
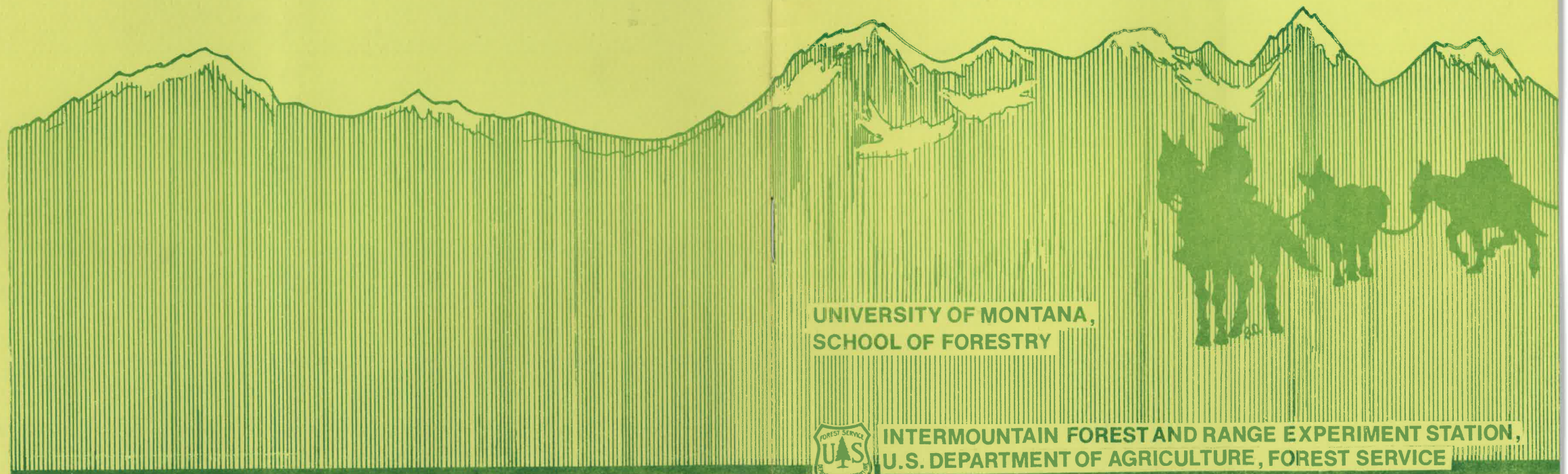


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# WILDERNESS VISITOR STUDY

Bob Marshall  
Great Bear  
Scapegoat



UNIVERSITY OF MONTANA,  
SCHOOL OF FORESTRY



INTERMOUNTAIN FOREST AND RANGE EXPERIMENT STATION,  
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE, FOREST SERVICE

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Wilderness Visitor Study

All of the following questions refer to the Wilderness visit you made about  
Sept. 13, 1982, entering at Smith Creek.

IMPORTANT! The term "Wilderness" in this questionnaire means the roadless, undeveloped country reached only by trails or rivers. These questions refer only to the Wilderness portion of your trip, not to places along the road.

First, we would like to know about some of the things your party did on this visit.

1. How did you travel in the Wilderness (the roadless country) on this visit? (Check all that apply, but if more than one, underline the way you traveled most.)

☐ HIKED, CARRYING OUR EQUIPMENT OURSELVES

☐ RAFT, CANOE, KAYAK, ETC.

☐ HIKED, LEADING HORSES OR MULES

☒ HORSEBACK

☐ OTHER (describe \_\_\_\_\_)

2. If your party used horses or mules, please answer the following question. (If not, please skip to QUESTION 3.)

a. How many horses or mules did your party take? 8

b. Was supplemental feed packed in?

☐ NO

☒ YES → If Yes: What kind of feed? ☒ HAY; ☐ GRAIN; ☒ PELLETS

c. How were most of the horses or mules handled at night?

☐ KEPT IN A CORRAL ☐ TURNED LOOSE ☐ HOBBOLED

☐ TIED TO TREES ☐ PICKETED

☒ TIED TO A ROPE STRETCHED BETWEEN TREES

☐ OTHER (explain \_\_\_\_\_)

3. Which of the following things did you do in the Wilderness on this visit? (Check only those things that you personally did.)

☒ FISH

☐ RAFTING OR OTHER BOATING

☒ HUNT

☐ SWIM

☐ HIKE

☐ TAKE PICTURES (PHOTOGRAPHY)

☐ NATURE STUDY (BIRD WATCHING, IDENTIFYING WILD FLOWERS, ROCK STUDY, ETC.)

☐ MOUNTAIN CLIMB (USING ROPES, SPECIAL EQUIPMENT, ETC., NOT JUST HIKING UP)

☐ OTHER (describe \_\_\_\_\_)

4. Which of the following large wildlife did you see in the Wilderness?

☒ GRIZZLY BEAR

☐ ELK

☐ MOOSE

☒ BLACK BEAR

☐ DEER

☐ BIGHORN SHEEP

☐ BEAR, NOT SURE WHICH KIND

☒ MOUNTAIN GOATS

☐ OTHER \_\_\_\_\_

If you were hunting, what did you get? 1 elk - 1 goat

5. Did your party stay out overnight in the Wilderness, beyond the road, on this visit?

☐ NO

☒ YES → Total number of nights? 2 nites Did you:

☒ HAVE A WOOD FIRE (CAMPFIRE)

☐ HAVE BOTH A WOOD FIRE AND GAS STOVE

☐ USE A GAS STOVE

☐ NEITHER

6. Did an outfitter or guide go with you?

☒ NO

☐ YES → Was it a:

☐ FULLY OUTFITTED TRIP

☐ "SPOT PACK" OR "DROP CAMP" (brought in and left)

7. Did your party have maps or guidebooks for the Wilderness?

☒ NO

☐ YES → (What kinds? \_\_\_\_\_)



8. Was going to the Wilderness the SOLE purpose of this trip away from home, or were there other purposes for the trip, too (such as visiting another recreation area or park or visiting friends along the way)?

☐ VISITING THE WILDERNESS WAS THE SOLE PURPOSE OF THIS TRIP  
☐ VISITED ANOTHER PLACE OR PLACES ON THIS TRIP ALSO

9. Have you ever visited any Wilderness before this trip?

☐ NO → SKIP TO QUESTION 11

☒ YES → At about what age did you first visit a Wilderness? 14

Was this with your parents? ☒ NO; ☐ YES

Do you usually return to Wilderness places you have already visited, or do you spend most of your time hiking or riding in areas new to you?

☐ SPEND MOST OF MY TIME IN AREAS NEW TO ME  
☒ SPEND MOST OF MY TIME REVISITING AREAS I'VE BEEN IN PREVIOUSLY  
☐ SPEND MY TIME DOING BOTH OF THE ABOVE EQUALLY

10. Have you visited this Wilderness area before?

☐ NO → GO TO QUESTION 11

☒ YES → About how many times? 30

Would you say the quality of the area was:

☐ GETTING BETTER  
☒ ABOUT THE SAME  
☐ GETTING WORSE

What, if anything, seemed different?

11. Did you personally choose (or help choose) the trailhead where you entered the Wilderness?

☒ YES → CONTINUE WITH QUESTION 12

☒ NO → Who did choose?

☐ AN OUTFITTER OR GUIDE  
☐ SOMEONE ELSE IN YOUR PARTY  
☐ OTHER (explain \_\_\_\_\_)

NOW SKIP TO QUESTION 16

12. How long before you visited the Wilderness did you choose the trailhead where you entered the area?

☐ ON THE WAY

☐ 1 WEEK TO 1 MONTH BEFORE

☐ LESS THAN 24 HOURS BEFORE

☒ MORE THAN 1 MONTH BEFORE

☐ 24 HOURS TO 1 WEEK BEFORE

13. How did you find out about the trailhead you chose? (Check all that were important.)

☒ BEEN THERE LOTS OF TIMES

☐ A GUIDEBOOK

☐ DON'T REMEMBER HOW I FOUND OUT ABOUT IT

☐ NEWSPAPER STORY

☒ STUDIED A MAP

☐ MAGAZINE STORY

☐ TOLD BY FRIENDS OR RELATIVES

☐ RADIO

☐ SIGNS ALONG THE ROAD

☐ TV

☐ FOREST SERVICE RANGER (OR OTHER EMPLOYEE)

☐ OTHER (explain \_\_\_\_\_)

14. What was there about this trailhead that caused you to choose it? (Check all that were important.)

☒ CLOSE TO HOME

☒ BEEN THERE BEFORE, FAMILIARITY

☐ EASY TRAIL

☐ A NEW AREA, VARIETY

☐ LESS CROWDED

☒ ACCESS TO GOOD FISHING OR HUNTING AREA

☐ OTHER (explain \_\_\_\_\_)

15. Did you consider some other trailheads, and reject them, before you finally chose the one where you entered?

☒ NO

☐ YES → What was there about rejected trailheads that caused you to choose another place? \_\_\_\_\_

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16. Did you contact the Forest Service to get information about the Wilderness before your trip?

☒ NO → SKIP TO QUESTION 18

☐ YES

17. a. Did you: (Check all that apply.)

☐ VISIT A FOREST SERVICE OFFICE

☐ TELEPHONE A FOREST SERVICE OFFICE

☐ WRITE A FOREST SERVICE OFFICE

b. How well did the information you got from the Forest Service meet your needs?

☐ VERY WELL

☐ FAIRLY WELL

☐ NOT VERY WELL

☐ NO OPINION, OR DON'T REMEMBER

18. Including this visit, how many times did you visit a Wilderness in the past 12 months? 2

How many total days did you spend in Wilderness areas on all visits in the past 12 months? 17 days

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The following questions ask for your personal opinion about the Wilderness you visited. This information will assist the Forest Service to better manage and protect the Wilderness.

19. What were your main reasons for choosing to visit this kind of area (a roadless Wilderness) instead of some other kind of recreation area? Please indicate the importance of each of the following by marking one answer after each statement.

|   | VERY<br>IMPORTANT                   | SOMEWHAT<br>IMPORTANT    | NOT<br>IMPORTANT         |
|---|-------------------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| 9 To enjoy scenic beauty . . . . .                | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 1 To fish . . . . .                               | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 1 To hunt . . . . .                               | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 9 To relax . . . . .                              | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 9 To exercise and get in shape . . . . .          | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 9 To escape civilization . . . . .                | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 9 To develop backcountry skills . . . . .         | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 9 To experience solitude . . . . .                | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 9 To face the challenge of wild country . . . . . | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 9 To avoid mechanized recreation . . . . .        | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 9 Other reasons . . . . .                         | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |

(explain \_\_\_\_\_)

20. How satisfied were you, personally, with this trip into the Wilderness? What kind of a grade would you give it? (Check one.)

☐ A, VERY GOOD ☐ B, GOOD ☒ C, FAIR ☐ D, POOR ☐ F, VERY POOR

What was most satisfying about the trip? (The high points.) to fish

and Hunt

What was most dissatisfying about the trip? (The low points.) The

trails need a lot of work

21. When you are camped in the Wilderness, about how many other parties would you prefer camped within sight or sound of your camp? 2

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IF YOU DIDN'T CAMP OVERNIGHT IN THE WILDERNESS ON THIS TRIP, PLEASE SKIP TO QUESTION 29

22. On this trip into the Wilderness, were you able to find a campsite with this preferred number of other campers?

☒ ALWAYS ☐ USUALLY ☐ SOMETIMES ☐ NEVER  
(AT LEAST 1/2 TIME) (LESS THAN 1/2 TIME)

23. When you were looking for a place to camp on this trip, did you take the first available campsite you found in the general area where you intended to stay?

☒ ALWAYS ☐ USUALLY ☐ SOMETIMES ☐ NEVER  
(AT LEAST 1/2 TIME) (LESS THAN 1/2 TIME)

24. On this trip, did you pass up an available campsite because you didn't like the condition it was in? (The next question asks about location; now we just want to know if you passed up a campsite because of its condition.)

☒ NO

☐ YES → What didn't you like about it? (Check all that apply.)

☐ LITTER (CANS, PAPER, ETC.) ☐ FIREWOOD SCARCE  
☐ HORSE MANURE ☐ CUT OR DAMAGED TREES  
☐ BARE GROUND OR DUST, EXPOSED TREE ROOTS, EROSION OF THE SOIL, ETC. ☐ GRAZING FOR HORSES SCARCE  
☐ OLD CAMPFIRE REMAINS, ROCK FIRE RINGS, ETC.  
☐ OTHER (explain \_\_\_\_\_)

25. On this trip, did you pass up an available campsite in the area where you intended to stay because of its location?

☒ NO

☐ YES → If so, what was it that you didn't like about it?

☐ POOR VIEW ☐ TOO CLOSE TO OTHER OCCUPIED CAMPS  
☐ WATER TOO FAR AWAY ☐ TOO CLOSE TO TRAIL; NO PRIVACY  
☐ OTHER (describe \_\_\_\_\_)

26. On this trip, did you purposely leave the trail to look for a campsite?

☒ NO  
☐ YES

27. Did you have serious problems finding unoccupied places to camp?

☒ NO  
☐ AT ONE PLACE  
☐ AT MORE THAN ONE PLACE

28. On this trip did you generally use campsites that had been used before, or sites that hadn't been used before, as best as you could tell? (Check one.)

☐ USUALLY USED SITES THAT HADN'T BEEN CAMPED ON BEFORE  
☒ USUALLY USED SITES THAT HAD BEEN CAMPED ON BEFORE  
☐ USED BOTH SITES THAT HAD AND HADN'T BEEN USED BEFORE ABOUT EQUALLY


29. How did you feel about the number of other people you saw in the Wilderness on this visit? (Check one.)

☐ SAW WAY TOO FEW  
☐ SAW TOO FEW  
☒ ABOUT RIGHT  
☐ SAW TOO MANY  
☐ SAW WAY TOO MANY  
☐ DID NOT MATTER TO ME ONE WAY OR THE OTHER  
☐ DO NOT REMEMBER

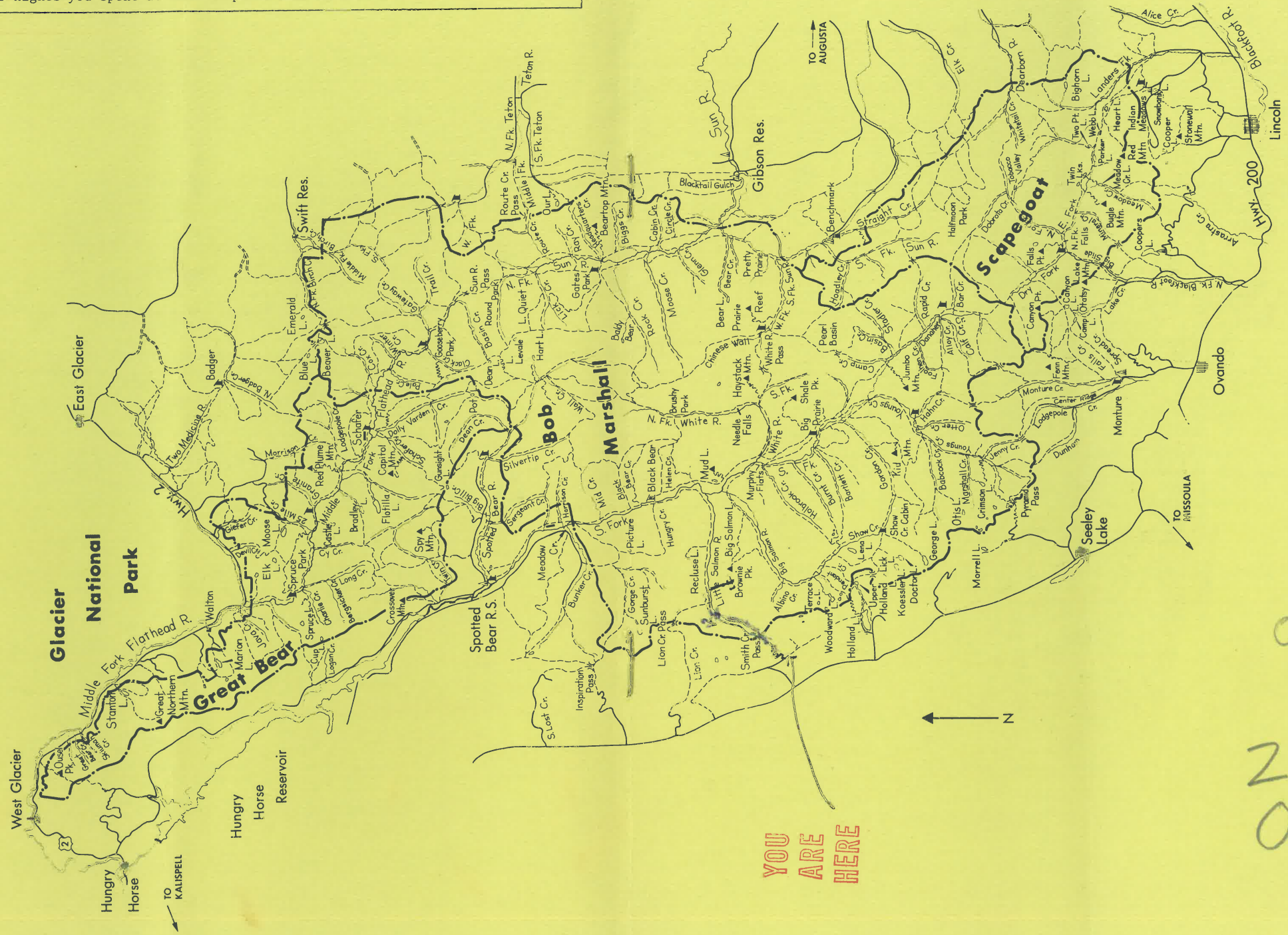
30. About how many other parties did you see in the Wilderness on this trip? 8  
How many of these were large parties (say, over 10 people)? 7  
How many of the parties had horses or mules? 7

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On the map below please: (A) Draw an arrow  along your route (off the road). Include any off-trail travel. (B) Mark your campsites with an "X" and write the number of nights you spent at each campsite next to the "X".

*Caled*



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31. Did you feel crowding was a problem in the Wilderness in places you visited?

☒ NO

☐ YES → Please note the places you felt were crowded. (A very simple description of the place will be enough; something like, "around Smith Lake," or "on the trail between Jones Pass and Brown River.")

32. How did you feel about the condition of the Wilderness in terms of wear and tear from use, causing erosion and loss of vegetation, and in terms of litter? (Check one box in each row.)

|               | VERY<br>GOOD             | GOOD                     | FAIR                                | POOR                     | VERY<br>POOR             | DO NOT<br>REMEMBER       |
|---------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| Wear and tear | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Litter        | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |

Please describe what seemed wrong, if anything:

33. Thinking about the Wilderness you visited, how desirable or undesirable do you think each of the following is? (Check one box after each item.)

|  | Undesirable                         | Don't<br>care                       | Desirable                           | Desirable in more<br>heavily used parts<br>of Wilderness, but<br>not in more lightly<br>used parts |
|--|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|--|
| A. High standard trails<br>(wide, steady grades,<br>fairly straight)   | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/>   |
| B. Low standard trails<br>(somewhat like a game<br>trail--narrow, grade<br>varies, winding, not<br>the shortest route) | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/>   |
| C. Leaving some areas<br>with no trails  | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/>   |
| D. A few trees blown<br>down across the trail,<br>maybe 1 or 2 per mile  | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/>   |
| E. Bridges over creeks<br>where hikers would<br>otherwise get wet feet   | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/>   |
| F. Bridges over rivers<br>that are dangerous<br>for hikers to wade or<br>for horses to ford                            | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/>   |
| G. Outhouses (pit<br>toilets)  | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/>   |
| H. Cemented rock fire-<br>places with metal<br>grates  | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/>   |
| I. Small, loose rock<br>fireplaces (fire rings)  | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/>   |
| J. Natural forest fires<br>started by lightning  | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/>   |
| K. Pole corrals at camp-<br>sites for horses   | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/>   |
| L. Closing some areas to<br>use by horse parties   | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/>   |

|   |   | Undesirable                         | Don't<br>care                       | Desirable                           | Desirable in more<br>heavily used parts<br>of Wilderness, but<br>not in more lightly<br>used parts |
|---|---|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|--|
| 1 | M. Prohibiting wood fires where dead wood is scarce (requiring use of gas stoves)             | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/>   |
| 2 | N. Split log picnic tables at campsites   | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/>   |
| 1 | O. Restricting the number of visitors to an area if it is being used beyond capacity          | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/>   |
| 1 | P. Eliminating grazing by visitors' horses (require carrying horse feed)                      | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/>   |
| 2 | Q. Requiring all visitors to register when entering   | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/>   |
| 1 | R. A natural fishery--no stocking, and barren lakes left barren                               | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/>   |
| 3 | S. Limiting the size of parties to 12 people  | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/>   |
| 3 | T. Prohibiting camping within 200 feet of lakes or streams                                    | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/>   |
| 2 | U. Encouraging visitors to remove fire rings and all evidence of campfires when breaking camp | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/>   |
| 2 | V. Signs along the trail explaining natural features or early history                         | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/>   |
| 1 | W. Burying unburnable garbage   | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/>   |

|   |   | Undesirable                         | Don't<br>care                       | Desirable                           | Desirable in more<br>heavily used parts<br>of Wilderness, but<br>not in more lightly<br>used parts |
|---|---|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|--|
| 1 | X. Use of chain saws by the administrators to clear trails of trees   | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/>   |
| 2 | Y. A guidebook to the Wilderness  | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/>   |
| 2 | Z. A detailed, accurate map   | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/>   |
| 1 | AA. Issue trip permits so visitors could only camp each night in the area assigned to them                    | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/>   |
| 1 | BB. Expect campers to use only dead wood on the ground for campfires  | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/>   |
| 1 | CC. Allow visitors to catch fish to eat in the Wilderness but not to bring out                                | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/>   |
| 3 | DD. Packing unburnable garbage back out of the Wilderness   | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/>   |
| 3 | EE. Rangers or patrolmen in the backcountry   | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/>   |
| 1 | Did you meet a Ranger in the Wilderness? <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> NO; <input type="checkbox"/> YES |                                     |                                     |                                     |  |
|   | Please comment on any of the items above, if you want to: _____   |                                     |                                     |                                     |  |
|   | _____   |                                     |                                     |                                     |  |
|   | _____   |                                     |                                     |                                     |  |
|   | _____   |                                     |                                     |                                     |  |



34. How important or valuable are Wilderness areas to you personally?

- ☐ EXTREMELY IMPORTANT  
☐ VERY IMPORTANT  
☒ FAIRLY IMPORTANT  
☐ NOT VERY IMPORTANT  
☐ NOT AT ALL IMPORTANT

35. How well do each of the following statements describe your feelings about your recent trip in the Wilderness? (Please check one box for each statement.)

|   | Very<br>strongly<br>disagree | Strongly<br>disagree     | Disagree                 | Neither<br>agree<br>nor<br>disagree | Agree                               | Strongly<br>agree        | Very<br>strongly<br>agree |
|---|------------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|
| This Wilderness trip was better than any other Wilderness trip I remember               | <input type="checkbox"/>     | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/>  |
| This Wilderness trip was better than any other outdoor recreation experience I remember | <input type="checkbox"/>     | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/>  |
| This Wilderness trip was so good I would like to take it again                          | <input type="checkbox"/>     | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/>  |

We would also like some background information about you. This information is needed to predict future use and to compare different kinds of recreation areas. We respect your privacy--all this information will be kept strictly confidential.

36. How many people were in your party in the Wilderness on this trip, including yourself? 4

How many were in each of the following age and sex categories? (Please put the correct number in each box.)

|         | up to 14<br>years old | 15 to 24<br>years old | 25 to 44<br>years old | over 44<br>years old |
|---------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|
| MALES   |                       |                       | 1                     | 3                    |
| FEMALES |                       |                       |                       |                      |

37. Were these people: (Skip if you were alone.)

- ☐ A FAMILY OR FAMILIES (INCLUDES PART OF A FAMILY)  
☐ A FAMILY PLUS FRIENDS (INCLUDES PART OF A FAMILY)  
☒ FRIENDS AND ACQUAINTANCES (NOT RELATED)  
☐ FROM AN ORGANIZATION (SCOUTS, CLUB, ETC.)  
☐ OTHER (describe \_\_\_\_\_)

38. Do you belong to any conservation or outdoor recreation clubs?

☒ NO

☐ YES → Which ones? \_\_\_\_\_

39. Where do you live? And where did you live most of your life before age 18?  
(Check one box in each column. If you live or used to live in a suburb, answer in terms of the whole metropolitan area.)

|   | Where do you<br>now live?           | Where did you live<br>most of your life<br>before age 18? |
|---|-------------------------------------|---|
| ON A FARM                                       | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>                       |
| RURAL OR SMALL TOWN<br>(UNDER 1,000 POPULATION) | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/>                                  |
| TOWN<br>(1,000 - 5,000 POPULATION)              | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/>                                  |
| SMALL CITY<br>(5,000 - 50,000 POPULATION)       | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/>                                  |
| MEDIUM CITY<br>(50,000 - 1 MILLION POPULATION)  | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/>                                  |
| LARGE CITY<br>(OVER 1 MILLION POPULATION)       | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/>                                  |

40. What is the highest year of school you have completed? (circle)

|            |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |             |    |    |    |         |    |    |    |            |
|------------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|-------------|----|----|----|---------|----|----|----|------------|
| ELEMENTARY |   |   |   |   |   |   |   | HIGH SCHOOL |    |    |    | COLLEGE |    |    |    |            |
| 1          | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9           | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13      | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 OR MORE |

Are you still a student?

☒ NO  
☐ YES

41. What is your occupation? (If retired, also show occupation before retirement.)

What kind of work are you doing? operating equipment

To help us determine occupation, please list your most important activities or duties. Hunting and fishing at home

back riding & fishing

PLEASE MAIL THE COMPLETED QUESTIONNAIRE  
IN THE SELF-ADDRESSED, STAMPED ENVELOPE.

THANK YOU VERY MUCH!

(If you have any other comments, please write them here. And, thanks again!)