

## **Key Definitions of OO Approach**



Abstract data type ADT is a data type together with the actions performed on instantiations of the data type.

Abstraction is a means of achieving stepwise refinement by suppressing unnecessary details and accentuating relevant details.

**Class** is an abstract data type that supports inheritance.

**Cohesion** is the degree of interaction within a module.

**Coupling** is the degree of interaction between two modules.

**Data encapsulation** is a data structure together with the actions performed on that data structure.

**Encapsulation** is the gathering together into one unit of all aspects of the real-world entity modeled by that unit.

**Information Hiding** is the structuring the design so that the resulting implementation details will be hidden from other modules.

**Object** is an instance of a class.