```
#ifndef NEWGRAPHICS H
 1
     #define NEWGRAPHICS H
     #include<windows.h>
 4
 5
     #include<dos.h>
 6
     #include<iostream>
 7
     #include<stdio.h>
 8
    HANDLE hCon = GetStdHandle(STD_OUTPUT_HANDLE); // lay handle cua console hien tai
 9
10
    /* Ham: gotoxy()
11
     * Chuc nang: dua con tro den vi tri x, y
     * Tham so: x, y
12
13
     * Tra ve: khong
14
15
    void gotoxy(short x, short y)
16
17
        HANDLE hConsoleOutput;
        COORD Cursor_an_Pos = { x,y};
18
        hConsoleOutput = GetStdHandle(STD OUTPUT HANDLE);
19
20
        SetConsoleCursorPosition(hConsoleOutput , Cursor_an_Pos);
21
    }
22
23
   /* Ham: SetColor()
     * Chuc nang: dat mau cho chu
24
     * Tham so: color
25
26
     * Tra ve: khong
     * /
27
28
    void SetColor(WORD color)
29
30
         HANDLE hConsoleOutput;
31
        hConsoleOutput = GetStdHandle(STD OUTPUT HANDLE);
32
        CONSOLE SCREEN BUFFER INFO screen buffer info;
33
        GetConsoleScreenBufferInfo(hConsoleOutput, &screen buffer info);
3.5
36
        WORD wAttributes = screen buffer info.wAttributes;
37
        color \&= 0x000f;
38
        wAttributes &= 0xfff0;
39
        wAttributes |= color;
40
41
        SetConsoleTextAttribute(hConsoleOutput, wAttributes);
42 }
43
    /* Ham: SetBGColor()
44
     * Chuc nang: dat mau nen cho chu
45
     * Tham so: color
46
47
     * Ira ve: khong
48
49
    void SetBGColor(WORD color)
50
51
         HANDLE hConsoleOutput;
52
        hConsoleOutput = GetStdHandle(STD OUTPUT HANDLE);
53
        CONSOLE SCREEN BUFFER_INFO screen_buffer_info;
54
55
        GetConsoleScreenBufferInfo(hConsoleOutput, &screen buffer info);
56
        WORD wAttributes = screen buffer info.wAttributes;
57
        color &= 0x000f;
58
59
        color <<= 4;
        wAttributes &= 0xff0f;
60
61
        wAttributes |= color;
62
63
        SetConsoleTextAttribute(hConsoleOutput, wAttributes);
   }
64
65
     /* Ham: NT_SetConsoleDisplayMode()
66
67
     * Chuc nang: thiet lap che do hien thi, co full screen hay khong
     * Tham so: hOutputHandle, dwNewMode
68
     * Tra ve: TRUE or FALSE
69
70
    BOOL NT SetConsoleDisplayMode(HANDLE hOutputHandle, DWORD dwNewMode)
71
72
         typedef BOOL (WINAPI *SCDMProc_t) (HANDLE, DWORD, LPDWORD);
73
74
         SCDMProc t SetConsoleDisplayMode;
75
        HMODULE hKernel32;
76
        BOOL bFreeLib = FALSE, ret;
         const char KERNEL32 NAME[] = "kernel32.dll";
77
```

```
78
 79
          hKernel32 = GetModuleHandleA(KERNEL32 NAME);
          if (hKernel32 == NULL)
 80
 81
 82
              hKernel32 = LoadLibraryA(KERNEL32_NAME);
 83
              if (hKernel32 == NULL)
 84
                  return FALSE;
 85
 86
             bFreeLib = TRUE;
 87
          }
 88
 89
          SetConsoleDisplayMode =
              (SCDMProc t) GetProcAddress (hKernel32, "SetConsoleDisplayMode");
 90
 91
          if (SetConsoleDisplayMode == NULL)
 92
 93
              SetLastError(ERROR CALL NOT IMPLEMENTED);
 94
              ret = FALSE;
 9.5
         }
 96
          else
 97
          {
 98
              DWORD tmp;
99
              ret = SetConsoleDisplayMode(hOutputHandle, dwNewMode, &tmp);
100
101
102
         if (bFreeLib)
             FreeLibrary(hKernel32);
103
104
105
         return ret;
106
     }
107
    /* Ham: setFullScreen()
108
109
      * Chuc nang: dat che do full screen
      * Tham so: khong
110
      * Tra ve: khong
111
112
113
     void setFullScreen()
114
115
          NT SetConsoleDisplayMode( GetStdHandle( STD OUTPUT HANDLE ), 1 );
116
     }
117
     /* Ham: exitFullScreen()
118
119
      * Chuc nang: thoat khoi full screen
      * Tham so: khong
120
121
      * Ira ve: khong
122
      */
123
     void exitFullScreen()
124
     {
125
          NT_SetConsoleDisplayMode( GetStdHandle( STD_OUTPUT_HANDLE ), 0 );
126
     }
127
128
      /* Ham: ShowCur()
        'Chuc nang: an con tro trong console
129
      * Tham so: CursorVisibility
130
      * Ira ve: khong
131
132
133
      void ShowCur(bool CursorVisibility)
134
135
          HANDLE handle = GetStdHandle(STD_OUTPUT_HANDLE);
136
          CONSOLE_CURSOR_INFO cursor = {1, CursorVisibility};
          SetConsoleCursorInfo(handle, &cursor);
137
138
     }
139
     /* Ham: cls()
140
      * Chuc nang: xoa man hinh console
141
      * Tham so: hConsole
142
      * Tra ve: khong
143
144
145
      void cls( HANDLE hConsole )
146
         COORD coordScreen = { 0, 0 }; // home for the cursor
147
148
         DWORD cCharsWritten;
149
         CONSOLE SCREEN BUFFER INFO csbi;
150
         DWORD dwConSize;
151
       // Get the number of character cells in the current buffer.
152
153
154
         if( !GetConsoleScreenBufferInfo( hConsole, &csbi ))
```

```
155
           return;
156
        dwConSize = csbi.dwSize.X * csbi.dwSize.Y;
157
158
        // Fill the entire screen with blanks.
159
        if( !FillConsoleOutputCharacter( hConsole, (TCHAR) ' ',
160
161
           dwConSize, coordScreen, &cCharsWritten ))
162
           return;
163
164
        // Get the current text attribute.
165
        if( !GetConsoleScreenBufferInfo( hConsole, &csbi ))
166
167
           return;
168
169
       // Set the buffer's attributes accordingly.
170
171
        if( !FillConsoleOutputAttribute( hConsole, csbi.wAttributes,
           dwConSize, coordScreen, &cCharsWritten ))
172
173
           return;
174
175
        // Put the cursor at its home coordinates.
176
177
        SetConsoleCursorPosition( hConsole, coordScreen );
178
    }
179
    /* Ham: clearScreen()
180
181
      * Chuc nang: xoa man hinh console hien tai
      * Tham so: khong
182
      * Ira ve: khong
183
184
185
     void clearScreen() {
186
         cls(hCon);
187
188
      #endif // NEWGRAPHICS H
189
190
191
```