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# File: recursive.c
# Purpose: Print values of the function R(i,j) defined by
#          the formulas
#
#           $R(i,j) = i - j$ , if  $i$  or  $j$  is  $< 0$ 
#           $R(i,j) = R(i-1, j) + R(i, j-1)$ , otherwise
#
# Compile: gcc -g -Wall -o recursive recursive.c
# Run: ./recursive <n>
#
# Cprototype: long Recur (long i, long j)
# Args: i = rdi, j = rsi
# Return val: Recursive(i, j) = rax
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.section .text
.global Recursive

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Recursive:

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        push    %rbp
        mov     %rsp, %rbp          # We need to store i, j and a return
        sub     $24, %rsp           # val from recursive call

        # test if i < 0
        cmp     $0, %rdi            # If rdi = i < 0?
        jl      sub_i_j             # Look at the flags register to see
whether                                     # the previous comparison result is < 0

        # test if j < 0
        cmp     $0, %rsi            # If rsi = j < 0?
        jl      sub_i_j             # Look at the flags register to see
whether                                     # the previous comparison result is < 0

        mov     %rdi, 16(%rsp)      # Save i = rdi on the stack
        mov     %rsi, 8(%rsp)       # Save j = rsi on the stack
        sub     $1, %rdi            # i = i - 1
        call    Recursive
        mov     %rax, 0(%rsp)       # Save t1 = Recursive(i-1, j) on the
stack

        mov     16(%rsp), %rdi      # Retrieve i
        sub     $1, %rsi            # j = j - 1
        call    Recursive
        add     0(%rsp), %rax       # Return Recursive(i-1, j) + Recursive(i,
j-1)

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sub_i_j:
    mov    %rdi, %rax    # Save rdi = i to return val
    sub    %rsi, %rax    # Return rax = rax - rsi = i - j
    jmp     done

done:
    leave
    ret                  # Assigns rbp to rsp
```