SPIRITUAL PERSPECTIVES

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September 27, 2011

FOUR THINGS THAT BRING MUCH INWARD PEACE THOMAS A KEMPIS

- My child, now will I teach thee the way of peace and true liberty.
- O Lord, I beseech thee, do as thou sayest, for this is delightful for me to hear.
- Be desirous, my child, to work for the welfare of another rather than seek thine own will.

Choose always to have less rather than more.

Seek always the lowest place, and to be inferior to everyone. Wish always, and pray, that the will of God may be wholly fulfilled in thee.

- Behold, such a man entereth within the borders of peace and rest.
- O Lord, this short discourse of thine containeth within itself much perfection. It is little to be spoken, but full of meaning, and abundant in fruit. . . . Thou who canst do all things, and ever lovest the profiting of my soul, increase in me thy grace, that I may be able to fulfill thy words, and to work out mine own salvation.

Eknath, 2009, pg. 199

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1 JUDAISM

1.1 Abraham Isaac Kook

1.1.1 Spiritual perspectives

Rabbi Abraham Isaac Kook's poem, "Radiant Is the Wold Soul" Eknath, 2009, pg. 39 talks about the radiance and majesty of the world through God.

1.1.2 Similarities

The Rabbi speaks of the warmth or radiance of God. This is similar to the description given by the American Indians for the Great Spirit Eknath, 2009, pg. 186.

- 1.1.3 Differences
- 2 CHRISTIANITY
- 2.1 Thomas A. Kempis
- 2.1.1 Spiritual perspectives

Thomas A. Kempis talks about living a meek lifestyle not weighed down but needs for importance and looking out for others welfare in his poem, "Four Things That Bring Much Inward Peace" Eknath, 2009, pg. 199.

- 2.1.2 Similarities
- 2.1.3 Differences
- 3 HINDUISM
- 3.1 Kabir
- 3.1.1 Spiritual perspectives

Kabir describes how God is within us all but reveals himself in Saints in "The Temple of the Lord" Eknath, 2009, pg. 40-41.

- 3.1.2 Similarities
- 3.1.3 Differences
- 4 BUDDHISM
- 4.1 Sutta Nipata
- 4.1.1 *Spiritual perspectives*

The Sutta Nipata clearly describes a place of enjoyment and rest for those in troubled times or passed on Eknath, 2009, pg. 200:

For those struggling in midstream, in great fear of the flood, of growing old and of dying for all those I say, an island exists where there is no place for impediments, no

place for clinging: the island of no going beyond. I call it nirvana, the complete destruction of old age and dying.

4.1.2 Similarities

Nirvana seems similar to what Christians may think of when envisioning heaven.

4.1.3 Differences

5 SURFISM

5.1 Jalāl ad-Dīn Muammad Rūmī

5.1.1 Spiritual perspectives

Jalāl ad-Dīn Muammad Rūmī delivers a powerful poem describing reincarnation. "A Garden beyond Paradise" discusses the various changes souls go through Eknath, 2009, pg. 246-247.

5.1.2 Similarities

This authors outlook shows similarities with The Sutta Nipata Eknath, 2009, pg. 200: as it appears souls enter a nirvana like status once leaving its fleshly boundaries.

5.1.3 Differences

This is Unlike Rabbi Abraham Isaac Kook's descriptive poem Eknath, 2009, pg. 39 which attributes a pleasurable lifestyle to closeness with God.

6 NATIVE AMERICAN SHAMANISM

6.1 Great Spirit

6.1.1 Spiritual perspectives

The Great Spirit or Great Maker is defined differently amongst American Indian tribes. All appear to believe in some entity which is critical to this existence in some form or another. The Native American Poem, "Great Life-Giving Spirit" is quoted by Author Eknath, 2009, pg. 186:

Great Spirit of creation, send me the warm and soothing winds from the South.

6.1.2 Similarities

Most Tribes describe this Maker as a personal being who is essential to the existence of this reality. This is similar to the concept of YAHWEH in Christianity. Similar also is the fact that Native Indians look at their God as a teacher.

6.1.3 *Differences*

REFERENCES

Easwaran Eknath. *God makes the rivers to flow*. Nilgiri Press, Tomales, Calif, 2009. ISBN 9781586380380.