FIGURES | SACRAMENTO | Q4 2022

Sacramento Industrial Figures

2.5%

▲ 1.3M

▲ 2.6M

\$0.80

NNN / Lease Rate Existing Properties ▲ 185K

Industrial Using Employment Greater Sacramento Region

Vacancy Rate

SF Net Absorption

SF Under Construction

Note: Arrows indicate change from previous quarter.

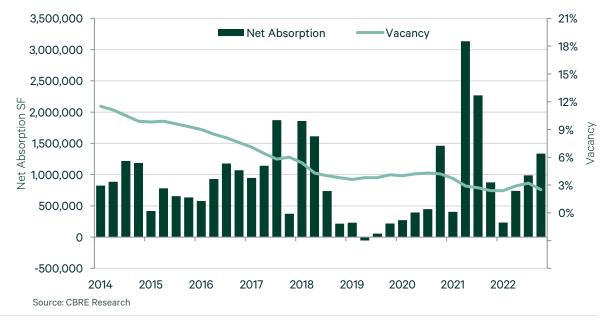
EMPLOYMENT

The Greater Sacramento region is home to over 2.4 million residents with a labor force of 1.1 million. The total resident employment is 1.09 million, up by 38,000 jobs from Q4 2021. The industrial sector is currently providing 185,300 jobs, accounting for 13% of total employment in the region. The unemployment rate ended Q4 2022 at 3.8%, down from 5.0% in Q4 2021.

INDUSTRIAL OVERVIEW

Sacramento industrial market fundamentals remained strong in Q4 2022. Net absorption totaled positive 1.3 million sq. ft., marking the 14th consecutive quarter of positive net absorption. Vacancy and availability experienced a quarter-over-quarter decrease to 2.5% and 4.5%, respectively. Average asking lease rates closed out the quarter at \$0.80 per sq. ft. monthly on a NNN basis. Additionally, one building totaling 10,500 sq. ft. delivered to the market. Construction activity remained robust with 2.6 million sq. ft currently underway and over 3.2 million sq. ft. planned.





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INDUSTRIAL OVERVIEW (continued)

Market wide vacancy and availability rates decreased quarter-over-quarter. The availability rate fell 60 basis points (bps) to 4.5%. The vacancy rate followed suit, decreasing 80 bps to 2.5%. The Elk Grove submarket experienced the largest decline in vacancy, down 180 bps from last quarter. Market wide average asking rates finished the quarter at \$0.80 NNN. Distribution rates have steadily increased, rising over 22% year-over-year.

Leasing activity remained strong in the Sacramento industrial market posting 1.3 million sq. ft. of positive net absorption in Q4 2022, bringing the year-end total to positive 3.4 million sq. ft. The Northgate/Natomas submarket continued to attract tenants with larger warehouse needs, adding positive 496,634 sq. ft. of net absorption to close the quarter. On the transaction side, a confidential tenant signed the largest lease of the quarter at 7810 Metro Air Parkway for 339,337 sq. ft. The next largest transaction was a 323,240 sq. ft. renewal signed by Construction Innovations at 8825 Elder Creek Road. Large occupier transactions over 100,000 sq. ft. continue to be a growing staple in the market displayed by this quarter's top deals.

Investment activity in the Sacramento Market was highlighted by the two-building sale of 7180 & 7120 Badiee Drive to BentallGreenOak. This 308,780 sq. ft. building, which sold for approximately \$59.9 M (\$194 psf), marked the largest sale of the quarter. Additionally, Invesco Ltd. was involved as the buyer of the second largest sale in Q4 2022 at 3095 Mary Place for 148,021 sq. ft. Despite rising interest rates, the Sacramento industrial market continues to attract national investors.

The only building to deliver in the Sacramento market was a 10,500 sq. ft. metal building built for MP Environmental at 1330 Paddock Place in Woodland. The property sits on 13.14 acres, which is also owned by MP Environmental. The market has over 2.5 million sq. ft. currently under construction, 53% of which is in the Northgate/ Natomas submarket. Over the course of 2022, Sacramento delivered over 3.6 million sq. ft. of industrial product.

FIGURE 2: Submarket Statistics

| Submarket | Net Rentable Area | Total Vacancy (%) | Total Availability (%) | Q4 Net Absorption | YTD Net Absorption | Average Asking Rate NNN (\$) |
|----------------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|------------------------------------|
| Northgate/Natomas | 22,062,818 | 5.5 | 5.9 | 496,634 | 815,592 | 0.82 |
| Richards | 4,732,400 | 3.1 | 5.8 | 31,384 | 41,665 | 0.65 |
| Downtown/Midtown/East Sacramento | 4,955,716 | 1.4 | 1.6 | 8,256 | 48,417 | 1.16 |
| West Sacramento | 24,868,364 | 3.9 | 6.1 | 384,500 | 687,016 | 0.78 |
| South Sacramento | 5,519,015 | 1.0 | 1.0 | (38,609) | (42,395) | 1.08 |
| Elk Grove/Laguna/Galt | 7,736,416 | 0.3 | 0.9 | 64,443 | 982,588 | 0.96 |
| Power Inn Area | 28,612,024 | 1.0 | 3.3 | 69,795 | 590,542 | 0.96 |
| Northeast Sacramento | 6,903,536 | 4.9 | 7.3 | 63,845 | (353) | 0.94 |
| Rancho Cordova | 18,767,147 | 2.6 | 6.8 | 87,545 | 268 | 0.75 |
| Roseville/Rocklin | 16,642,310 | 1.0 | 3.7 | 23,855 | 55,361 | 1.05 |
| I-80/Roseville Rd | 10,895,461 | 1.4 | 2.2 | 5,937 | 131,451 | 0.74 |
| Lincoln | 3,756,011 | 3.2 | 5.9 | (8,000) | 4,609 | 0.68 |
| Woodland/Davis | 17,786,077 | 0.2 | 3.4 | 120,208 | 77,545 | 0.61 |
| Folsom/El Dorado Hills | 4,830,457 | 2.9 | 3.2 | 6,646 | (13,828) | 1.12 |
| McClellan Park | 7,942,479 | 6.2 | 7.1 | 16,426 | 26,269 | 0.63 |
| Auburn/Newcastle | 3,009,064 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 4,385 | 2,666 | 0.91 |
| Market Total | 189,019,295 | 2.5 | 4.5 | 1,337,250 | 3,407,413 | 0.80 |

Source: CBRE Research

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FIGURE 3: Notable Lease Transactions Q4 2022

| Tenant | Address | SF Leased | Туре |
|---|------------------------------------|-----------|-----------|
| Confidential (CBRE NDA) | 7810 Metro Air Pkwy, Sacramento | 339,337 | New Lease |
| Construction Innovations | 8825 Elder Creek Rd, Sacramento | 323,240 | Renewal |
| Hydra Warehouse inc. | 3525 Carlin Dr, West Sacramento | 236,716 | New Lease |
| River City Indoor RV & Boat Storage Inc. | 8301 Belvedere Ave, Sacramento | 232,800 | Renewal |

Source: CBRE Research

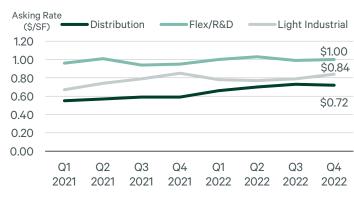
FIGURE 4: Notable Sale Transactions Q4 2022

| Address | Square Feet | Sale Price | |
|----------------------------------|--|---|--|
| 7180 Badiee Dr, Sacramento | 183,088 | \$35.5M | |
| 3095 Mary Pl, West Sacramento | 148,021 | \$25.9M | |
| 7120 Badiee Dr, Sacramento | 125,692 | \$24.4M | |
| 161 Main Ave, Sacramento | 118,136 | \$14.0M | |
| | 7180 Badiee Dr, Sacramento 3095 Mary Pl, West Sacramento 7120 Badiee Dr, Sacramento 161 Main Ave, | 7180 Badiee Dr, Sacramento 3095 Mary Pl, West Sacramento 7120 Badiee Dr, Sacramento 125,692 161 Main Ave, 118.136 | |

Source: CBRE Research

3

FIGURE 5: Lease Rates



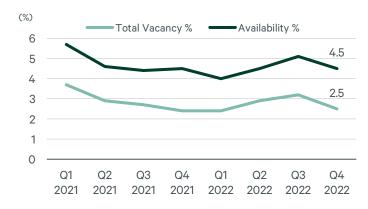
Source: CBRE Research

FIGURE 7: Construction Completions



Source: CBRE Research

FIGURE 6: Vacancy & Availability



Source: CBRE Research

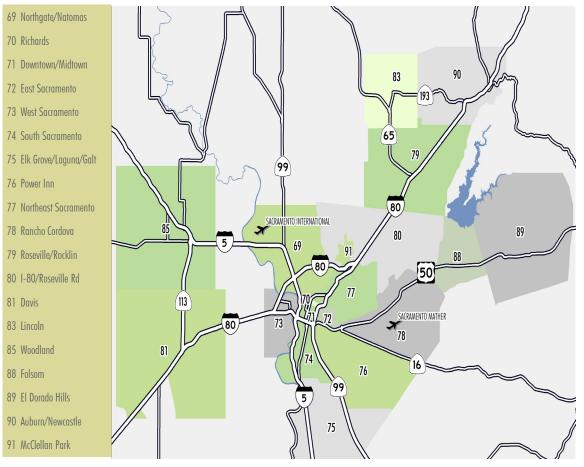
FIGURE 8: Top 25 Leases of the Quarter by Industry



Source: CBRE Research

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Submarket Map



Definitions

Average Asking Rate Direct Monthly Lease Rates,, Triple Net (NNN). Availability All existing space being marketed for lease. Total Vacancy Rate Direct Vacancy + Sublease Vacancy.

CBRE's market report analyzes existing single- and multi-tenant industrial buildings that total 5,000+ sq. ft. within defined submarkets, including owner-occupied buildings. CBRE assembles all information through telephone canvassing, third-party vendors, and listings received from owners, tenants and members of the commercial real estate brokerage community.

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Source: CBRE Research, Location Intelligence

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