xxix xxiv axis xxxi clxi lxiv lxix lxii xi's maxi

gai1 (should) ungainly congaining ungainlier ungainliest ungainliness ungainliness's

gan3 mao4 (to have a cold)

gan3 godgans noodgang rondgang godganse brandgans hoofdgang bloedgang brandgang noodgangen rondgangen brandganzen blindganger brandgangen godganselijk blindgangers strandganger godganselijke strandgangers rundgang rundgangs rundganges rundngen rundgnge

mao4 spermaopslagcentra spermaopslagcentrum

[rm] rm hrm arm urm herm dorm urmt darm vorm norm firm worm borm irma kerm erma farm army arms arme

[ao] bao cao sao wao gao tao dao aok aow lao aob aol aov mao ciao leao joao laos xiao heao

gang1 cai2 (just now)

gang1 ingang pangang eingangs mijngang ingangen bogengang hanengang schongang steengang molengang zijingang mollengang zoekingang lijningang teenganger zuilengang mijngangen zuidingang nonnengang vooringang

cai2 pitcairn pitcairn's pitcairneilands pitcairneilanden pitcairneilander

gao1 (high)

[**ng**] ng ong ngo eng ang ing lng wang hong sang ngos lang rung tong cong
hang ring ting king ingo

[**ao**] bao cao sao wao gao tao dao aok aow lao aob aol aov mao ciao leao
joao laos xiao heao

gao1 xing4 (happy)

gao1

[**ng**] ng ong ngo eng ang ing lng wang hong sang ngos lang rung tong cong
hang ring ting king ingo

[**ao**] bao cao sao wao gao tao dao aok aow lao aob aol aov mao ciao leao
joao laos xiao heao

xing4

[**rx**] rx merx marx klerx dierx clerx marx's xerxes marxist marxism marx-
ian marxisms marxists marxisme marxism's marxisten marxist's marxismus ar-
taxerxes marxistisch

[**ing**] ing ring ting king ingo inge inga wing ling ying ping ging ming zing
bing jing ding ving sing hing

gao1 (cake)

[**ng**] ng ong ngo eng ang ing lng wang hong sang ngos lang rung tong cong
hang ring ting king ingo

[**ao**] bao cao sao wao gao tao dao aok aow lao aob aol aov mao ciao leao
joao laos xiao heao

gao4 su (to tell)

gao4

[**rg**] erg org rgb jurg merg ergs erge ergo worg terg borg argo verg zorg
karg burg berg wurg orgy jorg

[ao] bao cao sao wao gao tao dao aok aow lao aob aol aov mao ciao leao
joao laos xiao heao

su lsuche heelsumse hotelsuite wilsuiting paracelsus handelsuur handel-
suren tafelsuiker gefallsucht hotelsuites schoolsucces kaneelsuiker wilsuitingen
sammelsurium handelsunion handelsusance kontrollsumme kristalsuiker gevoel-
suiting lsubstanzen

ge1 ge (elder brother)

ge1 enge inge linge tange tinge junge mange ongel gunge inger inges bange
angel anger synge tenge engel lange winge hinge

ge alge bilge elger alger algen bulge bilges walgen volgen bulged holger
velgen bulges hilgen wilgen elgers telgen algera galgen pelger

ge4 (*measure word*) erge urge barge dirge gorge zorge verge purge serge
erger large orgel sarge forge berge merge jorge urged surge urges

gei3 (to give) bloedgeil bloedgeile

[dg] dgb bldg fdgb edgy edge madge pudgy fudge cadge lodge edgar nudge
judge midge hodge wodge badge sedge sedgy hedge

[ei] ei wei kei mei gei oei bei dei pei rei hei eis eik vei lei zei leis lein leia
leif

gei3 (to/for) bloedgeil bloedgeile

[dg] dgb bldg fdgb edgy edge madge pudgy fudge cadge lodge edgar nudge
judge midge hodge wodge badge sedge sedgy hedge

[ei] ei wei kei mei gei oei bei dei pei rei hei eis eik vei lei zei leis lein leia
leif

gen3 (with/to follow) smidgen bridgen smidgens smidgen's bedgenote eedgenoot
bedgenoot bondgenoot tijdgenote bedgenotes landgenoot bedgenoten bondgenote
stadgenoot stadgenote landgenote tijdgenoot eedgenoten standgenoot tijdgenotes

gong1 zuo4 (to work)

gong1 wollongong woolongong woolongong's

[ng] ng ong ngo eng ang ing lng wang hong sang ngos lang rung tong cong
hang ring ting king ingo

[ong] ong bong rong tong cong hong kong wong jong gong song zong pong
dong fong long yong dongs wrong luong

zuo4 unterzuordnen unterzuordnendem unterzuordnendes unterzuordnen-
der unterzuordnenden unterzuordnende unterzuordnend

[rz] orzo arzu merz birza herzl herzu mirza garza tirza jerzy furze mrz
morzel kurzum verzin verzie barzoi borzoi beurze horzen

[uo] kuo quo luo duo duos quot muon buoy quoit quoin aequo duo's luong
quoth quote quota buoys duong fluor phuong

gong1 si1 (company)

gong1 wollongong woolongong woolongong's

[ng] ng ong ngo eng ang ing lng wang hong sang ngos lang rung tong cong
hang ring ting king ingo

[ong] ong bong rong tong cong hong kong wong jong gong song zong pong
dong fong long yong dongs wrong luong

si1 ansi dansi ansis tonsil ansing ansink inside anansi onside tensie ensink
ensing insist ensign tensile hensing mansion utensil lansier rensink

gou3 (dog) bladgoud

[dg] dgb bldg fdgb edgy edge madge pudgy fudge cadge lodge edgar nudge
judge midge hodge wodge badge sedge sedgy hedge

[ou] hou sou lou you wou zou kou iou oud our out jou nou foul four fout
vouw kout houd gout

gu1 nian (girl)

gu1 angus xingu tungus nguyen fungus lingua onguur ongure longue engulf
mingus dengue hangul hangup bangui tongue tanguy dingus languor lingual

nian

[ln] ln fn lno lng ulna kiln welnu ulnae ulnar kilns milne nlnet molnar
elnath telnet welnee khulna kelner ulna's tolner

[ian] ian cian tian ians gian jian lian dian xian rian asian riant diann diana
diane dians ziani tians rians jiang

gua4 hao4 (to register)

gua4 arguably arguable rearguard inarguable rearguards unarguable unar-
guably rearguard's

hao4

[rh] rh hrh rho rhys rhea rhee rhos rh's myrrh rho's rhine rhino rhone
rhona rheum orhan rhyme rhn rheas rhode

[ao] bao cao sao wao gao tao dao aok aow lao aob aol aov mao ciao leao
joao laos xiao heao

guang1 pan2 (CD)

guang1

[ngu] angus xingu tungus nguyen fungus lingua onguur ongure longue en-
gulf mingus dengue hangul hangup bangui tongue tanguy dingus languor lingual

[ang] ang wang zang sang pang lang bang hang dang tang fang vang rang
yang gang tanga tange tango tangs tangy

pan2 zoutpan dustpan fruitpan vorstpan frietpan hotpants dustpans smelt-
pan taartpan flatpanel vuistpand dustpan's testpanel testpanels flatpanels sweat-
pants zoutpannen taartpannen vuistpanden vorstpannen

gui4 (expensive) arguing verguis verguist verguisd dwerguil verguizen ver-
guisde outarguing verguisden verguizing verguizingen zorguitgaven

gui4 xing4 (honorable surname)

gui4 arguing verguis verguist verguisd dwerguil verguizen verguisde out-
arguing verguisden verguizing verguizingen zorguitgaven

xing4

[**d**] d yd ad ed id ud rd dm dj di dd de db dc da dy du dp hd pd

[**yu**] yu yup yuk yum yun yule yugo yuma yurt yuri yuen yuck yups yuca
yuks yuki yuns yuna yuan kiyu

han4 zi4 (chinese character)

han4 orhan tarhan orhans verhang verhangt voorhand voorhang korhanen
doorhang neerhang overhand overhang neerhangt hogerhand oorhanger lager-
hand pokerhand knorhanen underhand onderhand

zi4 verzin perzik verzit verzie herzie verzijl doorzit doorzie verzilt verzijs
neerzie neerzit weerzin terzine keerzij verzink verzint herziet herzien verzien

hao3 (good)

[**dh**] dh adhd dhcp dhow dhaka radha adhin dhoti dhow's dhabi sadhu idhra
eidhof adhara dhow's sandhi gandhi sadhus adhere dhotis

[**ao**] bao cao sao wao gao tao dao aok aow lao aob aol aov mao ciao leao
joao laos xiao heao

hao4 (number)

[**rh**] rh hrh rho rhys rhea rhee rhos rh's myrrh rho's rhine rhino rhone
rhona rheum orhan rhyme rhn rheas rhode

[**ao**] bao cao sao wao gao tao dao aok aow lao aob aol aov mao ciao leao
joao laos xiao heao

he1 (to drink) inhei aanheb aanhef onheil inhere einher onheus arnhem anheim
vanher janhen inhelf inheit inheien unheard eenheid tuinhek inheres inhered
aanheft

he2 (and) the theo then them thee thea they thew tithe theme thema theet
ethem ethel ether theil thebe these bathe therm

hen3 (very) broedhen broedhennen

[**dh**] dh adhd dhcp dhow dhaka radha adhin dhoti dhow's dhabi sadhu idhra
eidhof adhara dhow's sandhi gandhi sadhus adhere dhotis

[en] en ken gen sen pen enc end ene eng enk eno ens ent hen wen een yen
oen ven len

hong2 (very) thong thongs thong's diphthong uithonger diphthongs uithongert
uithongeren diphthong's uithongerde winsthonger uithongering uithongerden
uithongerend uithongerende diphthong diphthonge diphthongen diphthongs

hong2 pu2 tao jiu3 (red wine)

hong2 thong thongs thong's diphthong uithonger diphthongs uithongert
uithongeren diphthong's uithongerde winsthonger uithongering uithongerden
uithongerend uithongerende diphthong diphthonge diphthongen diphthongs

pu2 output vetput uitput mestput outputs setpunt rootput uitpuil meet-
punt hartpunt rustpunt westpunt vetpuist uitputte voetspunt stortpunt uitpuilt
postpunk postpunt testpunt

tao

[lt] lt blt flt ult alt lts ltd lto cult holt rolt melt salt kolt malt velt belt lilt
lalt balt

[ao] bao cao sao wao gao tao dao aok aow lao aob aol aov mao ciao leao
joao laos xiao heao

jiu3

[dj] dj fdj adj hadj djak cdja radja vodje djaks nadjd hadji bedje radje
adjei padje djinn oudje djuna nadja badje

[iu] iud liu chiu pius niue prius ilium arius odium opium otium laius milius
filius barium osmium delius cerium cesium atrium

hui2 (to return) thuis thuijs pothuis eethuis rothuis zothuis uithuil pathuis
olthuis tenthuis uithuilt thuismap munthuis smithuis helthuis velthuis westhuis
holthuis pesthuis thuiszit

hui4 (meeting) verhuis voorhuid voorhuis buurhuis wierhuis huurhuis verhuist
goorhuis verhuisd bierhuis veerhuis keurhuis laarhuis overhuif leerhuid leerhuis
agterhuis verhuizer verhuizen spoorhuis

ji3 (how many) djinn hadji djinns mesdjid bandjir badjing djilbab badjings
bandjirs djibouti mesdjids djibouti's djiboutiaan djiboutiaans djiboutiaanse

ji4 zhe3 (reporter)

ji4

[**r**] r ar er ir mr qr ur yr re rx hr lr pr tr cr gr kr or sr fr

[**ji**] ji jig jid jie jib jia jin jil jim jij jip jimi jijt jims jive jiri jigs jilt jils jill

zhe3

[**dz**] dz lodz adze idzes kudzu adzes adze's kudzus lodz's idzenga idzinga
windzak zuidzij goedzak zandzak zandzee geldzak rondzie bladzij dudzele

[**he**] he che hen she het hew hep her hes hex hey hee hef heg heb hel hem
hei hek the

ji4 (to mail)

[**r**] r ar er ir mr qr ur yr re rx hr lr pr tr cr gr kr or sr fr

[**ji**] ji jig jid jie jib jia jin jil jim jij jip jimi jijt jims jive jiri jigs jilt jils jill

jia1 na2 da4 (Canada)

jia1 xinjiang

[**nj**] nj conj njoe njet anja anje anjo sonja enjoy ranja tanja manja vanja
ninja henjo benji kenji anjes anjer ronja

[**ia**] ia nia via cia zia dia lia jia kia bia mia pia tia ian ria pias ziad xiao
ilia iata

na2 etna patna tna ratna ontnam putnam uitnam catnap etna's potnat
uitname catnaps beetnam vastnam vietnam catnap's vastnaai gietnaad ontna-
men spotnaam

da4 rda arda erdal gerda warda pardaf beerda serdar roorda baarda wierda
jordan ordain wiarda purdah erdals myrdal verdam hardam sardar

jia1 (family) xinjiang

[**nj**] nj conj njoe njet anja anje anjo sonja enjoy ranja tanja manja vanja
ninja henjo benji kenji anjes anjer ronja

[ia] ia nia via cia zia dia lia jia kia bia mia pia tia ian ria pias ziad xiao
ilia iata

jian1 (*measure word for rooms/houses*) xinjiang

[nj] nj conj njoe njet anja anje anjo sonja enjoy ranja tanja manja vanja
ninja henjo benji kenji anjes anjer ronja

[ian] ian cian tian ians gian jian lian dian xian rian asian riant diann diana
diane dians ziani tians rians jiang

jian4 (*measure word for piece*)

[rj] arjo arja mirja marja arjan tarja darja arjen marjo arjun mirjam arjens
arjuns arjuna arjans horjus jurjen gerjan borjan marjet

[ian] ian cian tian ians gian jian lian dian xian rian asian riant diann diana
diane dians ziani tians rians jiang

jiao4 (to be called)

[rj] arjo arja mirja marja arjan tarja darja arjen marjo arjun mirjam arjens
arjuns arjuna arjans horjus jurjen gerjan borjan marjet

[iao] ciao xiao ciao xiaoping xiaoping's mediaoorlog decenniaoude maf-
fiaoorlog mediaoptreden herniaoperatie mediaoffensief mediaoptredens hernia-
operaties malariaonderzoek mediaorganisatie mediaorganisaties maffiaorganisatie
maffiaorganisaties

jiao1 (to teach)

[nj] nj conj njoe njet anja anje anjo sonja enjoy ranja tanja manja vanja
ninja henjo benji kenji anjes anjer ronja

[iao] ciao xiao ciao xiaoping xiaoping's mediaoorlog decenniaoude maf-
fiaoorlog mediaoptreden herniaoperatie mediaoffensief mediaoptredens hernia-
operaties malariaonderzoek mediaorganisatie mediaorganisaties maffiaorganisatie
maffiaorganisaties

jiao4 shou4 (professor)

jiao4

[rj] arjo arja mirja marja arjan tarja darja arjen marjo arjun mirjam arjens
arjuns arjuna arjans horjus jurjen gerjan borjan marjet

[iao] ciao xiao ciao xiaoping xiaoping's mediaoorlog decenniaoude maf-
fiaoorlog mediaoptreden herniaoperatie mediaoffensief mediaoptredens hernia-
operaties malariaonderzoek mediaorganisatie mediaorganisaties maffiaorganisatie
maffiaorganisaties

shou4 dwarshout harshoudend dwarshouten harshoudende koershoudend
koershoudende vershoudfolie lucifershoutje lucifershoutjes voorkeurshouding

jie2 (festival)

[tj] tja tjok tjia otje tjan tjap tjeu tjin tjon tjalk tjilp tutje ritje petje watje
hutje tjirp ditje wetje dutje

[ie] ie fie wie jie iep ier iet iel mie sie xie vie zie nie lie die bie pie tie hie

jie3 jie (elder sister)

jie3

[dj] dj fdj adj hadj djak cdja radja vodje djaks nadjd hadji bedje radje
adjei padje djinn oudje djuna nadja badje

[ie] ie fie wie jie iep ier iet iel mie sie xie vie zie nie lie die bie pie tie hie

jie

[lj] iljo ilja alja silja uljee paljas baljeu kiljan baljuw wiljan poelje beljon
coljee baljon giljam seljuk biljet caljouw galjoot galjoen

[ie] ie fie wie jie iep ier iet iel mie sie xie vie zie nie lie die bie pie tie hie

jie4 shao4 (to introduce)

jie4

[rj] arjo arja mirja marja arjan tarja darja arjen marjo arjun mirjam arjens
arjuns arjuna arjans horjus jurjen gerjan borjan marjet

[ie] ie fie wie jie iep ier iet iel mie sie xie vie zie nie lie die bie pie tie hie

shao4

[rs] rs irs yrs mrs hrs rsi rsv rss ars curs nors mors bors tyrs ears fers rsvp
dors vars erse

[hao] zhao chaos chaoot chaoten chaotic chaos's talhaoui chaotisch preis-
chaos chaotische chaotischer chaotically chaostheorie chaotisering verkehrschaos
parteienchaos verkeerschaos chaot chaoten chaotinnen chaotin chaotinnen chaotin
chaotisch chaotisches chaotischem chaotischen chaotischer chaotische chaotis-
chstes chaotischstem chaotischsten chaotischster chaotischste chaotischst chaot-
ischeres chaotischerem chaotischeren chaotischerer chaotischere

jin1 (*measure word of weight*) tianjin nanjing tianjin's nanjing's

[nj] nj conj njoe njet anja anje anjo sonja enjoy ranja tanja manja vanja
ninja henjo benji kenji anjes anjer ronja

[in] in fin jin int ins inl inn ino ink ind ine inf ing ina inc yin win kin min
gin

jin1 nian2 (this year)

jin1 tianjin nanjing tianjin's nanjing's

[nj] nj conj njoe njet anja anje anjo sonja enjoy ranja tanja manja vanja
ninja henjo benji kenji anjes anjer ronja

[in] in fin jin int ins inl inn ino ink ind ine inf ing ina inc yin win kin min
gin

nian2

[tn] tn ctn tnt tno tnpk etna attn tna ratna tnt's patna catnap ontnam
etna's bitnet fitnes potnat jitney putnam uitnam

[ian] ian cian tian ians gian jian lian dian xian rian asian riant diann diana
diane dians ziani tians rians jiang

jin1 tian1 (today)

jin1 tianjin nanjing tianjin's nanjing's

[nj] nj conj njoe njet anja anje anjo sonja enjoy ranja tanja manja vanja
ninja henjo benji kenji anjes anjer ronja

[in] in fin jin int ins inl inn ino ink ind ine inf ing ina inc yin win kin min
gin

tian1 kantian gentian gentians vientiane pontianak kantianen gentianen
gentian's vientiane's kantianisme klokjesgentianen

jin4 (to enter)

[rj] arjo arja mirja marja arjan tarja darja arjen marjo arjun mirjam arjens
arjuns arjuna arjans horjus jurjen gerjan borjan marjet

[in] in fin jin int ins inl inn ino ink ind ine inf ing ina inc yin win kin min
gin

jin4 lai (to come in)

jin4

[rj] arjo arja mirja marja arjan tarja darja arjen marjo arjun mirjam arjens
arjuns arjuna arjans horjus jurjen gerjan borjan marjet

[in] in fin jin int ins inl inn ino ink ind ine inf ing ina inc yin win kin min
gin

lai villain villains villainy stellair axillair bacillair axillaire stellaire capillair
villain's villainy's bacillaire capillaire villainies villainous capillairen marseillaise
protocollair interstellair protocollaire

jing1 ju4 (Beijing opera)

jing1 nanjing nanjing's

[nj] nj conj njoe njet anja anje anjo sonja enjoy ranja tanja manja vanja
ninja henjo benji kenji anjes anjer ronja

[ing] ing ring ting king ingo inge inga wing ling ying ping ging ming zing
bing jing ding ving sing hing

ju4 arjun horjus arjuns arjuna perjure perjury perjures perjurer perjured
perjurers onderjurk perjuring zomerjurk kinderjuf perjury's perjuries daarjuist
verjubelen burgerjury kinderjury

jing1 li3 (manager)

jing1 nanjing nanjing's

[nj] nj conj njoe njet anja anje anjo sonja enjoy ranja tanja manja vanja
ninja henjo benji kenji anjes anjer ronja

[ing] ing ring ting king ingo inge inga wing ling ying ping ging ming zing
bing jing ding ving sing hing

li3 idling godlieb godlier ladling doodlig midlife endlich addling eindlid
godlike bandlid maudlin badlijn sidling deadline jeugdlied piddling diddling studlier
lordlier

jiu3 (wine)

[dj] dj fdj adj hadj djak cdja radja vodge djaks nadjd hadji bedje radje
adjei padje djinn oudje djuna nadj badje

[iu] iud liu chiu pius niue prius ilium arius odium opium otium laius milius
filius barium osmium delius cerium cesium atrium

ju2 (office) ostjude stootjuk feestjurk uitjubelen feestjurken feestjurkje kostjuf-
vrouw asfaltjungle beatjuggelen selbstjustiz dienstjubilea brautjungfern buffetjuf-
vrouw dienstjubileum ustjurtplateau kostjuffrouwen toiletjuffrouw stadtjugen-
damt buffetjuffrouwen toiletjuffrouwen

ju4 hui4 (party)

ju4 arjun horjus arjuns arjuna perjure perjury perjures perjurer perjured
perjurers onderjurk perjuring zomerjurk kinderjuf perjury's perjuries daarjuist
verjubelen burgerjury kinderjury

hui4 verhuis voorhuid voorhuis buurhuis wierhuis huurhuis verhuist goorhuis
verhuisd bierhuis veerhuis keurhuis laarhuis overhuif leerhuid leerhuis agterhuis
verhuizer verhuizen spoorhuis

ka1 fei1 (coffee)

ka1 anka sank a lanka banka lenka hanka minka panka tinka ankara vankan
aranka franka csonka menkar ivanka aankan ilonka shankar tankard

fei1 ungeigned wapenfeit totenfeier heldenfeit onfeilbare onfeilbaar zeden-
feiten wapenfeiten fnfeinhalb heldenfeiten premierenfeier onfeilbaarheid sinnen-
feindlichkeit bodenfeind bodenfeinde deutschenfeindlichkeit klassenfeind klassen-
feindes menschenfeind menschenfeindes anfeinden anfeindens anfeindungen an-
feindung judenfeindlich judenfeindliches judenfeindlichem judenfeindlichen ju-
denfeindlicher judenfeindliche kirchenfeindlich kirchenfeindliches kirchenfeindlichem
kirchenfeindlichen kirchenfeindlicher kirchenfeindliche

kai1 (to start) soldatenkaiser

[**nk**] nk ink enk ank wank wink ronk honk jank punk mank tink sank funk
link lank bank tonk conk hank

[**ai**] ai sai aai jai lai ais air ail aio aid cai kai mai aix tai aim rai fait fair
fail

kai1 xue2 (to start school)

kai1 soldatenkaiser

[**nk**] nk ink enk ank wank wink ronk honk jank punk mank tink sank funk
link lank bank tonk conk hank

[**ai**] ai sai aai jai lai ais air ail aio aid cai kai mai aix tai aim rai fait fair
fail

xue2

[**tx**] tx btx

[**ue**] xue hue tue sue due cue rue que blue niue roue true duel duet dues
xues clue uenk grue rues

kan4 (to watch) erkan erkans serkan tarkan herkans serkans tarkans bierkan
azarkan orkanen markant herkanst vierkant voorkant overkant arkansan arkansas
markante waterkan onderkant

kan4 bing4 (to see a doctor)

kan4 erkan erkans serkan tarkan herkans serkans tarkans bierkan azarkan
orkanen markant herkanst vierkant voorkant overkant arkansan arkansas markante
waterkan onderkant

bing4 curbing garbing barbing adsorbing harbinger absorbing curbing's
harbingers perturbing disturbing harbinger's reabsorbing absorbingly disturbingly

kao3 ya1 (roast duck)

kao3

[**dk**] dkp vodka wodka vodkas adkins bodkin jodkur handkus zadkine erd-
kamp mondkus roodkop rondkop rondkom geldkas veldkei wedkamp noodkap
handkar bodkins

[**ao**] bao cao sao wao gao tao dao aok aow lao aob aol aov mao ciao leao
joao laos xiao heao

ya1 anya enya kenya tonya tanya sonya nyasa dunya banyan kenyan dnya
bunyan nyasa's tonya's latonya tanya's banyans kenyans sonya's kenya's

ke3 ai4 (cute)

ke3 veldkei goedkeur veldkers aardkern noodkerk rondkeek goedkeurt blad-
kever kruidkers hoofdkern hoofdkerk brandkeur luidkeels avondkerk veldkeien
zandkever windketel jeugdkerk woordkeus rondkeken

ai4 rai raid rail rain raio raisa sarai raids trait trail train brain braid rails
grain grail raise craig praia drain

ke3 neng2 (maybe)

ke3 veldkei goedkeur veldkers aardkern noodkerk rondkeek goedkeurt blad-
kever kruidkers hoofdkern hoofdkerk brandkeur luidkeels avondkerk veldkeien
zandkever windketel jeugdkerk woordkeus rondkeken

neng2

[**tn**] tn ctn tnt tno tnpk etna attn tna ratna tnt's patna catnap ontnam
etna's bitnet fitnes potnat jitney putnam uitnam

[**eng**] eng meng zeng reng feng heng enge engs leng beng deng teng cheng
steng engst breng sheng tseng sjeng zengt

ke3 shi4 (but)

ke3 veldkei goedkeur veldkers aardkern noodkerk rondkeek goedkeurt blad-
kever kruidkers hoofdkern hoofdkerk brandkeur luidkeels avondkerk veldkeien
zandkever windketel jeugdkerk woordkeus rondkeken

shi4 worship warship airship airships worships pershing warships ayrshire
marshier marshiest tutorship gearshift worshiped worshiper airship's ridership
worship's ownership warship's ayrshire's

ke3 yi3 (may)

ke3 veldkei goedkeur veldkers aardkern noodkerk rondkeek goedkeurt blad-
kever kruidkers hoofdkern hoofdkerk brandkeur luidkeels avondkerk veldkeien
zandkever windketel jeugdkerk woordkeus rondkeken

yi3 dying undying eddying tidying dying's studying birdying toadyism
caddying readying muddying rowdyism candying bandying toadying bloodying
parodying remedying steadying dandyisme

ke4 (quarter of an hour) arke arken marke erken gerke irked erker harke burke
kerke urker yerkes terkel jurken porker varken kerkem kerken kerker worker

ke4 (class) arke arken marke erken gerke irked erker harke burke kerke urker
yerkes terkel jurken porker varken kerkem kerken kerker worker

ke4 wen2 (text)

ke4 arke arken marke erken gerke irked erker harke burke kerke urker
yerkes terkel jurken porker varken kerkem kerken kerker worker

wen2 twen twent twens twents twenty twente ontwen ontwend ontwent
twenter twentse twenties ontwende twenters twenty's uitwenen kerstwens klantwens
ontwennen ontwenden

kong3 pa4 (to be afraid/perhaps)

kong3

[**dk**] dkp vodka wodka vodkas adkins bodkin jodkur handkus zadkine erd-
kamp mondkus roodkop rondkop rondkom geldkas veldkei wedkamp noodkap
handkar bodkins

[**ong**] ong bong rong tong cong hong kong wong jong gong song zong pong
dong fong long yong dongs wrong luong

pa4 verpak tarpan carpal sherpa herpak warpath verpapt verpaft verpats
verpakt carpals verpast moorpad bierpap overpad tarpans herpakt surpass vu-
urpan verpand

kou3 (*measure word for people*) ochtendkou

[**dk**] dkp vodka wodka vodkas adkins bodkin jodkur handkus zadkine erd-
kamp mondkus roodkop rondkop rondkom geldkas veldkei wedkamp noodkap
handkar bodkins

[**ou**] hou sou lou you wou zou kou iou oud our out jou nou foul four fout
vouw kout houd gout

kou3 yu3 (spoken language)

kou3 ochtendkou

[**dk**] dkp vodka wodka vodkas adkins bodkin jodkur handkus zadkine erd-
kamp mondkus roodkop rondkop rondkom geldkas veldkei wedkamp noodkap
handkar bodkins

[**ou**] hou sou lou you wou zou kou iou oud our out jou nou foul four fout
vouw kout houd gout

yu3

[**d**] d yd ad ed id ud rd dm dj di dd de db dc da dy du dp hd pd

[**yu**] yu yup yuk yum yun yule yugo yuma yurt yuri yuen yuck yups yuca
yuks yuki yuns yuna yuan kiyu

kuai4 (*measure word for money*)

[**rk**] irk urk drk ark lork herk dork hurk urks jerk jurk dark irks murk merk
hork bork kurk berk nurk

[**uai**] quail kauai quails quaint quailed kauai's quail's quaintly acquaint
quailing quainter quaintest antiquair acquaints reacquaint quaintness antiquairs
acquainted acquainting reacquaints

kuai4 le4 (happy)

kuai4

[rk] irk urk drk ark lork herk dork hurk urks jerk jurk dark irks murk merk
hork bork kurk berk nurk

[uai] quail kauai quails quaint quailed kauai's quail's quaintly acquaint
quailing quainter quaintest antiquair acquaints reacquaint quaintness antiquairs
acquainted acquainting reacquaints

le4 merle berle aarle marle earle oerle arler perle baarle harley harlem
merles farley perles parley aarlen furred ferlet hurled veerle

lai2 (to come) outlaid

[tl] tl rtl tlc tl's natl yentl fitly mutlu hotly ioctl wetly title pitlo aptly tlc's
atlas matla vastly tautly pertly

[ai] ai sai aai jai lai ais air ail aio aid cai kai mai aix tai aim rai fait fair
fail

lao3 shi1 (teacher)

lao3

[dl] dl idly idle badly sidle addle oddly adler idled idles idler madly ladle
godly sadly idlest sidles sidled cuddle friedl

[ao] bao cao sao wao gao tao dao aok aow lao aob aol aov mao ciao leao
joao laos xiao heao

shi1 gunship kinship township sunshiny deanship gunships sunshine down-
shift townships kinship's moonshine gunship's penmanship township's seaman-
ship internship deanship's moonshiner moonshines downshifts

le (*modal particle*) alle olle mlle elle welle nolle halle volle alles aller allen
polle kolle lille pulle olles dille helle rille kalle

leng3 (cold) bladlengte woordlengte bladlengtes

[dl] dl idly idle badly sidle addle oddly adler idled idles idler madly ladle
godly sadly idlest sidles sidled cuddle friedl

[eng] eng meng zeng reng feng heng enge engs leng beng deng teng cheng
steng engst breng sheng tseng sjeng zengt

li3 wu4 (gift)

[li3] idling godlieb godlier ladling doodlig midlife endlich addling eindlid
godlike bandlid maudlin badlijn sidling deadline jeugdlid piddling diddling studlier
lordlier

wu4 oorwurm verwurgt verwurgt speerwurf verwurgde verwurgen oorwur-
men verwulfsel verwurging liverwurst verwulfsels naturwundern liverwurst's ver-
wurgingen berwurfmutter bcherwurm bcherwurms ohrwurm ohrwurms ohrwurmes
vorwurf vorwurfs vorwurfes bcherwunsch bcherwunsches verwundbarkeit ver-
wundbarkeiten

lian4 (to practice)

[rl] url carl hurl ctrl curl karl earl urls burl perl purl girl marl furl orly
purls borlo gerla marla marle

[ian] ian cian tian ians gian jian lian dian xian rian asian riant diann diana
diane dians ziani tians rians jiang

lian4 xi2 (to practice/exercise)

lian4

[rl] url carl hurl ctrl curl karl earl urls burl perl purl girl marl furl orly
purls borlo gerla marla marle

[ian] ian cian tian ians gian jian lian dian xian rian asian riant diann diana
diane dians ziani tians rians jiang

xi2

[t] t at et tn it mt ut tv tl yt ht lt pt tx ty tu tr ts to tm

[xi] xi xie xii xis xiv xix xin xxi lxi xxii xxix xxiv axis xxxi clxi lxiv lxix
lxii xi's maxi

liang3 (two)

[dli] idling godlieb godlier ladling doodlig midlife endlich addling eindlid
godlike bandlid maudlin badlijn sidling deadline jeugdlid piddling diddling studlier
lordlier

[ang] ang wang zang sang pang lang bang hang dang tang fang vang rang
yang gang tanga tange tango tangs tangy

ling2 (zero) titling tlingit gatling pestling jostling bottling mottling wattling
mantling rattling achtling nettling rustling footling bustling beetling settling
hurtling battling tootling

liu2 xue2 sheng1 (international student)

liu2

[tl] tl rtl tlc tl's natl yentl fitly mutlu hotly ioctl wetly title pitlo aptly tlc's
atlas matla vastly tautly pertly

[iu] iud liu chiu plus niue prius ilium arius odium opium otium laius milius
filius barium osmium delius cerium cesium atrium

xue2

[tx] tx btx

[ue] xue hue tue sue due cue rue que blue niue roue true duel duet dues
xues clue uenk grue rues

sheng1

[nsh] unshod innsho anshan honshu funshop inshore unshorn romansh
banshee onshore gunshot fanshop gunship kinship manshoog enshrine funshopt
township sunshiny unshaken

[eng] eng meng zeng reng feng heng enge engs leng beng deng teng cheng
steng engst breng sheng tseng sjeng zengt

lou2 (building)

[tl] tl rtl tlc tl's natl yentl fitly mutlu hotly ioctl wetly title pitlo aptly tlc's
atlas matla vastly tautly pertly

[ou] hou sou lou you wou zou kou iou oud our out jou nou foul four fout
vouw kout houd gout

l3 xing2 (to travel)

l3

[**dl**] dl idly idle badly sidle addle oddly adler idled idles idler madly ladle
godly sadly idlest sidles sidled cuddle friedl

[**l**] kr at gl btt fnf blm ber rhe gte gls hben fle shne wofr dafr kren dnya
dnkt bhne

xing2

[**tx**] tx btx

[**ing**] ing ring ting king ingo inge inga wing ling ying ping ging ming zing
bing jing ding ving sing hing

ma1 ma (mom)

ma1 nma fnma inmat unman unmans aanmat binman einmal unmade gun-
man conman inmate panman unmake inmaak fnma's penman unmask tuinman
inmaakt

ma alma elma tilma walma talma helma halma salma elmar kalma selma
vilma velma palma zelma wilma holman delmar sulman jelmar

ma (*interrogative particle*) alma elma tilma walma talma helma halma salma
elmar kalma selma vilma velma palma zelma wilma holman delmar sulman jel-
mar

mai3 (to buy) handmaid handmaids handmaiden handmaid's handmaidens
handmaiden's

mang2 (busy) zeitmangel hauptmangel

[**tm**] tm atm htm tm's html atman fatma potma otmar otman botma et-
man ritme astma atm's nutma uitman uitmat html's postma

[**ang**] ang wang zang sang pang lang bang hang dang tang fang vang rang
yang gang tanga tange tango tangs tangy

mao2 (dime)

[**tm**] tm atm htm tm's html atman fatma potma otmar otman botma et-
man ritme astma atm's nutma uitman uitmat html's postma

[ao] bao cao sao wao gao tao dao aok aow lao aob aol aov mao ciao leao
joao laos xiao heao

mei2 (not) ritmeijer bastmeijer veltmeijer lugtmeijer dienstmeid prachtmeid
oostmeijer logtmeijer amptmeijer straatmeid rietmeijer weltmeinung dienstmeisje
escortmeisje dienstmeiden quadratmeile richtmeister straatmeiden escortmeisjes
dienstmeisjes

mei2 guan1 xi (never mind)

mei2 ritmeijer bastmeijer veltmeijer lugtmeijer dienstmeid prachtmeid oost-
meijer logtmeijer amptmeijer straatmeid rietmeijer weltmeinung dienstmeisje
escortmeisje dienstmeiden quadratmeile richtmeister straatmeiden escortmeis-
jes dienstmeisjes

guan1

[ng] ng ong ngo eng ang ing lng wang hong sang ngos lang rung tong cong
hang ring ting king ingo

[uan] juan yuan guano luana duane huang juana juans luann yuans quang
quant iguana quangs truant luanda yuan's quango juan's quanta

xi lxi lxiv clxi lxix lxii clxii clxiv clxix

mei3 (every) windmeijer veldmeijer schneidmeiel jugendmeisterschaften wald-
meister waldmeistern jugendmeister jugendmeisterinnen jugendmeisterin jugend-
meisterinnen jugendmeisterin jugendmeisterinnen jugendmeisterin jugendmeis-
tern jugendmeisters

mei3 (beautiful) windmeijer veldmeijer schneidmeiel jugendmeisterschaften
waldmeister waldmeistern jugendmeister jugendmeisterinnen jugendmeisterin
jugendmeisterinnen jugendmeisterin jugendmeisterinnen jugendmeisterin jugend-
meistern jugendmeisters

mei3 guo2 (USA)

mei3 windmeijer veldmeijer schneidmeiel jugendmeisterschaften waldmeis-
ter waldmeistern jugendmeister jugendmeisterinnen jugendmeisterin jugendmeis-
terinnen jugendmeisterin jugendmeisterinnen jugendmeisterin jugendmeistern
jugendmeisters

guo2

[tg] mtg ntg tgv stgb mtge tgif ustg ontga uitga outgo etgras catgut rotgut
uitgum uitgaf uitgom ontgin rutger petgat uitgil

[uo] kuo quo luo duo duos quot muon buoy quoit quoin aequo duo's luong
quoth quote quota buoys duong fluor phuong

mei3 shu4 (fine arts)

mei3 windmeijer veldmeijer schneidmeiel jugendmeisterschaften waldmeister
waldmeistern jugendmeister jugendmeisterinnen jugendmeisterin jugendmeisterinnen
jugendmeisterin jugendmeisterinnen jugendmeisterin jugendmeistern
jugendmeisters

shu4 morshuis beurshuis dwarshuis vissershut wevershuis jagershuis keizer-
shuis doktershulp kostershuis doktershuis beurshuizen trekkershut bankiershuis
juweliershuis passagiershut kostershuizen arbeidershulp uitgevershuis schipper-
shuis keizershuizen

mei4 mei (younger sister)

mei4 vermei vormeis barmeid vermeid vermeij vermeit vermeien vermeide
vermeire overmeire vermeiden vermeiren vormeisen barmeiden barmeisje tiener-
meid buurmeisje leermeisje vermeijden buurmeijer

mei galmei almeida schalmei dalmeijer kalmeijer daalmeijer schalmeien
schalmeitje winkelmeisje schoolmeisje hobelmeiel winkelmeisjes schoolmeisjes
einzelveien schommelmeisje handballmeister kostschoolmeisje kostschoolmeis-
jes chefkapellmeister generalzahlmeister

men (*plural*) olmen oilmen filmen zalmen palmen walmen molmen gelmen
dolmen talmen helmen galmen halmen psalmen walmend dolmens mailmen fil-
mend talmend swalmen

mian4 (noodles) permian permian's

[rm] rm hrm arm urm herm dorm urmt darm vorm norm firm worm borm
irma kerm erma farm army arms arme

[ian] ian cian tian ians gian jian lian dian xian rian asian riant diann diana
diane dians ziani tians rians jiang

ming2 pian4 (calling card)

ming2

[tm] tm atm htm tm's html atman fatma potma otmar otman botma etman ritme astma atm's nutma uitman uitmat html's postma

[ing] ing ring ting king ingo inge inga wing ling ying ping ging ming zing bing jing ding ving sing hing

pian4 barpianist meesterpianist

[rp] rp erp arp rps rpm dorp warp earp erpe corp gorp terp carp werp erps harp burp tarp worp zerp

[ian] ian cian tian ians gian jian lian dian xian rian asian riant diann diana diane dians ziani tians rians jiang

ming2 zi (name)

ming2

[tm] tm atm htm tm's html atman fatma potma otmar otman botma etman ritme astma atm's nutma uitman uitmat html's postma

[ing] ing ring ting king ingo inge inga wing ling ying ping ging ming zing bing jing ding ving sing hing

zi pelzig volzin gulzig deelzin elzinga welzijn gulzige alziend stilzit gulzigst gulziger alziende kwelziek alzijdig woelziek halzijde hulzinga spilziek kwelzieke praalziek

ming2 tian1 (tomorrow)

ming2

[tm] tm atm htm tm's html atman fatma potma otmar otman botma etman ritme astma atm's nutma uitman uitmat html's postma

[ing] ing ring ting king ingo inge inga wing ling ying ping ging ming zing bing jing ding ving sing hing

tian1 kantian gentian gentians vientiane pontianak kantianen gentianen gentian's vientiane's kantianisme klokjesgentianen