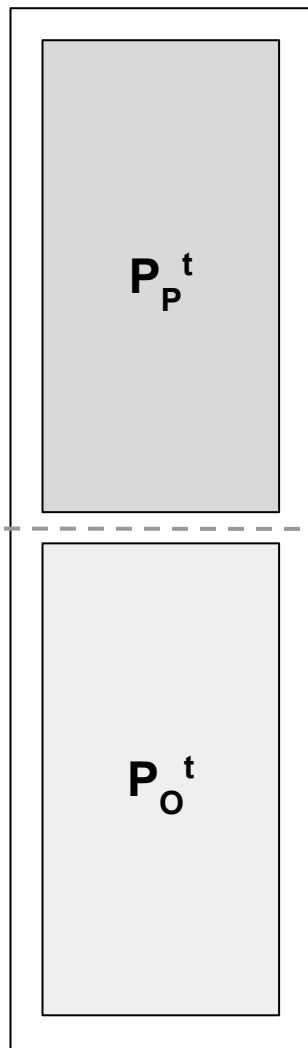


**Non-dominated  
sorting**

$P_R^t$



**Crowding  
distance  
sorting**

$P_P^{t+1}$

