



# Data Flow Diagram



## Dual Views of Information

### Information Flow $\Leftarrow$ Data Flow Diagram DFD

- What goes in?
- How is it changed?
- What comes out?

### Information Structure $\Leftarrow$ IC cards

- What are the individual elements?
- How are they put together?
- Can groups of elements be classified together?
- Is there a relationship between groups of elements?