Listening Comprehension



05.12.18

- M: You know the electrics company is coming to our campus to recruit graduate students next weeks.
- W: Really? What day? I'd like to talk to them and hand in my resume.
- Q: What does the woman want to do?
- A. Help the company recruit graduate students.
- B. Visit the electronics company next week.
- C. Get a part-time job on campus before graduation
- D. Apply for a job in the electronics company.

07.12-11

W: I ran into Sally the other day. I could hardly recognize her. Do you remember her from high school?

M: Yeah, she was a little out of shape back then. Well, has she lost a lot of weight?

Q: What does the man remember of Sally?

07.12-18

W: To tell the truth, Tony, it never occurs to me that you are an athlete.

M: Oh, really? Most people who meet me, including some friends of mine, don't think so either.

Q: What do we learn from the conversation?



05.12-16

M: I am going to New York next week, but the hotel I booked is really expensive.

W: Why book a hotel? My brother has 2 spare rooms in his apartment.

Q: What does the woman mean?

06.06

- 4. W: Tom must be in a bad mood today. He hasn't said half a dozen words all afternoon.
- M: Oh, really? That's not like the Tom we know.
- Q: What does the man imply?

思维差别

答非所问题型

W: We suppose to meet John here at the railway station.

M: That's like looking for a needle in a haystack.

Q: What does the man imply?



1.W: Do you mind if I turn TV off?

M: I am in the middle of watching the program.

2. M: Come on, Kate, the sun is shining, the flowers are blooming, maybe you are missing the point of life.

W: Maybe you are missing the point of your chemistry study group.

3.W: Don't you just love the hot mid-day sun?

M:I sure do. Unfortunately, it doesn't like my skin.

四大否定思维

1、评价性否定

考试难不难、作业难不难、教授讲座难不难、电 影好不好看

- 2、事实性否定 赶火车、赶飞机、考试是否及格
- 3、邀请性否定
- 4、反常规否定

邀请性否定

1. M: the students English club is having a party on Saturday, can you come?

W: I'd like to. But I work at a restaurant on weekends.

2. M: would you like to go to the dance with me tonight? W: I'd love to, but I'm getting over my cold.

3. M: Mary, would you like to go to the movies with me after dinner? W: well, I'll go if you really insist, but I'm rather tired.

4. M: It's such a beautiful day, why not sit out in the back yard for a while and enjoy it?

W: I'd love to, but there's a lot of laundry to do.



1. W: I hope you will spend Christmas with us in Australia, it will be a fantastic journey.

M: yes, I'd love to, but how much does the ticket cost?

2. M: Would you like to have a dinner with me this evening? There is a very good restaurant nearby.

W: Yes, I'd love to, but it's my treat this time.

反常规否定

W: Your wife told me that you eat out four or five times a week, I really envy you!

M: Don't envy me! It's for business. In fact, I'm sick and tired of restaurant food! Sometimes, I just prefer a home-cooked meal.

04.06.03

M: Excuse me, Madam. Is the air-conditioning on? This room is as hot as a furnace.

W: Sorry, sir. A new epidemic called SARS is threatening us right now. As a preventative measure, we are told to let in fresh air by opening the windows and not to use the air conditioners.

M: I heard you took a trip to Mexico last month. How did you like it?

W: Oh, I got sick and tired of hotels and hotel food. So now I understand the saying, "East, west, home's best".

• M: Well, what did you think of the movie? W: I don't know why I let you talk me into going. I just don't like violence. Next time you'd better choose a comedy.

06.12.04-6

- M: I hear the Sunflower Health Club on Third Street is good!
- W: Not right now! I used to go there. I thought it was great because it was real cheap. But the problem was it was always crowded. Sometimes, I had to wait to use the machines

听力的考点

- ■因果句型
- 介词thanks to\due to\because of\owing to、
- 连词 as\since\because\for
- 介词短语on the ground that\for fear that\seeing that
- ■建议句型
- how about\what about\ what will you say?
- why not? Why don't...? isn't it...?



- 语意转折
- however\although\nevertheless
- after all \in fact
- unfortunately \
- 固定表达
- It's not my cup of tea\I have little to do with\it's beyond my knowledge\it's up to you etc

四种逻辑关系

- 1、并列: and
- 2、转折: but
- 3、让步: though, although, even though, in spite of, despite
- 4、因果: because

出题位置?

- 开头原则
- 结尾原则
- 人名原则
- ■逻辑转折原则
- ■停顿原则

常考场景: campus life; daily life

1. campus life

- ①学生、老师
- ② 作业
- ③ 考试
- ④ 图书馆

2. daily life

① Clothing: 购物场景

② Food: 饭店场景、医院场景

③ Housing: 租房场景、宾馆场景

4 Transportation: 旅行场景、银行场景、 邮局场景

常考词组和词汇1、campus life

- 学生场景
- 1. freshman 大一学生
- z. sophomore 大学二年级生,有二年经验的
- 3. junior student 大三学生
- 4. senior student 大四学生,高年级学生
- 5. undergraduate student 本科生
- 6. graduate student / postgraduate student 研究生
- 7. master's degree 硕士学位
- 8. bachelor's degree 学士学位
- 9. doctor student / doctor candidate 博士研究生
- 10. post doctor student 博士后

老师场景

professor 教授

- teaching fellow 讲师
- tutor / mentor / director /supervisor 导师
- dean 系主任
- department 系
- president 校长
- staff 全体员工(商店、企业)
- faculty 全体教职员工

上课

- ı. take the course 选课
- 2. drop the course 退课
- 3. register 注册
- 4. sign up for the course 选课
- selective course / elective course / optional course 选修课
- 6. requirement / required course / compulsory 必修课
- 7. seminar 讨论班
- 8. introductory course 初级课程
- 9. advanced course 高级课程

- 10. math 数学
- 11. computer course 计算机
- 12. psychology course 心理学
- 13. physics 物理学
- 14. economics 经济学
- 15. computer science 计算机科学
- 16. sociology 社会学
- 17. geology 地质学
- 18. chemistry 化学
- 19. biology 生物学
- 20. biochemistry 生物化学
- 21. science 理科
- 22. art 文科

作业场景

- 1. homework / assignment / project 作业
- 2. book report 读书报告
- 3. presentation 课堂发言
- 4. reading list 书单
- 5. turn in / hand in 上交
- 6. deadline 最后期限
- 7. due 到期
- 8. extension 延期
- 9. paper 论文 / essay 小论文
- 10. term paper 学期报告
- 11. thesis 毕业论文
- 12. proposal 开题报告

图书馆场景

- 1. stack 书架
- 2. reference book 参考书
- 3. periodical 期刊
- 4. copier 复印机
- 5. study lounge 自习室
- 6. librarian 图书馆长, 图书管理 员
- 7. catalogue 书目
- 8. index 索引
- 9. volume 卷,宗
- 10. library card 借书卡
- 11. writing permission 书面许可
- 12. book reservation 借书
- 13. check out 外借

- 14. over due 超期
- 15. fine 罚款
- 16. renew 续借
- 17. journal 期刊
- 18. quarterly 季刊
- 19. current issue 现刊
- 20. back issue 过刊
- 21. latest number 最新一期
- 22. author 作者
- 23. subject 题目
- 24. key words 关键字

考试场景

- 1. mid-term exam 期中考试
- 2. final exam 期末考试
- 3. quiz 测验
- 4. pop quiz 不提前通知的考试
- 5. grade / score 分数
- 6. pass 及格
- 7. passing grade 及格分
- 8. failing grade 失败
- 9. make up exam 补考
- 10. cheat 作弊
- 11. drawing near 考试临近
- 12. delay / be off / hold up / postpone / put off / suspend延期或取消

Daily life

- ① Clothing: 一、购物场景
- ② Food: 二、饭店场景、三、医院场景
- ③ Housing: 四、租房场景、五、宾馆场景
- 4 Transportation: 六、旅行场景、七、银行场景、八、邮局场景

标志词

1. 最高级标志词 形容词、副词最高级、most / chief / primary / main / leading / 2. 唯一级标志词 only / unique / prefer / every / one / of all / perfect / 3. 因果项标志词 cause / lead to / contribute to / thanks to / owing to / question / answer / why / reason / 其他形式的问句 / 4. 转折项关键词 despite / in spite of / instead / while / from ~ to ~ / although ~ (yet) \sim / not only \sim but also \sim / 5. 序数项标志词 所有的序数词(first, second)/ another / the other / next /

last / in addition / on the other hand /

- 6. 时间项标志词 when / how / today / as / before / after / since / then / until /
- 7. 解释项标志词 or / namely / in other words / that is / that is to say /
- 8. 目的项标志词 to / for /
- 9. 总结项标志词 all in all / in brief / to conclude / at last / in summary / in short /
- 10. 强调项标志词 副词: especially / particularly / almost / always / usually / 动词: show / remember / note / notice / say / pronounce /

复合式听力---单词听写部分

- 1.高频词汇
- artificially emotionally occasionally
- 2.发音和拼写不一致
- sergeant , rhyme , schedule , campaign , gauge
- 3. 单词中有不发音字母
- island \ exhibition \ government \ isle \ climb \ ironing
- 4.其他异型词汇



政府government 影响influence 购买 purchase 挑战challenge 永久的permanent 廉价商品 bargain

加快、增速accelerate 方便 convenience 后果、结果consequence 机会opportunity 饭店restaurant 分开separate

合理猜测

空格前是a, an,那么所填词一定是单数的空格前是few、a few、many、a good many、a number of那么所填词一定是复数的空格前如果是some\any\a lot of\plenty of\a quantity of\masses of那么这个空不一定是复数,也可是不可数的单数名词

1、关键词句判断

06.12.42

You would also use formal English in compositions and _____that you write in school.

答案: Essay

2、并列关系判断

06.12.38

Informal language is used conversation with family members and friends,....

答案: colleagues 同事、同僚





The Library of Congress is America's national library. It has millions of books and other objects. It has newspapers, (S1) <u>popular</u> publications as well as letters of (S2) <u>historical</u> interest. It also has maps, photographs, art (S3) <u>prints</u>, movies, sound recordings and musical (S4) <u>instruments</u>. All together, it has more than 100 million objects.

The Library of Congress is open to the public Monday through Saturday, except for public holidays. Anyone may go there and read anything in the collection. But no one is (S5) permitted to take books out of the building.

The Library of Congress was (S6) <u>established</u> in 1800. It started with eleven boxes of books in one room of the Capital Building. By 1814, the collection had increased to about 3,000 books. They were all (S7) <u>destroyed</u> that year when the Capitol was burned down during America's war with Britain.

复合式听力---句子听写部分

1、关键词提炼法

Eg1:

原句: As the flight was not due to board for 45 minutes, I went to a café, sat down, and ordered a cup of coffee.

关键词: flight not due 45m, went café, sat, ordered coffee

重构: The flight was not due to board for 45 minutes, so I went to a café, sat down and ordered a cup of coffee.

关键词提炼法Eg2

- 原句: Would rock music work as well as piano music did? No, the scientists say. In fact, the less complex music might even interfere with the brain's reasoning ability.
- 关键词: rock music work well piano music? No. Less complex music interfere brain reasoning ability.
- 重构: Can rock music work as well as piano music? No, they say that the less complex music might interfere with the brain's reasoning ability.

关键词提炼法Eg3:

- 原句: I gave up trying to make a new appointment because it would take more time and effort than I want to spend.
- * 关键词: give up make appointment more time effort I want spend
- 重构: I gave up trying to make appointment and I don't want to spent more time and effort.

2、难词替换法

- **Eg1**:
- 原句: The policeman told him that he had been exceeding the speed limit and demanded to see his documents.
- 替换: The policeman warned him that he had been speeding and asked to see his papers.

难词替换法

- 原句: He had retired from the convenience and pleasures of his city home to live alone in natural surroundings.
- 替换: he had left the pleasures of his city home to live alone in nature.