



Vulpes Tail Risk Strategy

A Framework for Mitigating Downside Risks and Addressing Investor Concerns



Why Relaunch Now?

The Right Time and Team

Proven Strategy & Pedigree

Founder generate > USD 3 billion in investor returns at predecessor firm Artradis

Voluntarily exited after major success; now returning

Core team with 75+ years of macro, derivatives and tail experience

Supported by a strong advisory group

Mission and Portfolio Enhancement

Provide a \$0 or minimal cost put options on global risk market in market shocks

Strong 2025 portfolio test:

Why Now? Market Opportunity

Complacency is creeping back in: VIX and cost of protection are off the low, but still underpricing true tail risk

Equities near cycle highs

Credit spread historically tight

This is not about fear – it is about prudence and being prepared for it.

Is there a hedge budget for this year after Liberation Day?

Management Team

Robert Evans

CIO



Rob has > 20 years APAC equity +/- portfolio management, trading and research experience. Rob began his career in investment banking and research in HK, Singapore and Tokyo. His trading/portfolio management experience includes Citi, Deutsche Bank, SPARX Asset Management and large family offices in Singapore trading globally. Rob holds a B.A. in Ag economics from the University of Sydney. Mr. Evans serves on the Allocation Committee & Risk Management Committee.

Bert Verdicchio

CRO



Bert has >30 years of risk management, prop & HF capital commitment, and financial engineering experience. He has > 20 years of hedge fund and fund-linked product pedigree including two prior roles as CRO, co-founding several single & multi-strategy hedge funds. Also, he directed engineering work-outs of D.E. Shaw during the LTCM crisis and Rabobank's Asian credit derivatives portfolio during the GFC. Bert holds a B.A. cum laude from Yale University serves on the Allocation Committee & Risk Management Committee.

Wilson Er

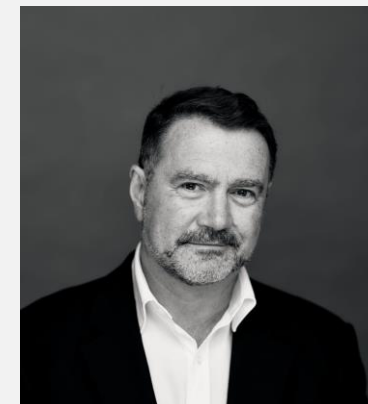
TR Portfolio Manager



Wilson brings > 20 years of experience in high-conviction, asymmetric risk strategies, delivering stability and growth across market cycles. After ten year at JP Morgan as a Macro Vol Trader, he led convexity-driven tail risk trades with capped downside exposure at Fortress Convex Strategies, managed multi-asset portfolios at Nuvest Capital, and delivered adaptable strategies for Rockpool and Kamet Capital's HNW clients.. Wilson holds a B.A. in Computer Engineering with a minor in Law from National University of Singapore

Stephen Diggle

Vulpes' & Artradis Founder &
Advisor Emeritus



Steve is the founder of Vulpes and prior to this he was the co-founder of the multi-award winning Artradis, once the largest and most successful Asian Hedge Fund (c. USD 4.9bn AUM) making its investors USD 2.7bn. Prior to this, Steve spent several years at Lehman Brothers and holds a Masters degree from Oxford University. Steve sits on a number of Vulpes portfolio company Boards and on the Allocation Committee.

Artradis History and Heritage

It all began with a concept of a
costless put

Artradis Performance

ARTRADIS Barracuda

50% Funding Source
50% Tail Strategy

2007: returned >35%
2008: returned >26%

ARTRADIS AB2

33% Funding Source
67% Tail Strategy

2007: returned >56%
2008: returned >34%

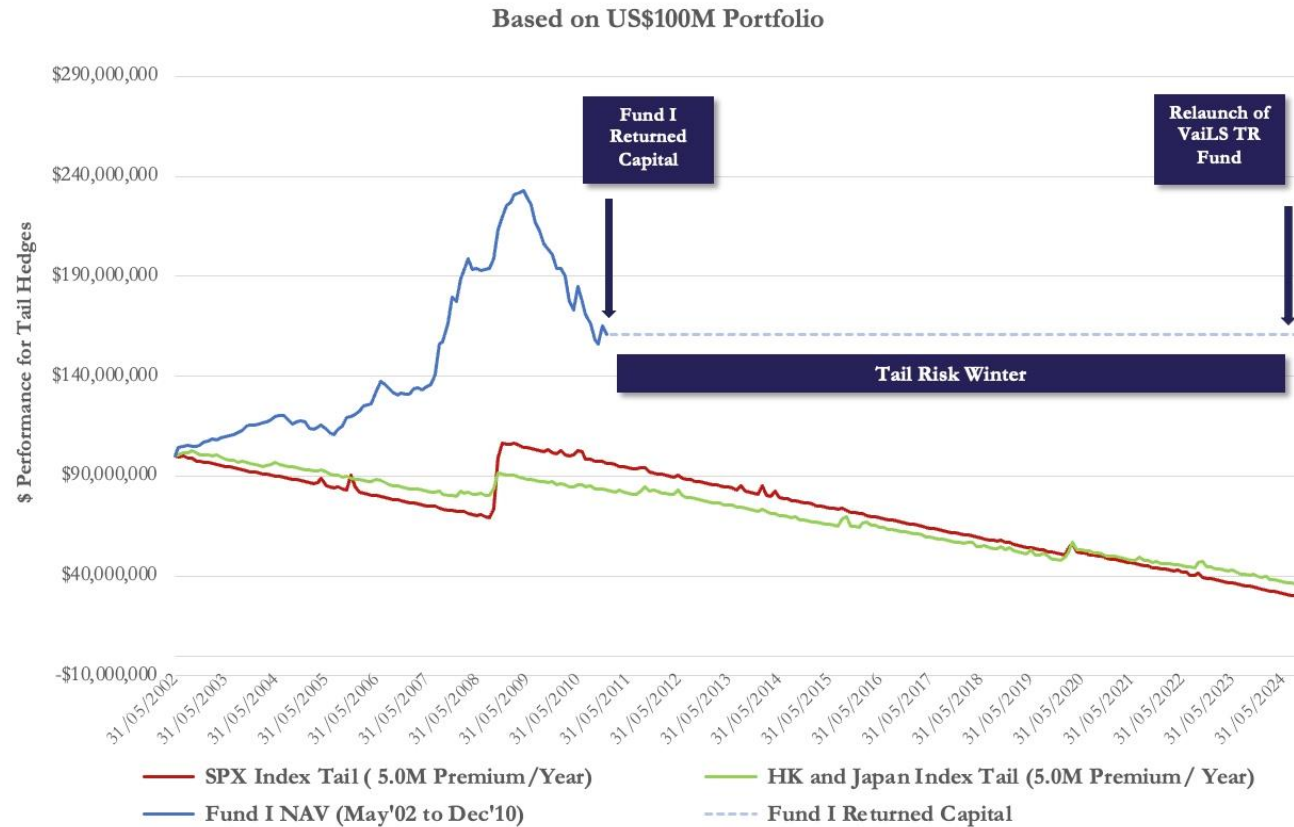
ARTRADIS SMA

150% Tail Strategy

2007: returned >70%
2008: returned >45%

We called the start of Tail Risk Winter

And the end, with the relaunch Tail Risk Fund from Dec 2024



Market Complacency vs Fragility

Sticky Inflation

Private Credit cracks and CRE concerns

Volatility Spikes and geopolitical events

Equities risking despite underlying risks

The Hedge Dilemma

Carry cost diminishes returns

Hard to time right entry/ exit

Access limitation for smaller portfolios

Operation burden for family office

Our Solution

Multi Asset Tail Risk Fund to provide OTC access, pooled and diversified solution

Portfolio Solution to provide overlay hedge, SMA style discipline & reporting

CAT I II III structure to better budget cost and payoffs

Vulpes Tail Risk Strategies

Combination of Tails and Funding Source

Tail Risk Trades

Benchmark Tail Risk
Allocation

Enhanced Risk Reward and
Volatility Trades

Thematic Risk Allocation

Funding Yield Strategies

Cash Yield

FX Carry

Volatility Carry

Overview of Vulpes Tail Risk Strategies

Strategy Objective: Mitigate downside risks, capitalize on volatility events, and address investor-specific concerns

Monthly Implementation: With an annual projected budget of 8.0%

Benchmark Portfolio (Min 20%)

Core allocation of tail risk hedges

Quarter each:

Equities, FX, Credit Default Swap, Precious Metals

Enhanced Risk-Reward Trades (Max 50%)

Opportunistic positions, that offers better risk reward than benchmark portfolio

Thematic Positioning (Max 50%)

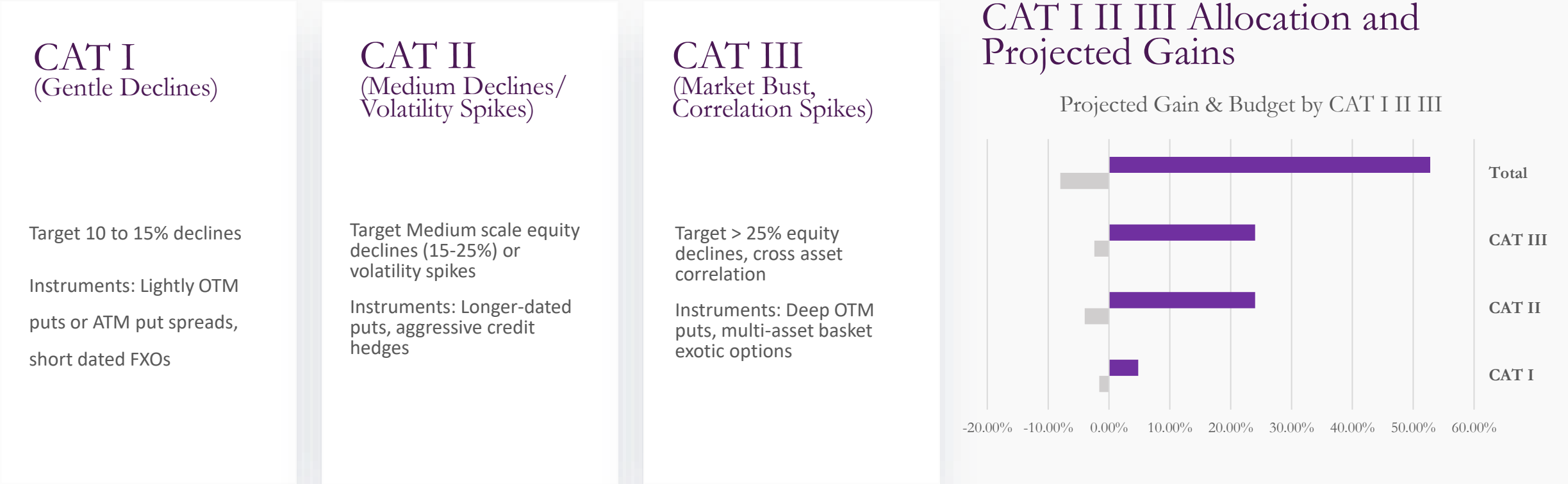
Specific positions that address evolving market concerns

Portfolio Components and Allocation Limits

Trade Type	Benchmark Portfolio	Enhanced Risk-Reward Trades	Thematic Positioning
Minimum Allocation (%)	20%	-	-
Maximum Allocation (%)	-	50%	50%

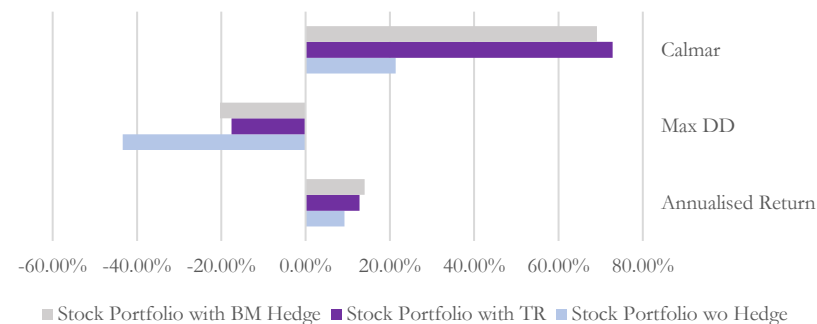
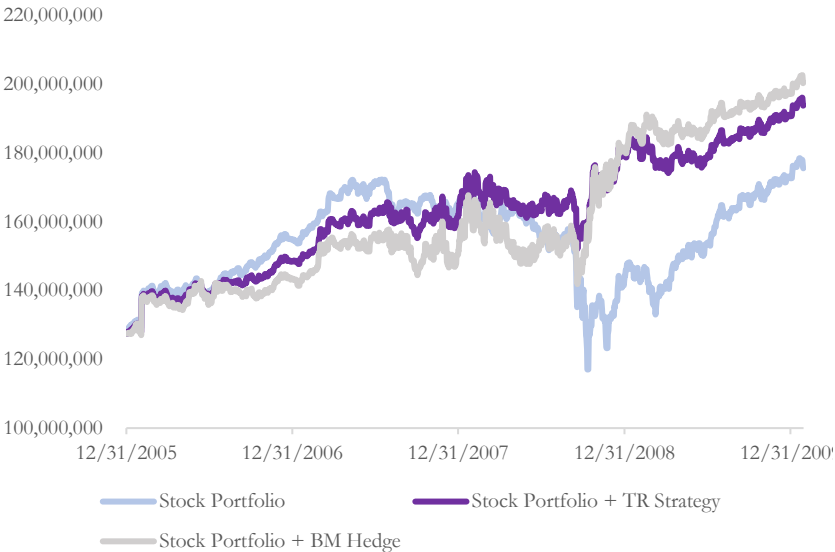
Tiered Portfolio Management Framework

We established clear budget and take profit; it is only through discipline and framework that we can achieve both the protection that we seek to provide and the

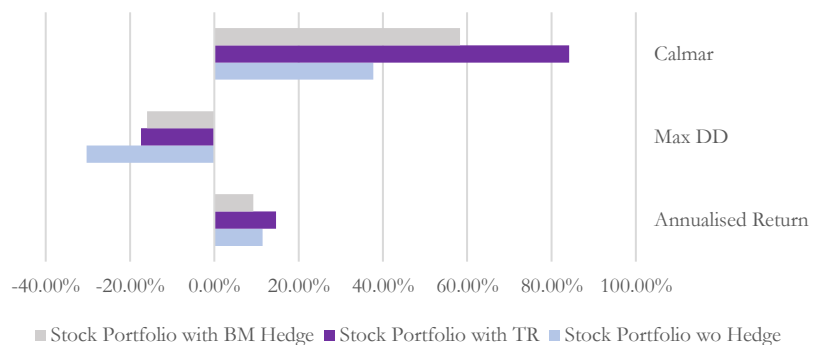
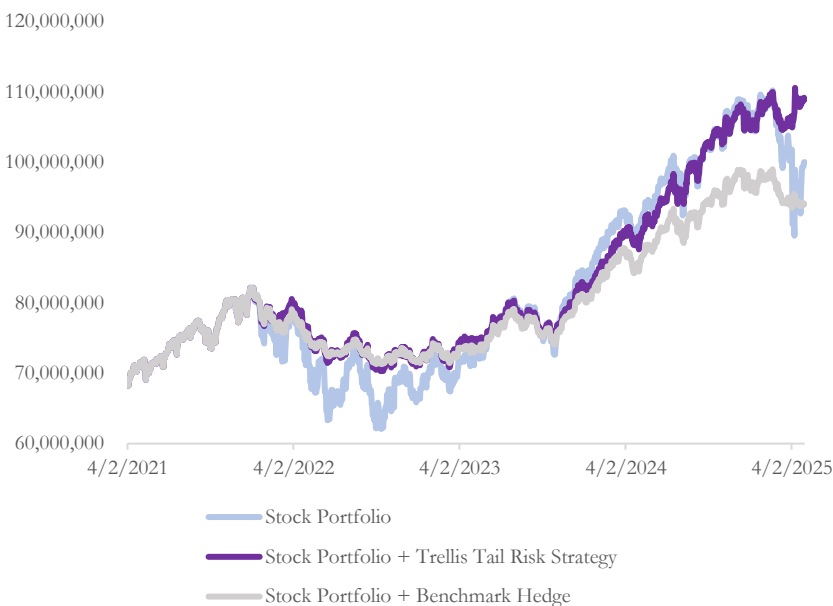


Tail Risk Tiered Portfolio Structure:

Hedge Drawdown and Navigate Volatility with less drag

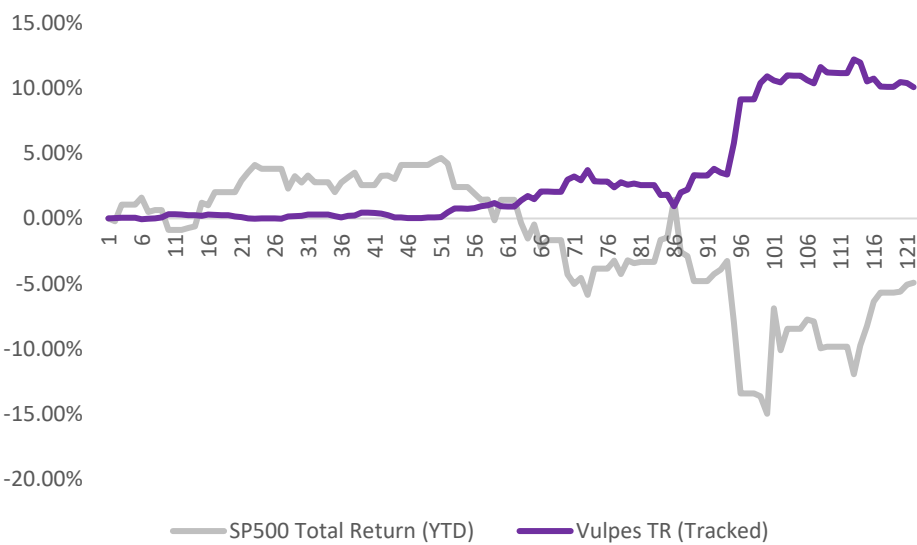


2021 to 2025



Tail Risk Back Test Performance:

How did we do in 2025



Our tiered portfolio structure allows us to capture large returns in market drawdowns and also navigate through sanguine market periods, ensuring our approach is significantly more efficient than a systematic put program

For year 2025, we managed to provide the hedge required for the pull back in April 2025.

Having a CAT I to III implementation allow us to manage our position diligently



Jan 2025 to Apr 2025 – We provide the protection and is mindful of long-term bleed via active monetizing with a plan

Longer Dated Backtest Results for Vulpes Tail Risk with cash yield via short term treasuries bills

	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Total
2025	0.3%	0.6%	2.9%	6.3%	0.0%								10.1%
2024*	-0.8%	-0.7%	0.8%	1.8%	-0.8%	-0.2%	0.9%	2.0%	1.2%	0.9%	-1.8%	0.6%	3.9%
2023*	-3.2%	0.2%	0.1%	-0.6%	-0.8%	-1.9%	-0.1%	0.0%	1.2%	2.0%	-3.7%	-0.5%	-7.3%
2022*	1.4%	1.5%	-1.6%	3.1%	-1.2%	4.6%	-5.1%	1.5%	5.2%	-4.1%	-2.6%	2.6%	5.4%

*Backtest (2022 to 2024) Tracked Portfolio - 2025 Jan to April [Launched May 2025](#)

VaiL/S TR Investment Terms

Fund Name/ Target AUM/ Separate Managed Accounts (SME)	Vulpes AI/ML APAC Equities Long Short & Tail Risk Fund USD 250 million aggregate in the 4 shares classes TBD minimum USD notional 25 million
Investment Advisor/Singapore	Vulpes Investment Management Pte Ltd, Singapore (also Cayman Island “CI” manager upon request)
Minimum Fund Investment	USD 250,000
Fund Redemption/ Fees	Monthly on 60-day notice; \$0 fee Sub-series switches; 20 day notice period; .50% fee to cover positional & admin costs
Currencies	USD preferred; VCC sub-series in all G20 currencies, given a minimum investment of USD 10 million equivalent
Management Fee	1.50% per annum
Performance Fee	20% subject to high watermark

VaiL/S TR Fund Investment Terms

Series Creation for NAV Deviation

The Fund may create a new series of shares if NAV significantly deviates from 100, ensuring equitable treatment for both existing and new investors by preserving convexity and mitigating potential losses. This decision is at the Fund Manager's discretion, aiming to maintain risk management integrity and fairness.

Share Class Offerings

Class A:
VaiL/S TR
All Weather
Continuity

50% VaiL/S

50% Tail Risk Fund

Class B:
V-TR
Full Hedge

100% Tail Risk Fund

Class C:
V-TR+
Full Hedge
Accelerated

150% Tail Risk Fund (Without
CAT I Trades)

Service Providers and Contact Information

Information on the Sub-Funds

Umbrella Fund/ SGP Variable Capital Company (VCC)	Noviscient Pte Ltd for VCC umbrella manager Bespoke sub-funds upon request and minimum USD or equivalent 20 million investment
Fund Manager	Vulpes Investment Management Pte Ltd
Designated Portfolio Manager	Robert Evans (revans@vulpesinvest.com), Wilson Er (wer@vulpesinvest.com) Bert Verdicchio as CRO
Fund Solicitor	BTP Law LLC
Prime Broker and Custodian (TBD)	CGS, GPP, Macquarie, Marex, Nomura, others in due course
Auditors	Baker Tilly TFW LLP
Administrator	Ascent Pte Ltd
Tax Advisor	Baker Tilly TFW LLP

For more information, please contact Bert Verdicchio at bverdicchio@vulpesinvest.com or
Ana Gomes Manager IR agomes@vulpesinvest.com

Disclaimer

Disclaimers and Important Notes

This information (“**Information**”) is for private use, for information and discussion purposes only. The Information is not and does not constitute, and under no circumstances should it be considered as or intended to form part of any offer, recommendation, invitation or solicitation to subscribe to or to enter into any transaction, nor is it calculated to invite or permit the making of offers to the public to subscribe to or enter into any transaction and should not be viewed as such. The Information does not intend to express any opinion on the merits of buying, selling or holding a particular investment product or a class of investment products.

This is not investment research and it is for information only. **It should not be relied upon as financial advice.** It has not been prepared in accordance with legal requirements designed to promote the independence of research, it is not intended to constitute independent, impartial or objective research analysis or recommendations and should not be treated or relied on as such. The provision of this Information is not regulated by any regulatory authority, including the Monetary Authority of Singapore, or under any regulation, including the Financial Advisors Act of Singapore and the Securities and Futures of Singapore. Notwithstanding this, the Information is not presented with the intention of inducing a person to buy, sell or hold a particular investment product or a class of investment products. Any terms, conditions and opinions contained herein may have been obtained from various sources and neither “Vulpes” nor any of its related companies or affiliates nor any of their respective directors or employees make any warranty, expressed or implied, as to its accuracy or completeness and thus assume no responsibility for it. The Information may be subject to further revision, verification and updating and Vulpes undertakes no responsibility thereof. All figures and amounts stated are for illustration purposes only and shall not bind Vulpes. Vulpes does not act as an adviser and is not in the business of providing financial advice. Vulpes assumes no fiduciary responsibility or liability for any consequences, financial or otherwise, arising from any arrangement or entrance into any transaction in reliance on the information contained herein. This Information is generic and is not intended to provide personal investment advice and does not take into account the specific investment objectives, the financial situation and the particular needs of persons who may receive or read this Information. Investors should therefore seek financial, legal and other advice regarding the appropriateness of investing in any securities or the investment strategies discussed in the Information. The Information may contain forward looking statements which are often but not always identified by the use of words such as “anticipate”, “believe”, “estimate”, “intend”, “plan”, “expect”, “forecast”, “predict” and “project” and statements that an event or result “may”, “will”, “can”, “should”, “could” or “might” occur or be achieved and other similar expressions. Such forward looking statements are based on assumptions made and information currently available to us and are subject to certain risks and uncertainties that could cause the actual results to differ materially from those expressed in any forward-looking statements. Readers are cautioned not to place undue relevance on these forward-looking statements. Vulpes expressly disclaims any obligation to update or revise any such forward looking statements to reflect new information, events or circumstances after the date of this publication or to reflect the occurrence of unanticipated events.

All information, estimates, forecasts and opinions included in this document may be subject to change without notice. Changes in market conditions or in any assumptions may have a material impact on any estimates or opinion stated. In any event, past performance is no guarantee of future results, and future results may not meet expectations due to a variety of economic, market and other factors. Any information relating to past performance, or any future forecast based on past performance or other assumptions, is not necessarily a reliable indicator of future results.

If the Information has been distributed by electronic transmission, such as e-mail, then such transmission cannot be guaranteed to be secure or error-free as information could be intercepted, corrupted, lost, destroyed, arrive late or incomplete, or contain viruses. The sender therefore does not accept liability for any errors or omissions in the contents of the Information, which may arise as a result of electronic transmission.

The Information is not directed to, or intended for distribution to or use by, any person or entity who is a citizen or resident of or located in any locality, state, country or other jurisdiction where such distribution, publication, availability or use would be contrary to law or regulation. Without prejudice to the foregoing, the reader is to note that additional disclaimers, warnings or qualifications may apply based on geographical location of the person or entity receiving this report.

Country Specific Notices

United Kingdom: This document does not constitute an offer or invitation to purchase or subscribe for any securities, and neither this document nor anything contained herein shall form the basis of or be relied upon in connection with or act as an inducement to enter into any contract or commitment whatsoever.

This document is only addressed to and directed at persons resident in the United Kingdom and who are “**Qualified Investors**” within the meaning of article 2(e) of The Prospectus Regulation (EU) 2017/1129 (as it forms part of UK domestic law by virtue of the European Union (Withdrawal) Act 2018) (“**Qualified Investors**”). In addition, in the United Kingdom, this document has not been approved by an authorised person pursuant to section 21 of the Financial Services and Markets Act 2000 (“**FSMA**”) and, as such, this document is being distributed only to, and is directed only at, qualified investors (i) who have professional experience in matters relating to investments falling within article 19(5) of the Financial Services and Markets Act 2000 (Financial Promotion) order 2005 (the “**Order**”) or are Qualified Investors falling within article 49 of the Order, and (ii) to whom the information may otherwise lawfully be communicated (all such persons together being referred to as “**Relevant Persons**”). The information in this document must not be acted on or relied on in the United Kingdom, by persons who are not relevant persons. This document must not be acted on or relied on in the United Kingdom, by persons who are not both Relevant Persons and Qualified Investors.

United States of America: This document is not intended as an offer or solicitation for the purchase or sale of any securities, financial instrument or product or to provide financial services. It is not intended to create legal relations on the basis of information provided herein.

Singapore: If this document is distributed in Singapore, it is made available through general information circulation only it is not intended as an offer or solicitation for the purchase or sale of any securities, financial instrument or product or to provide financial services. It is not intended to create legal relations on the basis of information provided herein. The contents of the Materials have not been reviewed by in the Monetary Authority of Singapore.

South Africa: This publication is not, nor is it intended to be, advice as defined and/or contemplated in the (South African) Financial Advisory and Intermediary Services Act, 37 of 2002, or any other financial, investment, trading, tax, legal, accounting, retirement, actuarial or other professional advice or service whatsoever. The views in this publication are those of the author(s) and are subject to change and “Vulpes” has no obligation to update its opinions or the information in this publication. If this publication contains recommendations, those recommendations reflect solely and exclusively those of the author(s) and such opinions were prepared independently of any other interests. This publication does not constitute personal investment advice.