

The characteristic polynomial is

$$w^4 + (2g) w^3 + A w^2 + B w + C,$$

where

$$A = -12a^2 - 16ac + 4ax - 2ga - 12b^2 - 16bd + 4by - 12c^2 + 4cx - 2gc - 12d^2 + 4dy - 4x^2 + 4gx - 4y^2,$$

$$B = -20ga^2 - 32gac - 20gb^2 - 32gbd - 20gc^2 - 20gd^2,$$

and

$$\begin{aligned} C = & 16a^4 + 32a^3c - 48a^3x + 24ga^3 + 32a^2b^2 + 32a^2bd - 48a^2by + 48a^2c^2 - 96a^2cx + 48ga^2c - 16a^2d^2 + 36a^2x^2 \\ & - 36ga^2x + 36a^2y^2 + 32ab^2c - 48ab^2x + 24gab^2 + 128abcd - 96abcy - 96abd x + 48gab d + 32ac^3 - 96ac^2x \\ & + 48ga c^2 + 32acd^2 - 96acd y + 72acx^2 - 72gac x + 72acy^2 + 16b^4 + 32b^3d - 48b^3y - 16b^2c^2 + 48b^2d^2 - 96b^2d y \\ & + 36b^2x^2 - 36gb^2x + 36b^2y^2 + 32bc^2d - 96bcd x + 48gbc d + 32bd^3 - 96bd^2y + 72bdx^2 - 72gbd x + 72bd y^2 \\ & + 16c^4 - 48c^3x + 24gc^3 + 32c^2d^2 - 48c^2d y + 36c^2x^2 - 36gc^2x + 36c^2y^2 - 48cd^2x + 24gcd^2 + 16d^4 - 48d^3y \\ & + 36d^2x^2 - 36gd^2x + 36d^2y^2. \end{aligned}$$