Nr.2

* Filth
* Fumes
* Death
* Poor families
* Hard
* Shacks as living spaces, raising children in them
* Precious metals as only source of income
* Among us is an impostor

Nr.3

* Many citations where the boy speaks to emphasize the realness of this situation
* Huge number of adverbs and adjectives
* Using many nested sentences with counteracting situations or descriptions

The author manages to manipulate the reader by including the statements of the 19-year-old boy. This method tries to evoke empathy as well as trying to make the reader clear that this is reality.