```
require(plyr)
require(reshape2)
setwd("/Users/sarpotd/Desktop/Coursera/Recommender Systems/week4/Assignment1/")
movies <- read.csv("recsys-data-sample-rating-matrix.csv", header=FALSE)</pre>
colnames(movies) <- movies[1,]</pre>
rownames(movies) <- movies[,1]</pre>
movies <- movies[2:nrow(movies),2:ncol(movies)]</pre>
mean_calc <- function(c) (mean(na.omit(c)))</pre>
sd_calc <- function(c) (sd(na.omit(c)))</pre>
user_ratings_mean <- as.matrix(apply(movies,2,mean_calc))</pre>
user_ratings_sd <- as.matrix(apply(movies,2,sd_calc))</pre>
user_ratings <- as.matrix(movies)</pre>
user_ratings_colnames <- colnames(user_ratings)</pre>
user_ratings[is.na(movies)] = 0
mean_sub <- function(c) ( (user_ratings[,c] - user_ratings_mean[c]) )</pre>
user_ratings <- mapply(mean_sub,1:ncol(user_ratings))</pre>
user_ratings[is.na(movies)] = 0
colnames(user_ratings) <- user_ratings_colnames</pre>
user_corr <- matrix(data = NA, nrow=ncol(user_ratings), ncol=ncol(user_ratings))</pre>
for (a in 1:ncol(user_ratings))
        for (b in 1:ncol(user_ratings)) {
                 user_corr[a,b] <- (sum(user_ratings[,a]*user_ratings[,b]))/</pre>
(user_ratings_sd[a]*user_ratings_sd[b])
                 user_corr[b,a] <- user_corr[a,b]</pre>
        }
```