

# Case Study #1

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A Real World Application

**Application Introduction**



```
graph TD; A[Application Introduction] --> B[Defining Requirements]; B --> C[Components Mapping]; C --> D[Technology Stack Selection]; D --> E[Architecture Design];
```

**Defining Requirements**

**Components Mapping**

**Technology Stack Selection**

**Architecture Design**

# Dunderly

Your Paper Source



# Dunderly

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- Sells Paper Supplies
  - Printer paper, Envelopes, etc.
- Needs a new HR system
- Managing employees,  
salaries, vacations, payments



# Dunderly

## Requirements

```
graph TD; Requirements[Requirements] --> Functional[Functional]; Requirements --> NonFunctional[Non-Functional];
```

### Functional

What the system should do

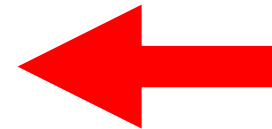
1. Web Based
2. Perform CRUD operations on employees
3. Manage Salaries:
  1. Allow manager to ask for employee's salary change
  2. Allow HR manager to approve / reject request
4. Manage vacation days
5. Use external payment system

### Non-Functional

What the system should deal with

## NFR – What We Know

1. Classic Information System
2. Not a lot of users
3. Not a lot of data
4. Interface to external system



## NFR – What We Ask

1. *“How many expected concurrent users?”* 10
2. *“How many employees?”* 250
3. *“What do we know about the external  
Payment system?”*



## Payment System

- Legacy system, written in C++
- Hosted in the company's servers farm
- Input – only files ☹️
- File received once a month

## Data Volume

- 1 Employee = ~1MB in data
- Each employee has ~10 scanned documents (contract, reviews etc.)
- 1 Scanned Document = ~5MB
- Total storage for 1 employee = ~51MB

## Data Volume – Cont.

- Company expects to grow to 500 employees in 5 years
- Total storage: 51MB X 500 employees = 25.5GB
- Not a lot, but:
  - Need to consider document storage

# Dunderly

SLA

4. *"How critical is the system?"*

Not Very Critical

# Dunderly

## Requirements

```
graph TD; A[Requirements] --> B[Functional]; A --> C[Non-Functional];
```

### Functional

What the system should do

1. Web Based
2. Perform CRUD operations on employees
3. Manage Salaries:
  1. Allow manager to ask for employee's salary change
  2. Allow HR manager to approve / reject request
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### Non-Functional

What the system should deal with

1. 10 Concurrent users
2. Manages 500 users
3. Data volume forecast: 25.5GB
  1. Relational & Unstructured
4. Not mission critical
5. File-based interface

# Dunderly

## Components

Based on requirements:

1. Entities: Employees, Vacation, Salary
2. Interface to the Payment System

Payment System

Payment Interface

Sends payment data to payment system

Employees Service

Performs CRUD Operations on Employees

Salary Service

Salary approval workflow

Vacation Service

Employee's Vacation Management

View Service

Returns static files to the browser (HTML, CSS, JS)

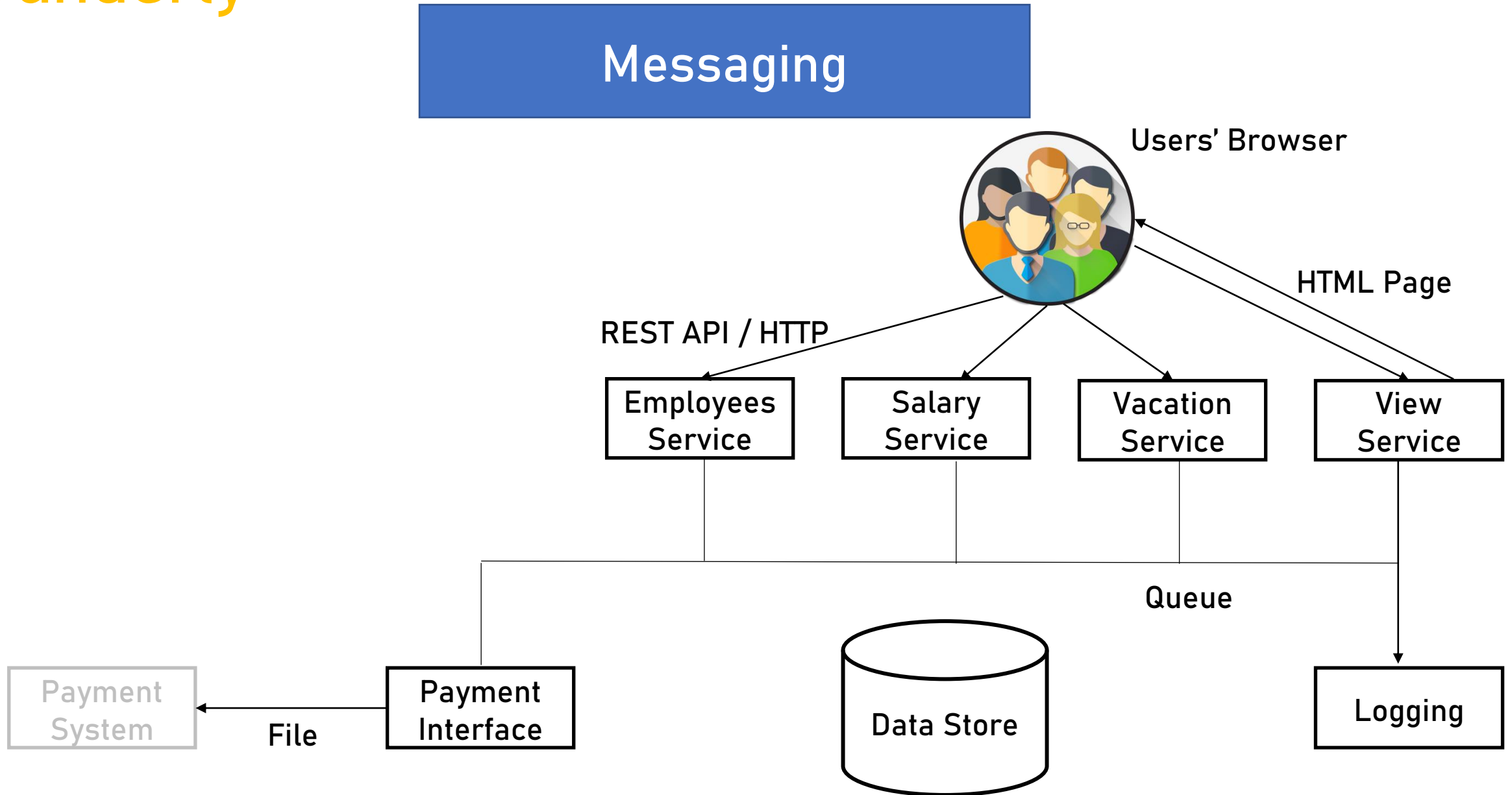
Data Store

Logging

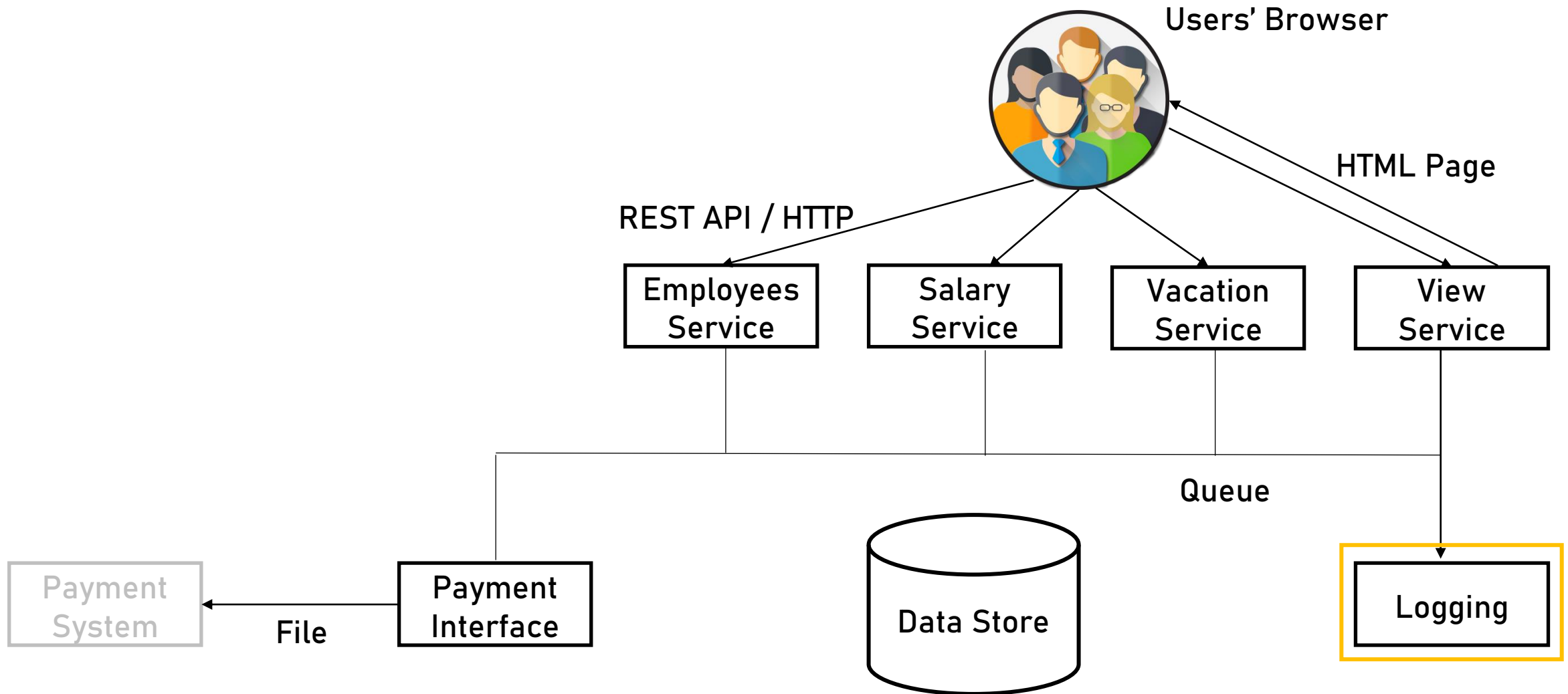
Q: Single or Per Service Data Store?

A: Data is shared between services, so a Single Data Store is better





## Components



## Logging Service

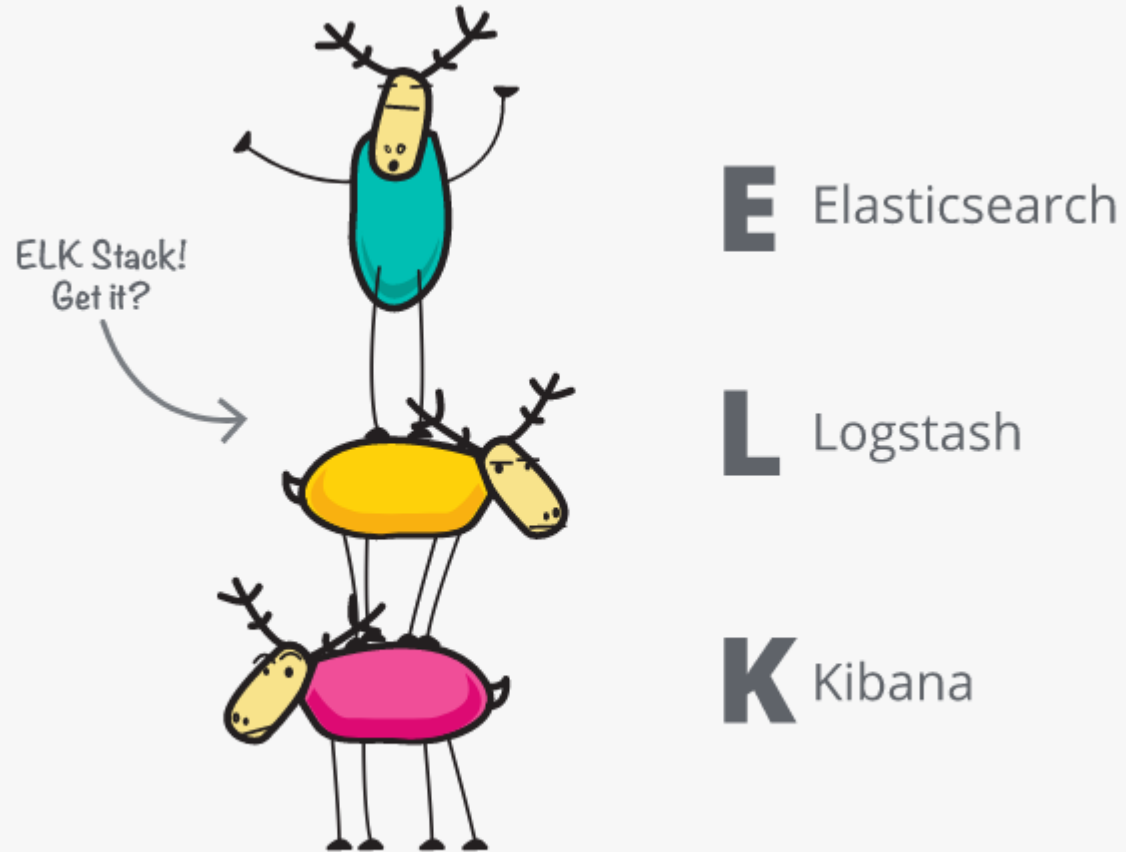
- Very Important
- Other services use it

## Logging - Questions

1. Is there an existing logging mechanism in the company?
2. Develop our own or use 3<sup>rd</sup> party?

No

## Logging - Alternative



## Logging – Alternative

ELK:

- Powerful data store (Elastic)
- Import log from many sources (Logstash)
- Great viewer with filter capabilities (Kibana)



## Logging - Alternative

But:

- Requires maintenance
- Quite complicated to install and setup
- Suitable mainly for large, data-intensive systems

**NO GO**

## Logging Service

### Steps:

- Decide on Application Type
- Decide on Technology Stack
- Design the Architecture

## Application Type

What it does:






- Read log records from queue
- Validate the records
- Store in data store

## Application Type





What it does:

- Read log records from queue
- Handle the records
- Save in data store

## Application Type

- Web App & Web API 
- Mobile App 
- Console 
- Service 
- Desktop App 

## Application Type

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# Technology Stack

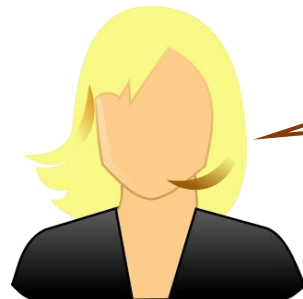
**For:**

- **Component's Code**
- **Data Store**

# Technology Stack

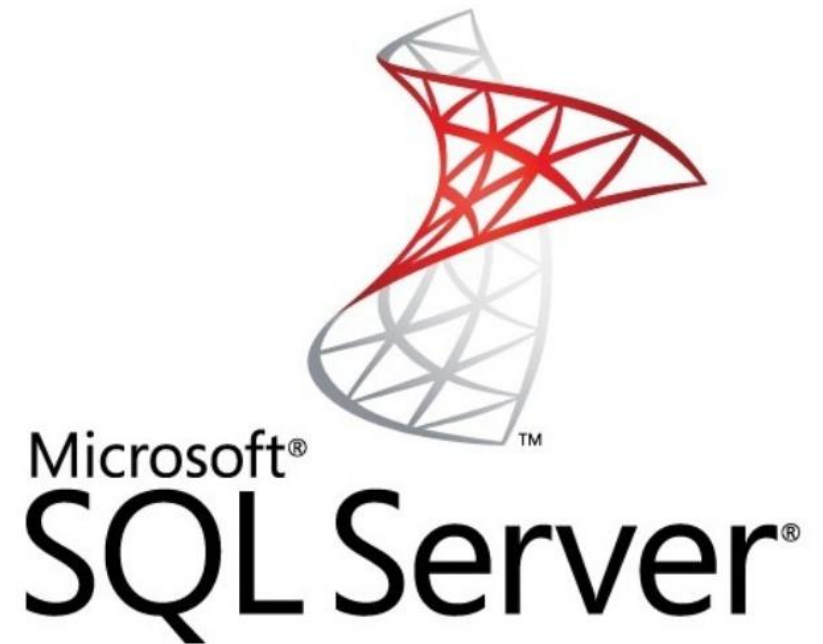
Code Should:

- Access Queue's API
- Validate the data
- Store the data



We're familiar with Microsoft stack, so we are expert in .NET and SQL Server

# Technology Stack



# Architecture

User Interface /  
Service Interface

Business Logic

Data Access

Data Store



# Architecture

**User Interface /  
Service Interface**

Business Logic

Data Access

Data Store



# Logging Service

Polling

Business Logic

Data Access

Data Store

Dependency Injection  
using

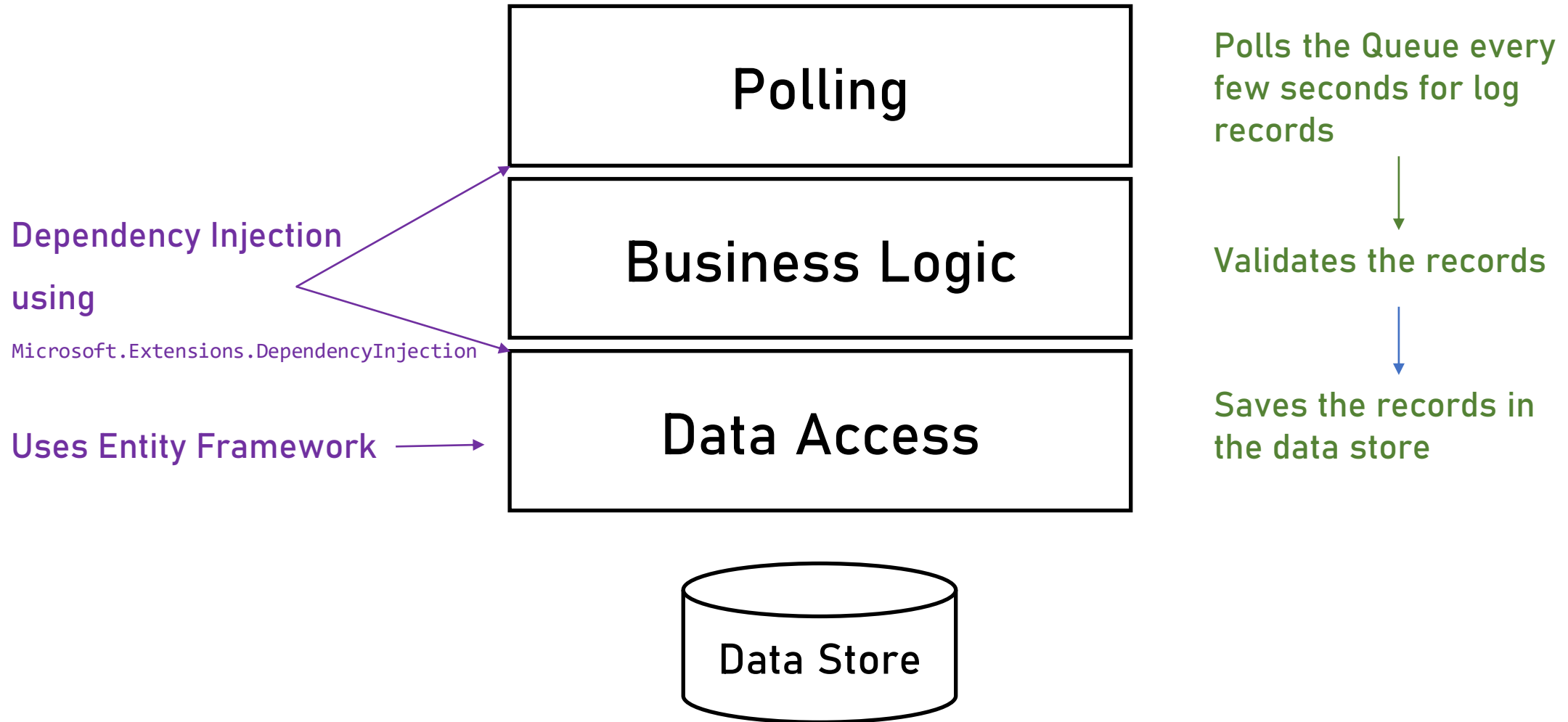
`Microsoft.Extensions.DependencyInjection`

Uses Entity Framework

Polls the Queue every  
few seconds for log  
records

Validates the records

Saves the records in  
the data store



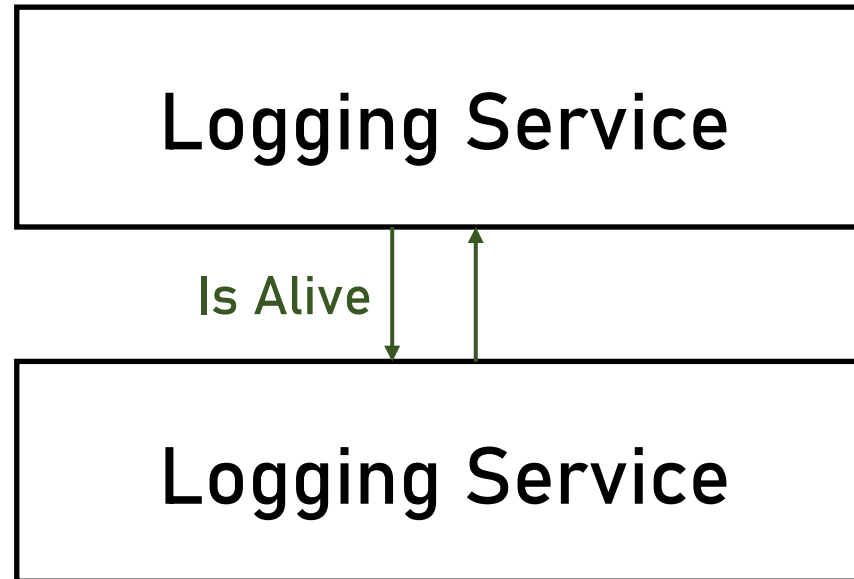


# Dunderly

Logging Service Redundancy

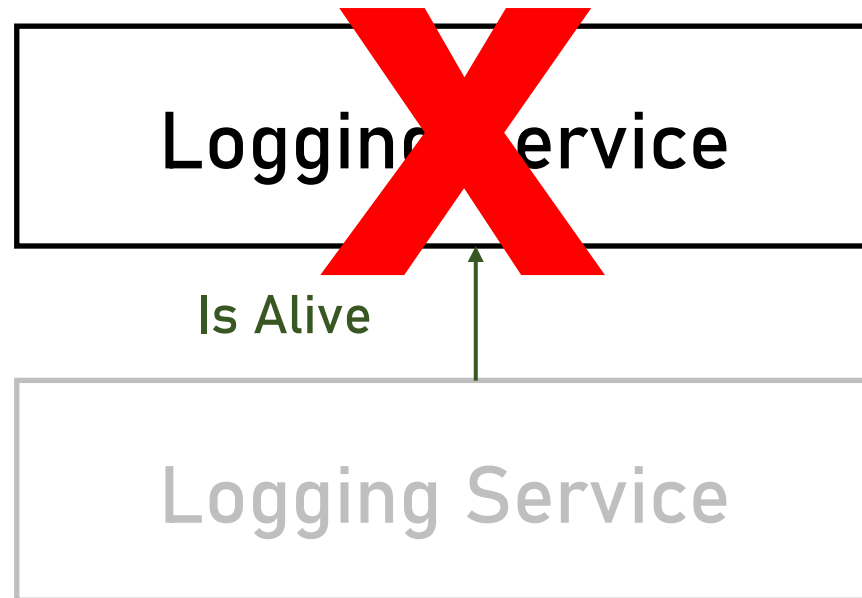
Logging Service

## Logging Service Redundancy

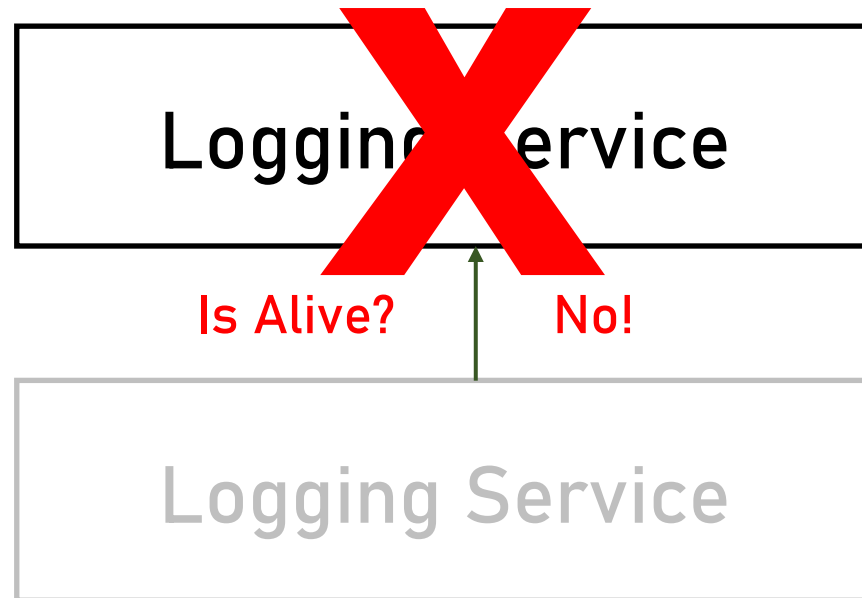


- Active / Active
- Avoid duplicate reads?

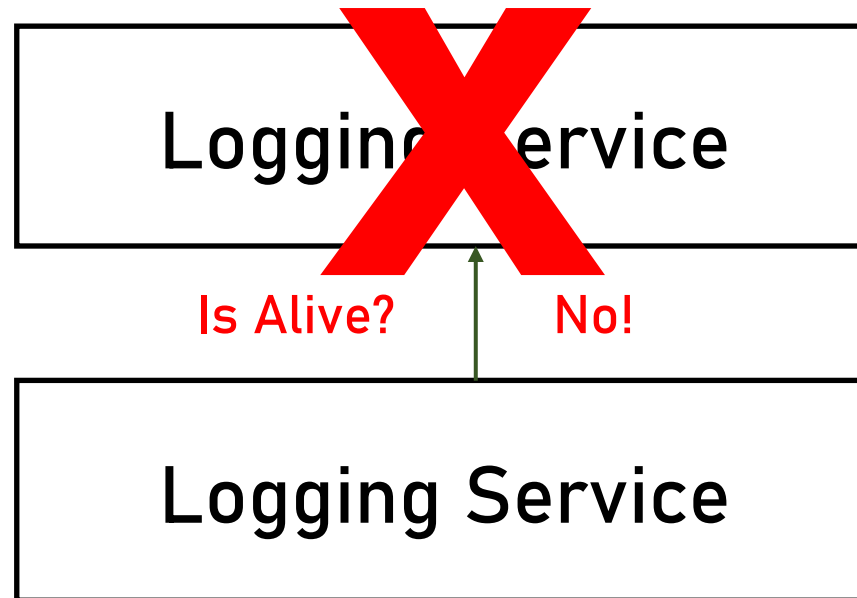
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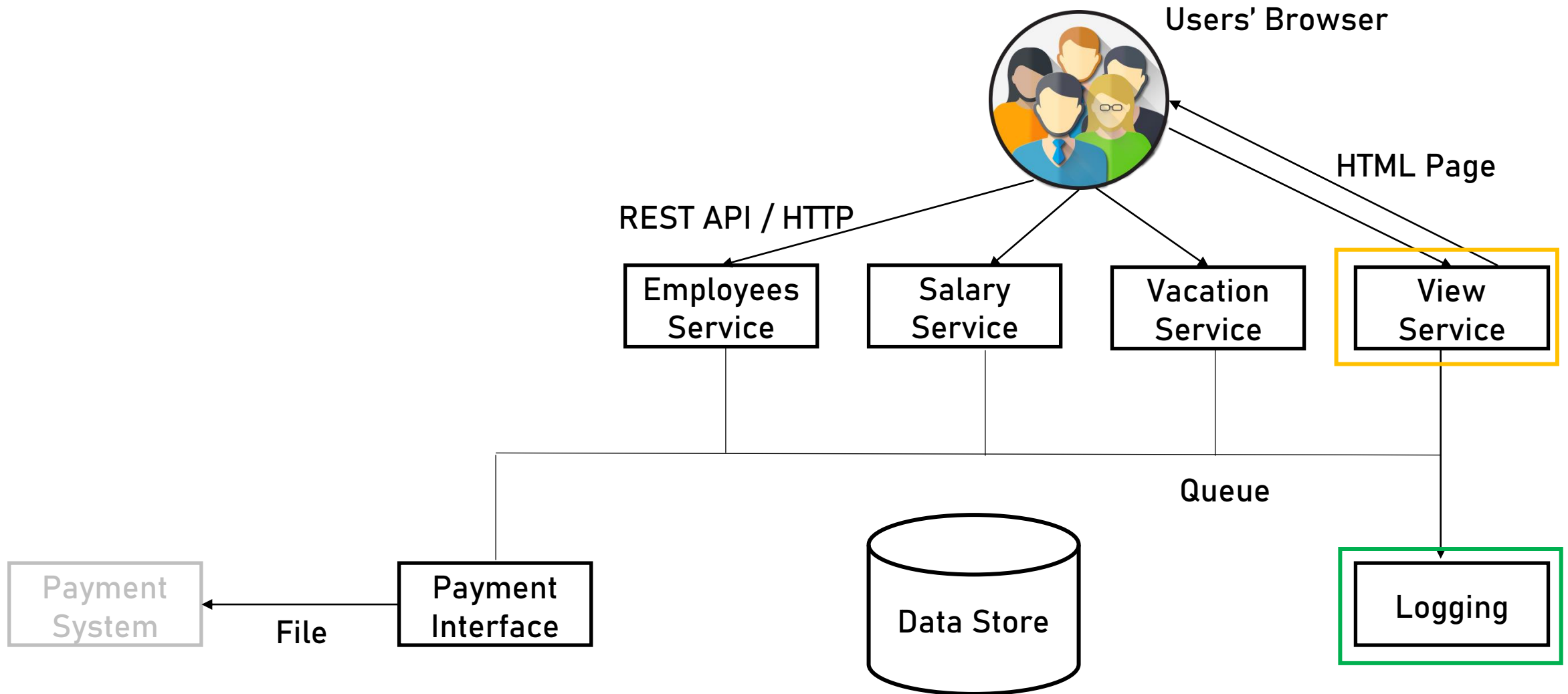
## Logging Service Redundancy



## Logging Service Redundancy



## Components



[View Service](#)

What it does:

- Get requests from the end users' browsers
- Returns static files (HTML / CSS / JS)

## Application Type

- Web App & Web API 
- Mobile App 
- Console 
- Service 
- Desktop App 



## Technology Stack

**.NET Core has a great support for Web Apps**

**So...**

# Dunderly

## Technology Stack



# Architecture

User Interface /  
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Business Logic

Data Access

Data Store



# Dunderly

Architecture

User Interface

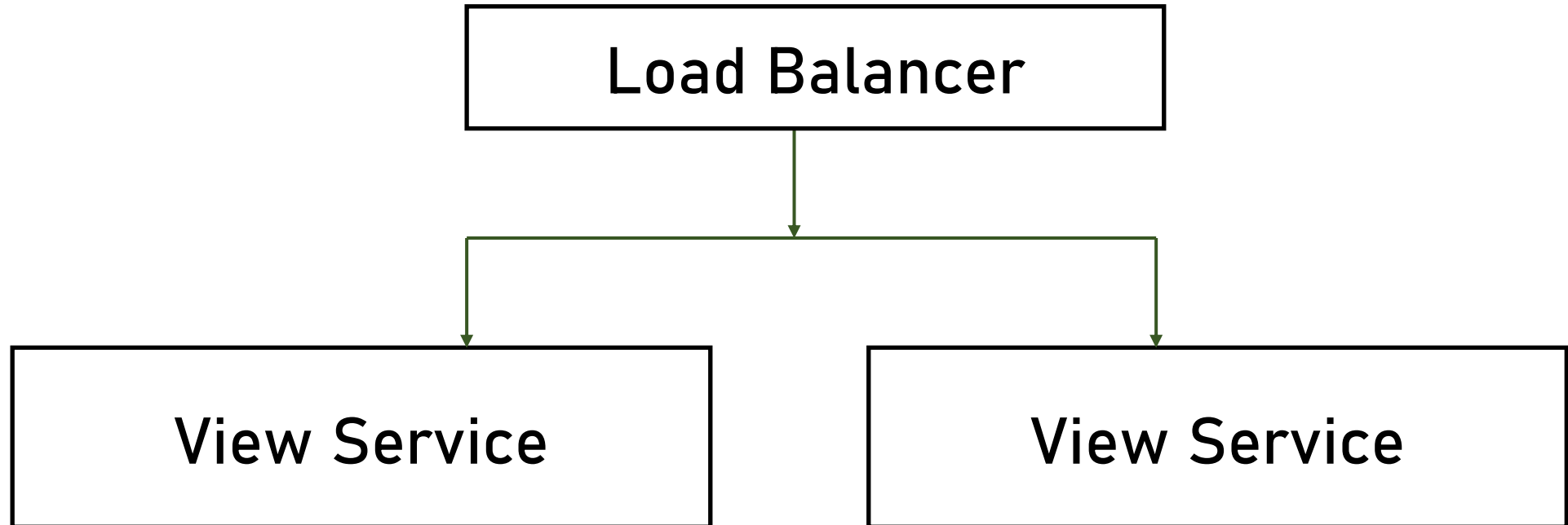
Business Logic

Data Access

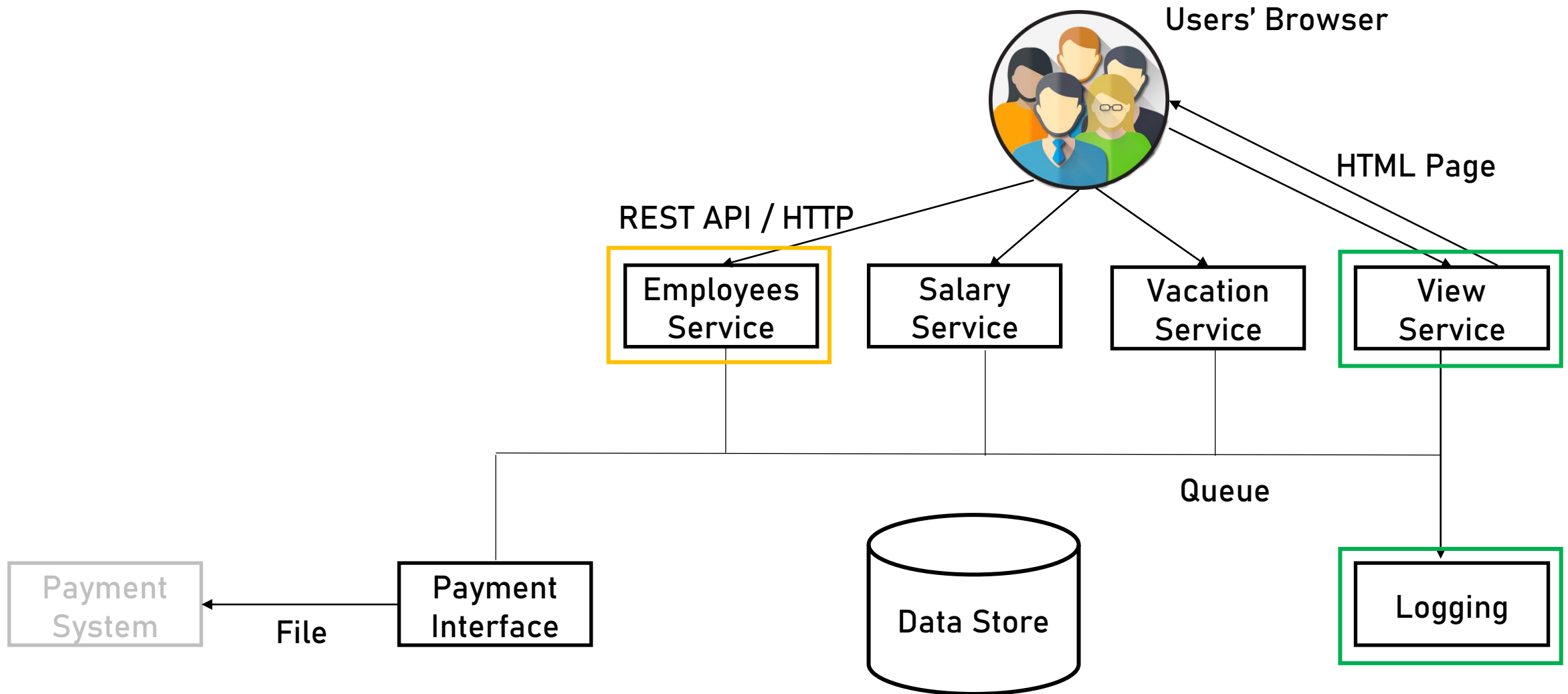
Data Store



## View Service Redundancy



## Components



## Employees Service



What it does:

- Allows end users to query employees' data
- Allows performing actions on data (CUD)

What it doesn't:

- Displays the data

## Application Type

- Web App & Web API 
- Mobile App 
- Console 
- Service 
- Desktop App 



## Technology Stack – Dev Platform



## Technology Stack – Database

Employee Data (Relational)

Documents



## Technology Stack – Database

### Document (BLOB) Storage Alternatives

Relational Database

File System

Object Store

Cloud Storage

## Document (BLOB) Storage Alternatives

Alternative	Description	Examples	Pros	Cons
Relational Database	Store the document in a specialized column type designed for BLOBs	SQL Server's FILESTREAM, Oracle's BLOB type	Part of the app transaction Part of the DB's backup / DR	Clunky syntax, Limited size

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Cloud Storage	Store the documents in one of the public cloud storage mechanisms	Azure's Storage Account AWS's S3	Great scale Easy to execute	Requires internet connection Cost

## Technology Stack – Database

Employee Data (Relational)

Documents





## Technology Stack – Database

Employee Data (Relational)



Microsoft®  
**SQL Server®**

- Documents are small (~1MB)
- Already exists
- Part of the app

Documents



Microsoft®  
**SQL Server®**

## Architecture

Service Interface


Business Logic

Data Access

Data Store



## API

- Get full employee details by ID
- List of employees by parameters
- Add employee
- Update employee details
- Remove employee  Not physical delete!

## API – Cont.

- Add document
- Remove document
- Get document
- Retrieve documents by parameters

Q: Do we need a separate Document Handler service?

A: Since only the Employee entity requires docs, then no.

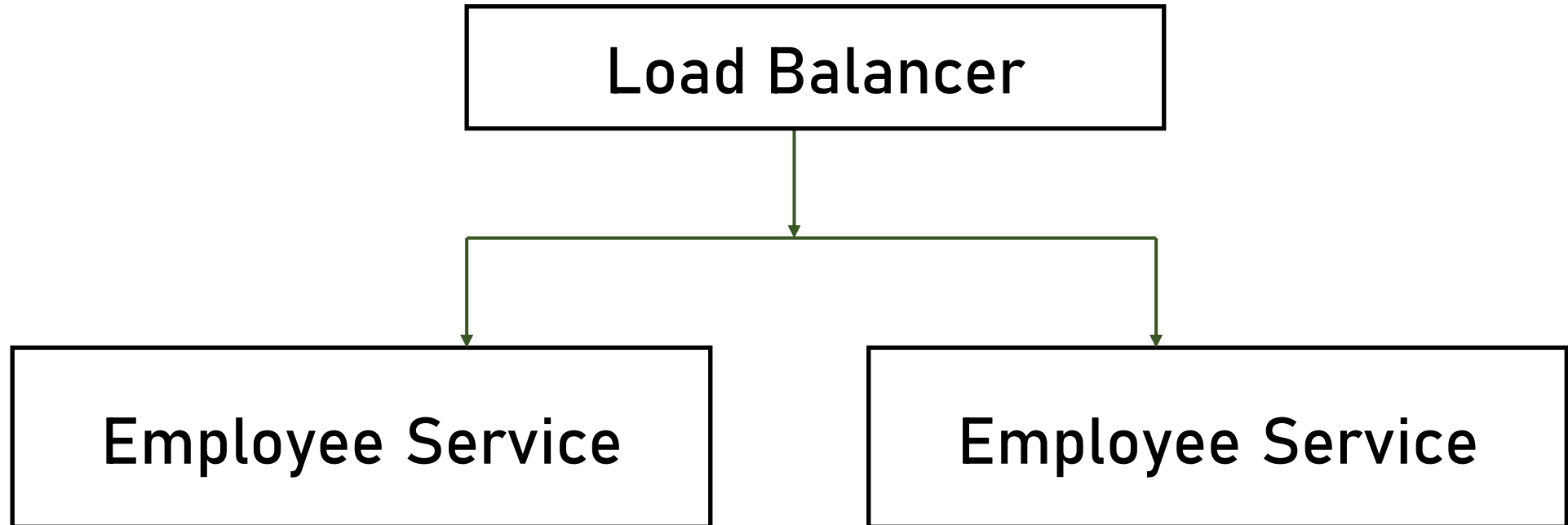
## API

Functionality	Path	Return Codes
Get employee details by ID	GET /api/v1/employee/{id}	200 OK 404 Not Found
List employees by parameters	GET /api/v1/employees?name=...&birthdate=...	200 OK 400 Bad Request
Add employee	POST /api/v1/employee	201 Created 400 Bad Request
Update employee details	PUT /api/v1/employee/{id}	200 OK 400 Bad Request 404 Not Found
Remove employee	DELETE /api/v1/employee/{id}	200 OK 404 Not Found

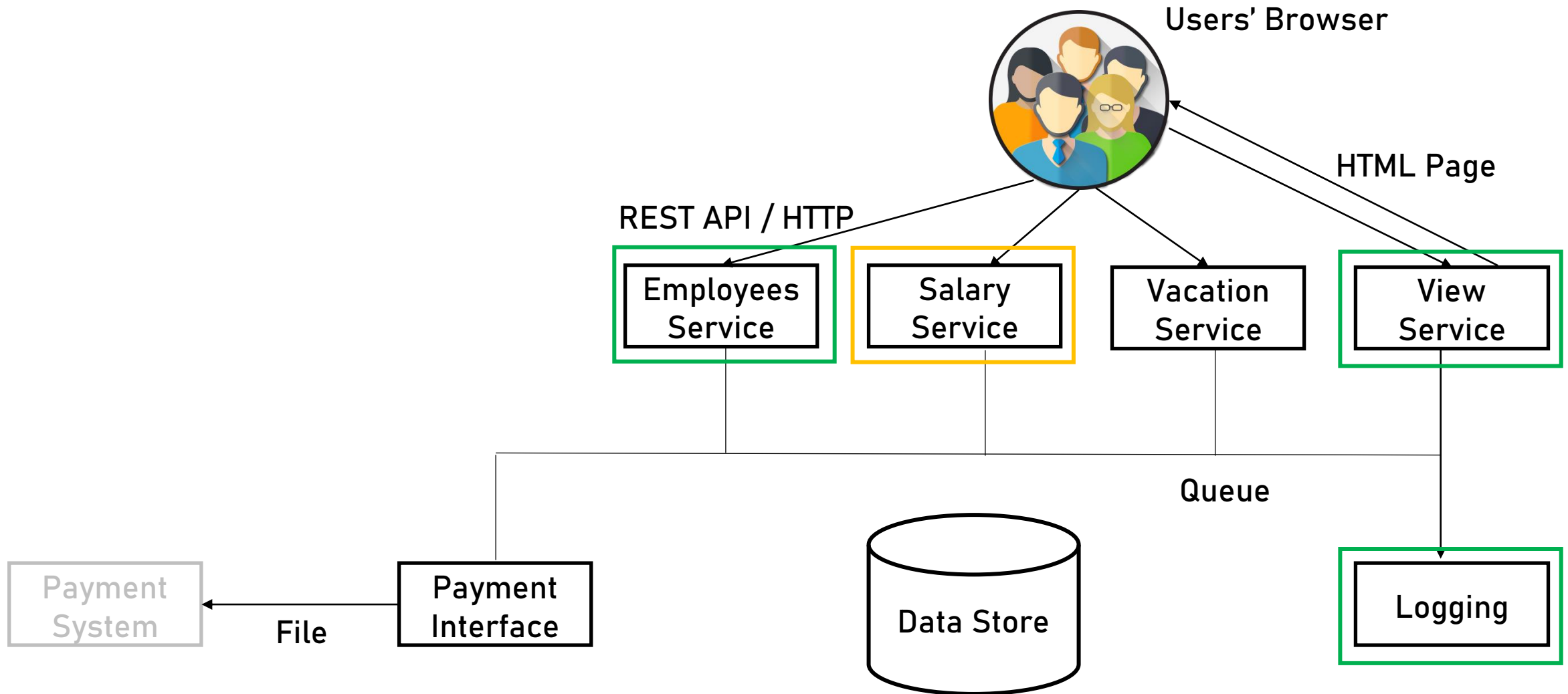
## API

Functionality	Path	Return Codes
Add document	POST <code>/api/v1/employee/{id}/document</code>	201 Created 404 Not Found
Remove document	DELETE <code>/api/v1/employees/{id}/document/{docid}</code>	200 OK 404 Not Found
Get document	GET <code>/api/v1/employees/{id}/document/{docid}</code>	200 OK 404 Not Found
Retrieve documents for employee	GET <code>/api/v1/employees/{id}/documents</code>	200 OK 404 Not Found

## Employee Service Redundancy



## Components








## Salary Service

What it does:

- Allows managers to ask for an employee's salary change
- Allows HR representative to approve / reject the request

## Application Type

- Web App & Web API 
- Mobile App 
- Console 
- Service 
- Desktop App 

## Technology Stack



## Architecture

Service Interface

Business Logic

Data Access

Data Store

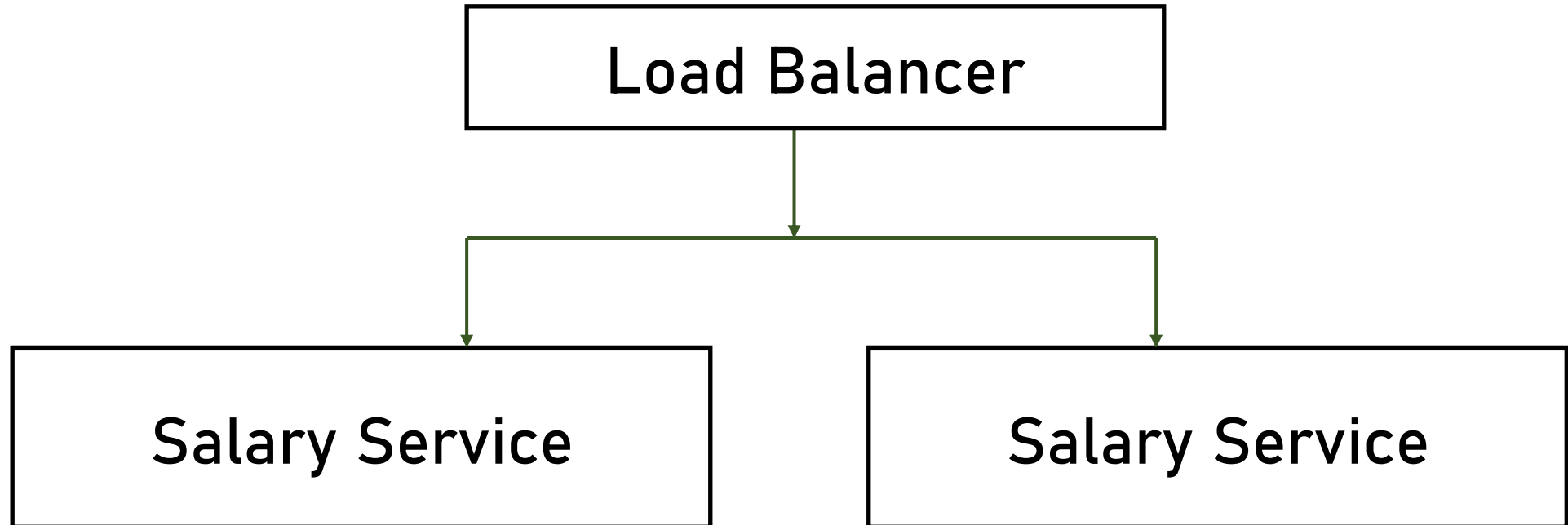


- Add salary request
- Remove salary request
- Get salary requests
- Approve salary request
- Reject salary request

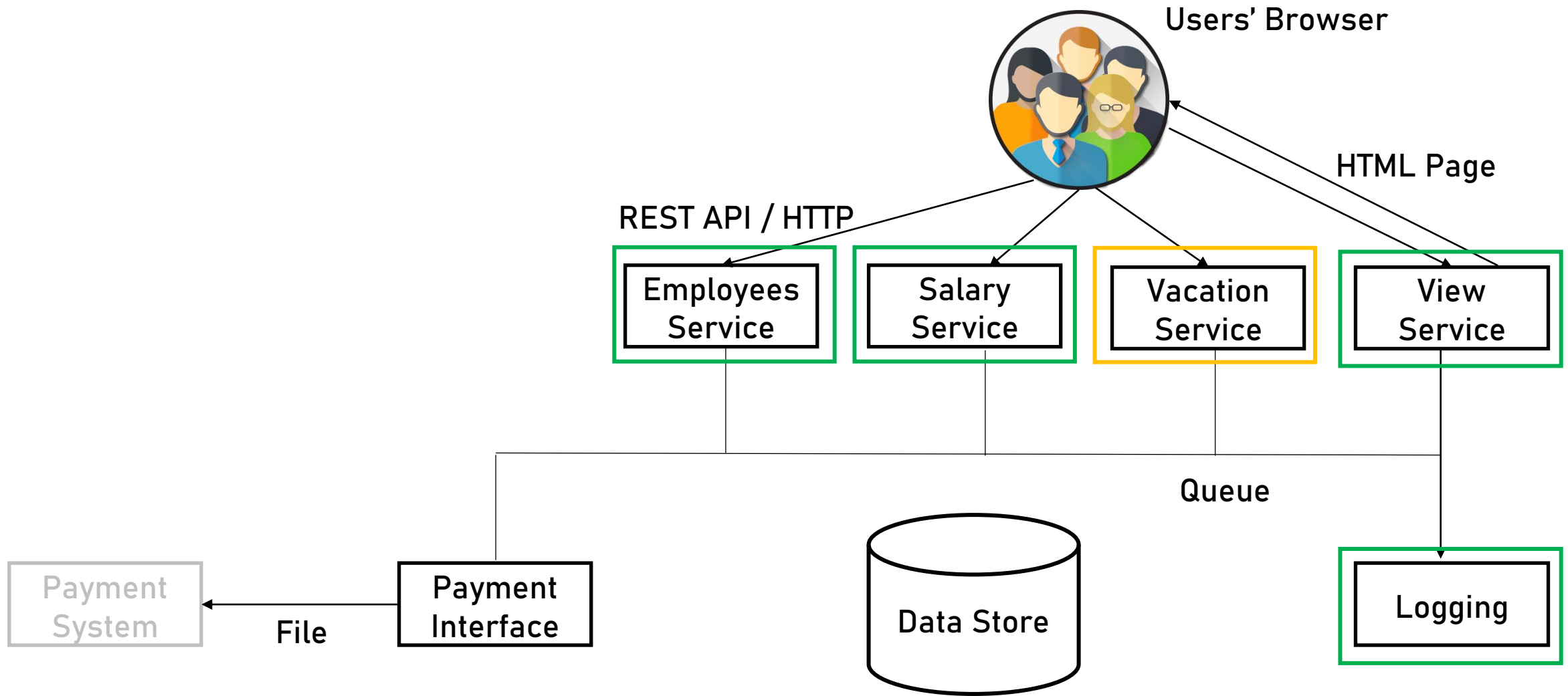
## API

Functionality	Path	Return Codes
Add salary request	POST /api/v1/salaryRequest/	200 OK 400 Bad Request
Remove salary request	DELETE /api/v1/salaryRequest/{id}	200 OK 404 Not Found
Get salary requests	GET /api/v1/salaryRequests	200 OK
Approve salary request	POST /api/v1/salaryRequest/{id}/approval	200 OK 404 Not Found
Reject salary request	POST /api/v1/salaryRequest/{id}/rejection	200 OK 404 Not Found

## Salary Service Redundancy



## Components








## Vacation Service

What it does:

- Allows employees to manage their vacation days
- Allows HR to set available vacation days for employees

## Application Type

- Web App & Web API 
- Mobile App 
- Console 
- Service 
- Desktop App 

## Technology Stack



## Architecture

Service Interface

Business Logic

Data Access

Data Store



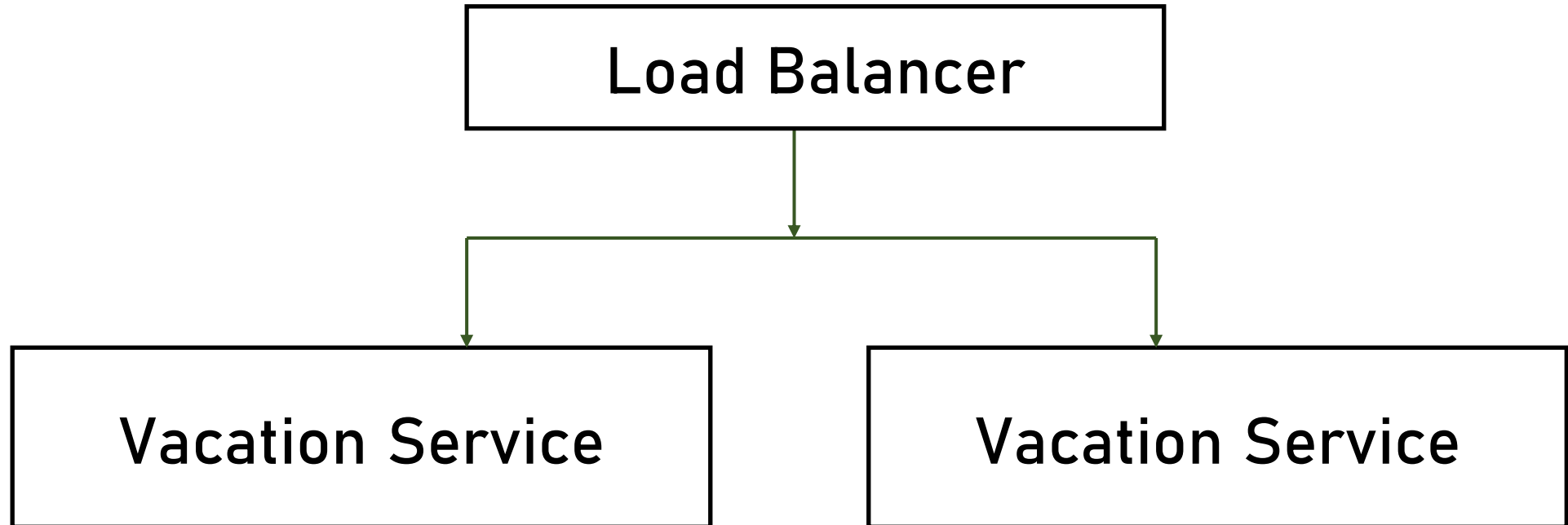
## API

- Set available vacation days (by HR)
- Get available vacation days
- Reduce vacation days (by employees)

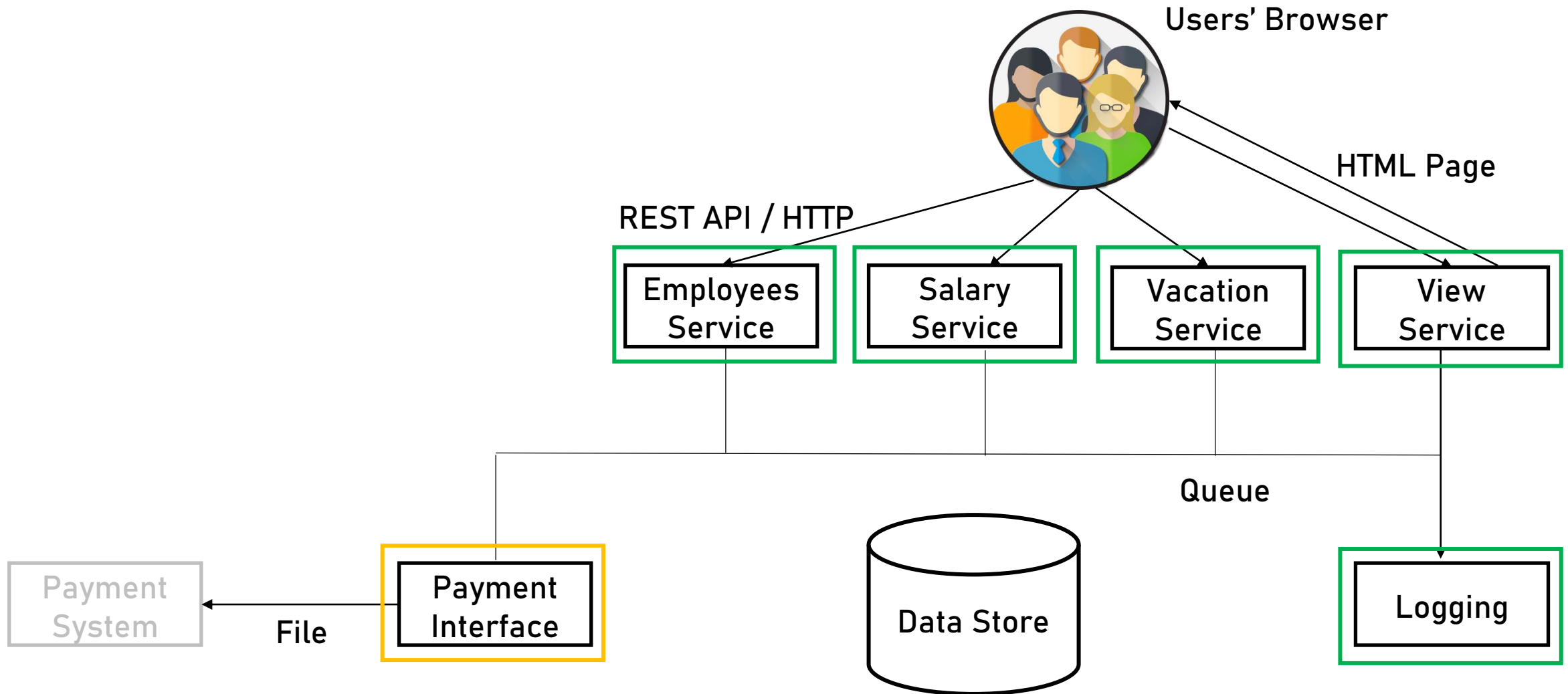
## API

Functionality	Path	Return Codes
Set available vacation days	PUT /api/v1/vacation/{ <i>empid</i> }	200 OK 404 Not Found
Get available vacation days	GET /api/v1/vacation/{ <i>empid</i> }	200 OK 404 Not Found
Reduce vacation days	POST /api/v1/vacation/{ <i>empid</i> }/reduction	200 OK

## Vacation Service Redundancy



## Components










## Payment Interface

What it does:

- Queries the database once a month for salary data
- Passes payment data to the external payment system

## Application Type

- Web App & Web API 
- Mobile App 
- Console 
- Service 
- Desktop App 

## Technology Stack



## Architecture

Timer

Business Logic

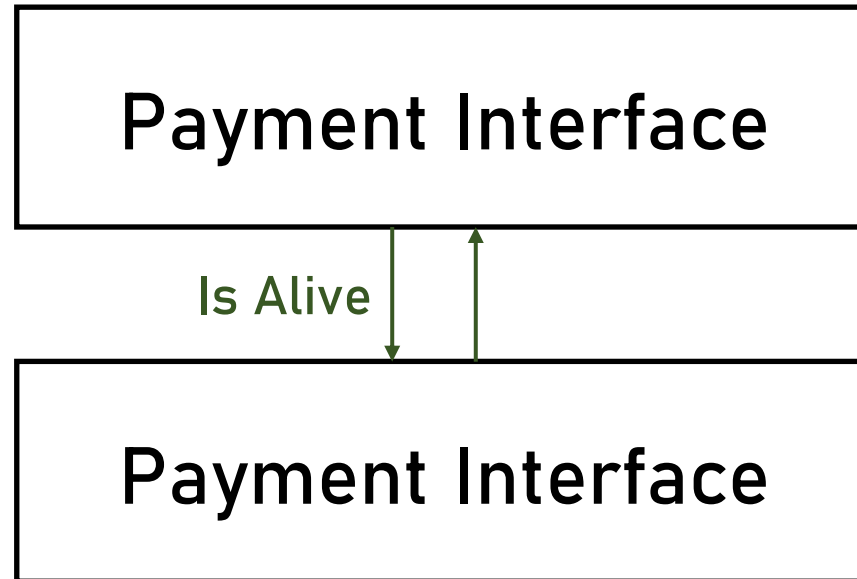
Data Access

Data Store

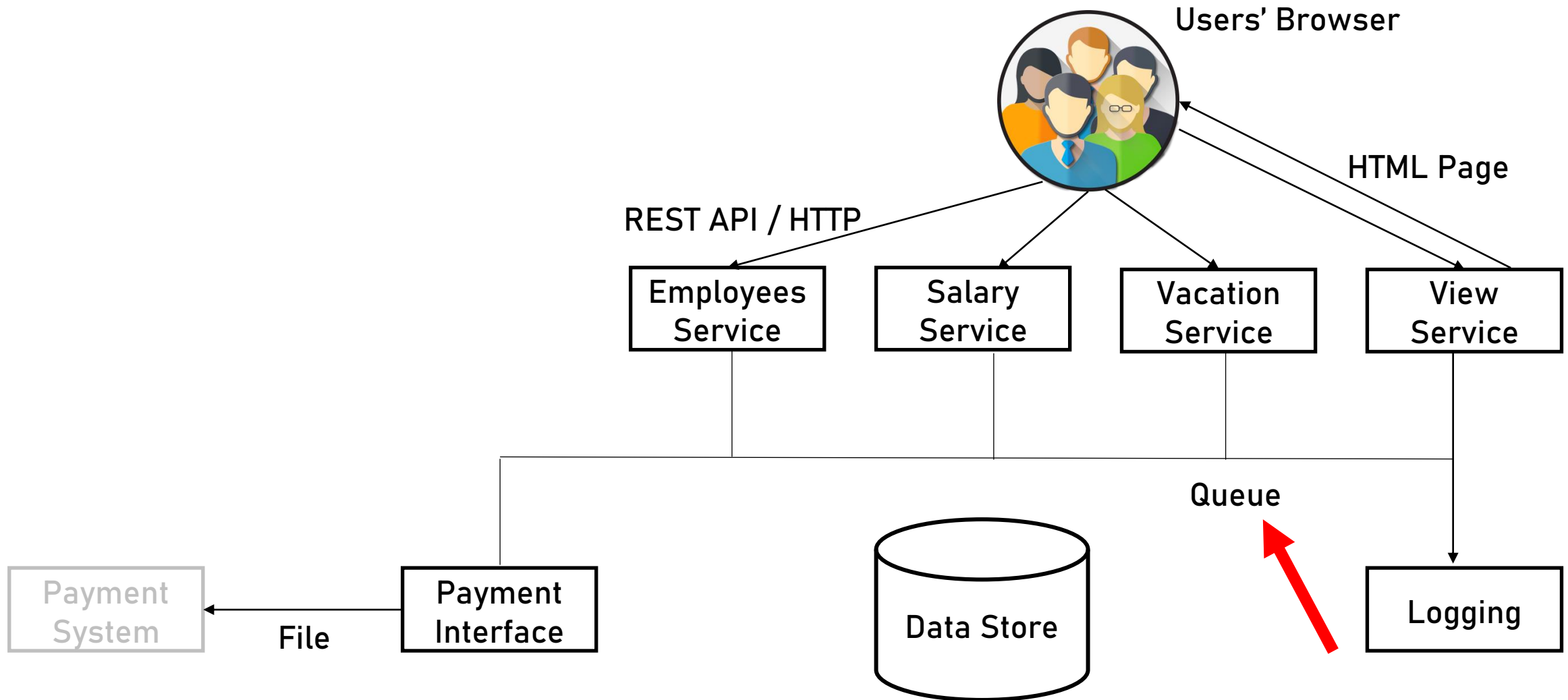


```
graph TD; Timer[Timer] --- BusinessLogic[Business Logic]; BusinessLogic --- DataAccess[Data Access]; DataAccess --- DataStore[(Data Store)];
```

## Payment Interface Redundancy



## Messaging



## Technology Stack – Queue

### Queue Alternatives:

~~Self Developed~~



RabbitMQ



Kafka

# Dunderly

Alternative	Description	Pros
Rabbit MQ	General purpose message-broker engine	Easy to setup Easy to use



# Dunderly

Alternative	Description	Pros
Rabbit MQ	General purpose message-broker engine	Easy to setup Easy to use
Apache Kafka	Stream processing platform	Perfect for data intensive scenarios

## Technology Stack – Queue

### Queue Alternatives:

Self Developed



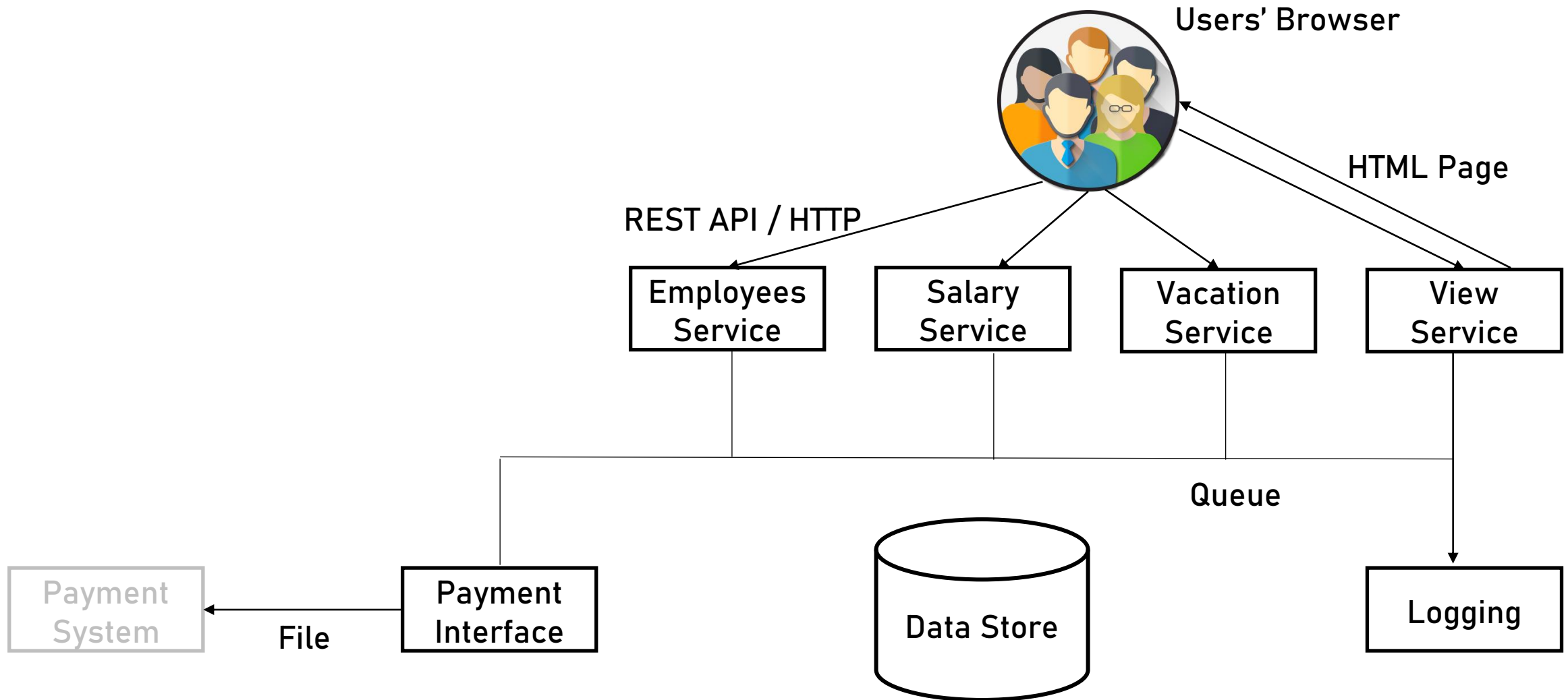
RabbitMQ



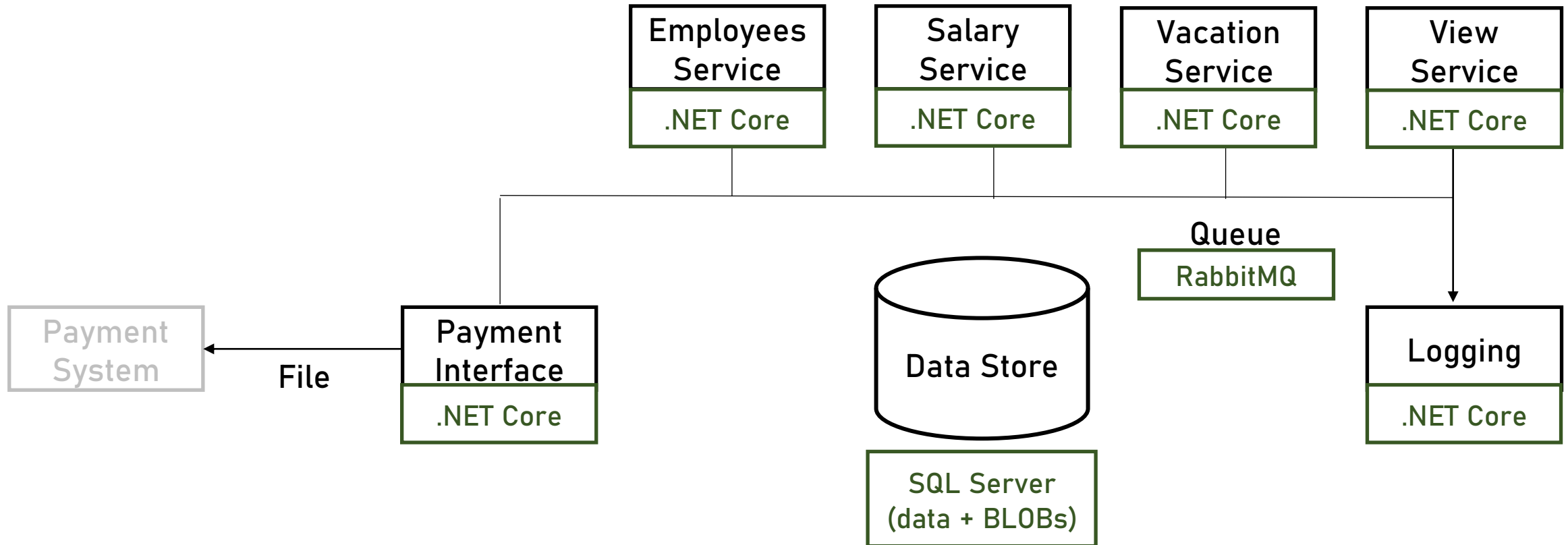
Kafka

- No data stream involved
- Easy to use

## Logic Diagram



## Technical Diagram



## Physical Diagram

