

# COMP 576 Assignment 0

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## Task 1

active environment : None user config file : C:\Users\travi\condarc populated config files : C:\Users\travi\condarc  
conda version : 4.7.10 conda-build version : 3.17.8 python version : 3.6.8.final.0 virtual packages : base  
environment : C:\Users\travi\Anaconda3 (writable) channel URLs : <https://repo.anaconda.com/pkgs/main/win-64>  
(<https://repo.anaconda.com/pkgs/main/win-64>) <https://repo.anaconda.com/pkgs/main/noarch>  
(<https://repo.anaconda.com/pkgs/main/noarch>) <https://repo.anaconda.com/pkgs/r/win-64>  
(<https://repo.anaconda.com/pkgs/r/win-64>) <https://repo.anaconda.com/pkgs/r/noarch>  
(<https://repo.anaconda.com/pkgs/r/noarch>) <https://repo.anaconda.com/pkgs/msys2/win-64>  
(<https://repo.anaconda.com/pkgs/msys2/win-64>) <https://repo.anaconda.com/pkgs/msys2/noarch>  
(<https://repo.anaconda.com/pkgs/msys2/noarch>) package cache : C:\Users\travi\Anaconda3\pkgs  
C:\Users\travi\conda\pkgs C:\Users\travi\AppData\Local\conda\conda\pkgs envs directories :  
C:\Users\travi\Anaconda3\envs C:\Users\travi\conda\envs C:\Users\travi\AppData\Local\conda\conda\envs  
platform : win-64 user-agent : conda/4.7.10 requests/2.21.0 CPython/3.6.8 Windows/10 Windows/10.0.18362  
administrator : False netrc file : None offline mode : False

## Task 2

```
In [2]: from numpy import *  
import scipy.linalg  
  
a = array([[1,2,3],[4,5,6]])  
b = array([[4,5,6],[7,8,9]])
```

```
In [3]: ndim(a)
```

```
Out[3]: 2
```

```
In [4]: size(a)
```

```
Out[4]: 6
```

```
In [5]: a.shape
```

```
Out[5]: (2, 3)
```

```
In [6]: a.shape[2-1]
```

```
Out[6]: 3
```

```
In [7]: array([[1.,2.,3.], [4.,5.,6.]])
```

```
Out[7]: array([[1., 2., 3.],  
              [4., 5., 6.]])
```

```
In [8]: block([[a,b], [a,b]])
```

```
Out[8]: array([[1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6],  
              [4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9],  
              [1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6],  
              [4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9]])
```

```
In [9]: a[-1]
```

```
Out[9]: array([4, 5, 6])
```

```
In [10]: a[1,2]
```

```
Out[10]: 6
```

```
In [11]: a[1:]
```

```
Out[11]: array([[4, 5, 6]])
```

```
In [12]: a[0:1]
```

```
Out[12]: array([[1, 2, 3]])
```

```
In [13]: a[-5:]
```

```
Out[13]: array([[1, 2, 3],  
              [4, 5, 6]])
```

```
In [14]: a[0:3][:,4:9]
```

```
Out[14]: array([], shape=(2, 0), dtype=int32)
```

```
In [15]: a[ix_([1],[0,2]])
```

```
Out[15]: array([[4, 6]])
```

```
In [16]: a[ 2:21:2,:]
```

```
Out[16]: array([], shape=(0, 3), dtype=int32)
```

```
In [17]: a[ ::2,:]
```

```
Out[17]: array([[1, 2, 3]])
```

```
In [18]: a[ :-1,:]
```

```
Out[18]: array([[4, 5, 6],
               [1, 2, 3]])
```

```
In [19]: a[r_[:len(a),0]]
```

```
Out[19]: array([[1, 2, 3],
               [4, 5, 6],
               [1, 2, 3]])
```

```
In [20]: a.T
```

```
Out[20]: array([[1, 4],
               [2, 5],
               [3, 6]])
```

```
In [22]: a.conj().T
```

```
Out[22]: array([[1, 4],
               [2, 5],
               [3, 6]])
```

```
In [24]: a.T @ b
```

```
Out[24]: array([[32, 37, 42],
               [43, 50, 57],
               [54, 63, 72]])
```

```
In [25]: a * b
```

```
Out[25]: array([[ 4, 10, 18],
               [28, 40, 54]])
```

```
In [28]: c = a / b
c
```

```
Out[28]: array([[0.25      , 0.4      , 0.5      ],
               [0.57142857, 0.625     , 0.66666667]])
```

```
In [29]: a**3
```

```
Out[29]: array([[ 1,  8, 27],
               [ 64, 125, 216]], dtype=int32)
```

```
In [30]: (c>0.5)
```

```
Out[30]: array([[False, False, False],
               [ True,  True,  True]])
```

```
In [31]: nonzero(c>0.5)
```

```
Out[31]: (array([1, 1, 1], dtype=int64), array([0, 1, 2], dtype=int64))
```

```
In [32]: a[:,nonzero(c>0.5)[0]]
```

```
Out[32]: array([[2, 2, 2],  
               [5, 5, 5]])
```

```
In [46]: a[:,a[1,:].T>0.5]
```

```
Out[46]: array([[1, 2, 3],  
               [4, 5, 6]])
```

```
In [50]: a[a<5]=0  
a
```

```
Out[50]: array([[0, 0, 0],  
               [0, 5, 6]])
```

```
In [51]: a = array([[1,2,3],[4,5,6]])
```

```
In [53]: a * (a>2)
```

```
Out[53]: array([[0, 0, 3],  
               [4, 5, 6]])
```

```
In [55]: a[:] = 3  
a
```

```
Out[55]: array([[3, 3, 3],  
               [3, 3, 3]])
```

```
In [56]: a = array([[1,2,3],[4,5,6]])
```

```
In [57]: y = a.copy()  
y
```

```
Out[57]: array([[1, 2, 3],  
               [4, 5, 6]])
```

```
In [58]: y = a[1,:].copy()  
y
```

```
Out[58]: array([4, 5, 6])
```

```
In [60]: y = a.flatten()  
y
```

```
Out[60]: array([1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6])
```

```
In [61]: arange(1.,11.)
```

```
Out[61]: array([ 1.,  2.,  3.,  4.,  5.,  6.,  7.,  8.,  9., 10.])
```

```
In [62]: arange(1.,11.)[:, newaxis]
```

```
Out[62]: array([[ 1.],
 [ 2.],
 [ 3.],
 [ 4.],
 [ 5.],
 [ 6.],
 [ 7.],
 [ 8.],
 [ 9.],
 [10.]])
```

```
In [63]: zeros((3,4))
```

```
Out[63]: array([[0., 0., 0., 0.],
 [0., 0., 0., 0.],
 [0., 0., 0., 0.]])
```

```
In [65]: zeros((3,4,5))
```

```
Out[65]: array([[[0., 0., 0., 0., 0.],
 [0., 0., 0., 0., 0.],
 [0., 0., 0., 0., 0.],
 [0., 0., 0., 0., 0.]],

 [[0., 0., 0., 0., 0.],
 [0., 0., 0., 0., 0.],
 [0., 0., 0., 0., 0.],
 [0., 0., 0., 0., 0.]],

 [[0., 0., 0., 0., 0.],
 [0., 0., 0., 0., 0.],
 [0., 0., 0., 0., 0.],
 [0., 0., 0., 0., 0.]])
```

```
In [67]: ones((3,4))
```

```
Out[67]: array([[1., 1., 1., 1.],
 [1., 1., 1., 1.],
 [1., 1., 1., 1.]])
```

```
In [68]: eye(3)
```

```
Out[68]: array([[1., 0., 0.],
 [0., 1., 0.],
 [0., 0., 1.]])
```

```
In [69]: diag(a)
```

```
Out[69]: array([1, 5])
```

```
In [71]: diag(a,1)
```

```
Out[71]: array([2, 6])
```

```
In [72]: random.rand(3,4)
```

```
Out[72]: array([[0.45229196, 0.47181368, 0.92197959, 0.12101331],
                [0.2634483 , 0.52354106, 0.14775323, 0.77087795],
                [0.63667355, 0.67937637, 0.82300262, 0.1723521 ]])
```

```
In [73]: linspace(1,3,4)
```

```
Out[73]: array([1.          , 1.66666667, 2.33333333, 3.          ])
```

```
In [74]: mgrid[0:9.,0:6.]
```

```
Out[74]: array([[0., 0., 0., 0., 0., 0.],
                [1., 1., 1., 1., 1., 1.],
                [2., 2., 2., 2., 2., 2.],
                [3., 3., 3., 3., 3., 3.],
                [4., 4., 4., 4., 4., 4.],
                [5., 5., 5., 5., 5., 5.],
                [6., 6., 6., 6., 6., 6.],
                [7., 7., 7., 7., 7., 7.],
                [8., 8., 8., 8., 8., 8.]],
                [[0., 1., 2., 3., 4., 5.],
                [0., 1., 2., 3., 4., 5.],
                [0., 1., 2., 3., 4., 5.],
                [0., 1., 2., 3., 4., 5.],
                [0., 1., 2., 3., 4., 5.],
                [0., 1., 2., 3., 4., 5.],
                [0., 1., 2., 3., 4., 5.],
                [0., 1., 2., 3., 4., 5.],
                [0., 1., 2., 3., 4., 5.]])
```

```
In [75]: ogrid[0:9.,0:6.]
```

```
Out[75]: [array([0.],
                [1.],
                [2.],
                [3.],
                [4.],
                [5.],
                [6.],
                [7.],
                [8.]]) , array([[0., 1., 2., 3., 4., 5.]])]
```

```
In [76]: tile(a, (3, 2))
```

```
Out[76]: array([[1, 2, 3, 1, 2, 3],
                [4, 5, 6, 4, 5, 6],
                [1, 2, 3, 1, 2, 3],
                [4, 5, 6, 4, 5, 6],
                [1, 2, 3, 1, 2, 3],
                [4, 5, 6, 4, 5, 6]])
```

```
In [77]: hstack((a,b))
```

```
Out[77]: array([[1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6],
                [4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9]])
```

```
In [78]: vstack((a,b))
```

```
Out[78]: array([[1, 2, 3],
                [4, 5, 6],
                [4, 5, 6],
                [7, 8, 9]])
```

```
In [79]: a.max()
```

```
Out[79]: 6
```

```
In [80]: a.max(0)
```

```
Out[80]: array([4, 5, 6])
```

```
In [81]: a.max(1)
```

```
Out[81]: array([3, 6])
```

```
In [82]: maximum(a, b)
```

```
Out[82]: array([[4, 5, 6],
                [7, 8, 9]])
```

```
In [83]: v = array([1,2,3,4,5])
```

```
In [85]: linalg.norm(v)
```

```
Out[85]: 7.416198487095663
```

```
In [86]: logical_and(a,b)
```

```
Out[86]: array([[ True,  True,  True],
                [ True,  True,  True]])
```

```
In [88]: logical_or(a,b)
```

```
Out[88]: array([[ True,  True,  True],
                [ True,  True,  True]])
```

In [89]: `a & b`

Out[89]: `array([[0, 0, 2],  
[4, 0, 0]], dtype=int32)`

In [90]: `a | b`

Out[90]: `array([[ 5, 7, 7],  
[ 7, 13, 15]], dtype=int32)`

In [106]: `square = abs(random.rand(3,3))`

In [107]: `linalg.inv(square)`

Out[107]: `array([[ -0.05104404, 4.45217034, -2.07471012],  
[ -0.04307021, -4.72659258, 3.33665002],  
[ 1.57892669, -2.69237727, 0.86330558]])`

In [108]: `linalg.pinv(a)`

Out[108]: `array([[ -0.94444444, 0.44444444],  
[ -0.11111111, 0.11111111],  
[ 0.72222222, -0.22222222]])`

In [98]: `linalg.matrix_rank(a)`

Out[98]: 2

In [110]: `linalg.solve(square, b.T)`

Out[110]: `array([[ 9.60841482, 16.58766336],  
[ -3.7853436 , -8.08438191],  
[ -1.96634612, -2.71678114]])`

In [109]: `linalg.svd(square)`

Out[109]: `(array([[ -0.4502919 , 0.89015271, 0.06975208],  
[ -0.46407318, -0.16658337, -0.86999199],  
[ -0.7628062 , -0.42412041, 0.48810714]]),  
array([1.72269349, 0.61244861, 0.12395005]),  
array([[ -0.79338026, -0.57251704, -0.20681394],  
[ 0.05685505, -0.40795736, 0.911229 ],  
[ -0.6060654 , 0.71119269, 0.3562158 ]]))`

In [116]: `linalg.eig(square)`

Out[116]: `(array([ 1.51524251+0.j , -0.19739496+0.21758096j,  
-0.19739496-0.21758096j]),  
array([[ 0.61523002+0.j , -0.51132592-0.24473726j,  
-0.51132592+0.24473726j],  
[ 0.41157985+0.j , 0.39492737+0.41245666j,  
0.39492737-0.41245666j],  
[ 0.6723794 +0.j , 0.59376877+0.j ,  
0.59376877-0.j ]]))`



```
In [118]: scipy.linalg.eig(square, square)
```

```
Out[118]: (array([1.+0.j, 1.+0.j, 1.+0.j]),
          array([[ -1.          ,  0.31622777, -0.72760688],
                 [ -0.          ,  0.47128383,  0.18001071],
                 [ -0.          ,  0.8233417 , -0.66195497]]))
```

```
In [119]: scipy.linalg.qr(square)
```

```
Out[119]: (array([[ -0.468278 ,  0.73688295,  0.48756459],
                  [ -0.50671819,  0.22808585, -0.83139252],
                  [ -0.72384555, -0.63638068,  0.26658441]]),
          array([[ -1.36925677, -0.97327629, -0.3673949 ],
                 [  0.          , -0.30929243,  0.45826172],
                 [  0.          ,  0.          ,  0.30879495]]))
```

```
In [120]: scipy.linalg.lu(square)
```

```
Out[120]: (array([[0., 1., 0.],
                  [0., 0., 1.],
                  [1., 0., 0.]]), array([[1.          , 0.          , 0.          ],
                  [0.64693083, 1.          , 0.          ],
                  [0.70003634, 0.58644333, 1.          ]]), array([[ 0.99113042,  0.90132
944,  0.05662818],
                  [ 0.          , -0.35524624,  0.62365117],
                  [ 0.          ,  0.          , -0.37141897]]))
```

```
In [124]: sort(square)
```

```
Out[124]: array([[0.22785156, 0.64119283, 0.66028568],
                  [0.03395888, 0.42263158, 0.69382731],
                  [0.05662818, 0.90132944, 0.99113042]])
```

```
In [126]: argsort(square[:,2])
```

```
Out[126]: array([1, 2, 0], dtype=int64)
```

```
In [130]: linalg.lstsq(square, a[1,:])
```

C:\Users\travi\Anaconda3\lib\site-packages\ipykernel\_launcher.py:1: FutureWarning: `rcond` parameter will change to the default of machine precision times ``max(M, N)`` where M and N are the input matrix dimensions.

To use the future default and silence this warning we advise to pass `rcond=N one`, to keep using the old, explicitly pass `rcond=-1`.

"""Entry point for launching an IPython kernel.

```
Out[130]: (array([ 9.60841482, -3.7853436 , -1.96634612]),
          array([], dtype=float64),
          3,
          array([1.72269349, 0.61244861, 0.12395005]))
```

```
In [131]: unique(a)
```

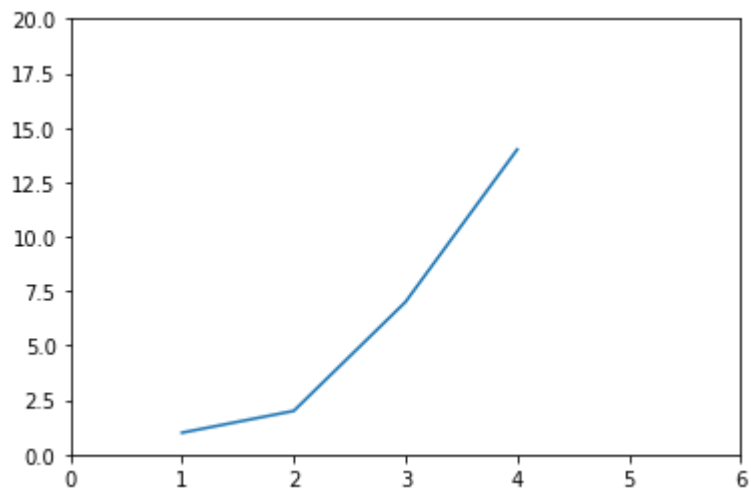
```
Out[131]: array([1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6])
```

```
In [132]: a.squeeze()
```

```
Out[132]: array([[1, 2, 3],  
                [4, 5, 6]])
```

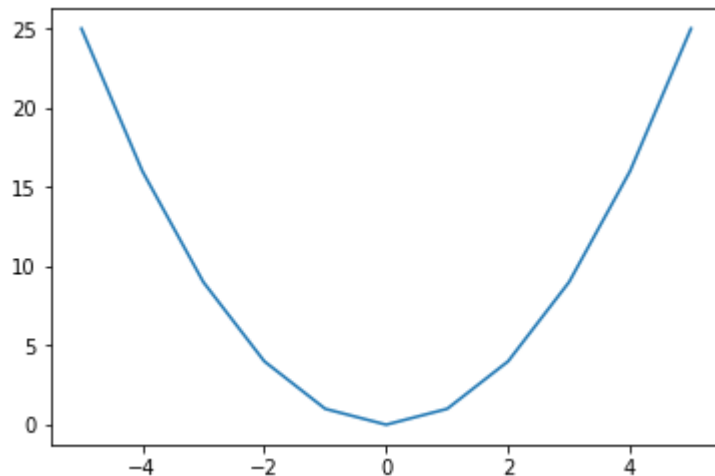
## Task 3

```
In [2]: import matplotlib.pyplot as plt  
plt.plot([1,2,3,4], [1,2,7,14])  
plt.axis([0, 6, 0, 20])  
plt.show()
```



## Task 4

```
In [4]: xs = [x for x in range(-5,6)]  
x2 = [x**2 for x in xs]  
  
plt.plot(xs, x2)  
plt.show()
```



## Task 5

<https://github.com/travisbenedict> (<https://github.com/travisbenedict>)

## Task 6

<https://github.com/travisbenedict/COMP-576-HW-0> (<https://github.com/travisbenedict/COMP-576-HW-0>)