

Reto Trappitsch

Employment

- 2017-present **Postdoctoral Researcher**, *Lawrence Livermore National Laboratory, Livermore, CA, USA*, Nuclear and Chemical Sciences Division, Isotope signatures group, Resonance Ionization Mass Spectrometry, laboratory of Michael Savina and Brett Isselhardt.
- 2016 **Postdoctoral Researcher**, *The University of Chicago, Chicago, IL, USA*, Department of the Geophysical Sciences, Group of Andrew M. Davis.

Education

- 2010–2016 **Ph.D.**, *The University of Chicago, Chicago, IL, USA, The Department of the Geophysical Sciences*, Advisor: Andrew M. Davis.
Deciphering Galactic Chemical Evolution: Iron and Nickel Isotopes and Cosmic Ray Exposure Ages of Presolar Silicon Carbide Grains
- 2008–2010 **M.S.**, *University of Bern, Bern, Switzerland, Physics*, Advisor: Ingo Leya.
Insigni cum laude
- 2005–2008 **B.S.**, *University of Bern, Bern, Switzerland, Physics with Astronomy*.
Magna cum laude

Honors

- 2019 **Directorate Award**, *Physical and Life Sciences*, Lawrence Livermore National Laboratory, Outstanding Postdoctoral Researcher Award.
“For contributing to LLNL’s cosmochemistry program by establishing an international presence in cosmochemistry and broadening our understanding of solar system formation
- 2018 **Directorate Award**, *Physical and Life Sciences*, Lawrence Livermore National Laboratory.
“For determining how and when the Martian crustal dichotomy, a topographic and geophysical divide between the heavily cratered southern highlands and smoother plains of the northern lowlands, formed – *Science Advances* (2018)”
- 2018 **Best Poster Award**, *Physical and Life Sciences Postdoc Program*, Lawrence Livermore National Laboratory.
“For outstanding presentation at the Institutional Postdoc Poster Symposium”
- 2017 **Early Career Scientist Award**, *Travel award presented by the Meteoritical Society*.
Received to attend the Annual Meeting of the Meteoritical Society in Santa Fe, NM, USA.

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- 2016 **Nathan Sugarman Award for Excellence in Graduate Research.**
 "For pioneering measurements of iron and nickel isotopes in presolar silicon carbide grains, which constrain models of stellar nucleosynthesis and galactic chemical evolution." – Andrew Davis. Enrico Fermi Institute, The University of Chicago, IL, USA.
- 2012–2015 **NASA Earth and Space Science Fellowship.**
- 2015 **NASA Cosmochemistry Travel Grant.**
 Received to attend the Annual Meeting of the Meteoritical Society in Berkeley, CA, USA.
- 2015 **Best Poster Award.**
 Received at the 7th International Conference on Laser Probing in East Lansing, MI, USA.
- 2011–2013 **Chicago Center for Cosmochemistry Fellowship.**
- 2013 **NASA Cosmochemistry Travel Grant.**
 Received to attend the Annual Meeting of the Meteoritical Society in Edmonton, AB, Canada.
- 2012 **Wiley Blackwell Award.**
 Received for "an outstanding oral presentation" at the Annual Meeting of the Meteoritical Society in Cairns, Australia.
- 2012 **Best Poster Award.**
 Received at the XII International Symposium on Nuclei in the Cosmos in Cairns, Australia.
- 2012 **Local Organizing Committee Travel Grant.**
 Received to attend the XII International Symposium on Nuclei in the Cosmos in Cairns, Australia.
- 2012 **NASA Cosmochemistry Travel Grant.**
 Received to attend the Annual the Annual Meeting of the Meteoritical Society in Cairns, Australia.

Funding – \$2.18M total

- 2019–2021 **Laboratory Directed Research and Development Program, Lawrence Livermore National Laboratory, \$1.5M**, Starry Messengers: Deciphering fingerprints of stellar nucleosynthesis through nuclear reaction rate measurements and isotopic analyses of stardust, Co-I (lead science PI).
- 2019–2020 **Laboratory Directed Research and Development Program, Lawrence Livermore National Laboratory, \$531k**, Proliferation of interstellar Pu into the Solar System, Lead PI.
- 2019 **Laboratory Directed Research and Development Program, Lawrence Livermore National Laboratory, \$149k**, Establishing Hands-On Astrophysics at LLNL, Lead PI.

Research Experience

- 2012–present **Member of the NuGrid collaboration**, <http://www.nugridstars.org>.
 Development of model evaluation tools to compare presolar grain isotope measurements with stellar nucleosynthesis models, including mixing calculations in core-collapse supernova models.

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- 2010–present **Resonance Ionization Mass Spectrometry.**
Instrument development, analysis methods development, as well as analysis of trace element isotopic composition in micrometer sized presolar grains.
- Instrument maintenance and measurements of mixed actinides in natural and artificial samples (LION instrument). Development of new data analysis capability using single-shot time-of-flight spectra. Hard- and software development to improve instrument capabilities. Development of new measurement techniques. Lawrence Livermore National Laboratory, Livermore, CA, USA. Laboratory of Michael R. Savina / Brett H. Isselhardt.
 - Simulations for the ion optics, building of tunable titanium sapphire laser systems for the CHILI instrument at the University of Chicago, and simultaneous analysis of iron and nickel isotopes in presolar grains, Chicago, IL, USA. Laboratory of Andrew M. Davis.
 - Measurements of trace element isotopic composition in presolar grains using the CHARISMA instrument at Argonne National Laboratory, Argonne, IL, USA. Laboratory of Michael R. Savina / Michael J. Pellin.
- 2010–present **SEM/EDX analysis of sample mounts.**
Mapping of sample mounts and identification of mineral phases of interest for subsequent analysis with RIMS and NanoSIMS. Various instruments at the Field Museum, the University of Chicago, and at Lawrence Livermore National Laboratory.
- 2010–present **Sample preparation and characterization.**
Preparation of sample mounts of extraterrestrial material, including presolar grains, for subsequent SEM/EDX, NanoSIMS, and RIMS analyses.
- 2008–present **Modeling of cosmogenic production rates.**
Collaboration with Ingo Leya, University of Bern, to model solar and galactic cosmic ray induced cosmogenic production rates in various meteoritic materials.
- 2009–2010 **Offline etching of meteorites.**
Etching of ureilites to extract the carbonaceous phase. University of Bern, Bern, Switzerland, Laboratory of Ingo Leya.
- 2007–2008 **Noble gas analyses.**
Measurements of He, Ne, and Ar using an in-house built noble gas mass spectrometer at the University of Bern, Bern, Switzerland, Laboratory of Ingo Leya.

Teaching Experience

- 2017 **Mentoring**, *Lawrence Livermore National Laboratory*, Nuclear and Chemical Sciences Division.
Co-mentoring of one graduate student (Dorothy Miller, NNSA Graduate Student Fellow, University of Tennessee) to measure U, Pu, and Th by RIMS.
- 2016 **Mentoring**, *The University of Chicago*, Department of the Geophysical Sciences.
Co-mentoring of one undergraduate student (Olivia Pardo, now graduate student at Caltech) to apply RIMS to cosmochemistry measurements.
- 2010–2016 **Teaching assistant**, *The University of Chicago*, Department of the Geophysical Sciences.
Various science courses for undergraduate and graduate students.
- 2008–2010 **Teaching assistant**, *University of Bern*, Physics Institute.
Laboratory courses for non-science undergraduate students.

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2007–2008 **Teaching assistant**, *University of Bern*, Institute for Theoretical Physics.
General mechanics course.

Invited Talks

- 2019 **16th Russbach School on Nuclear Astrophysics, Russbach, Austria.**
“Analyzing the witnesses of short-lived radionuclides in the Solar System”
- 2019 **University of California Davis, CA, USA**, Earth and Planetary Sciences.
“Tracing the origin of the Solar System one isotope at a time”
- 2016 **Lawrence Livermore National Laboratory, CA, USA**, Nuclear and Chemical Sciences Division.
“Iron and nickel isotopic abundances measured simultaneously in presolar silicon carbide grains with CHILI”
- 2016 **Washington University in St. Louis, MO, USA**, Laboratory for Space Sciences.
“CHILI – A status update”
- 2013 **ETH Zürich, Zürich, Switzerland**, Department of Earth Sciences, Isochat.
“Using Resonance Ionization Mass Spectrometry for Presolar Grain Analyses”
- 2012 **University of Victoria, BC, Canada**, Physics & Astronomy Department, StarTalk.
“Stardust – Probing stellar nucleosynthesis and galactic chemical evolution”

Professional Service

Manuscript reviewing, *The Astrophysical Journal*, *Geochimica et Cosmochimica Acta*, *Meteoritics & Planetary Sciences*, *Monthly Notices of the Royal Astronomical Society*, *Nature Astronomy*, *Revista Mexicana de Física*, *Treatise on Geochemistry Volume 1*, *Spectrochimica Acta Part B: Atomic Spectroscopy*.

Grant proposal reviewing, NASA (various programs).

Publications

A full publication list including conference abstracts can be found on Google Scholar.

Google Scholar Profile

<https://scholar.google.com/citations?user=nuqrAOUAAAAJ&hl=en>

Selected publications

Trappitsch R., Savina M.R., and Isselhardt B.H. (2018) Resonance ionization of titanium: high useful yield and new autoionizing states. *Journal of Analytical Atomic Spectrometry*, 33:1962–1962.

Trappitsch R., Boehnke P., Stephan T., Telus M., Savina M.R., Pardo O., Davis A.M., Dauphas N., Pellin M.J., and Huss G.R. (2018) New constraints for the abundance of ^{60}Fe in the early solar system. *The Astrophysical Journal Letters*, 857:L15 (6pp).

Trappitsch R., Stephan T., Savina M.R., Davis A.M., Pellin M.J., Rost D., Gyngard F., Gallino R., Bisterzo S., Cristallo S., and Dauphas N. (2018) Simultaneous iron and

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nickel isotopic analyses of presolar silicon carbide grains. *Geochimica et Cosmochimica Acta*, 221:87–108.

Trappitsch R. and Leya I. (2016) Production and recoil loss of cosmogenic nuclides in presolar grains. *The Astrophysical Journal*, 823:12 (11pp).

Trappitsch R. and Ciesla F.J. (2015) Solar cosmic-ray interaction with protoplanetary disks: Production of short-lived radionuclides and amorphization of crystalline material. *The Astrophysical Journal*, 805:5 (11pp).

Peer-reviewed articles

Heck P.R., Greer J., Kööp L., **Trappitsch R.**, Gyngard F., Busemann H., Maden C., Ávila J.N., Davis A.M., and Wieler R. (2019) Lifetimes of interstellar dust from cosmic-ray exposure ages of presolar silicon carbide. *Proceedings of the National Academy of Science*, in review.

Heck P.R. et al. (2019) The fall, recovery, classification and initial characterization of the Hamburg, Michigan H4 chondrite. *Meteoritics & Planetary Sciences*, in review.

Battino U., Tattersall A., Lederer-Woods C., Herwig F., Denissenkov P., Hirschi R., **Trappitsch R.**, den Hartogh J.W., and M. P. (2019) NuGrid stellar data set - III. updated low-mass AGB models and s-process nucleosynthesis with metallicities $Z=0.01$, $Z=0.02$ and $Z=0.03$. *Monthly Notices of the Royal Astronomical Society*, 489:1082–1098.

Liu N., Stephan T., Cristallo S., Gallino R., Boehnke P., Nittler L.R., Alexander C.M.O'D., Davis A.M., **Trappitsch R.**, Pellin M.J., and Dillmann I. (2019) Presolar silicon carbide grains of types Y and Z: Their molybdenum isotopic compositions and stellar origins. *The Astrophysical Journal*, 881:28 (14pp).

Stephan T., **Trappitsch R.**, Hoppe P., Davis A.M., Pellin M.J., and Pardo O.S. (2019) Molybdenum isotopes in presolar silicon carbide grains: Details of s-process nucleosynthesis in parent stars and implications for r- and p-processes. *The Astrophysical Journal*, 877(2):101.

Jones S.W., Möller H., Fryer C.L., Fontes C.J., **Trappitsch R.**, Even W.P., Couture A., Mumpower M.R., and Safi-Harb S. (2019) ^{60}Fe in core-collapse supernovae and prospects for X-ray and gamma-ray detection in supernova remnants. *Monthly Notices of the Royal Astronomical Society*, 485(3):4287–4310.

Zingale M., Fryer C., Hungerford A., Safi-Harb S., **Trappitsch R.**, Fisher R., Calder A., and Shen K. (2019) MMA SAG: Thermonuclear supernovae. In *Bulletin of the American Astronomical Society*, volume 51, page 259.

Fryer C., Burns E., Roming P., Couch S., Szczepańczyk M., Slane P., Tamborra I., and **Trappitsch R.** (2019) Core-collapse supernovae and multi-messenger astronomy. In *Bulletin of the American Astronomical Society*, volume 51, page 122.

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Trappitsch R., Savina M.R., and Isselhardt B.H. (2018) Resonance ionization of titanium: high useful yield and new autoionizing states. *Journal of Analytical Atomic Spectrometry*, 33:1962–1962.

Savina M.R., **Trappitsch R.**, and Isselhardt B.H. (2018) Electronic excitation of uranium atoms sputtered from uranium metal and oxides. *Spectrochimica Acta Part B: Atomic Spectroscopy*, 149:214–221.

Liu N., Gallino R., Cristallo S., Bisterzo S., Davis A.M., **Trappitsch R.**, and Nittler L.R. (2018) New constraints on the major neutron source in low-mass AGB stars. *The Astrophysical Journal*, 865(2):112.

Savina M.R., **Trappitsch R.**, Kucher A., and Isselhardt B.H. (2018) New resonance ionization mass spectrometry scheme for improved uranium analysis. *Analytical Chemistry*, 90(17):10551–10558.

Boehnke P., Bell E.A., Stephan T., **Trappitsch R.**, Brenhin Keller C., Pardo O.S., Davis A.M., Harrison T.M., and Pellin M.J. (2018) Potassic, high-silica Hadean crust. *Proceedings of the National Academy of Science*, 115:6353–6356.

Cassata W.S., Cohen B.E., Mark D.F., **Trappitsch R.**, Crow C.A., Wimpenny J., Lee M.R., and Smith C.L. (2018) Chronology of martian breccia NWA 7034 and implications for formation of the martian crustal dichotomy. *Science Advances*, 4:eaap8306 (11pp).

Trappitsch R., Boehnke P., Stephan T., Telus M., Savina M.R., Pardo O., Davis A.M., Dauphas N., Pellin M.J., and Huss G.R. (2018) New constraints for the abundance of ⁶⁰Fe in the early solar system. *The Astrophysical Journal Letters*, 857:L15 (6pp).

Liu N., Stephan T., Boehnke P., Nittler L.R., Meyer B.S., Alexander C.M.O'D., Davis A.M., **Trappitsch R.**, and Pellin M.J. (2018) Common occurrence of explosive hydrogen burning in type ii supernovae. *The Astrophysical Journal*, 885:144 (9pp).

Weisz D.G., Crowhurst J.C., Finko M.S., Rose T.P., Koroglu B., **Trappitsch R.**, Radousky H.B., Siekhaus W.J., Armstrong M.R., Isselhardt B.H., Azer M., and Curreli D. (2018) Effects of plume hydrodynamics and oxidation on the composition of a condensing laser-induced plasma. *The Journal of Physical Chemistry A*, 122(6):1584–1591.

Kodolányi J., Stephan T., **Trappitsch R.**, Hoppe P., Pignatari M., Davis A.M., and Pellin M.J. (2018) Iron and nickel isotope compositions of presolar silicon carbide grains from supernovae. *Geochimica et Cosmochimica Acta*, 221:127–143.

Pignatari M., Hoppe P., **Trappitsch R.**, Fryer C., Timmes F.X., Herwig F., and Hirschi R. (2018) The neutron capture process in the he shell in core-collapse supernovae: Presolar silicon carbide grains as a diagnostic tool for nuclear astrophysics. *Geochimica et Cosmochimica Acta*, 221:37–46.

Stephan T., **Trappitsch R.**, Davis A.M., Pellin M.J., Rost D., Savina M.R., Jadhav M., Kelly C.H., Gyngard F., Hoppe P., and Dauphas N. (2018) Strontium and barium

isotopes in presolar silicon carbide grains measured with CHILI—two types of X grains. *Geochimica et Cosmochimica Acta*, 221:109–126.

Trappitsch R., Stephan T., Savina M.R., Davis A.M., Pellin M.J., Rost D., Gyngard F., Gallino R., Bisterzo S., Cristallo S., and Dauphas N. (2018) Simultaneous iron and nickel isotopic analyses of presolar silicon carbide grains. *Geochimica et Cosmochimica Acta*, 221:87–108.

Füri E., Deloule E., and **Trappitsch R.** (2017) The production rate of cosmogenic deuterium at the Moon's surface. *Earth and Planetary Science Letters*, 474:76–82.

Liu N., Stephan T., Boehnke P., Nittler L.R., Alexander C.M.r., Wang J., Davis A.M., **Trappitsch R.**, and Pellin M. (2017) J-type Carbon Stars: A Dominant Source of ^{14}N -rich Presolar SiC Grains of Type AB. *The Astrophysical Journal Letters*, 844:L12.

Savina M.R., Isselhardt B.H., Kucher A., **Trappitsch R.**, King B.V., Ruddie D., Gopal R., and Hutcheon I. (2017) High useful yield and isotopic analysis of uranium by resonance ionization mass spectrometry. *Analytical Chemistry*, 89(11):6224–6231.

Roth A.S.G., **Trappitsch R.**, Metzler K., Hofmann B.A., and Leya I. (2017) Neon produced by solar cosmic rays in ordinary chondrites. *Meteoritics & Planetary Science*, 52:1155–1172.

Cherniak D., Watson E., **Trappitsch R.**, Thomas J., and Chaussende D. (2016) Diffusion of helium in SiC and implications for retention of cosmogenic He. *Geochimica et Cosmochimica Acta*, 192:248 – 257.

Stephan T., **Trappitsch R.**, Davis A.M., Pellin M.J., Rost D., Savina M.R., Yokochi R., and Liu N. (2016) CHILI – the Chicago Instrument for Laser Ionization – a new tool for isotope measurements in cosmochemistry. *International Journal of Mass Spectrometry*, 407:1–15.

Battino U., Pignatari M., Ritter C., Herwig F., Denisenkov P., Den Hartogh J.W., **Trappitsch R.**, Hirschi R., Freytag B., Thielemann F., and Paxton B. (2016) Application of a theory and simulation-based convective boundary mixing model for AGB star evolution and nucleosynthesis. *The Astrophysical Journal*, 827:30.

Pignatari M., Herwig F., Hirschi R., Bennett M., Rockefeller G., Fryer C., Timmes F., Heger A., Jones S., Battino U., Ritter C., Dotter A., Trappitsch R., Diehl S., Frischknecht U., Hungerford A., Magkotsios G., Travaglio C., and Young P. (2016) NuGrid stellar data set. I. stellar yields from H to Bi for stars with metallicities $Z=0.02$ and $Z=0.01$. *The Astrophysical Journal Supplement*, 225:24 (54pp).

Trappitsch R. and Leya I. (2016) Production and recoil loss of cosmogenic nuclides in presolar grains. *The Astrophysical Journal*, 823:12 (11pp).

Wieler R., Huber L., Busemann H., Seiler S., Leya I., Maden C., Masarik J., Meier M.M.M., Nagao K., **Trappitsch R.**, and Irving A.J. (2016) Noble gases in 18 martian

meteorites and angrite Northwest Africa 7812 – exposure ages, trapped gases, and a re-evaluation of the evidence for solar cosmic ray-produced neon in shergottites and other achondrites. *Meteoritics & Planetary Science*, 51:407–428.

Pignatari M., Zinner E., Hoppe P., Jordan C.J., Gibson B.K., **Trappitsch R.**, Herwig F., Fryer C., Hirschi R., and Timmes F.X. (2015) Carbon-rich presolar grains from massive stars: Subsolar $^{12}\text{C}/^{13}\text{C}$ and $^{14}\text{N}/^{15}\text{N}$ ratios and the mystery of ^{15}N . *The Astrophysical Journal Letters*, 808:L43.

Trappitsch R. and Ciesla F.J. (2015) Solar cosmic-ray interaction with protoplanetary disks: Production of short-lived radionuclides and amorphization of crystalline material. *The Astrophysical Journal*, 805:5 (11pp).

Meier M.M.M., Schmitz B., Alwmark C., **Trappitsch R.**, Maden C., and Wieler R. (2014) He and Ne in individual chromite grains from the regolith breccia Ghubara (L5): Exploring the history of the L chondrite parent body regolith. *Meteoritics & Planetary Science*, 49:576–594.

Denissenkov P.A., Truran J.W., Pignatari M., **Trappitsch R.**, Ritter C., Herwig F., Battino U., Setoodehnia K., and Paxton B. (2014) MESA and NuGrid simulations of classical novae: CO and ONe nova nucleosynthesis. *Monthly Notices of the Royal Astronomical Society*, 442(3):2058–2074.

Pignatari M., Zinner E., Bertolli M.G., **Trappitsch R.**, Hoppe P., Rauscher T., Fryer C., Herwig F., Hirschi R., Timmes F.X., and Thielmann F.K. (2013) Silicon carbide grains of type C provide evidence for the production of the unstable isotope ^{32}Si in supernovae. *The Astrophysical Journal Letters*, 771:L7 (5pp).

Trappitsch R. and Leya I. (2013) Cosmogenic production rates and recoil loss effects in micrometeorites and interplanetary dust particles. *Meteoritics & Planetary Science*, 48:195–210.