### Chapter 5. Problems.

### **Problem 1**

y-x-u, y-x-v-u, y-x-w-u, y-x-w-v-u, y-w-u, y-w-v-u, y-w-x-u, y-w-x-u, y-w-x-u, y-z-w-v-x-u, y-z-w-x-v-u, y-z-w-x-v-u, y-z-w-x-u, y-z-w-x-v-u, y-z-w-x-v-u, y-z-w-x-v-u,

### Problem 2

### x to z:

X-y-Z, X-y-W-Z, X-W-Z, X-W-y-Z, X-V-W-Z, X-V-W-y-Z, X-u-W-Z, X-u-W-y-Z, X-u-V-W-Z, X-u-V-W-y-Z

### z to u:

z-w-u,

#### z to w:

 $z-w,\,z-y-w,\,z-y-x-w,\,z-y-x-v-w,\,z-y-x-u-w,\,z-y-x-u-w,\,z-y-x-v-u-w$ 

### **Problem 3**

Step		D(t), p(t)	D(u),p(u)	D(v),p(v)	D(w), p(w)	D(y), p(y)	D(z),p(z)
,	N'	(74 (7	( ) ( )	( ),, ( )	( ) ( )	(3)	( ) ( )
0	x	∞	∞	3,x	6,x	6,x	8,x
1	XV	7,v	6,v	3,x	6,x	6,x	8,x
2	xvu	7,v	6,v	3,x	6,x	6,x	8,x
3	xvuw	7,v	6,v	3,x	6,x	6,x	8,x
4	xvuwy	7,v	6,v	3,x	6,x	6,x	8,x
5	xvuwyt	7,v	6,v	3,x	6,x	6,x	8,x
6	xvuwytz	7,v	6,v	3,x	6,x	6,x	8,x

### Problem 4

a)							
Step	N'	D(x), p(x)	<i>D(u),p(u)</i>	<i>D(v),p(v)</i>	<i>D(w),p(w)</i>	D(y),p(y)	<i>D</i> ( <i>z</i> ), <i>p</i> ( <i>z</i> )
0	t	∞	2,t	4,t	∞	7,t	∞
1	tu	∞	2,t	4,t	5,u	7,t	∞
2	tuv	7,v	2,t	4,t	5,u	7,t	∞
3	tuvw	7,v	2,t	4,t	5,u	7,t	∞
4	tuvwx	7,v	2,t	4,t	5,u	7,t	15,x
5	tuvwxy	7,v	2,t	4,t	5,u	7,t	15,x
6	tuvwxyz	7,v	2,t	4,t	5,u	7,t	15,x
b) Step	N'	D(x), p(x)	D(t),p(t)	D(v),p(v)	D(w),p(w)	D(y),p(y)	D(z),p(z)
	u	∞	2,u	3,u	3,u	∞	∞
	ut	∞	2,u	3,u	3,u	9,t	∞
	utv	6,v	2,u	3,u	3,u	9,t	∞
	utvw	6,v	2,u	3,u	3,u	9,t	∞
	utvwx	6,v	2,u	3,u	3,u	9,t	14,x
	utvwxy	6,v	2,u	3,u	3,u	9,t	14,x
	utvwxyz	6,v	2,u	3,u	3,u	9,t	14,x
c) Step	N'	D(x), p(x)	<i>D(u),p(u)</i>	D(t),pt)	D(w),p(w)	D(y),p(y)	D(z),p(z)

	V	3,v	3,v	4,v	4,v	8,v	∞
	VX	3,v	3,v	4,v	4,v	8,v	11,x
	vxu	3,v	3,v	4,v	4,v	8,v	11,x
	vxut	3,v	3,v	4,v	4,v	8,v	11,x
	vxutw	3,v	3,v	4,v	4,v	8,v	11,x
	vxutwy	3,v	3,v	4,v	4,v	8,v	11,x
	vxutwyz	3,v	3,v	4,v	4,v	8,v	11,x
d)							
Step	N'	D(x), p(x)	D(u),p(u)	<i>D(v),p(v)</i>	D(t), p(t)	D(y),p(y)	D(z),p(z)
	W	6,w	3,w	4,w	∞	∞	∞
	wu	6,w	3,w	4,w	5,u	∞	∞
	wuv	6,w	3,w	4,w	5,u	12,v	∞
	wuvt	6,w	3,w	4,w	5,u	12,v	∞
	wuvtx	6,w	3,w	4,w	5,u	12,v	14,x
	wuvtxy	6,w	3,w	4,w	5,u	12,v	14,x
	wuvtxyz	6,w	3,w	4,w	5,u	12,v	14,x
e)							
Step	N'	D(x), $p(x)$	D(u),p(u)	<i>D(v),p(v)</i>	D(w),p(w)	<i>D(t),p(t)</i>	D(z), p(z)
	у	6,y	∞	8,y	∞	7,y	12,y
	yx	6,y	∞	8,y	12,x	7,y	12,y
	yxt	6,y	9,t	8,y	12,x	7,y	12,y
	yxtv	6,y	9,t	8,y	12,x	7,y	12,y
	yxtvu	6,y	9,t	8,y	12,x	7,y	12,y

	yxtvuw yxtvuwz	6,y 6,y	9,t 9,t	8,y 8,y	12,x 12,x	7,y 7,y	12,y 12,y
f) Step	N'	<i>D</i> ( <i>x</i> ), <i>p</i> ( <i>x</i> )	D(u),p(u)	<i>D(v),p(v)</i>	D(w),p(w)	<i>D</i> ( <i>y</i> ), <i>p</i> ( <i>y</i> )	D(t),p(t)
	Z	8,z	∞	∞	∞	12,z	∞
	ZX	8,z	∞	11,x	14,x	12,z	∞
	ZXV	8,z	14,v	11,x	14,x	12,z	15,v
	zxvy	8,z	14,v	11,x	14,x	12,z	15,v
	zxvyu	8,z	14,v	11,x	14,x	12,z	15,v
	zxvyuw	8,z	14,v	11,x	14,x	12,z	15,v

zxvyuwt 8,z 14,v 11,x **14,**x

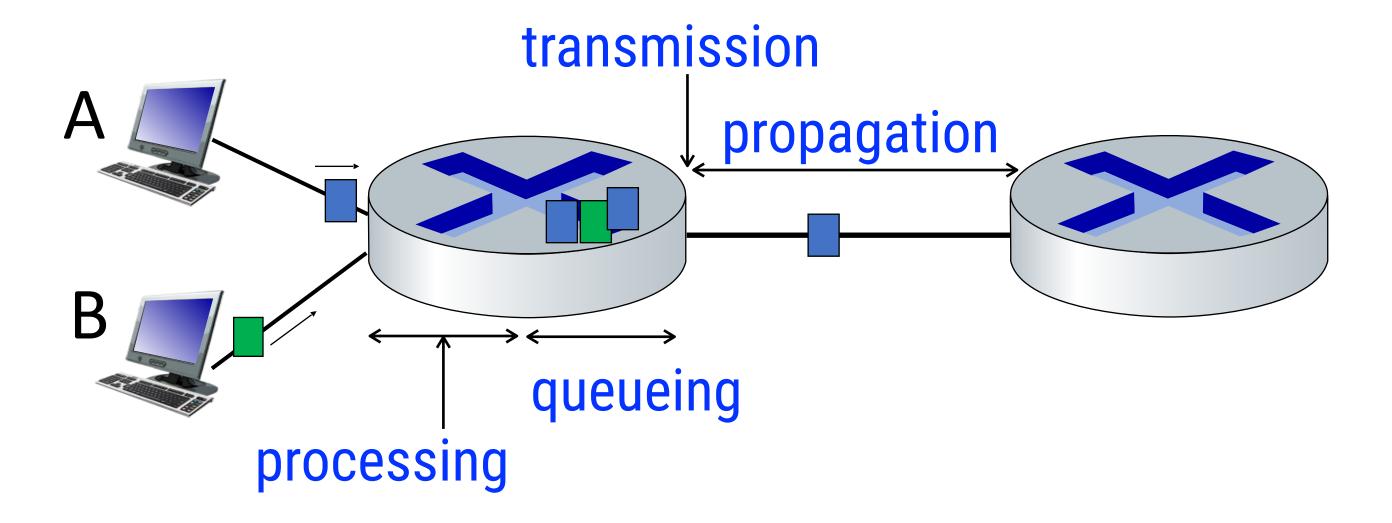
12,z 15,v

### Problem 5

		Cost	to			
		u	V	X	У	Z
	v	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$
From	X	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$
	Z	$\infty$	6	2	$\infty$	0
			7 44			
		(	Cost to			
		u	v	X	у	Z
	v	1	0	3	$\infty$	6
From	X	$\infty$	3	0	3	2
	Z	7	5	2	5	0

Cost to

## Packet delay: four sources



$$d_{\text{total}} = d_{\text{proc}} + d_{\text{queue}} + d_{\text{trans}} + d_{\text{prop}}$$

## d<sub>proc</sub>: processing

- check bit errors; determine output link
- typically < microseconds

## d<sub>queue</sub>: queueing

- time waiting at output link for transmission
- depends on router's congestion level

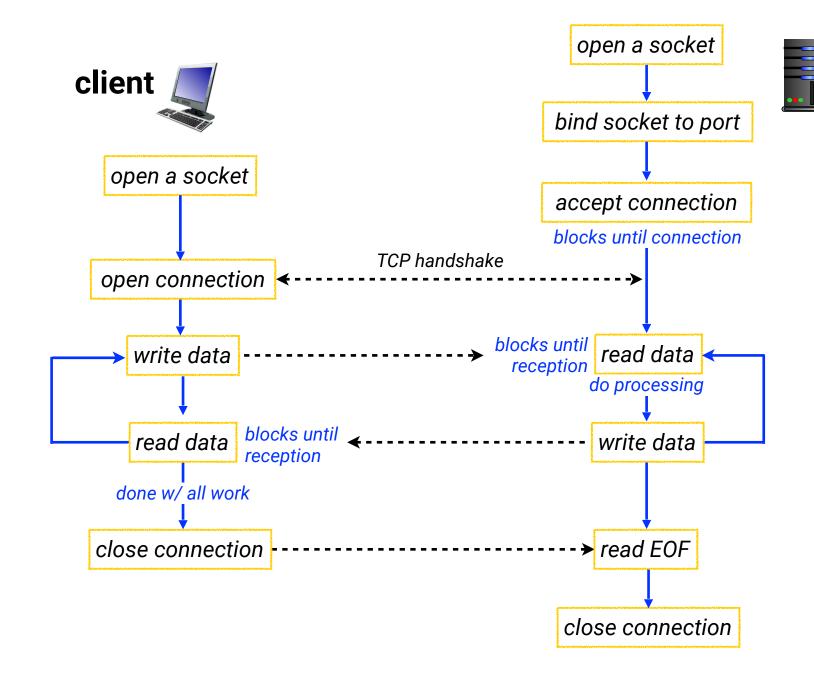
## d<sub>trans</sub>: transmission

- L: packet length (bits)
- R: link transmission rate (bps)
- $d_{trans} = L/R$

## d<sub>prop</sub>: propagation

- d: length of physical link
- s: propagation speed (~2x10<sup>8</sup> m/sec)
- $d_{prop} = d/s$

# TCP Client Server Interaction



server

### Coding up the TCP client

from socket import \*

clientSocket.close()

## Coding up the TCP server

serverPort = 12000create TCP welcoming socket serverSocket.bind(('',serverPort)) server begins listening for incoming TCP requests serverSocket.listen(1) while True: server waits on incoming requests, new socket created on return read and write bytes from/to socket (no IP addr/port as in UDP) close connection to this client connectionSocket.close() (but *not* welcoming socket)

```
from socket import *
serverSocket = socket(AF INET, SOCK STREAM)
print 'The server is ready to receive'
     connectionSocket, addr = serverSocket.accept()
     sentence = connectionSocket.recv(1024).decode()
     capitalizedSentence = sentence.upper()
     connectionSocket.send(capitalizedSentence.encode())
```