

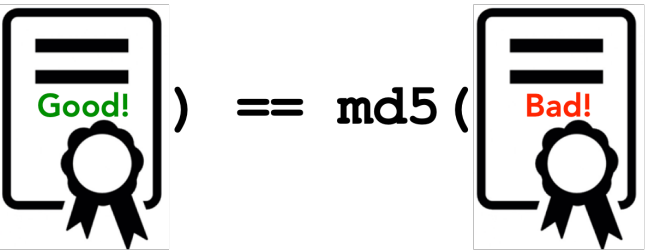
Hash Collision Attacks

- Security Impact of Collision Attacks
- Generating Two Different Files with the Same MD5 Hash
- Generating Two Programs with the Same MD5 Hash

Security Impact of Collision Attacks

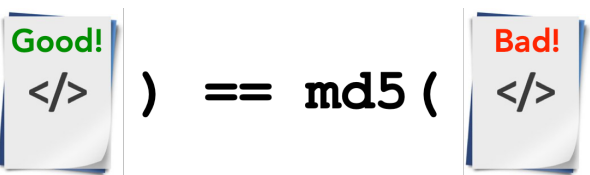
Forging public-key certificates

- Assume two certificate requests for www.example.com and www.attacker.com have same hash due to a collision
- CA signing of either request would be equivalent
- Attacker can get certificate signed for www.example.com without owning it!

$$\text{md5} \left(\text{Good!} \right) == \text{md5} \left(\text{Bad!} \right)$$


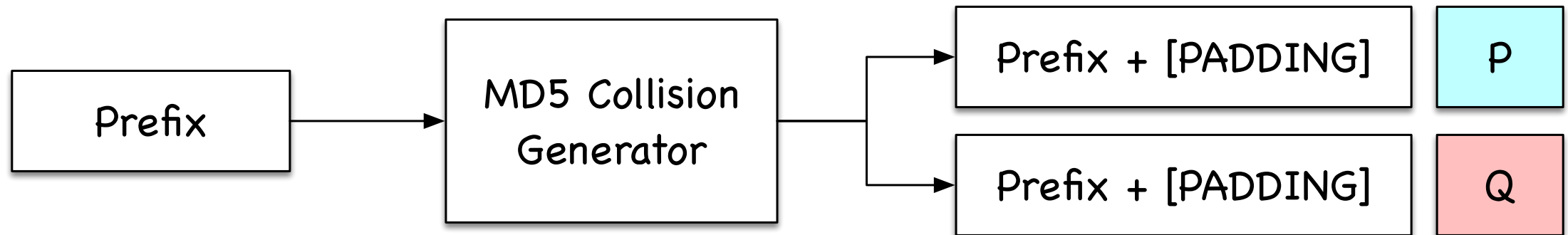
Integrity of Programs

- Ask CA to sign a legitimate program's hash
- Attacker creates a malicious program with same hash
- The certificate for legitimate program is also valid for malicious version

$$\text{md5} \left(\text{Good!} \right) == \text{md5} \left(\text{Bad!} \right)$$


Generating Two Different Files w/ Same MD5 Hash

md5collgen tool generates two files with same prefix ("chosen prefix attack")



recall: md5 uses 64 byte (512 bit) blocks!

```
$ echo "Message prefix" > prefix.txt
$ md5collgen -p prefix.txt -o out1.bin out2.bin
...
```

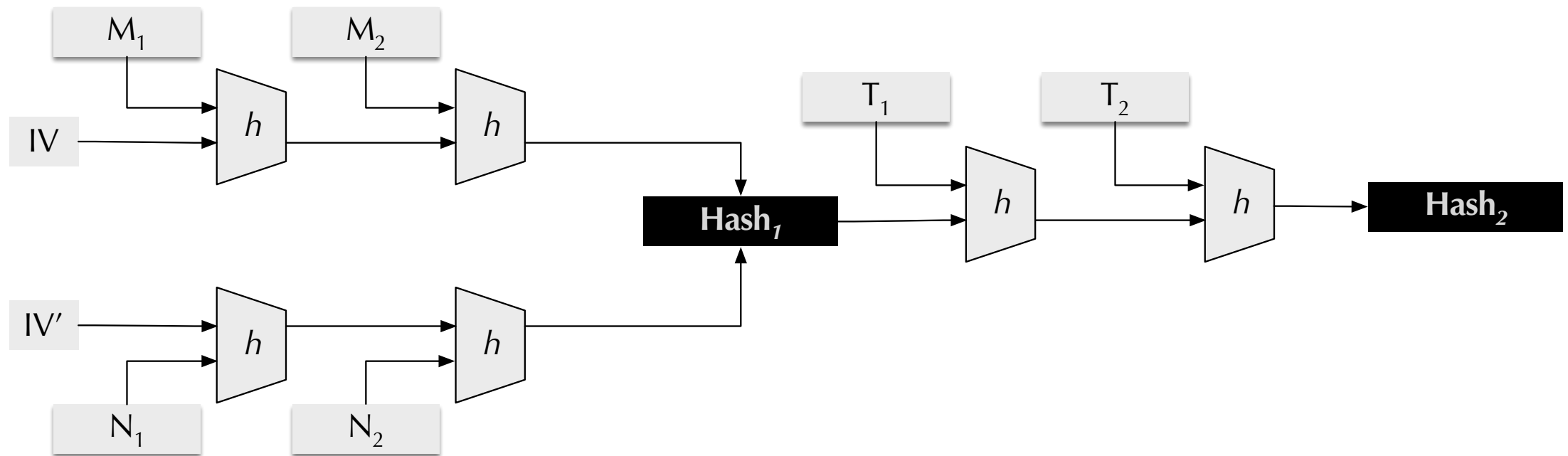
```
$ md5sum out1.bin
f53f8e097ffe4fd3710aad0fbac17123  out1.bin
$ md5sum out2.bin
f53f8e097ffe4fd3710aad0fbac17123  out2.bin
```

You can use a different hash function
(e.g., SHA-256) to confirm that these
files are different!

Length Extension

Generate two files with same prefix and same suffix

- Focus on MD5, SHA-1, SHA-2 using Merkle-Damgård construction
- If $\text{hash}(M) = \text{hash}(N)$, then for any input T , $\text{hash}(M \parallel T) = \text{hash}(N \parallel T)$



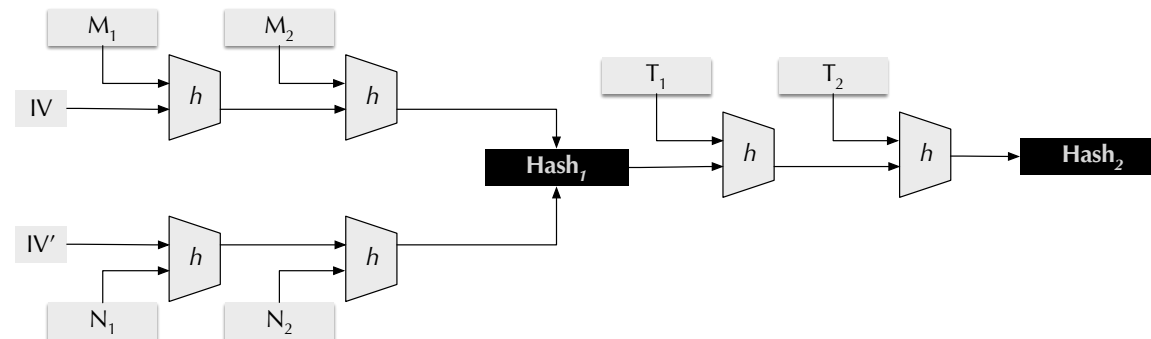
Length Extension

Example using out1.bin and out2.bin generated by md5collgen

```
$ echo "Message suffix" > suffix.txt  
$ cat out1.bin suffix.txt > out1_long.bin  
$ cat out2.bin suffix.txt > out2_long.bin
```

```
$ diff out1_long.bin out2_long.bin  
Binary files out1_long.bin and out2_long.bin differ
```

```
$ md5sum out1_long.bin  
0fbe0c2e0fc197a0f053b0640c7fd2d5  out1_long.bin  
$ md5sum out2_long.bin  
0fbe0c2e0fc197a0f053b0640c7fd2d5  out2_long.bin
```



Generating Two Different Programs w/ Same MD5 Hash

Create two versions of a program with different values for the array xyz

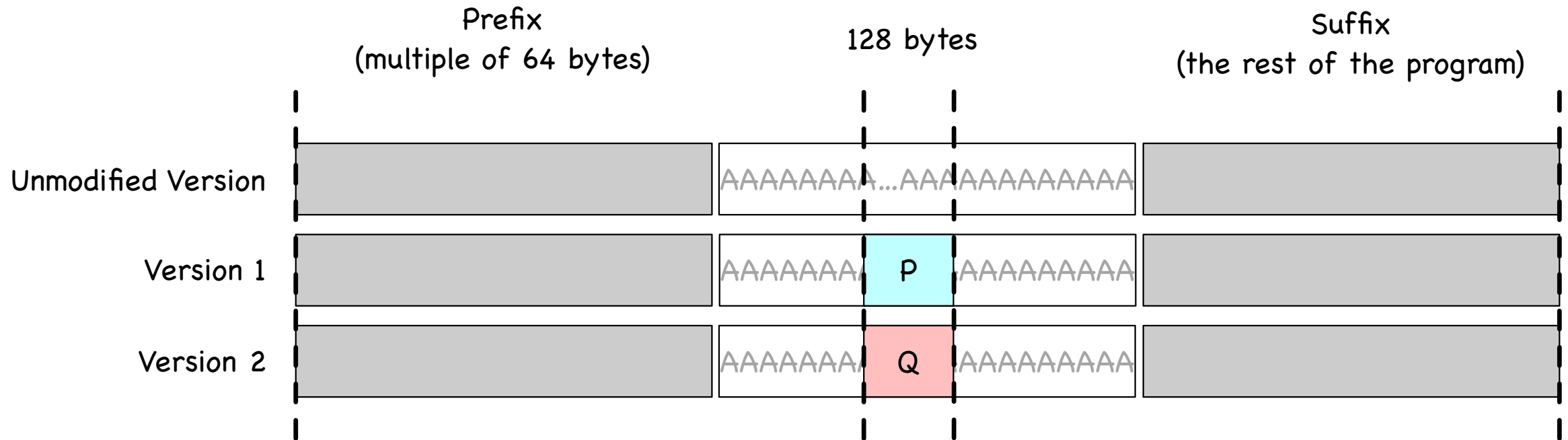
```
$ cat print_array.c
#include <stdio.h>

unsigned char xyz[200] = { /* The contents of this array are set by you */ }

int main()
{
    int i;
    for (i=0; i<200; i++){
        printf("%x", xyz[i]);
    }
    printf("\n");
}
```

Generating Two Different Programs w/ Same MD5 Hash

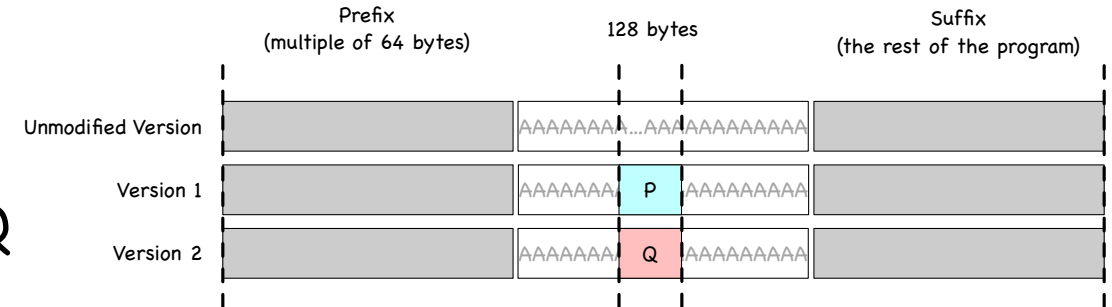
- Program will be compiled into binary (tip: fill xyz with fixed value)
- Portion of binary containing xyz will be divided into three parts



Generating Two Different Programs w/ Same MD5 Hash

Use md5collgen on prefix:

- generate two files with same hash
- last 128 bytes of each generated file is P and Q



$$\text{md5}(\text{prefix} || P) = \text{md5}(\text{prefix} || Q)$$



$$\text{md5}(\text{prefix} || P || \text{suffix}) = \text{md5}(\text{prefix} || Q || \text{suffix})$$

Generating Two Different Programs w/ Same MD5 Hash

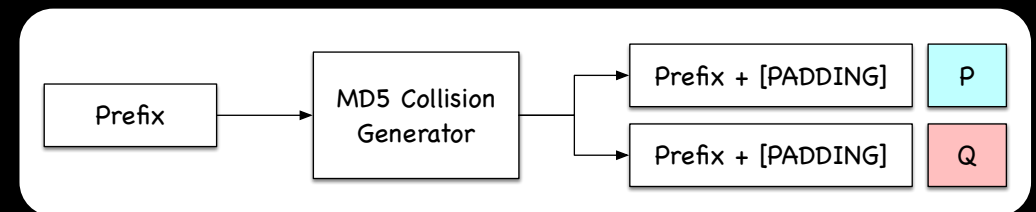
```
$ gcc print_array.c -o pa
$ ghex pa # confirm offset of start of array xyz - I see 4160
$ head -c 4160 pa > prefix
$ tail -c +4288 pa > suffix # 4160+128=4288

$ md5collgen -p prefix -o out1.bin out2.bin
$ tail -c 128 out1.bin > P
$ tail -c 128 out2.bin > Q

$ cat prefix P suffix > a1.out
$ cat prefix Q suffix > a2.out
$ chmod a+x a1.out a2.out

$ diff a1.out a2.out
Binary files a1.out and a2.out differ
$ md5sum a1.out
c09b82f44e37f7d3d32919fa7878d660  a1.out
$ md5sum a2.out
c09b82f44e37f7d3d32919fa7878d660  a2.out

$ vimdiff <(/a1.out) <(/a2.out) # can you spot the difference?!
```



Generating Two Different Programs w/ Same MD5 Hash

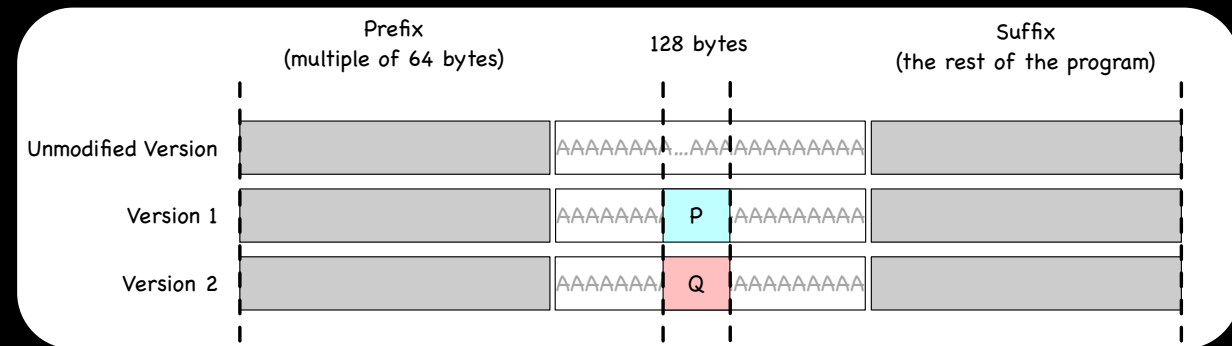
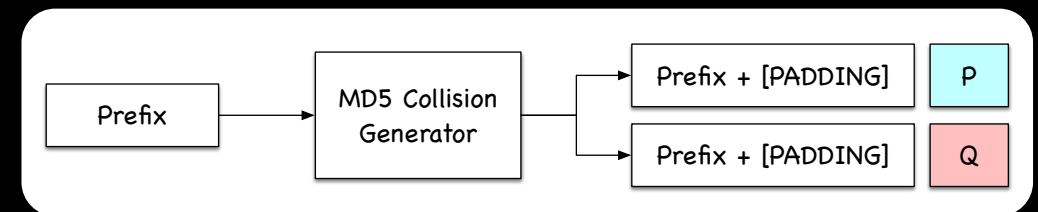
```
$ gcc print_array.c -o pa
$ ghex pa # confirm offset of start of array xyz - I see 4160
$ head -c 4160 pa > prefix
$ tail -c +4288 pa > suffix # 4160+128=4288
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```
$ md5collgen -p prefix -o out1.bin out2.bin
$ tail -c 128 out1.bin > P
$ tail -c 128 out2.bin > Q
```

```
$ cat prefix P suffix > a1.out
$ cat prefix Q suffix > a2.out
$ chmod a+x a1.out a2.out
```

```
$ diff a1.out a2.out
Binary files a1.out and a2.out differ
$ md5sum a1.out
c09b82f44e37f7d3d32919fa7878d660  a1.out
$ md5sum a2.out
c09b82f44e37f7d3d32919fa7878d660  a2.out
```

```
$ vimdiff <(<./a1.out) <(<./a2.out)# can you spot the difference?!
```



Generating Two Different Programs w/ Same MD5 Hash

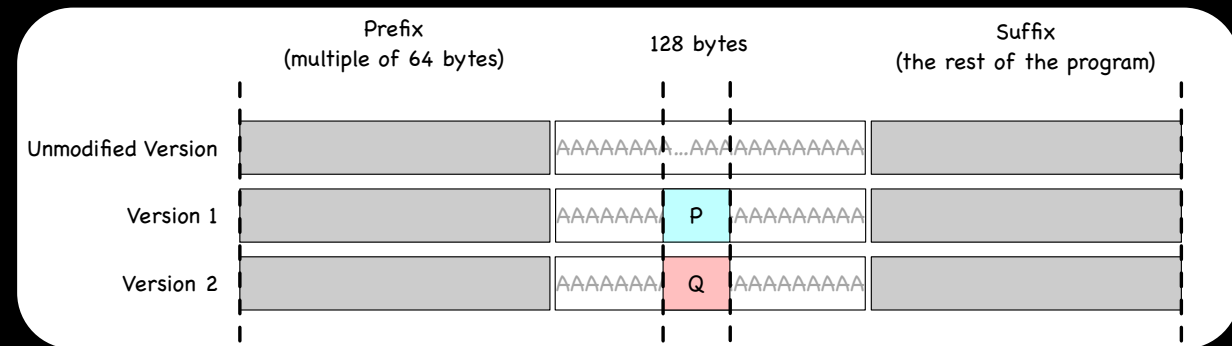
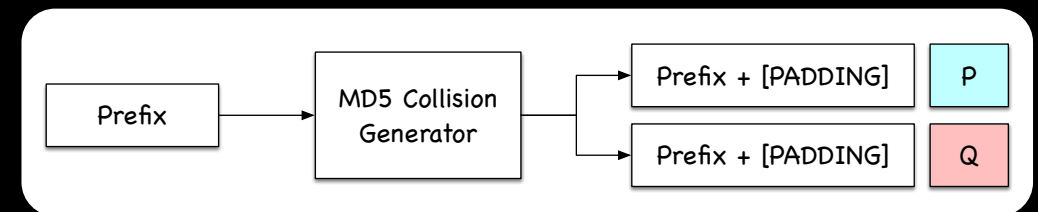
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$ ghex pa # confirm offset of start of array xyz - I see 4160
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```
$ md5collgen -p prefix -o out1.bin out2.bin
$ tail -c 128 out1.bin > P
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```

```
$ cat prefix P suffix > a1.out
$ cat prefix Q suffix > a2.out
$ chmod a+x a1.out a2.out
```

```
$ diff a1.out a2.out
Binary files a1.out and a2.out differ
$ md5sum a1.out
c09b82f44e37f7d3d32919fa7878d660  a1.out
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c09b82f44e37f7d3d32919fa7878d660  a2.out
```

```
$ vimdiff <(/a1.out) <(/a2.out) # can you spot the difference?!
```



In the lab, you'll try this and even take it one step further :-)