



PROJECT OOP

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1

INTRODUCTION



Original
version



Project
version



- Easier to understand, play, and represent the mechanism
- To serve the aim of education

PROJECT VERSION

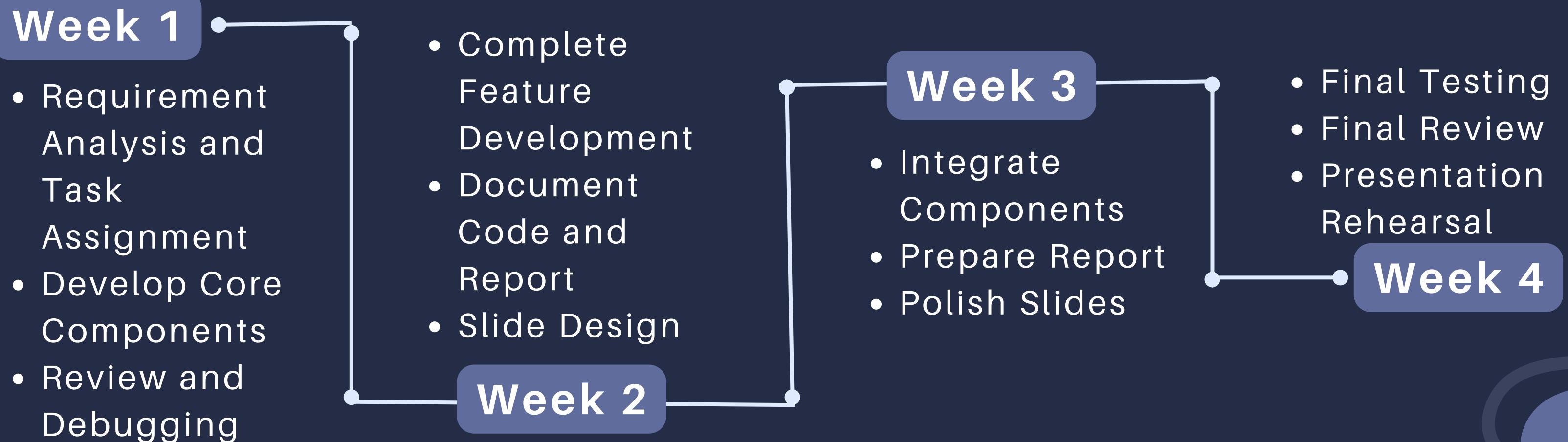
- ☀ Auto spawn Sun and the sun point counter
- ☀ The buying mechanics using sun point
- ☀ The game is won when the 20th zombie is defeated



Automatic
spawn zombies

The game is lost
when a zombie reaches our house

Project Timeline



2

Summary

Project Goals

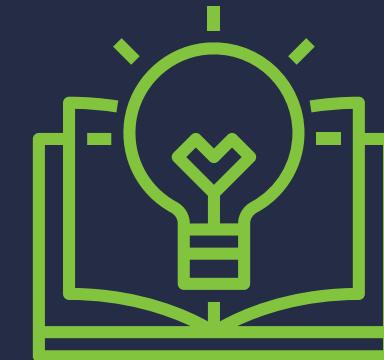
01

To aimed to develop
a simplified version



02

To focus on core game
mechanics, efficient coding
practices, and educational
enhancements



Development Approach

Programming Techniques

- Object-Oriented Programming
- Event-Driven Programming

Tools and Resources

- Development Tools



- Media Resources

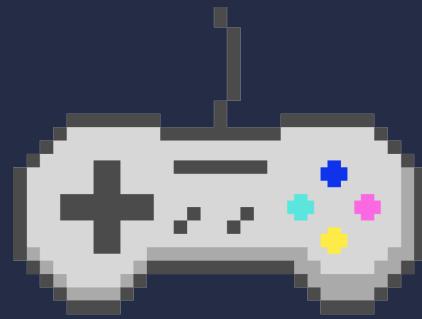


Game Components

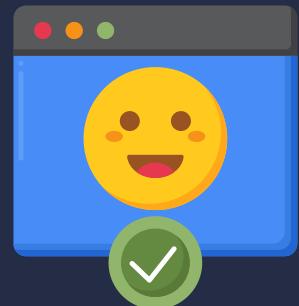


Achievements

Developed a fully functional game with modular and maintainable code



Created a user-friendly interface and engaging gameplay



Documented the development process comprehensively for educational purposes

3

DESIGN AND TECHNIQUE

3, System Design

01

Define components in
the game:

- Plants
- Zombies
- Projectile, buying
- Game Window

02

Buiding The UML
contains:

- class diagrams
- links between class
diagrams
- UI Design

03

Building packages
which contain classes
present the mechanism
of components

04

Checking and fixing
bugs



3, System Design: Ideas

The group can be create:

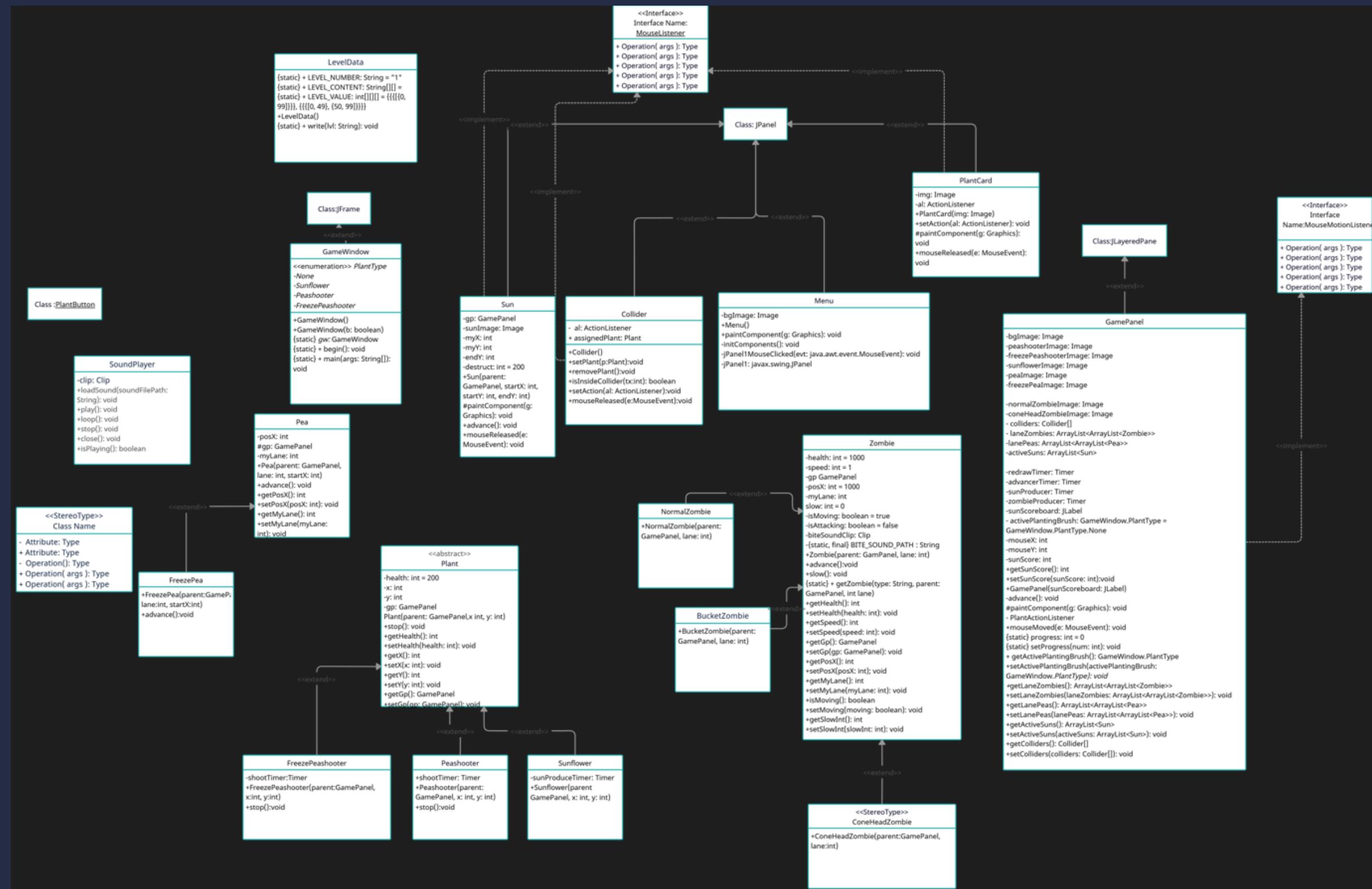
- Plants: Bought by using sun, ability is unique:
 - Sunflower: Preoduce flower for each 5 seconds.
 - Peashooter: shoot projectile (Pea) for each 4 seconds.
 - Freeze Peashooter: shoot projectile (Freeze Pea) with slow effect for each 4 seconds.
- ==> The general class Plant (HP, position, gp) with the extends class for each type of plant.

- Zombie: Random, different in the HP and appearance
 - Normal: HP = 1000
 - ConeHead: HP = 3000
- ==> The general class Zombie (HP, position, attack point, gp) with the extends class for each type of zombie

- Menu: Contains Start button
- Window: Contains background, and provide environment for objects



3, System Design: UML



3, System Design: Working

- Plants

```
<<abstract>>
Plant
·health: int = 200
·x: int
·y: int
·gp: GamePanel
Plant(parent: GamePanel,x int, y: int)
+stop(): void
+getHealth(): int
+setHealth(health: int): void
+getX(): int
+setX(x: int): void
+getY(): int
+setY(y: int): void
+getGp(): GamePanel
+setGp(gp: GamePanel): void
```

- Attributes: Using in the methods as properties of the Plants [Health, Position, Gamepanel]
- Constructor: Initialize the value of attributes
- Encapsulators: Allow to access and modify the attributes

3, System Design: Working

- Plants: Attribute & Constructor

- x, y: coordinates of the plant in the game panel

```
private int health = 200;  
private int x;  
private int y;  
private GamePanel gp;
```

- Health: initialized to 200, presumably representing the plant's health

- gp: represents the context or container in which the plant exists.

- Assign to var2 & var3

```
public Plant(GamePanel var1, int var2, int var3) {  
    this.x = var2;  
    this.y = var3;  
    this(gp = var1);  
}
```

- Assign to var1

3, System Design: Working

- Plants: Encapsulator

```
public int getHealth() {  
    return this.health;  
}  
  
public void setHealth(int var1) {  
    this.health = var1;  
}  
  
public int getX() {  
    return this.x;  
}  
  
public void setX(int var1) {  
    this.x = var1;  
}  
  
public int getY() {  
    return this.y;  
}  
  
public void setY(int var1) {  
    this.y = var1;  
}  
  
public GamePanel getGp() {  
    return this.gp;  
}  
  
public void setGp(GamePanel var1) {  
    this.gp = var1;  
}
```

• Access & Modify Health

• Access & Modify X-coo

◦ Access & Modify Y-coo

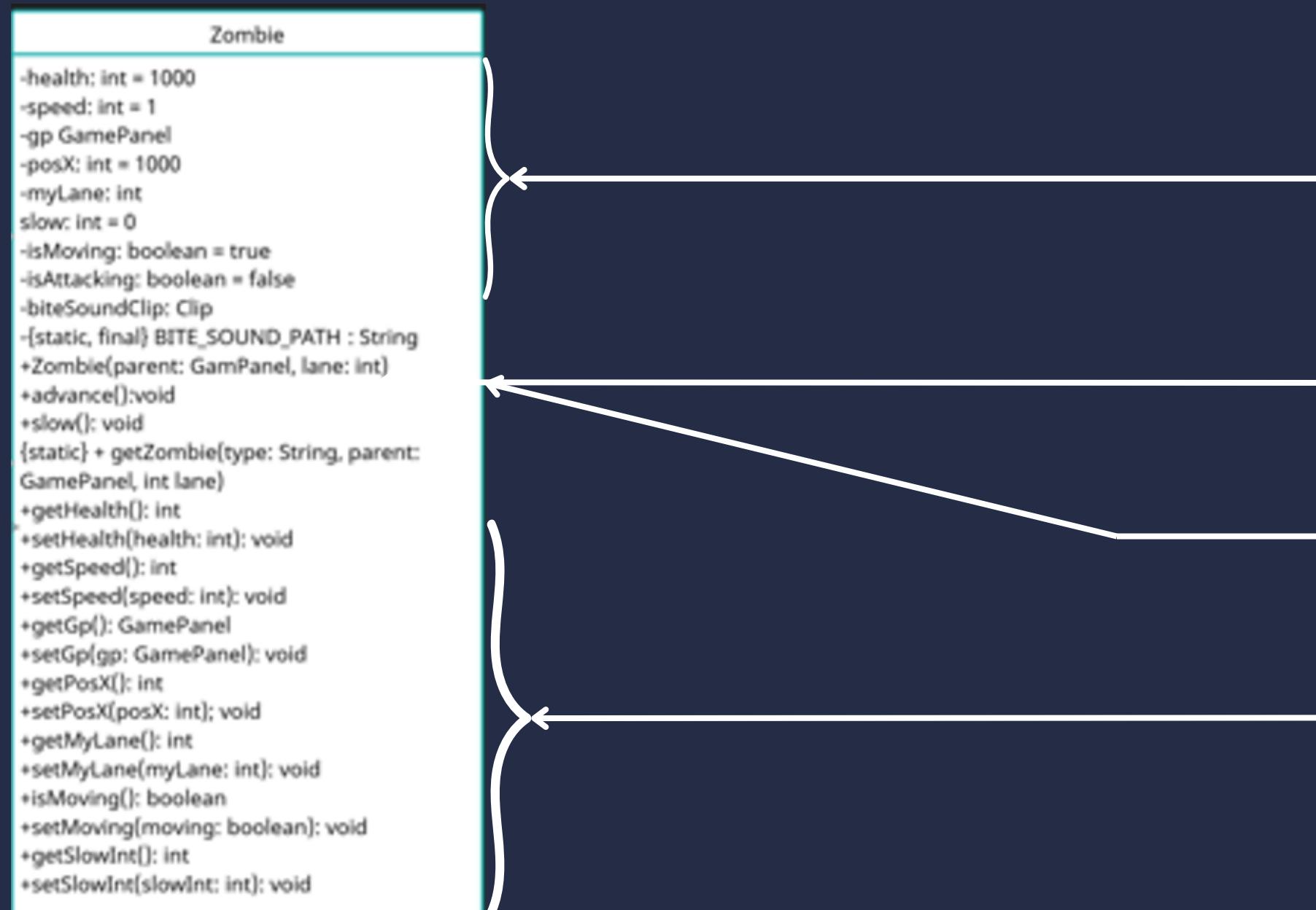
• Access & Modify gp

• Private attribute

```
private int health = 200;  
private int x;  
private int y;  
private GamePanel gp;
```

3, System Design: Working

- Zombies



- Attributes: Using in the methods as properties of Zombie [Health, X position, current lane, Gamepanel]
- Constructor: Initialize the value of attributes
- Methods advanced(): present the mechanism of zombie: moving, attacking, slowed effect
- Encapsulators: Allow to access and modify the attributes

3, System Design: Working

- Zombies: Attribute & Constructor

- Speed of zombie :posX -= speed when Z is moving). It's set by 1
- Health of zombie set by 1000
- isMoving: moving state (move = true, stop = false). It's set by true

```
private int health = 1000;
private int speed = 1;
private GamePanel gp;
private int posX = 1000;
private int myLane;
private boolean isMoving = true;
int slowInt = 0;
```

- gp: represents the context or container in which the zombie exists.
- posX: x coordinate
- myLane: y coordinate, presents the current lane

```
public Zombie(GamePanel var1, int var2) {
    this.gp = var1;
    this.myLane = var2;
}
```

3, System Design: Working

- Zombies: Moving & Collision checking & stop

```
if (this.isMoving) {  
    boolean var1 = false;  
    Collider var2 = null;  
  
    for(int var3 = this.myLane * 9; var3 < (this.myLane + 1) * 9; ++var3) {  
        if (this.gp.getColliders()[var3].assignedPlant != null && this.gp.getColliders()[var3].isInsideCollider(this.posX)) {  
            var1 = true;  
            var2 = this.gp.getColliders()[var3];  
        }  
    }  
}
```

- boolean var1 act as a flag to detect the plants

- Zombie reach player's house (posX = 0)
- => Stop moving
- => show Notification
- => Remove old Window
- => Start new Window

- Create 9 cells of collider each lane (the Window has size 5 lanes x9)
- Check: Plant exist in the Collider
- Check: Zombie X position is inside the Collider
- Action: Zombie interact with plant

```
if (this.posX < 0) {  
    this.isMoving = false;  
    JOptionPane.showMessageDialog(this.gp, "ZOMBIES ATE YOUR BRAIN !\nStarting the level again");  
    GameWindow.gw.dispose();  
    GameWindow.gw = new GameWindow();  
}
```

3, System Design: Working

- Zombies: Advanced method

```
if (!var1) {
    if (this.slowInt > 0) {
        if (this.slowInt % 2 == 0) {
            --this.posX;
        }
        --this.slowInt;
    } else {
        --this.posX;
    }
} else {
    var2.assignedPlant.setHealth(var2.assignedPlant.getHealth() - 10);
    if (var2.assignedPlant.getHealth() < 0) {
        var2.removePlant();
    }
}
```

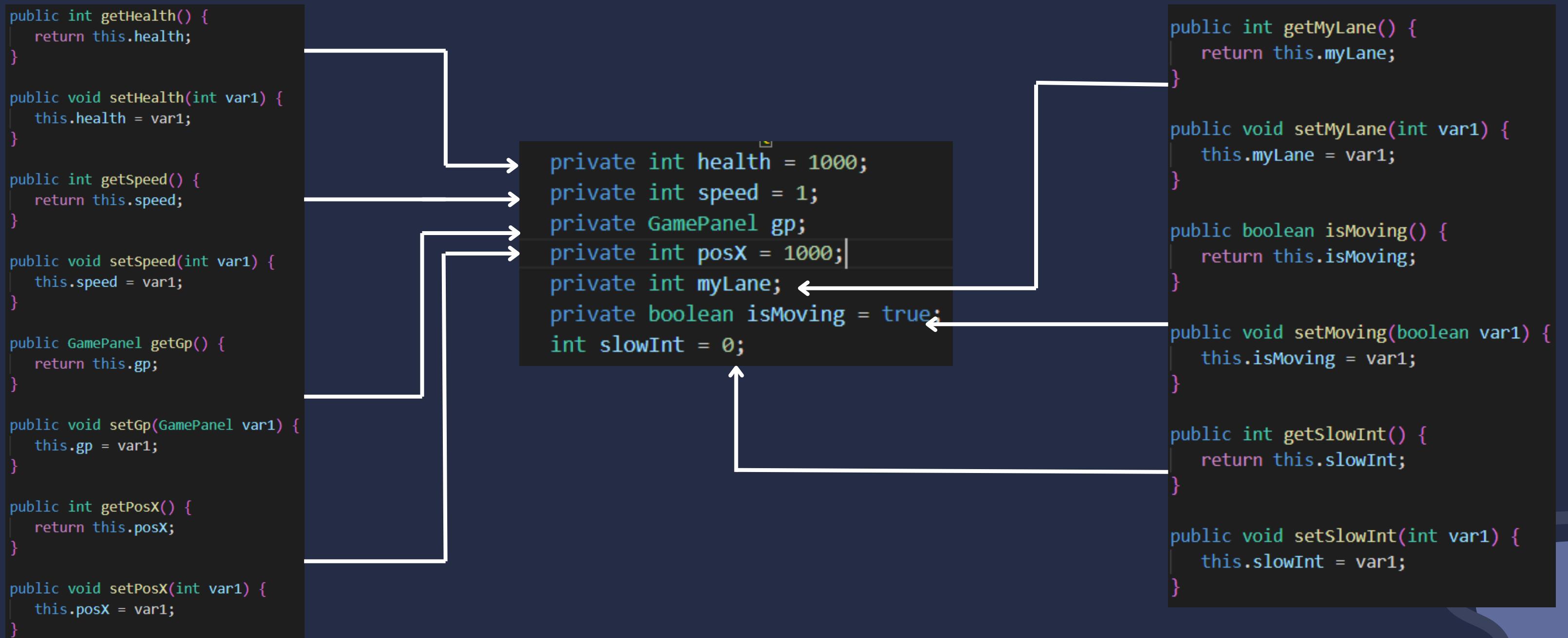
```
public static Zombie getZombie(String var0, GamePanel var1, int var2) {
    Object var3 = new Zombie(var1, var2);
    switch (var0) {
        case "NormalZombie":
            var3 = new NormalZombie(var1, var2);
            break;
        case "ConeHeadZombie":
            var3 = new ConeHeadZombie(var1, var2);
    }
    return (Zombie)var3;
}
```

- CASE1: No Plants in interaction range + Attacted by slow projectile:
 - => zombie move from right to left (--posX)
 - => Every 2 frame slowInt decrease by 1 frame
- CASE2: No plant in interaction range + no slowed
 - => zombie move from right to left (--posX)
- CASE 3: Plants in interaction range + attacking plant:
 - => PlantHealth = PlantHealth - 10
- CASE 4: Plant health become 0:
 - => remove plant from game panel.

- Spawn Zombie: Call the extends classes

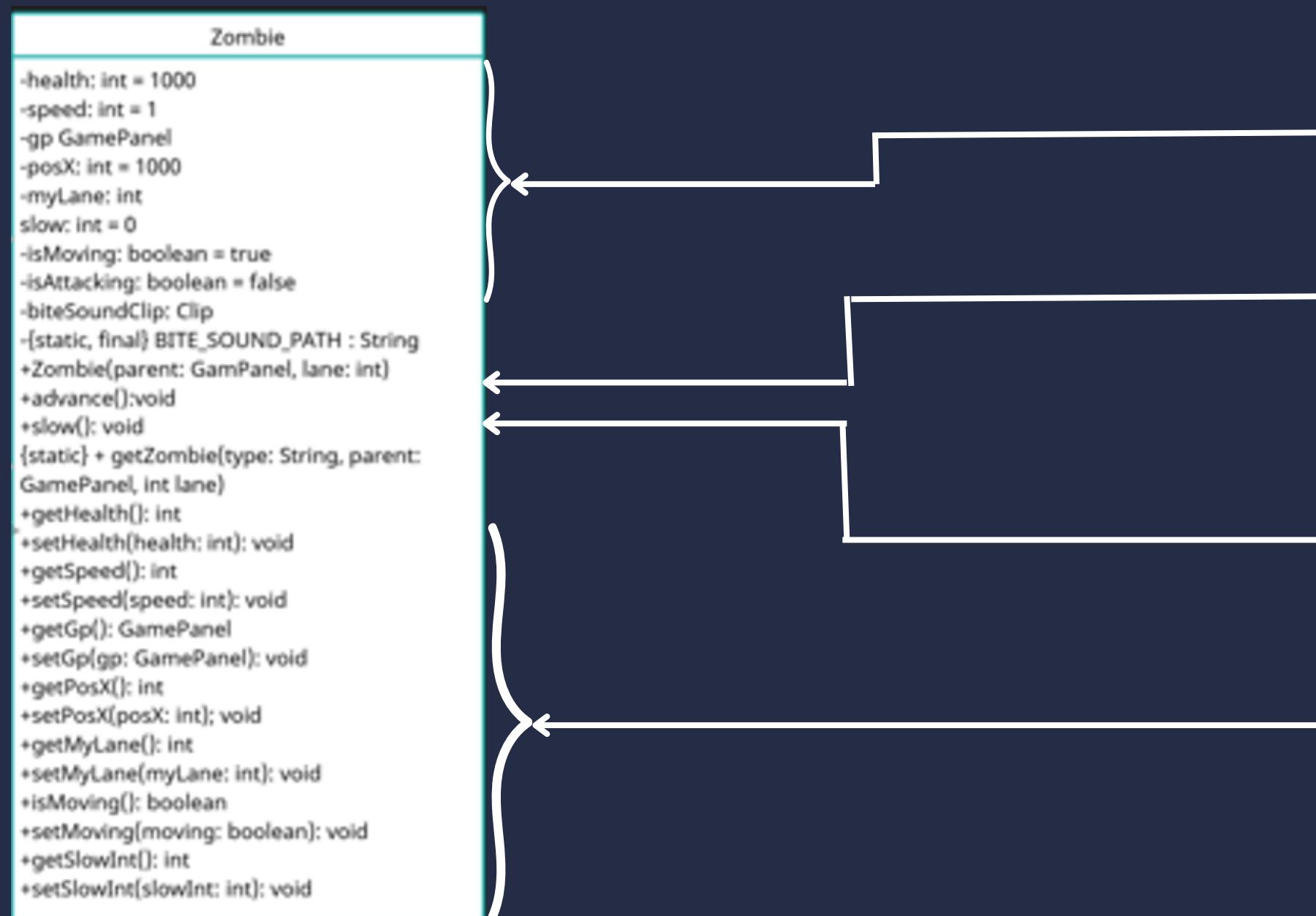
3, System Design: Working

- Zombies: Encapsulators allow to access and modify the data of attributes



3, System Design: Working

- Zombies



- Attributes: Using in the methods as properties of Zombie [Health, X position, current lane, Gamepanel]
- Constructor: Initialize the value of attributes
- Methods: present the mechanism of zombie: moving, attacking, slowed effect
- Encapsulators: Allow to access and modify the attributes

3, System Design: Working

- Zombies's extends classes
 - Name: NormalZombie must be the same to "NormalZombie" in getZombie() method to be call in this spawn class.
 - Constructor:
 - => inherite the lane and gp from Zombie class.
 - => Set the damage by 10 and health by 200. => unique properties.
- Name: ConeHeadZombie must be the same to "ConeHeadZombie" in getZombie() method to be call in this spawn class.
- Constructor:
- => inherite the lane and gp from Zombie class.
- => Set the damage by 15 and health by 370. => unique properties.



```
public class NormalZombie extends Zombie {  
  
    public NormalZombie(GamePanel parent, int lane) {  
        super(parent, lane);  
        setDmg(10);  
        setHealth(200);  
    }  
}
```



```
public class ConeHeadZombie extends Zombie {  
  
    public ConeHeadZombie(GamePanel parent, int lane) {  
        super(parent, lane);  
        setDmg(15);  
        setHealth(370);  
    }  
}
```

3, System Design: Working

Sun



Pea



Freeze Pea



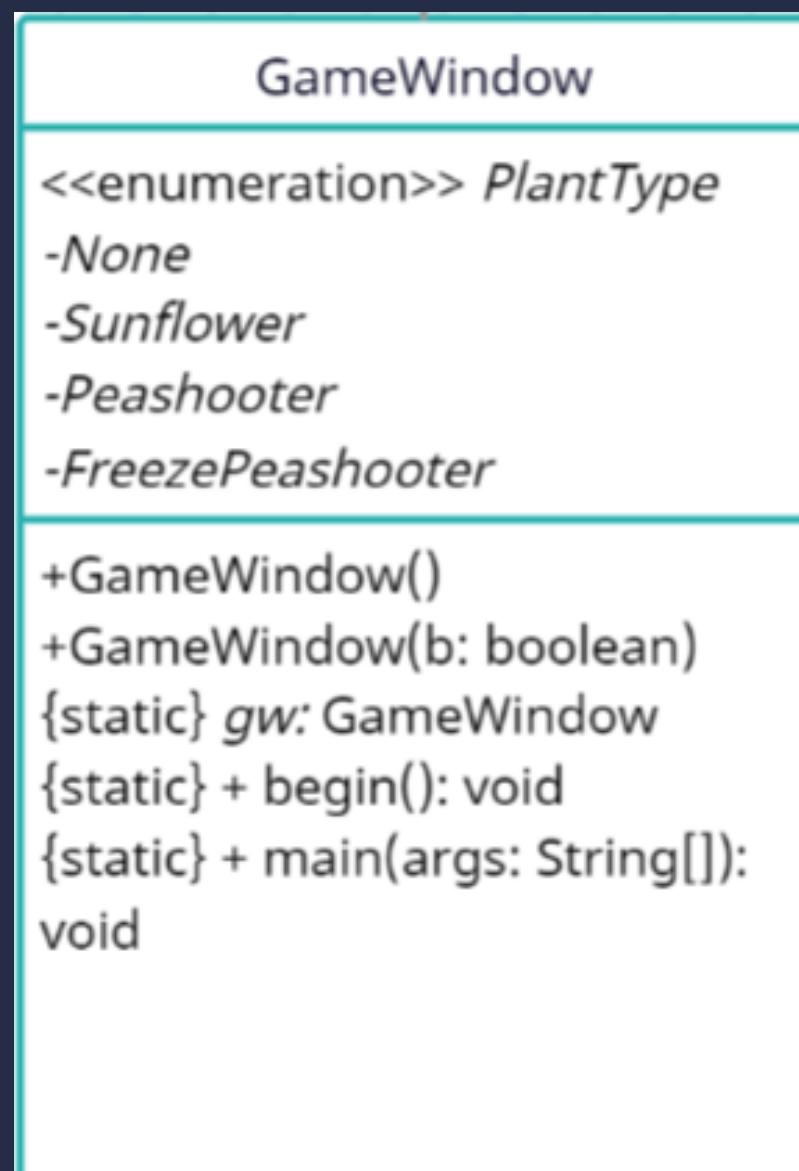
3, System Design: Working



Cell grip

3, System Design: Working

- Window



- Attributes: (Enumeration) listing the types of plants
- Constructors: Initializing game window with main interface: `PlantCard`, `GamePanel`, sound
- Methods: Creating the new game window, starting the program

3, System Design: Working

- Window: Attributes

```
public class GameWindow extends JFrame {  
  
    enum PlantType {  
        None,  
        Sunflower,  
        Peashooter,  
        FreezePeashooter  
    }  
  
    static SoundPlayer soundPlayerMenu;  
    static SoundPlayer soundPlayerGame;  
    // Static sound player for game music  
  
    static GameWindow gw;
```

- Listing the plants in the game
- Managing the sound
- Representing for main game window

3, System Design: Working

- Window: Constructors

```
public GameWindow() {  
    setSize(width:1012, height:785);  
    setDefaultCloseOperation(WindowConstants.EXIT_ON_CLOSE);  
    setLayout(manager:null);  
  
    JLabel sun = new JLabel(text:"SUN");  
    sun.setLocation(x:37, y:80);  
    sun.setSize(width:60, height:20);  
  
    GamePanel gp = new GamePanel(sun);  
    gp.setLocation(x:0, y:0);  
    getLayeredPane().add(gp, new Integer(value:0));  
  
    setResizable(resizable:false);  
    setVisible(b:true);
```

- Main interface configuration: setting the size of the window (1012 x 785), closing the window, using a free layout
- Displaying "SUN", setting location (37, 80), setting size (60 x 20)
- Displaying main area
- Not allow resizing the window, showing the window

3, System Design: Working

- Window: Constructors

```
// Stop menu music if playing
if (soundPlayerMenu != null) {
    soundPlayerMenu.stop();
}

// Initialize and play game music
soundPlayerGame = new SoundPlayer();
soundPlayerGame.loadSound(soundFilePath:"sound/main-sound.wav");
soundPlayerGame.loop(); // Loop the music
```

- Stopping the sound

- Playing and replaying the sound

→ Control music when switching from menu to game

3, System Design: Working

- Window: Constructors

```
PlantCard sunflower = new PlantCard(new  
ImageIcon(this.getClass().getResource("images/cards/card_sunflower.png")).getImage()  
;  
sunflower.setLocation(110, 8);  
sunflower.setAction((ActionEvent e) -> {  
    gp.setActivePlantingBrush(PlantType.Sunflower);  
});  
getLayeredPane().add(sunflower, new Integer(3));  
  
PlantCard peashooter = new PlantCard(new  
ImageIcon(this.getClass().getResource("images/cards/card_peashooter.png")).getImage()  
());  
peashooter.setLocation(175, 8);  
peashooter.setAction((ActionEvent e) -> {  
    gp.setActivePlantingBrush(PlantType.Peashooter);  
});  
getLayeredPane().add(peashooter, new Integer(3));  
  
PlantCard freezepeashooter = new PlantCard(new  
ImageIcon(this.getClass().getResource("images/cards/card_freezepeashooter.png")).getImage());  
freezepeashooter.setLocation(240, 8);  
freezepeashooter.setAction((ActionEvent e) -> {  
    gp.setActivePlantingBrush(PlantType.FreezePeashooter);  
});  
getLayeredPane().add(freezepeashooter, new Integer(3));  
  
getLayeredPane().add(sun, new Integer(2));  
setResizable(false);  
setVisible(true);  
}
```

- representing the sunflower card in the interface
 - representing the peashooter card in the interface
 - representing the freezepeashooter card in the interface
- setting action of the card
- downloading the image of the card

➡ Adding plant cards

3, System Design: Working

- Window: Constructors

```
public GameWindow(boolean isMenu) {  
    if (isMenu) {  
        Menu menu = new Menu();  
        menu.setLocation(x:0, y:0);  
        setSize(width:1012, height:785);  
        setDefaultCloseOperation(WindowConstants.EXIT_ON_CLOSE);  
        getLayeredPane().add(menu, new Integer(value:0));  
        menu.repaint();  
        setResizable(resizable:false);  
        setVisible(b:true);  
    }  
}
```

- creating an window in menu mode, and having components of menu
 - Setting the size of window (1012 x 785), closing the window
- Initializing a game interface

3, System Design: Working

- Window: Constructors

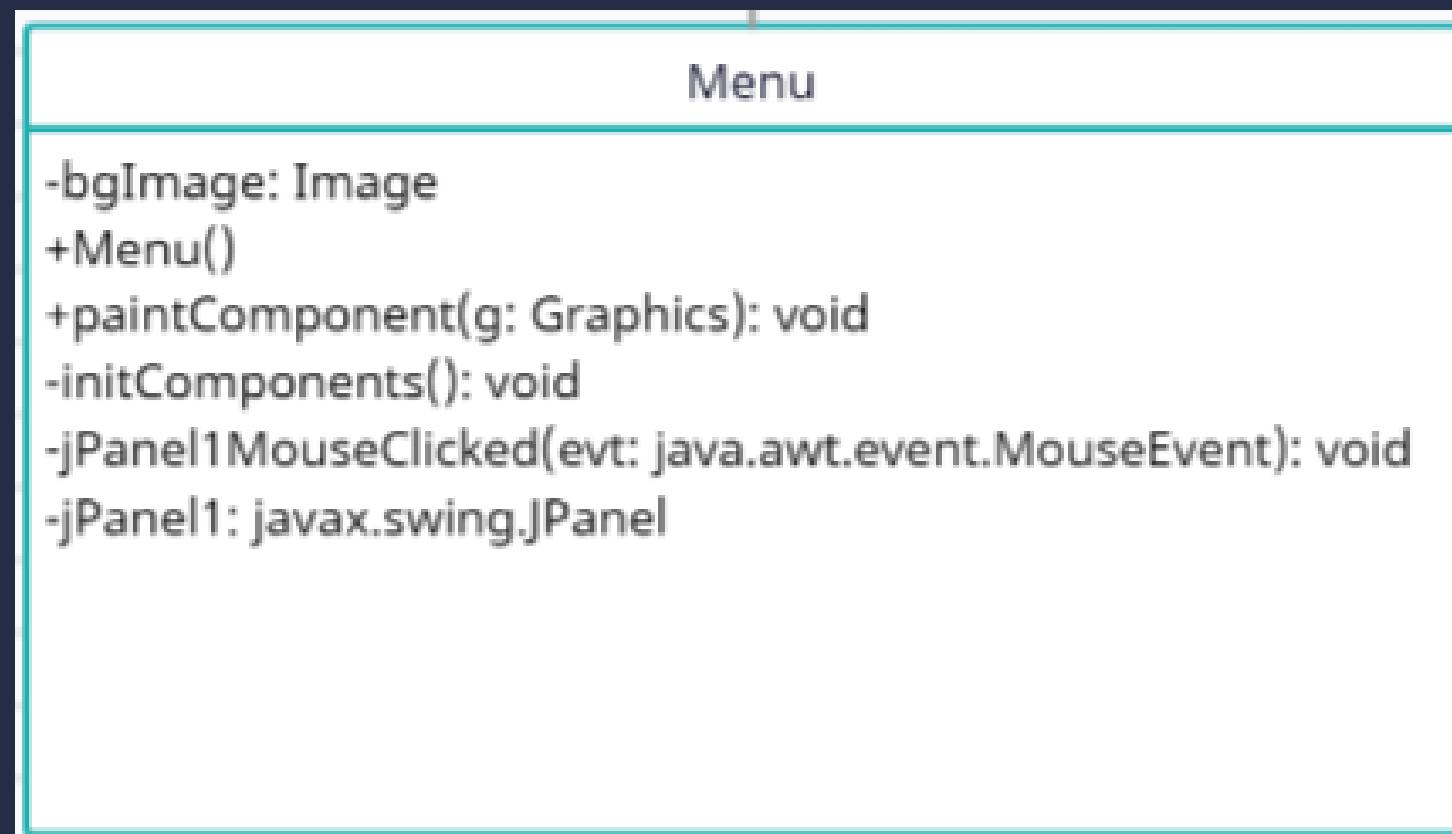
```
public static void begin() {  
    gw.dispose();  
    gw = new GameWindow();  
}  
  
Run | Debug  
public static void main(String[] args) {  
    // Initialize menu music  
    soundPlayerMenu = new SoundPlayer();  
    soundPlayerMenu.loadSound(soundFilePath:"sound/background-music.wav");  
    soundPlayerMenu.loop(); // Loop the music  
  
    // Launch the menu  
    gw = new GameWindow(isMenu:true);  
}
```

- closing the current interface and creating the game window to start the game

- Creating and playing music, displaying the interface

3, System Design: Working

- Menu



- Attributes: Storing the background image
- Constructors: Initializing menu object
- Methods: Drawing the graphic components, initializing GUI components, handling click-mouse events

3, System Design: Working

- Menu: Attributes

```
public class Menu extends JPanel {  
    private Image bgImage;  
    private SoundPlayer soundPlayer;  
    private JPanel jPanel1;
```

- Storing background image of Menu
- Controlling the sound: playing, downloading, stopping and replaying
- Serving for interaction: click-mouse event

3, System Design: Working

- Menu: Constructors

```
public Menu() {  
    this.initComponents();  
    this.setSize(1012, 785); ← • Setting up the size: 1012 x 785  
    this.bgImage = (new ImageIcon(this.getClass().getResource("images/menu.jpg"))).getImage();  
    this.soundPlayer = new SoundPlayer();  
    this.soundPlayer.loadSound("sound/background-music.wav");  
    this.soundPlayer.loop();  
}
```

- Configuring the interface
- Downloading the image
- Downloading, playing, and replaying the sound

3, System Design: Working

- Menu: Methods

```
protected void paintComponent(Graphics var1) {  
    super.paintComponent(var1);  
    var1.drawImage(this.bgImage, 0, 0, (ImageObserver)null);  
}
```

- Drawing the background image of menu

```
private void jPanel1MouseClicked(MouseEvent var1) {  
    this.soundPlayer.stop();  
    GameWindow.begin();  
}
```

- soundPlayer.stop(): stopping the sound
- GameWindow.begin(): starting the game

```
private void initComponents() {  
    this.jPanel1 = new JPanel();  
    this.setPreferredSize(new Dimension(1012, 785));  
    this.jPanel1.setOpaque(false);  
    this.jPanel1.addMouseListener(new Menu$1(this));  
    GroupLayout var1 = new GroupLayout(this.jPanel1);  
    this.jPanel1.setLayout(var1);  
    var1.setHorizontalGroup(var1.createParallelGroup(Alignment.LEADING).addGroup(Alignment.TRAILING,  
        var1.createSequentialGroup().addGap(387, 32767).addContainerGap()));  
    var1.setVerticalGroup(var1.createSequentialGroup().addGap(116, 32767).addContainerGap());  
  
    GroupLayout var2 = new GroupLayout(this);  
    this.setLayout(var2);  
    var2.setHorizontalGroup(var2.createParallelGroup(Alignment.LEADING).addGroup(var2.createSequentialGroup().addGap(102, 102, 102).  
        addGroup(var2.createSequentialGroup().addGap(523, 32767).addComponent(this.jPanel1, -2, -1, -2).addGap(102, 102, 102)).  
       addPreferredGap(LayoutStyle.ComponentPlacement.UNRELATED).addGroup(var2.createSequentialGroup().addGap(122, 122, 122).addComponent(this.jPanel1, -2, -1, -2).addGap(547, 32767))));  
    var2.setVerticalGroup(var2.createSequentialGroup().addGap(122, 122, 122).addComponent(this.jPanel1, -2, -1, -2).addGap(547, 32767));  
}
```

- Configure the main interface and jPanel1
- Using “GroupLayout” to arrange components
- Adding a click-mouse event

3, System Design: Working

- Panel

```
GamePanel

-bgImage: Image
-peashooterImage: Image
-freezePeashooterImage: Image
-sunflowerImage: Image
-peaImage: Image
-freezePeaImage: Image

-normalZombieImage: Image
-coneHeadZombieImage: Image
- colliders: Collider[]
- laneZombies: ArrayList<ArrayList<Zombie>>
- lanePeas: ArrayList<ArrayList<Pea>>
- activeSuns: ArrayList<Sun>

-redrawTimer: Timer
-advancerTimer: Timer
-sunProducer: Timer
-zombieProducer: Timer
-sunScoreboard: JLabel
- activePlantingBrush: GameWindow.PlantType =
GameWindow.PlantType.None

-mouseX: int
-mouseY: int
-sunScore: int
+getSunScore(): int
+setSunScore(sunScore: int):void
+GamePanel(scoreboard: JLabel)
-advance(): void
#paintComponent(g: Graphics): void
- PlantActionListener
+mouseMoved(e: MouseEvent): void
{static} progress: int = 0
{static} setProgress(num: int): void
+ getActivePlantingBrush(): GameWindow.PlantType
+ setActivePlantingBrush(activePlantingBrush:
GameWindow.PlantType): void
+getLaneZombies(): ArrayList<ArrayList<Zombie>>
+setLaneZombies(laneZombies: ArrayList<ArrayList<Zombie>>): void
+getLanePeas(): ArrayList<ArrayList<Pea>>
+setLanePeas(lanePeas: ArrayList<ArrayList<Pea>>): void
+getActiveSuns(): ArrayList<Sun>
+setActiveSuns(activeSuns: ArrayList<Sun>): void
+getColliders(): Collider[]
+setColliders(colliders: Collider[]): void
```



- Attributes: Image, logic & data, timers, displaying score, the type of plant chosen for planting, coordinate of mouse
- Constructors: displaying score
- Methods: taking & updating score, updating logic, drawing, handling mouse events, updating & following progress
- Encapsulators: getting & updating lists of plants, zombies, peas

3, System Design: Working

- Panel: Attributes

```
public class GamePanel extends JLayeredPane implements MouseMotionListener {  
    private Image bgImage;  
    private Image peashooterImage;  
    private Image freezePeashooterImage;  
    private Image sunflowerImage;  
    private Image peaImage;  
    private Image freezePeaImage;  
    private Image normalZombieImage;  
    private Image coneHeadZombieImage;  
    private Image BucketheadZombieImage;  
    private Image normalZombieEatImage;  
    private Image coneHeadZombieEatImage;  
    private Image BucketheadZombieEatImage;  
    private Collider[] colliders;  
    private ArrayList<ArrayList<Zombie>> laneZombies;  
    private ArrayList<ArrayList<Pea>> lanePeas;  
    private ArrayList<Sun> activeSuns;  
    private Timer redrawTimer;  
    private Timer advancerTimer;  
    private Timer sunProducer;  
    private Timer zombieProducer;  
    private JLabel sunScoreboard;  
    private GameWindow$PlantType activePlantingBrush;  
    private int mouseX;  
    private int mouseY;  
    private int sunScore;  
    private static final String BITE_SOUND_PATH = "sound/bite.wav";  
    static int progress = 0;
```

- Image
- Interaction area
- Lists of zombies, plants, peas
- Timer of actions
- Displaying sun score
- Current plants planted
- Mouse's position
- Sun score
- Link to "Bite" sound
- Following progress

3, System Design: Working

- Panel: Constructors

```
public GamePanel(JLabel var1) {  
    this.activePlantingBrush = PlantType.None;  
    this.setSize(1000, 752);  
    this.setLayout((LayoutManager)null);  
    this.addMouseListener(this);  
    this.sunScoreboard = var1; ←———— References to sunScoreboard  
    this.setSunScore(50);  
}
```

- Initial sun score

- Displaying screen size (1000 x 725)

- References to sunScoreboard

- Downloading image

```
this.bgImage = (new ImageIcon(this.getClass().getResource("images/mainBG.png"))).getImage();  
this.peashooterImage = (new ImageIcon(this.getClass().getResource("images/plants/peashooter.gif"))).getImage();  
this.freezePeashooterImage = (new ImageIcon(this.getClass().getResource("images/plants/freezepeashooter.gif"))).getImage();  
this.sunflowerImage = (new ImageIcon(this.getClass().getResource("images/plants/sunflower.gif"))).getImage();  
this.peaImage = (new ImageIcon(this.getClass().getResource("images/pea.png"))).getImage();  
this.freezePeaImage = (new ImageIcon(this.getClass().getResource("images/freezepea.png"))).getImage();  
this.normalZombieImage = (new ImageIcon(this.getClass().getResource("images/zombies/zombievip.gif"))).getImage();  
this.normalZombieEatImage = (new ImageIcon(this.getClass().getResource("images/zombies/ZombieVipEat.gif"))).getImage();  
this.BucketheadZombieImage = (new ImageIcon(this.getClass().getResource("images/zombies/BucketheadZombie.gif"))).getImage();  
this.BucketheadZombieEatImage = (new ImageIcon(this.getClass().getResource("images/zombies/BucketheadZombieAttackp.gif"))).getImage();  
this.coneHeadZombieImage = (new ImageIcon(this.getClass().getResource("images/zombies/ConeheadZombie.gif"))).getImage();  
this.coneHeadZombieEatImage = (new ImageIcon(this.getClass().getResource("images/zombies/ConeheadZombieAttack.gif"))).getImage();  
;
```

3, System Design: Working

- Panel: Constructors

```
this.laneZombies = new ArrayList();
this.laneZombies.add(new ArrayList());
this.laneZombies.add(new ArrayList());
this.laneZombies.add(new ArrayList());
this.laneZombies.add(new ArrayList());
this.laneZombies.add(new ArrayList());
this.lanePeas = new ArrayList();
this.lanePeas.add(new ArrayList());
this.lanePeas.add(new ArrayList());
this.lanePeas.add(new ArrayList());
this.lanePeas.add(new ArrayList());
this.lanePeas.add(new ArrayList());
this.lanePeas.add(new ArrayList());
this.activeSuns = new ArrayList();
```

- Creating lists of zombies, peas, suns

- Representing cells (5 rows x 9 columns =45 cells

```
this.colliders = new Collider[45];
for(int var2 = 0; var2 < 45; ++var2) {
    Collider var3 = new Collider();
    var3.setLocation(44 + var2 % 9 * 100, 109 + var2 / 9 * 120);
    var3.setAction(new GamePanel$PlantActionListener(this, var2 % 9, var2 / 9));
    this.colliders[var2] = var3;
    this.add(var3, new Integer(0));
}
```

- Formula: $x = 44 + (\text{column index} \times 100)$ & $y = 109 + (\text{row index} \times 120)$

3, System Design: Working

- Panel: Constructors

```
this.redrawTimer = new Timer(16, (var1x) -> {
    this.repaint();
});
this.redrawTimer.start();
this.advancerTimer = new Timer(60, (var1x) -> {
    this.advance();
});
this.advancerTimer.start();
this.sunProducer = new Timer(4000, (var1x) -> {
    Random var2 = new Random();
    Sun var3 = new Sun(this, var2.nextInt(800) + 100, 0,
var2.nextInt(300) + 200);
    this.activeSuns.add(var3);
    this.add(var3, new Integer(1));
});
this.sunProducer.start();
this.zombieProducer = new Timer(7000, (var1x) -> {
    Random var2 = new Random();
    LevelData var3 = new LevelData();
    String[] var4 =
LevelData.LEVEL_CONTENT[Integer.parseInt(LevelData.LEVEL_NUMBER) - 1];
    int[][] var5 =
LevelData.LEVEL_VALUE[Integer.parseInt(LevelData.LEVEL_NUMBER) - 1];
    int var6 = var2.nextInt(5);
    int var7 = var2.nextInt(100);
    Zombie var8 = null;

    for(int var9 = 0; var9 < var5.length; ++var9) {
        if (var7 >= var5[var9][0] && var7 <= var5[var9][1]) {
            var8 = Zombie.getZombie(var4[var9], this, var6);
        }
    }
    ((ArrayList)this.laneZombies.get(var6)).add(var8);
});
this.zombieProducer.start();
}
```

- Refreshing the screen
- Updating the game state
- The time that producing "sun"
- The time that producing zombies

3, System Design: Working

- Panel: Methods

```
private static final String BITE_SOUND_PATH = "sound/bite.wav"; ← • Readability and standardize file to save the path
public void playBiteSound() { ← • Checking the audio file & play sound
    try {
        File var1 = new File("sound/bite.wav"); ← • References
        if (!var1.exists()) { ← • Checking
            System.err.println("Bite sound file not found: sound/bite.wav");
            return;
        }

        AudioInputStream var2 = AudioSystem.getAudioInputStream(var1); ← • Reading audio file
        Clip var3 = AudioSystem.getClip();
        var3.open(var2);
        var3.start(); ← • Playing
    } catch (Exception var4) {
        System.err.println("Error playing bite sound: " + var4.getMessage()); ← • Displaying the error
    }
}
```

3, System Design: Working

- Panel: Methods

```
private void advance() {  
    int var1;  
    for(var1 = 0; var1 < 5; ++var1) {  
        Iterator var2 = ((ArrayList)this.laneZombies.get(var1)).iterator(); } }  
  
    while(var2.hasNext()) {  
        Zombie var3 = (Zombie)var2.next();  
        var3.advance(); } }  
  
    for(int var4 = 0; var4 < ((ArrayList)this.lanePeas.get(var1)).size(); ++var4) { } }  
    Pea var5 = (Pea)((ArrayList)this.lanePeas.get(var1)).get(var4); } }  
    var5.advance(); } }  
  
    for(var1 = 0; var1 < this.activeSuns.size(); ++var1) { } }  
    ((Sun)this.activeSuns.get(var1)).advance(); } }
```

- Updating the sun's falling state

- Zombies move to the left

- Movement of peas

- Drawing the entire interface for the component & element

```
protected void paintComponent(Graphics var1) {  
    super.paintComponent(var1); } }  
    var1.drawImage(this.bgImage, 0, 0, (ImageObserver)null); } }
```

- Cleaning

- Displaying background

3, System Design: Working

- Panel: Methods
 - ➡ Drawing game plants

```
int var2;
for(var2 = 0; var2 < 45; ++var2) {
    Collider var3 = this.colliders[var2]; ← • Containing Collider object
    if (var3.assignedPlant != null) {
        Plant var4 = var3.assignedPlant;
        if (var4 instanceof Peashooter) {
            var1.drawImage(this.peashooterImage, 60 + var2 % 9 * 100, 129 + var2 / 9 * 120, (ImageObserver)null);
        }

        if (var4 instanceof FreezePeashooter) {
            var1.drawImage(this.freezePeashooterImage, 60 + var2 % 9 * 100, 129 + var2 / 9 * 120, (ImageObserver)null);
        }

        if (var4 instanceof Sunflower) {
            var1.drawImage(this.sunflowerImage, 60 + var2 % 9 * 100, 129 + var2 / 9 * 120, (ImageObserver)null);
        }
    }
}
```

• Column (located x)

• Rows (located y)

• Types of plants

3, System Design: Working

- Panel: Methods
 - ➔ Drawing types of zombies

```
for(var2 = 0; var2 < 5; ++var2) {  
    Iterator var5 = ((ArrayList)this.laneZombies.get(var2)).iterator();  
  
    while(var5.hasNext()) {  
        Zombie var7 = (Zombie)var5.next();  
        if (var7 instanceof NormalZombie) {  
            if (!var7.isAttacking()) { ← • not attack, moving  
                var1.drawImage(this.normalZombieImage, var7.getPosX(), 109 + var2 * 120, (ImageObserver)null);  
            } else { ← • attack, eating  
                var1.drawImage(this.normalZombieEatImage, var7.getPosX(), 109 + var2 * 120, (ImageObserver)null);  
            }  
        } else if (var7 instanceof ConeHeadZombie) {          • Y: determine plants position  
            if (!var7.isAttacking()) {  
                var1.drawImage(this.coneHeadZombieImage, var7.getPosX(), 109 + var2 * 120, (ImageObserver)null);  
            } else {  
                var1.drawImage(this.coneHeadZombieEatImage, var7.getPosX(), 109 + var2 * 120, (ImageObserver)null);  
            }  
        } else if (var7 instanceof BucketheadZombie) {          • X: current position of zombies  
            if (!var7.isAttacking()) {  
                var1.drawImage(this.BucketheadZombieImage, var7.getPosX(), 109 + var2 * 120, (ImageObserver)null);  
            } else {  
                var1.drawImage(this.BucketheadZombieEatImage, var7.getPosX(), 109 + var2 * 120, (ImageObserver)null);  
            }  
        }  
    }  
}
```

• Coordinates

• 5 elements (list of zombies in lane)

• not attack, moving

• attack, eating

• Y: determine plants position

• X: current position of zombies

• Types of zombies

3, System Design: Working

- Panel: Methods
- ➔ Drawing types of peas

```
for(int var6 = 0; var6 < ((ArrayList)this.lanePeas.get(var2)).size(); ++var6) { ← • List contains peas
    Pea var8 = (Pea)((ArrayList)this.lanePeas.get(var2)).get(var6);
    if (var8 instanceof FreezePea) {
        var1.drawImage(this.freezePeaImage, var8.getPosX(), 130 + var2 * 120, (ImageObserver)null);
    } else {
        var1.drawImage(this.peaImage, var8.getPosX(), 130 + var2 * 120, (ImageObserver)null);
    }
}
```

• Horizontal position (x)

• y: determine the lane

} ← • Types of peas

- Type of plants that selected

```
if (!"".equals(this.activePlantingBrush) && this.activePlantingBrush == PlantType.Sunflower) {
    var1.drawImage(this.sunflowerImage, this.mouseX, this.mouseY, (ImageObserver)null);
}
```

- displaying the corresponding image at the mouse position

3, System Design: Working

- Panel: Methods

→ Managing the progress: Changing level or ending game

```
public static void setProgress(int var0) {
    progress += var0;           ← • Increasing the progress
    System.out.println(progress);
    if (progress >= 200) {
        if ("1".equals(LevelData.LEVEL_NUMBER)) { ← • Current level: 1
            JOptionPane.showMessageDialog((Component)null, "LEVEL_CONTENT Completed !!!\nStarting next LEVEL_CONTENT"); ← • Displaying notification
            GameWindow.gw.dispose();           ← • Closing window
            LevelData.write("2");             ← • Writing new level
            GameWindow.gw = new GameWindow();   ← • Initializing the new game window
        } else {
            JOptionPane.showMessageDialog((Component)null, "LEVEL_CONTENT Completed !!!\nMore Levels will come soon !!!\nResetting data"); ← • Displaying notification
            LevelData.write("1");
            System.exit(0);                ← • Exiting
        }
    }
}
```

3, System Design: Working

- Panel: Encapsulators

→ Providing access to important data structures

```
public GameWindow$PlantType getActivePlantingBrush() {
    return this.activePlantingBrush;
}

public void setActivePlantingBrush(GameWindow$PlantType var1) {
    this.activePlantingBrush = var1;
}

public ArrayList<ArrayList<Zombie>> getLaneZombies() {
    return this.laneZombies;
}

public void setLaneZombies(ArrayList<ArrayList<Zombie>> var1) {
    this.laneZombies = var1;
}

public ArrayList<ArrayList<Pea>> getLanePeas() {
    return this.lanePeas;
}

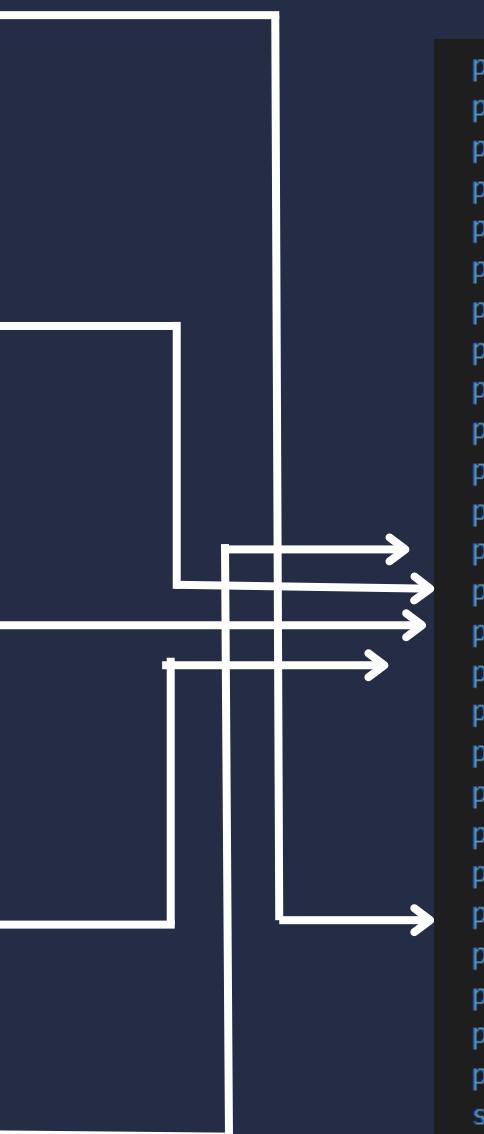
public void setLanePeas(ArrayList<ArrayList<Pea>> var1) {
    this.lanePeas = var1;
}

public ArrayList<Sun> getActiveSuns() {
    return this.activeSuns;
}

public void setActiveSuns(ArrayList<Sun> var1) {
    this.activeSuns = var1;
}

public Collider[] getColliders() {
    return this.colliders;
}

public void setColliders(Collider[] var1) {
    this.colliders = var1;
}
```



```
private Image bgImage;
private Image peashooterImage;
private Image freezePeashooterImage;
private Image sunflowerImage;
private Image peaImage;
private Image freezePeaImage;
private Image normalZombieImage;
private Image coneHeadZombieImage;
private Image BucketheadZombieImage;
private Image normalZombieEatImage;
private Image coneHeadZombieEatImage;
private Image BucketheadZombieEatImage;
private Collider[] colliders;
private ArrayList<ArrayList<Zombie>> laneZombies;
private ArrayList<ArrayList<Pea>> lanePeas;
private ArrayList<Sun> activeSuns;
private Timer redrawTimer;
private Timer advancerTimer;
private Timer sunProducer;
private Timer zombieProducer;
private JLabel sunScoreboard;
private GameWindow$PlantType activePlantingBrush;
private int mouseX;
private int mouseY;
private int sunScore;
private static final String BITE_SOUND_PATH = "sound/bite.wav";
static int progress = 0;
```

```
public void mouseDragged(MouseEvent var1) {}

public void mouseMoved(MouseEvent var1) {
    this.mouseX = var1.getX();
    this.mouseY = var1.getY();
}

public int getSunScore() {
    return this.sunScore;
}

public void setSunScore(int var1) {
    this.sunScore = var1;
    this.sunScoreboard.setText(String.valueOf(var1));
}
```

CONCLUSION

creativity

accessibility

inspiration



REFERENCES



- PopCap Games. (2009). Plants vs Zombies
- [How to play PvZ](#)
- [The success of PvZ](#)
- <https://www.youtube.com/@BroCodez/>
- <https://github.com/leaser019/>
- <https://www.ea.com/ea-studios/popcap/plants-vs-zombies>

Q&A AND DEMO





Thank You