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BÀI TẬP 4: TÍNH TOÁN SỐ HỌC

1) Dùng 8 bit nhị phân để biểu diễn số nguyên hệ thập phân. Thực hiện các phép tính:

a) $7 + 8$

b) $7 - 8$

c) 7×8

d) $13 : 4$

Chú ý, trình bày các bước thực thi của giải thuật.

a) $7_{\text{ten}} + 8_{\text{ten}}$

$$\begin{array}{r} 0000\ 0111_{\text{two}} = 7_{\text{ten}} \\ + \quad 0000\ 1000_{\text{two}} = 8_{\text{ten}} \\ \hline 0000\ 1111_{\text{two}} = 15_{\text{ten}} \end{array}$$

b) $7_{\text{ten}} - 8_{\text{ten}}$

$$\begin{array}{r} 0000\ 0111_{\text{two}} = 7_{\text{ten}} \\ - \quad 0000\ 1000_{\text{two}} = 8_{\text{ten}} \\ \hline 1111\ 1111_{\text{two}} = (-1)_{\text{ten}} \end{array}$$

c) $7_{\text{ten}} \times 8_{\text{ten}}$

Step	Multiplicand	Product/Multiplier
0	0000 0111	0000 0000 / 0000 1000
1		

Multiplier[0] = 0 => No operation

Shift right Product/Multiplier

$$0000\ 0111 \qquad \qquad \qquad 0000\ 0000 / 0000\ 0100$$

2

Multiplier[0] = 0 => No operation

Shift right Product/Multiplier

$$0000\ 0111 \qquad \qquad \qquad 0000\ 0000 / 0000\ 0010$$

3

Multiplier[0] = 0 => No operation

Shift right Product/Multiplier

$$0000\ 0111 \qquad \qquad \qquad 0000\ 0000 / 0000\ 0001$$

4

Multiplier[0] = 1

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Product} &= \text{Product} + \text{Multiplicand} = 0000\ 0000 \\ &\quad + 0000\ 0111 \\ &= 0000\ 0111 \end{aligned}$$

Shift right Product/Multiplier

$$0000\ 0111 \qquad \qquad \qquad 0000\ 0011 / 1000\ 0000$$

5

Multiplier[0] = 0 => No operation

Shift right Product/Multiplier

$$0000\ 0111 \qquad \qquad \qquad 0000\ 0001 / 1100\ 0000$$

6

Multiplier[0] = 0 => No operation
 Shift right Product/Multiplier
 0000 0111 0000 0000 / 1110 0000

7

Multiplier[0] = 0 => No operation
 Shift right Product/Multiplier
 0000 0111 0000 0000 / 0111 0000

8

Multiplier[0] = 0 => No operation
 Shift right Product/Multiplier
 0000 0111 0000 0000 / 0011 1000

Stop:

$$\text{Product} = 0000\ 0000\ 0011\ 1000_{\text{two}} = 2^3 + 2^4 + 2^5 = 8 + 16 + 32 = 56_{\text{ten}}$$

d) $13_{\text{ten}} : 4_{\text{ten}}$

Step	Divisor	Remainder/Quotient
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0	0000 0100	0000 0000 / 0000 1101
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1		
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Shift left R/Q // 0000 0000 / 0001 1010

$$\begin{aligned} R &= R - D = 0000\ 0000 \\ &\quad - 0000\ 0100 \\ &= 1111\ 1100 \end{aligned}$$

$R < 0$

$$R = R + D = 0000\ 0000$$

$$R/Q[0] = 0$$

0000 0100	0000 0000 / 0001 1010
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2

Shift left R/Q // 0000 0000 / 0011 0100

$$\begin{aligned} R &= R - D = 0000\ 0000 \\ &\quad - 0000\ 0100 \\ &= 1111\ 1100 \end{aligned}$$

$R < 0$

$$R = R + D = 0000\ 0000$$

$$R/Q[0] = 0$$

0000 0100	0000 0000 / 0011 0100
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3

Shift left R/Q // 0000 0000 / 0110 1000

$$\begin{aligned} R &= R - D = 0000\ 0000 \\ &\quad - 0000\ 0100 \\ &= 1111\ 1100 \end{aligned}$$

$R < 0$

$$R = R + D = 0000\ 0000$$

$$R/Q[0] = 0$$

0000 0100	0000 0000 / 0110 1000
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4

Shift left R/Q // 0000 0000 / 1101 0000

$$\begin{aligned}R = R - D &= 0000 0000 \\&\quad - 0000 0100 \\&= 1111 1100\end{aligned}$$

R < 0

$$R = R + D = 0000 0000$$

$$R/Q[0] = 0$$

$$\begin{array}{ll}0000 0100 & 0000 0000 / 1101 0000\end{array}$$

5

Shift left R/Q // 0000 0001 / 1010 0000

$$\begin{aligned}R = R - D &= 0000 0001 \\&\quad - 0000 0100 \\&= 1111 1101\end{aligned}$$

R < 0

$$R = R + D = 0000 0001$$

$$R/Q[0] = 0$$

$$\begin{array}{ll}0000 0100 & 0000 0001 / 1010 0000\end{array}$$

6

Shift left R/Q // 0000 0011 / 0100 0000

$$\begin{aligned}R = R - D &= 0000 0011 \\&\quad - 0000 0100 \\&= 1111 1111\end{aligned}$$

R < 0

$$R = R + D = 0000 0011$$

$$R/Q[0] = 0$$

$$\begin{array}{ll}0000 0100 & 0000 0011 / 0100 0000\end{array}$$

7

Shift left R/Q // 0000 0110 / 1000 0000

$$\begin{aligned}R = R - D &= 0000 0110 \\&\quad - 0000 0100 \\&= 0000 0010\end{aligned}$$

R >= 0

$$R/Q[0] = 1$$

$$\begin{array}{ll}0000 0100 & 0000 0010 / 1000 0001\end{array}$$

8

Shift left R/Q // 0000 0101 / 0000 0010

$$\begin{aligned}R = R - D &= 0000 0101 \\&\quad - 0000 0100 \\&= 0000 0001\end{aligned}$$

R >= 0

$$R/Q[0] = 1$$

$$\begin{array}{ll}0000 0100 & 0000 0001 / 0000 0011\end{array}$$

Stop

$$R = 0000 0001_{\text{two}} = 1_{\text{ten}}$$

$$Q = 0000 0011_{\text{two}} = 3_{\text{ten}}$$

2) Thực hiện các phép tính trên số thực chấm động:

- a) $2.125 + 1.25$
- b) 1.25×2.5
- c) $2.5 : 0.25$

a) $2.125 + 1.25$

1)

$$2.125 = 2 + 1/8 = 17/8 = 10001 * 2^{-3} = 1.0001 * 2^1$$

$$1.25 = 1 + 1/4 = 5/4 = 101 * 2^{-2} = 1.01 * 2^0$$

2)

$$\begin{aligned} 2.125 + 1.25 &= 1.0001 * 2^1 + 1.01 * 2^0 = 1.0001 * 2^1 + 0.101 * 2^1 \\ &= (1.0001 + 0.101) * 2^1 = 1.1011 * 2^1 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 1.0001 \\ + 0.101 \\ \hline = 1.1011 \end{array}$$

3)

$$\begin{aligned} Kq &= 1.1011 * 2^1 = 11011 * 2^{-3} = (1 + 2 + 8 + 16) / 8 = 27/8 \\ &= 3 + 3/8 = 3 + 0.375 = 3.375 \end{aligned}$$

b) 1.25×2.5

1)

$$1.25 = 1 + 1/4 = 5/4 = 101 * 2^{-2} = 1.01 * 2^0$$

$$2.5 = 2 + 1/2 = 5/2 = 101 * 2^{-1} = 1.01 * 2^1$$

2)

$$1.25 * 2.5 = 1.01 * 2^0 * 1.01 * 2^1 = (1.01 * 1.01) * 2^{0+1} = 1.1001 * 2^1$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 1.01 \\ * 1.01 \\ \hline 101 \\ 000 \\ 101 \\ = 1.1001 \end{array}$$

3)

$$\begin{aligned} Kq &= 1.1001 * 2^1 = 11001 * 2^{-3} = (1 + 8 + 16) / 8 = 25/8 \\ &= 3 + 1/8 = 3 + 0.125 = 3.125 \end{aligned}$$

c) $2.5 : 0.25$

1)

$$2.5 = 2 + 1/2 = 5/2 = 101 * 2^{-1} = 1.01 * 2^1$$

$$0.25 = 1/4 = 1 * 2^{-2}$$

2)

$$2.5 : 0.25 = (1.01 * 2^1) / (1 * 2^{-2}) = (1.01 / 1) * 2^{1 - (-2)} = 1.01 * 2^3$$

3)

$$Kq = 1.01 * 2^3 = 101 * 2^1 = (1 + 4) * 2 = 10$$