Boehm's Top Ten Risk Items

- **Personnel shortfalls**
- **Unrealistic schedules and budgets**
- **Developing wrong software functions**
- **Developing wrong interface**
- **Unnecessary perfectionism**
- **Continuous requirements changes**
- **Shortfalls in outsourced tasks**
- **Shortfalls in outsourced components**
- **Realtime performance shortfalls**
- **Straining computer science capabilities**