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# File: bubble.c
# Purpose: Use bubble sort to sort a list of ints.
# Compile: gcc -g -Wall -o bubble bubble.c
# Usage: bubble <n> <gli>
          n: number of elements in list
#
         'g': generate list using a random number generator
#
         'i': user input list
#
# Args:
                    rdi = a
                    rsi = n
#
#
     .section .text
     .global bubble_sort
Bubble_sort:
                    push %rbp
                           %rsp, %rbp
                    mov
                           $16, %rsp
                    sub
                                                     # Make space to put i, n on the
stack
                    # Array a = %rdi
                    # NUmber of elements list length = %r8 = n = %rsi. Save on the
stack
                           %rsi, %r8
                    mov
                           %r8, 8(%rsp)
                    mov
                    # Current element in subscript i = %r9
                           $0,
                                 %r9
                    mov
                                                     # Store i = r9 on stack
                    mov
                           %r9, 0(%rsp)
loop_tst1:
                           $2,
                                                     # Is list length = n \ge 2?
                    cmp
                                 %r8
                                                     # If list_length = n \ge 2, jump to
                          loop_tst2
                    jge
the second loop
                                                     # If list_length = n < 2, we're done
                    jmp
                           done_loop1
loop_tst2:
                    sub
                           $1,
                                 %r8
                                                     # Put list_length-1 in r8
                           %r9, %r8
                                                     # If i = r9 >= list length-1 = r8?
                    cmp
                           done_loop2
                                                     # If i = r9 >= list_length-1 = r8,
                    jge
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jump to done_loop2
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# Put a[i] in r10
                    mov 0(%rdi, %r9, 8), %r10
                                                       # a[i] is located at a + i*8 = rdi +
r9*8 = r10
                    # Put a[i+1] in r11
                    add
                           $1,
                                  %r9
                                                       # r9 = i+1
                           0(%rdi, %r9, 8), %r11
                                                       # a[i+1] is located at a + (i+1)*8 =
                    mov
rdi + r9*8 = r11
                    cmp
                           %r11, %r10
                                                       # If a[i] = r10 \le a[i+1] = r11?
                                                       # If a[i] = r10 \le a[i+1] = r11,
                           done_if
                    ile
jump to done_if
                           0(%rsp), %r9
                                                       # Reteive r9 = i
                    mov
                                                       # r9 = r9*8
                    imul
                           $8,
                                  %r9
                           %rdi, %r9
                                                       # Get the absolute address of
                    add
a[i]: r9 = rdi + i*8
                           %r9, %rdi
                                                       # Put the absolute address of a[i]
                    mov
in the first arg
                           0(%rsp), %r9
                                                       # Reteive r9 = i
                    mov
                    add
                           $1,
                                  %r9
                                                       \# i = i+1
                                  %r9
                                                       # r9 = (i+1)*8
                    imul
                           $8,
                    add
                           %rdi, %r9
                                                       # Get the absolute address of a[i
+1]: r9 = rdi +(i+1)*8
                           %r9, %rsi
                                                       # Put the absolute address of a[i
                    mov
+1] in the second arg
                    call
                           Swap
                    # In case r8 (= n)or r9 (= i) has been modified . . .
                           0(%rsp), %r9
                    mov
                    mov
                           8(%rsp), %r8
                           $1,
                    add
                                  %r9
                                                       # i++
                    jmp
                           loop tst2
done_if:
                                                       # Reteive i = r9
                    mov
                           0(%rsp), %r9
                                  %r9
                    add
                           $1,
                                                       # i++
                    jmp
                           loop_tst2
done_loop2:
                           8(%rsp), %r8
                                                       # Reteive list_length = r8
                    mov
```

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sub $1, %r8 # list_length-jmp loop_tst1
```

done\_loop1:

leave ret

#

# Function: Swap

# Purpose: Swap contents of x\_p and y\_p

#

# Args:

# rdi = \*x\_p # rsi = \*y\_p

Swap:

push %rbp

mov %rsp, %rbp

mov %rdi, %r8 # temp =  $^*x_p$ 

mov %rsi, %rdi # rdi =  $*x_p = *y_p = rsi$ mov %r8, %rsi # rsi =  $*y_p = temp = r8$