

CBE 491 (2 Cr.) – Independent Study – Colloids and Interfaces

Fall Semester 2020

Department of Chemical and Biological Engineering

South Dakota School of Mines & Technology

2020.09.08

COURSE SYLLABUS

Instructor: Travis WalkerEmail: travis.walker@sdsmt.edu

Phone: 605.394.2543

Office: CBEC 3310

Office Hours: By appointment

Dates: 2020.08.19-2020.12.08**Lectures:** TBA**Classroom:** Remote Delivery

Course Description: CBE 491 IND: COLLOIDS & INTERFACES (2). Fundamentals of fluid dynamics with an emphasis on transport phenomena at interfaces. Possible topics include fluid interfaces and capillarity, thermodynamics of interfacial systems, solid-liquid interactions, colloidal systems, rheology of dispersions, emulsions and foams, interfacial hydrodynamics.

Permission of Instructor required. CRN: TBA

CBE 491 is an elective course for undergraduate students at SD Mines. The course content focuses on the fundamentals of colloids and interfaces. Tentative major lecture topics are detailed in the Lecture Outline.

Students are expected to have completed undergraduate coursework in transport phenomena, including fluid flow (e.g., CBE 218), and thermodynamics, including classical thermodynamics (e.g., CBE 222). Students are also expected to be proficient in calculus (e.g., MATH 225) and differential equations (e.g., MATH 321), particularly analytical solution of ordinary differential equations.

Course Website:<https://webpages.sdsmt.edu/~twalker/secure/teaching/2020/4/cbe491.html>**Required Textbook:**

J.C. Berg, *An Introduction to Interfaces and Colloids: The Bridge to Nanoscience*. World Scientific (2009).

Recommended Textbooks:

R.B. Bird, W.E. Stewart, E.N. Lightfoot, *Transport Phenomena*, 2nd ed. John Wiley & Sons, New York (1999). ISBN 0-47011-539-4.

P-G. de Gennes, F. Brochard-Wyar, D. Quere, *Capillarity and Wetting Phenomena: Drops, Bubbles, Pearls, Waves*. Springer (2004).

G.R. Fowles, *Introduction to Modern Optics*. Dover (1989).

Other Textbooks:

M. Abramowitz, I.A. Stegun, *Handbook of Mathematical Functions: with Formulas, Graphs, and Mathematical Tables*. Dover (1965). Web Link.

G.K. Batchelor, *An Introduction to Fluid Dynamics*. Cambridge University Press (2000).

W.E. Boyce, R.C. DiPrima, *Elementary Differential Equations and Boundary Value Problems*. Wiley (2009).

G.G. Fuller, J. Vermant, *Complex Fluid Interfaces: Structure, Dynamics, and Interfacial Rheology*. *in progress*.

E.M. Furst, T.M. Squires, *Microrheology*. Oxford University Press (2017).

M.D. Graham, *Microhydrodynamics, Brownian Motion, and Complex Fluids*. Cambridge University Press (2018).

M.D. Greenberg, *Foundations of Applied Mathematics*. Dover (2013).

É. Guazzelli, J.F. Morris, *A Physical Introduction to Suspension Dynamics*. Cambridge University Press (2012).

J. Happel, H. Brenner, *Low Reynolds Number Hydrodynamics*. Prentice-Hall, Englewood Cliffs, NJ (1965).

E.J. Hinch, *Perturbation Methods*. Cambridge University Press (2002).

H. Lamb, *Hydrodynamics*, 6th ed. Cambridge University Press (1932).

J.N. Israelachvili, *Intermolecular and Surface Forces*. Academic Press (2011).

L.G. Leal, *Advanced Transport Phenomena: Fluid Mechanics and Convective Transport Processes*. Cambridge University Press (2010). ISBN 978-0521179089.

S. Kim, S.J. Karrila, *Microhydrodynamics: Principles and Selected Applications*. Butterworth-Heinemann, Boston (1991).

J. Mewis, N.J. Wagner, *Colloidal Suspension Rheology*. Cambridge University Press (2013).

A. Varma, M. Morbidelli, *Mathematical Methods in Chemical Engineering*. Oxford University Press (1997).

Course Grading:

Homework	50%
Workshop Activities	20%
Final Examination	30%

Grade Policy: Work received up to 24 hours late will receive 50% credit. Work received beyond 24 hours late will receive 0% credit. Group work on homework is permitted, but each student must submit his or her own individual assignment with a list of contributors.

Grading: If you determine that a regrade is necessary, the entire assignment will be regraded.

Final performance percentage will be assigned a minimum letter grade by the following scale (implying that the percentage requirements for a particular grade may be decreased at the instructor's sole discretion but will not be increased):

90-100	A
80-90	B
70-80	C
60-70	D
00-60	F

Course Overview & Objectives: By the end of the course, a student will be able to do the following:

- Develop a fundamental knowledge base for the equations that govern fluid interfaces and capillarity.
- Examine the extent of complex fluids (e.g., colloidal systems, emulsions, foams, etc.) in nature and industrial applications.
- Identify experimental microstructural methods for direct characterization and analysis.

Course Structure:

Communication:

The course website will be used to distribute information, while email to MINES addresses will be used for course communication. I do my best to answer emails as promptly as possible, but I reserve the right to have 24 hours to answer all email inquiries. Under certain circumstances this timeline could be longer.

Lectures:

Lectures will be used for the following:

- content instruction and
- workshop introduction.

Attendance in lectures is expected. You are expected to be punctual and to minimize disruptions. Cell-phones need to be off during class. Also, no use of laptops or other electronic devices for activity outside of its use in this class will be tolerated. If you miss a class, you are responsible for obtaining lecture notes from other students.

While the University is a place where the free exchange of ideas and concepts allows for debate and disagreement, all classroom behavior and discourse should reflect the values of respect and civility. Behaviors that are disruptive to the learning environment will not be tolerated. As your instructor, I am dedicated to establishing a learning environment that promotes diversity of race, culture, gender, sexual orientation, and physical disability.

Anyone noticing discriminatory behavior, or who feels discriminated against, should bring it to the attention of the instructor or other institutional personnel as appropriate.

Workshops:

During each workshop a problem-based exercise will be completed.

Students will be graded on this activity during the workshop. To achieve full credit, students must be engaged in course activities for the entire period. Students who successfully complete the task before the end of the period and have had their completion approved by the instructor will be allowed to leave early if they desire. The assignment will be multi-part and increase in complexity. The grade for the workshop exercises will be based on the following:

- the student was in attendance;
- the student was prepared;
- the student remained productive the entire workshop period;
- the student understands the concepts of the activity; and
- the student achieved a minimum level of competency on the activity.

I encourage discussion and peer-to-peer consultation and guidance during the workshops. I do not allow cell phone or internet (email, web surfing, etc.) use while in the workshops. If the workshop instructor observes these activities, the grade will be lowered. Also, if file sharing between students is observed or suspected, the instructor will file academic dishonesty claims immediately. If you are over 15 minutes late, the instructor will give you a zero for the workshop exercise.

The lowest two workshop scores will be dropped; therefore, no make-up workshops will exist regardless of the reason – no exceptions. The purpose of this policy is to reduce logistics for emergencies in a large class. I advise students to save these “drop” opportunities for true emergencies.

Homework:

To increase efficiency in the grading process, homework will be graded in the following manner.

✓+	excellent
✓	satisfactory
✓-	unsatisfactory
0	not submitted

To aid in the understanding of the information, complete solutions will be posted to the course website following the submission of the homework. Inquiries will be directed to these solutions for comparison to the returned homework, while further discussion will be saved for office hours.

Final Exam:

One take-home final will exist during finals week.

Unless otherwise stated, during examinations you may only use your copy of the required textbook and any materials provided during the course. You cannot “share” a textbook during an examination or use copies of pages from the book. You may write notes in your textbook about topics that are covered in class but not included in the textbook. Laptops, calculators, or phones are not allowed during examinations.

Make-up examinations will only be allowed in the case of documented emergencies or with prior authorization (i.e., prior to the examination time) from the instructor. If you must miss one of the examinations for an emergency situation, please let me know as soon as possible (travis.walker@sdsmt.edu). You will not have an opportunity to make up the examination without an approved reason.

Tentative Course Outline (2020.09.08):

Lecture Topic	Reading*
Introduction	JCB Ch. 01
Introduction to Modern Optics	GRF Ch. 1-2
Fluid Interfaces and Capillarity	JCB Ch. 02 dGBWQ
Thermodynamics of Interfacial Systems	JCB Ch. 03
Solid-Liquid Interactions	JCB Ch. 04
The Thin-Gap Approximation – Films with a Free Surfaces	LGL Ch. 06
Colloidal Systems: Phenomenology and Characterization	JCB Ch. 05
Light Scattering	Wyatt
Electrical Properties of Interfaces	JCB Ch. 06
Interactions Between Colloidal Particles	JCB Ch. 07
Rheology of Dispersions	JCB Ch. 08
Emulsions and Foams	JCB Ch. 09
Interfacial Hydrodynamics	JCB Ch. 10
<i>Final Exam due 2020.12.08</i>	

*dGBWQ: de Gennes, Brochard-Wyart, Quere; GRF: Fowles; JCB: Berg; LGL: Leal

Academic Integrity: Students are expected to abide by the SDSM&T policies of academic integrity (with regard to cheating, plagiarism, etc.), as outlined in the Course Catalog.

ADA Statement: *SD Mines strives to ensure that physical resources, as well as information and communication technologies, are accessible to users in order to provide equal access to all. If you encounter any accessibility issues, you are encouraged to immediately contact the instructor of the course and the Title IX and Disability Coordinator, Ms. Amanda Lopez at disability-services@sdsmt.edu or 605.394.2533. Students with special needs or requiring special accommodations should also contact the instructor and the Title IX and Disability Coordinator. More information can be found at <https://www.sdsmt.edu/Campus-Life/Student-Support/Disability-Services/>.*

Freedom in Learning Statement: Freedom in learning. *Under Board of Regents and University policy student academic performance may be evaluated solely on an academic basis, not on opinions or conduct in matters unrelated to academic standards. Students should be free to take reasoned exception to the data or views offered in any course of study and to reserve judgment about matters of opinion, but they are responsible for learning the content of any course of study for which they are enrolled. Students who believe that an academic evaluation reflects prejudiced or capricious consideration of student opinions or conduct unrelated to academic standards should contact the Provost and Vice President for Academic Affairs to initiate a review of the evaluation.*

Additional Support

- The Student Success Center is a hub for learning support, resources, and help in identifying sources of assistance or support on campus. Go to <http://www.sdsmt.edu/Academics/Student-Success-Center/> for more information or stop by the office in the Surbeck Center to visit with Lisa Carlson (Lisa.Carlson@sdsmt.edu). The phone number is 605.394.5261.
- Student Resource List:
<http://www.sdsmt.edu/Campus-Life/Student-Resources/Student-Resources-List/>
- Information about how to use or access ITS resources (e.g., computer, Internet, email):
<http://www.sdsmt.edu/Campus-Services/ITS/How-Do-I/>
- Title IX of the Educational Amendments Act of 1972 is the federal law prohibiting discrimination based on sex under any education program and/or activity operated by an institution receiving and/or benefiting from federal financial assistance. Behaviors that can be considered “sexual discrimination” include sexual assault, sexual harassment, stalking, relationship abuse (dating violence and domestic violence), sexual misconduct, and gender discrimination. You are encouraged to report these behaviors. Reporting: SD Mines can better support students in trouble if we know about what is happening. Reporting also helps us to identify patterns that might arise – for example, if more than one complainant reports having been assaulted or harassed by the same individual.
SD Mines is committed to providing a safe and positive learning experience. To report a violation of sexual misconduct or gender discrimination, please contact the Title IX Coordinator at 605.394.1203. Please note that as your professor, I am required to report any incidences to the Title IX Coordinator. Confidential support for students is available by contacting the Student Counseling Center at 605.394.1924.

COVID-19 Attendance Policy for classes with face-to-face elements

(see <https://www.sdsmt.edu/Rockers-Return/COVID-19-FAQ/#If> for more detail)

Out of an abundance of caution, you should contact the Dean of Students office at deanofstudents@sdsmt.edu and not come to class if you experience any symptoms associated with COVID-19 (fever or chills, cough, shortness of breath or difficulty breathing, fatigue, muscle or body aches, headache, new loss of taste or smell, sore throat, congestion or runny nose, nausea or vomiting, diarrhea). The Dean of Students will contact your instructor(s). Any make-up of course requirements missed shall be worked out between you and your instructor(s). Your responsibility is to follow up with your instructor(s) quickly. Instructor(s) will respond with the aim of being flexible while retaining the integrity of your academic experience. To facilitate this process, you should do any or all of the following if you are able:

- Join scheduled synchronous remote class sessions;
- Participate in remote class activities, whether synchronous or asynchronous;
- Keep up with classwork;
- Submit assignments digitally;
- Work with your instructor(s) to try to reschedule exams, labs, and other critical academic activities.

Even if your absence has not been validated by the Dean of Students, instructors are required to allow for such make-up in a timely manner. You, on the other hand, are required to remain in timely contact with your instructor(s) to the greatest degree possible. Failure to communicate quickly and follow up may result in your inability to complete your semester.

COVID-19 Attendance Policy for Online Classes

(see <https://www.sdsmt.edu/Rockers-Return/COVID-19-FAQ/#If> for more detail)

Out of an abundance of caution, you should contact the Dean of Students office at deanofstudents@sdsmt.edu if you are ill or injured and are not able to engage in course work. The Dean of Students will contact your instructor(s). Any make-up of course requirements missed shall be worked out between you and your instructor(s). Your responsibility is to follow up with your instructor(s) quickly. Instructor(s) will respond with the aim of being flexible while retaining the integrity of your academic experience. Even if your absence has not been validated by the Dean of Students, instructors are required to allow for such make-up in a timely manner. You, on the other hand, are required to remain in timely contact with your instructor(s) to the greatest degree possible. Failure to communicate quickly and follow up may result in your inability to complete your semester.

COVID-19 Statement

(see <https://www.sdsmt.edu/Rockers-Return/COVID-19-FAQ/#Health-and-Prevention> for more detail)

Mitigating the spread of COVID-19 is everyone's responsibility. In order to ensure your health and safety and that of the entire campus community, please monitor your health daily and abide by the following protocols: If you are exposed to COVID-19, develop COVID-19 symptoms, or antic-

ipate being absent for more than two weeks due to COVID-19, communicate your circumstances immediately via deanofstudents@sdmst.edu. The Dean of Students office will communicate with your instructor(s) and provide appropriate University communication to impacted parties while also preserving privacy. If you miss class due to medical reason, please inform your instructor(s) in a timely fashion. If you have been told to isolate or quarantine, you cannot attend classes in person. You should ask your instructor(s) about options for remote participation. Your instructor(s) will work with you to determine whether remote participation, an incomplete grade, or withdrawal is most appropriate. Thank you for following these important measures to keep our community healthy and safe.

COVID-19 Face Covering Policy

Under the COVID-19 Face Covering Protocol approved by the South Dakota Board of Regents, SD Mines begins the fall term at Level 3, which requires face coverings in all public indoor spaces on campus. If you come to class not wearing an appropriate face covering, you will be asked to put one on. If supplies exist, a disposable mask will be provided if you do not have one. If no mask is available, you will be advised about virtual education options under the Informal Correction process in the COVID-19 Face Covering Protocol. If you decline to wear a face covering and do not leave the classroom, you will be referred to the Dean of Students for Formal Correction under the COVID-19 Face Covering Protocol, which may include noncompliance with the Student Code of Conduct. Your instructor(s) may be required to provide virtual options for you to continue to participate in the course until the allegations against you of non-compliance are resolved. Students who repeatedly come to class without a face covering will be subject to the consequences outlined in the COVID-19 Face Covering Protocol.

Copyright and Terms of Use of Course Materials

Lectures, presentations, and other course materials are protected intellectual property under South Dakota Board of Regents Policy. Accordingly, recording and/or disseminating lectures, presentations or course materials is strictly prohibited without the express permission of the faculty member. Violation of this prohibition may result in the student being subject to Student Conduct proceedings under SDBOR Policy 3:4.