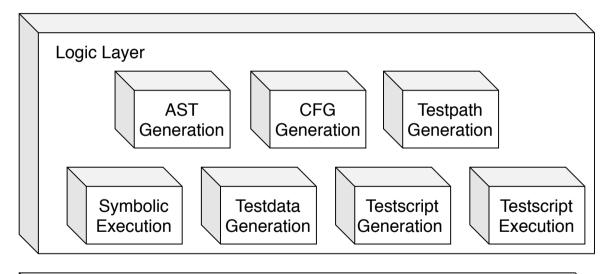




## Web Application



Database