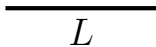
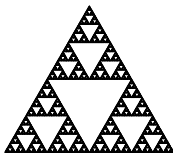


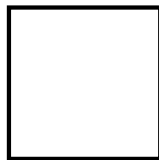
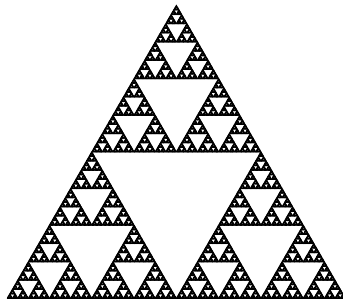
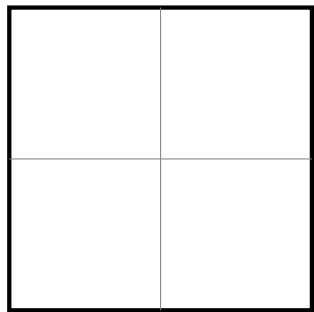
$$d = 1$$



$$d = \log_2 3$$


 $L$ 

$$d = 2$$


 $L$ 

 $2L$ 

 $2L$ 

 $2L$