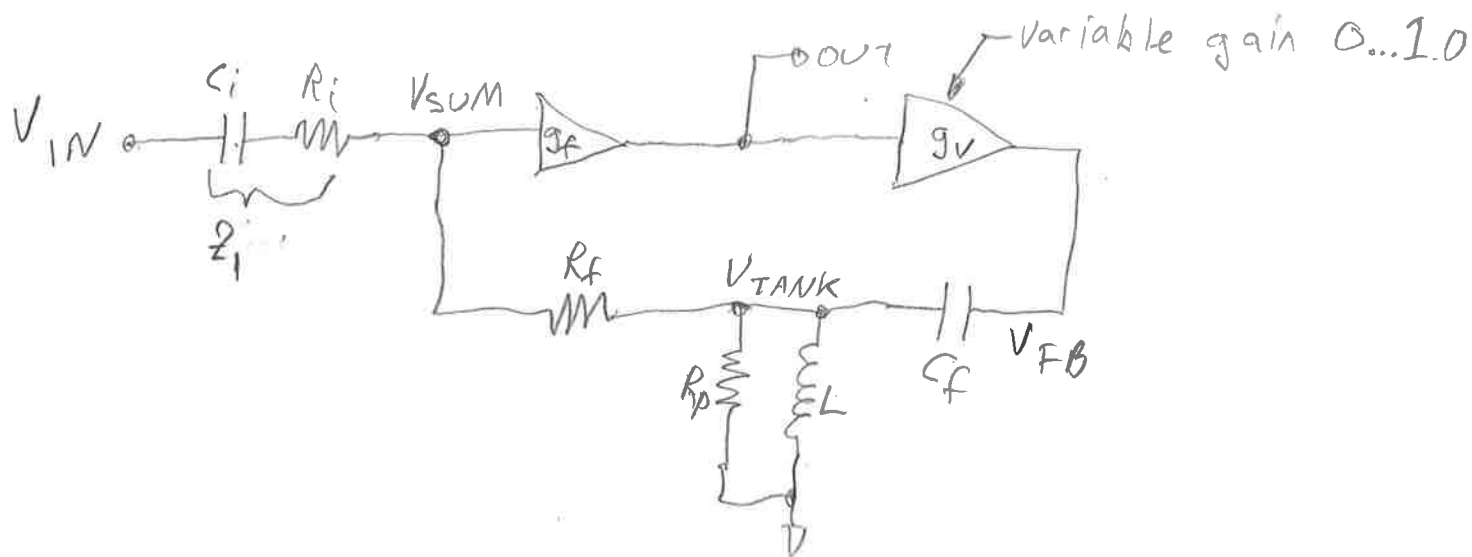
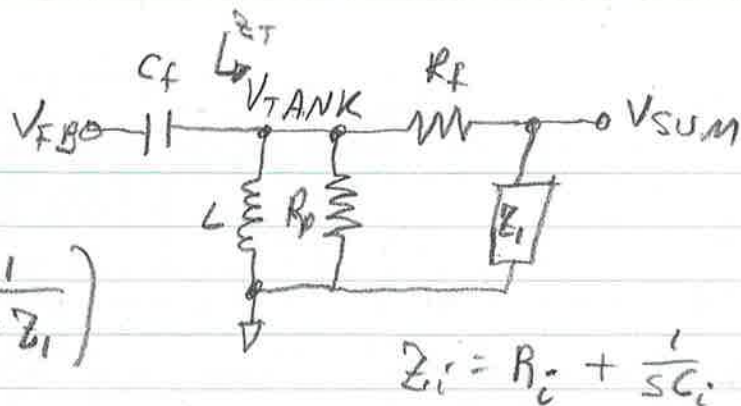


Synthesize to Linear amplifier model



SOLVE $\frac{V_{SUM}}{V_{FB}}$

$$\frac{V_{SUM}}{V_{FB}} = \left(\frac{V_{TANK}}{V_{FB}} \right) \left(\frac{Z_1}{R_f + Z_1} \right)$$



$$Z_T = \frac{1}{\frac{1}{sL} + \frac{1}{R_p} + \frac{1}{R_f + Z_1}} = \frac{sR_p L}{s\left(L + \frac{R_p L}{R_f + Z_1}\right) + R_p}$$

$$\frac{V_{TANK}}{V_{FB}} = \frac{Z_T}{Z_T + X_{C_f}} = \frac{Z_T}{Z_T + \frac{1}{sC_f}}$$

$$= \frac{sR_p L}{s\left(L + \frac{R_p L}{R_f + Z_1}\right) + R_p}$$

$$= \frac{sR_p L}{sR_p L + \left(\frac{1}{sC_f}\right)\left(s\left(L + \frac{R_p L}{R_f + Z_1}\right) + R_p\right)}$$

$$\frac{sR_p L}{s\left(L + \frac{R_p L}{R_f + Z_1}\right) + R_p} + \frac{1}{sC_f}$$

$$= \frac{s^2 R_p C_f L}{s^2 R_p C_f L + sL\left(1 + \frac{R_p}{R_f + Z_1}\right) + R_p}$$

$$= \frac{s^2}{s^2 + s\left(\frac{1}{R_p C_f}\right)\left(1 + \frac{R_p}{R_f + Z_1}\right) + \frac{1}{L C_f}}$$

$$\boxed{\frac{V_{SUM}}{V_{FB}} = \underbrace{\left(\frac{Z_1}{R_f + Z_1} \right)}_{\alpha_{HPF}} \left\{ \frac{s^2}{s^2 + s\left(\frac{1}{R_p C_f}\right)\left(1 + \frac{R_p}{R_f + Z_1}\right) + \frac{1}{L C_f}} \right\}}_{N_{HPF} \cdot D}$$

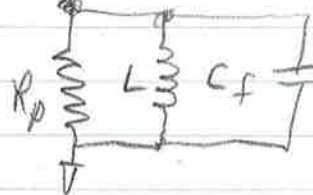
SOLVE $\frac{V_{sum}}{V_{in}}$

$$Z_1 = R_i + \frac{1}{sC_i}$$



$$Z_{RLC} = \left(\frac{1}{R_p} + \frac{1}{sL} + sC_f \right)^{-1} + R_f$$

$$= \frac{s \left(\frac{1}{C_f} \right)}{s^2 + s \left(\frac{1}{R_p C_f} \right) + \frac{1}{L C_f}} + R_f$$



$$\frac{V_{sum}}{V_{in}} = \frac{Z_{RLC}}{Z_{RLC} + Z_1} = \frac{\left(\frac{s \left(\frac{1}{C_f} \right)}{s^2 + s \left(\frac{1}{R_p C_f} \right) + \frac{1}{L C_f}} + R_f \right)}{\frac{s \left(\frac{1}{C_f} \right)}{s^2 + s \left(\frac{1}{R_p C_f} \right) + \frac{1}{L C_f}} + (R_f + Z_1)}$$

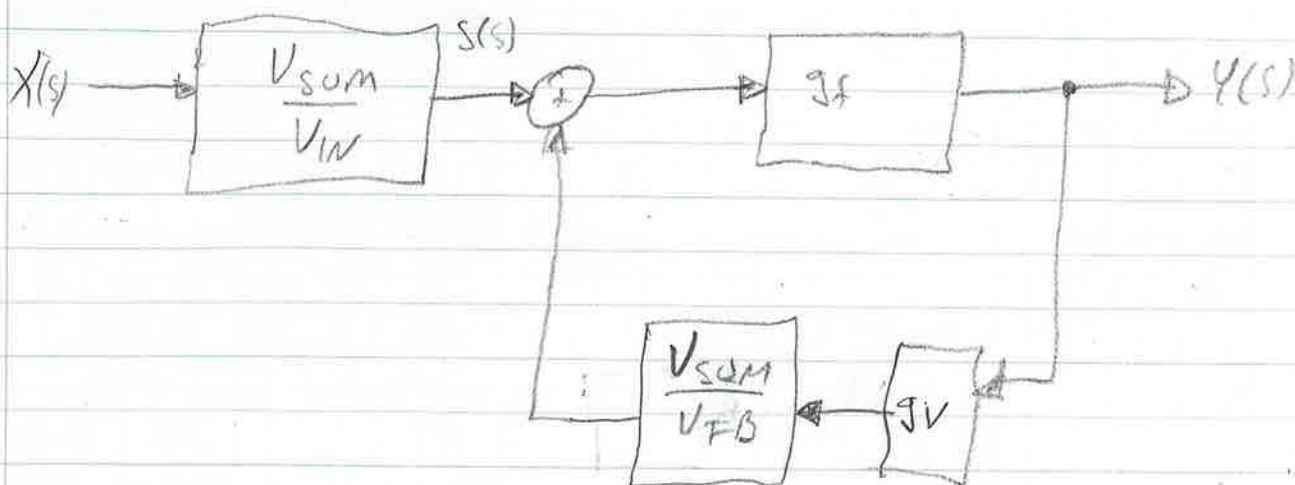
$$= \frac{s \left(\frac{1}{C_f} \right) + s^2 R_f + s R_f \left(\frac{1}{R_p C_f} \right) + \frac{R_f}{L C_f}}{s \left(\frac{1}{C_f} \right) + s^2 (R_f + Z_1) + s \left(\frac{R_f + Z_1}{R_p C_f} \right) + \frac{R_f + Z_1}{L C_f}}$$

$$= \frac{\left(\frac{1}{R_f + Z_1} \right) \left(s^2 R_f + s \left(\frac{1}{C_f} + \frac{R_f}{R_p C_f} \right) + \frac{R_f}{L C_f} \right)}{s^2 + s \left(\frac{1}{(R_f + Z_1) C_f} + \frac{1}{R_p C_f} \right) + \frac{1}{L C_f}}$$

$$= \frac{\left(\frac{1}{R_f + Z_1} \right) \left(s^2 R_f + s \left(\frac{1}{C_f} + \frac{R_f}{R_p C_f} \right) + \frac{R_f}{L C_f} \right)}{s^2 + s \left(\frac{1}{(R_f + Z_1) C_f} + \frac{1}{R_p C_f} \right) + \frac{1}{L C_f}}$$

$$\frac{V_{sum}}{V_{in}} = \underbrace{\left(\frac{R_f}{R_f + Z_1} \right)}_{\alpha_{BPF}} \left[\frac{\left\{ s^2 + s \left(\frac{1}{R_f C_f} + \frac{1}{R_p C_f} \right) + \frac{1}{L C_f} \right\}}{\left\{ s^2 + s \left(\frac{1}{R_p C_f} \right) \left(\frac{R_p}{R_f + Z_1} + 1 \right) + \frac{1}{L C_f} \right\}} \right] \xrightarrow{N_{BPF}} 0$$

Synthesize Feedback Network Block Diagram



$$\frac{Y(s)}{S(s)} = \frac{g_f}{1 - g_f g_v \left(\frac{V_{sum}}{V_{FB}} \right)}$$

$$\frac{Y(s)}{X(s)} = \frac{\left(\frac{V_{sum}}{V_{in}} \right) g_f}{1 - g_f g_v \left(\frac{V_{sum}}{V_{FB}} \right)} = \frac{\left(\frac{N_{BPF}}{D} \right) g_f a_{BPF}}{1 - g_f g_v a_{HPF} \frac{N_{HPF}}{D}}$$

EXPAND TERMS AND SIMPLIFY

$$= \frac{g_f a_{BPF} \cdot N_{BPF} \cdot \dots}{D - g_f g_v a_{HPF} N_{HPF}}$$

$$D - g_f g_v a_{HPF} N_{HPF}$$

$$g_f a_{BPF} \cdot N_{BPF}$$

$$= \frac{s^2 + s \left(\frac{1}{R_p C_f} \right) \left(1 + \frac{R_p}{2_1 + R_f} \right) + \frac{1}{L C_f} - s^2 g_f g_v a_{HPF}}{s^2 (1 - g_f g_v a_{HPF}) + s \left(\frac{1}{R_p C_f} \right) \left(1 + \frac{R_p}{2_1 + R_f} \right) + \frac{1}{L C_f}}$$

$$g_f a_{BPF} N_{BPF}$$

$$= \frac{g_f a_{BPF} N_{BPF}}{s^2 (1 - g_f g_v a_{HPF}) + s \left(\frac{1}{R_p C_f} \right) \left(1 + \frac{R_p}{2_1 + R_f} \right) + \frac{1}{L C_f}}$$

$$\frac{Y(s)}{X(s)} = \frac{\alpha_{BPF} g_f}{1 - g_f g_v \alpha_{HPF}} \left(\frac{s^2 + s \left(\frac{1}{R_p C_f} + \frac{1}{R_f C_f} \right) + \frac{1}{L C_f}}{s^2 + s \left(\frac{1}{R_p C_f (1 - g_f g_v \alpha_{HPF})} \right) \left(1 + \frac{R_p}{R_i + R_f} \right) + \frac{1}{L C_f (1 - g_f g_v \alpha_{HPF})}} \right)$$

Expand α_{BPF} and α_{HPF} , collect terms
(See green sheet)

$$1 - g_f g_v \alpha_{HPF}$$

$$s \left(\frac{g_f R_f}{R_f + R_i (1 - g_f g_v)} \right)$$

Variable gain term approaches 1.0 as $g_f \rightarrow -\infty$

$$s + \frac{1}{C_i \left(\frac{R_f}{1 - g_f g_v} + R_i \right)}$$

This pole changes a subtle amount when

$$-\infty < g_f g_v < 0$$

RECALL:

$g_f < 0$, first stage inverting amplifier

It approaches

$$\frac{1}{R_i C_i} \text{ as } g_f g_v \rightarrow -\infty$$

SIMPLIFICATIONS

- 1) Assume $Z_i = R_i$ in biquad term
- 2) Assume HPF fixed pole @ $g_f g_v \gg 1$ (heel pos)

$$\frac{Y(s)}{X(s)} \approx \left[\frac{s \left(\frac{g_f R_f}{R_f + R_i (1 - g_f g_v)} \right)}{s + \frac{1}{R_i C_i}} \right] \left[\frac{s^2 + s \left(\frac{1}{R_p C_f} + \frac{1}{R_f C_f} \right) + \frac{1}{L C_f}}{s^2 + s \left[\frac{1}{R_p C_f G(g_v)} \right] \left[1 + \frac{R_p}{R_i + R_f} \right] + \frac{1}{L C_f G(g_v)}} \right]$$

$$G(g_v) = 1 - g_f g_v \left(\frac{R_i}{R_i + R_f} \right)$$

Expand 1-Pole HPF TERM

$$\alpha_{BPF} = \frac{R_f}{R_f + Z_1}$$

$$\alpha_{HPF} = \frac{Z_1}{R_f + Z_1}$$

$$g_f \frac{\alpha_{BPF}}{\alpha_{HPF}} = \frac{1}{\alpha_{HPF}} - g_f g_v$$

$$g_f \frac{R_f}{Z_1} = \frac{R_f + Z_1}{Z_1} - g_f g_v$$

$$\frac{g_f R_f}{R_f + Z_1 - g_f g_v Z_1}$$

$$\boxed{\frac{g_f R_f}{R_f + Z_1 (1 - g_f g_v)}} \quad \textcircled{A}$$

$$\frac{g_f R_f}{R_f + (R_i + \frac{1}{sC_i})(1 - g_f g_v)} = \frac{g_f R_f}{R_f + R_i + \frac{1}{sC_i} - g_f g_v R_i - \frac{1}{sC_i} + \frac{1}{sC_i}}$$

$$= \frac{s g_f R_f C_i}{s C_i R_f + s C_i R_i G + G}$$

$$\frac{s g_f R_f C_i}{s C_i (R_f + R_i G) + G}$$

$$= \frac{s \frac{g_f R_f C_i}{C_i (R_f + R_i G)}}{s + \frac{G}{C_i (R_f + R_i G)}}$$

$$\boxed{\frac{s \frac{g_f R_f}{R_f + R_i (1 - g_f g_v)}}{s + \frac{1}{C_i \left(\frac{R_f}{(1 - g_f g_v)} + R_i \right)}}} \quad \textcircled{B}$$

① Guitar output impedance could be considered by including this with Z_1 before expanding

② Response when source is low impedance.