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連続系アルゴリズム演習II
チャンヴァンサン
05 - 161023
問題 A: LU の実装とテスト
実装コード:
コードの言語: GNU Octave
function [p, lu_mat, q] = my_lu(A, is_full)
       n = rows(A);
       if n \le 1
              lu mat = A;
              p = ones(1,1);
              q = ones(1,1);
       else
              #find max
              [\max_{\text{rows}}, \max_{\text{rows}}] = \max(A(1:n,1:1));
              [\max\_cols, \max\_cols\_arg] = \max(A(1:1, 1:n));
              p = eye(n);
              q = eye(n);
              if max_rows > max_cols || !is_full
                     p(1,1) = 0;
                     p(1,max\_rows\_arg) = 1;
                     p(max_rows_arg, max_rows_arg) = 0;
                     p(max\_rows\_arg, 1) = 1;
              else
                     q(1,1) = 0;
                     q(max\_cols\_arg, 1) = 1;
                     q(max_cols_arg, max_cols_arg) = 0;
                     q(1, max\_cols\_arg) = 1;
              endif
              A = p * A * q;
              lu_mat = zeros(n,n);
              lu_mat(1,1:n) = A(1, 1:n);
              l = A(2:n,1) / A(1,1);
              lu_mat(2:n, 1) = l;
              A_{sub} = A(2:n, 2:n) - l * A(1,2:n);
              [sub_p, lu_mat(2:n,2:n), sub_q] = my_lu(A_sub, is_full);
              # transpose calculated rows and columns
              lu_mat(2:n,1) = sub_p * lu_mat(2:n, 1);
              lu_mat(1,2:n) = lu_mat(1, 2:n) * sub_q;
              new_p = eye(n);
              new_p(2:n,2:n) = sub_p;
              p = p * new_p;
              new_q = eye(n);
              new_q(2:n,2:n) = sub_q;
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q = new_q * q;
       endif
endfunction
function x = solve_low(lu_mat, b)
       n = rows(b);
       x = [b(1)];
       for i = 2:n
               x = [x; b(i) - lu_mat(i, 1:i-1) * x];
       endfor
endfunction
function x = solve\_up(lu\_mat, b)
       n = rows(b);
       x = [b(n) / lu_mat(n,n)];
       for i = n - 1:-1:1
               x = [(b(i) - lu_mat(i, i + 1:n) * x)/lu_mat(i,i) ;x];
       endfor
endfunction
function x = lu_solve(lu_mat, b)
       #solve low left
       z = solve_low(lu_mat, b);
       x = solve_up(lu_mat, z);
endfunction
function x = solve(A, b)
       [p, lu_mat, q] = my_lu (A, false);
       y = lu_solve(lu_mat, p * b);
       x = q * y;
endfunction
function [A, p, l, u, q] = solve_6()
       n = 6;
       A = zeros(n,n);
       for i = 1:n
               for j = 1:n
                      A(i,j) = 1 / (i + j - 1);
               endfor
       endfor
       [p,lu_mat,q]=my_lu(A, false);
       l = tril(lu_mat, -1) + eye(n);
       u = triu(lu mat,0);
endfunction
```

```
function easy_check()
       #generate data
       display("Generating data ...");
       A = [[1 4]; [2 3]];
       b = [11; 12];
       display("A = ");
       display(A);
       display("b = ");
       display(b);
       display("Solving ...");
       x = solve(A, b);
       display("x = ");
       display(x);
endfunction
function check_6(is_full)
       display("Check with A_6 = ");
       if is full
              display("Full pivoting ...");
       else
              display("Partial pivoting ...");
       endif
       [A, p, l, u,q] = solve_6();
       display("p * A * q = l * u");
       display(p);
       display("*");
       display(A);
       display("*");
       display(q);
       display(" = ");
       display(l);
       display("*");
       display(u);
       display("<=>");
       display(p * A * q);
       display("=");
       display(l * u);
endfunction
function main()
       easy_check();
       check_6(false);
       check_6(true);
       display("Done!");
```

## end function

main()

## 実装結果:

Generating data ...

**A** =

1 4

2 3

b =

11

12

Solving ...

 $_{\mathbf{X}} =$ 

3 2

Check with A\_6 =

Partial pivoting ...

$$p * A * q = l * u$$

1 0 0 0 0 0

0 1 0 0 0 0

0 0 0 0 0 1

 $0 \ 0 \ 0 \ 0 \ 1 \ 0$ 

0 0 1 0 0 0

1 000000	0.500000	0 22222	0.250000	0.200000	0.100000
1.000000	0.500000	0.333333	0.250000	0.200000	0.166667
0.500000	0.333333	0.250000	0.200000	0.166667	0.142857
0.333333	0.250000	0.200000	0.166667	0.142857	0.125000
0.250000	0.200000	0.166667	0.142857	0.125000	0.111111
0.200000	0.166667	0.142857	0.125000	0.111111	0.100000
0.166667	0.142857	0.125000	0.111111	0.100000	0.090909

```
0 1 0 0 0 0
 0 0 1 0
          0 0
 0 0 0 1
          0 0
 0 0 0 0 1 0
 0 0 0 0 0 1
 1.00000 0.00000 0.00000 0.00000 0.00000 0.00000
 0.25000 1.00000 0.00000 0.00000 0.00000 0.00000
 0.50000 0.90000 1.00000 0.00000 0.00000 0.00000
 0.16667  0.71429  -0.93333  1.00000  0.00000  0.00000
 0.20000 0.80000 0.85333 -0.14286 1.00000 0.00000
 0.33333 1.00000 0.56000 -0.21429 1.12500 1.00000
 1.00000 0.50000 0.33333 0.25000 0.20000 0.16667
 0.00000 \ 0.08333 \ 0.08889 \ 0.08333 \ 0.07619 \ 0.06944
 0.00000 0.00000 0.00595 0.00992 0.01224 0.01353
 0.00000 0.00000 0.00000 0.00093 0.00190 0.00271
 0.00000 0.00000 0.00000 0.00000 -0.00002 -0.00005
 0.00000 \quad 0.00000 \quad 0.00000 \quad 0.00000 \quad 0.00000
<=>
 1.000000 0.500000 0.333333 0.250000 0.200000 0.166667
 0.250000 0.200000 0.166667 0.142857 0.125000 0.111111
 0.500000 0.333333 0.250000 0.200000 0.166667 0.142857
 0.200000 0.166667 0.142857 0.125000 0.111111 0.100000
 1.000000 0.500000 0.333333 0.250000 0.200000 0.166667
 0.250000 0.208333 0.172222 0.145833 0.126190 0.111111
 0.500000 0.325000 0.252619 0.209921 0.180816 0.159361
 0.166667 0.142857 0.113492 0.092857 0.078231 0.067460
 0.200000 0.166667 0.142857 0.125000 0.111111 0.100000
 Check with A_6 =
Full pivoting ...
```

p \* A \* q = l \* u

1 0 0 0 0 0

```
0 0 0 1 0 0
 0 1 0 0
          0 0
  0 0 0
          0
 0 0 0 0 1 0
 0 0 1 0 0 0
 1.000000 0.500000 0.333333 0.250000 0.200000 0.166667
 0.500000 0.333333 0.250000 0.200000 0.166667 0.142857
 0.250000 0.200000 0.166667
                         0.142857 0.125000 0.111111
 0.200000 0.166667 0.142857 0.125000 0.111111 0.100000
 1 0 0 0 0 0
 0 1 0 0
          0 0
 0 0 1 0 0 0
 0 0 0
       1
          0 0
 0 0 0 0
          1 0
 0 0 0 0 0 1
 1.00000 \ 0.00000 \ 0.00000 \ 0.00000 \ 0.00000 \ 0.00000
 0.25000 1.00000 0.00000 0.00000 0.00000 0.00000
 0.50000 \ 0.90000 \ 1.00000 \ 0.00000 \ 0.00000 \ 0.00000
 0.16667  0.71429  -0.93333  1.00000  0.00000  0.00000
 0.20000 0.80000 0.85333 -0.14286 1.00000 0.00000
 0.33333 1.00000 0.56000 -0.21429 1.12500 1.00000
 1.00000 0.50000 0.33333 0.25000 0.20000 0.16667
 0.00000 \ 0.08333 \ 0.08889 \ 0.08333 \ 0.07619 \ 0.06944
 0.00000 0.00000 0.00595 0.00992 0.01224 0.01353
 0.00000 0.00000 0.00000 0.00093 0.00190 0.00271
 0.00000 0.00000 0.00000 0.00000 -0.00002 -0.00005
 0.00000 \quad 0.00000 \quad 0.00000 \quad 0.00000 \quad 0.00000
<=>
 1.000000 0.500000 0.333333 0.250000 0.200000 0.166667
 0.250000 0.200000 0.166667 0.142857 0.125000 0.111111
 0.500000 0.333333 0.250000 0.200000 0.166667 0.142857
```

0.200000 0.166667 0.142857 0.125000 0.111111 0.100000

=

1.000000	0.500000	0.333333	0.250000	0.200000	0.166667
0.250000	0.208333	0.172222	0.145833	0.126190	0.111111
0.500000	0.325000	0.252619	0.209921	0.180816	0.159361
0.166667	0.142857	0.113492	0.092857	0.078231	0.067460
0.200000	0.166667	0.142857	0.125000	0.111111	0.100000
0.333333	0.250000	0.203333	0.172024	0.149286	0.131944

Done!

課題 B: 行列の条件数の計算

$$A = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 \\ 2 & 3 \end{pmatrix} \Rightarrow A = \begin{pmatrix} -3 & 2 \\ 2 & -1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$|A \rightarrow 1 = 0 \Rightarrow (1 - \lambda)(3 - \lambda) - 4 = 0$$

$$|A \rightarrow 1 = 0 \Rightarrow (1 - \lambda)(3 - \lambda) - 4 = 0$$

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$$|A \rightarrow 1 = 0 \Rightarrow (1 - \lambda)(3 - \lambda$$