

# Webový překladač PL/0



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# Navržená gramatika



```
program = block "." ;  
block = [ "const" ident [ ":" data_type ] "=" value { "," ident [ ":" data_type ] "=" value } ";" ]  
      [ "var" ident [ ":" data_type ] { "," ident [ ":" data_type ] } ";" ]  
      { "procedure" ident [ "(" ident [ : data_type ] { "," ident [ : data_type ] } ")" ] ";" block ";" } statement ;
```

```
statement = [ ident ":" { ident ":" } expression  
            | "{" ident { , ident } "}" := { "value{ , value } " }  
            | "call" ident  
            | "?" ident  
            | "!" expression  
            | "begin" statement { ";" statement } "end"  
            | "if" condition "then" statement [ "else" statement ]  
            | "(" condition ")" ? "return" statement ":" "return" statement  
            | "while" condition "do" statement  
            | "for" number "to" number "do" statement  
            | "foreach" ident "in" array ident "do" statement ]  
            | "return" value;
```

```
condition = "odd" expression  
           | expression ("="|"#"|"<"|<="|">"|>=") expression ;
```

```
expression = [ "+"| "-" ] term { "+"| "-" } term;  
term = factor { "("| "/" ) factor }  
factor = ident | number | "(" expression ")";
```

# Konečná gramatika (při odevzdání práce)



```
program = block "." ;  
block = [ "const" ident [ ":" data_type ] "=" value { "," ident [ ":" data_type ] "=" value } ";" ]  
      [ "var" ident [ ":" data_type ] { "," ident [ ":" data_type ] } ";" ]  
      { "procedure" [ data_type ] ident [ "(" ident [ : data_type ] { "," ident [ : data_type ] } ")" ] ";" block ";" } statement ;
```

```
statement = [ ident ":" expression  
             | "{" ident { , ident } "}" := { "value{ , value } " }"  
             | "call" ident [ "(" expression { , expression } ")" ]  
             | "?" ident  
             | "!" expression  
             | "begin" statement { ";" statement } "end"  
             | "if" condition_expression "then" statement [ "else" statement ]  
             | "(" condition_expression ")" ? " statement ":" statement  
             | "while" condition_expression "do" statement  
             | "for" expression "to" expression "do" statement  
             | "return" expression ] ;
```

```
condition_expression = [ "~" ] condition { ( "&" | "|" ) [ "~" ] condition } ;
```

```
condition = "odd" expression |  
           expression ( "=" | "#" | "<" | "<=" | ">" | ">=" ) expression ;
```

```
expression = [ "+" | "-" ] term { ( "+" | "-" ) term } | "call" ident ;
```

```
term = [ "~" ] factor { ( "*" | "/" | "&" | "|" ) [ "~" ] factor } ;
```

```
factor = ident | value | "(" expression ")";
```

# Implementace překladače (backend)



- Využití alternativy lex pro JS: <https://github.com/zaach/jison-lex>
  - Generování parsovacího skriptu
- Překlad pomocí rekurzivního sestupu
  - Nedostatky navržené gramatiky
  - Řešeno úpravou gramatiky či “odstraněním” vlastnosti



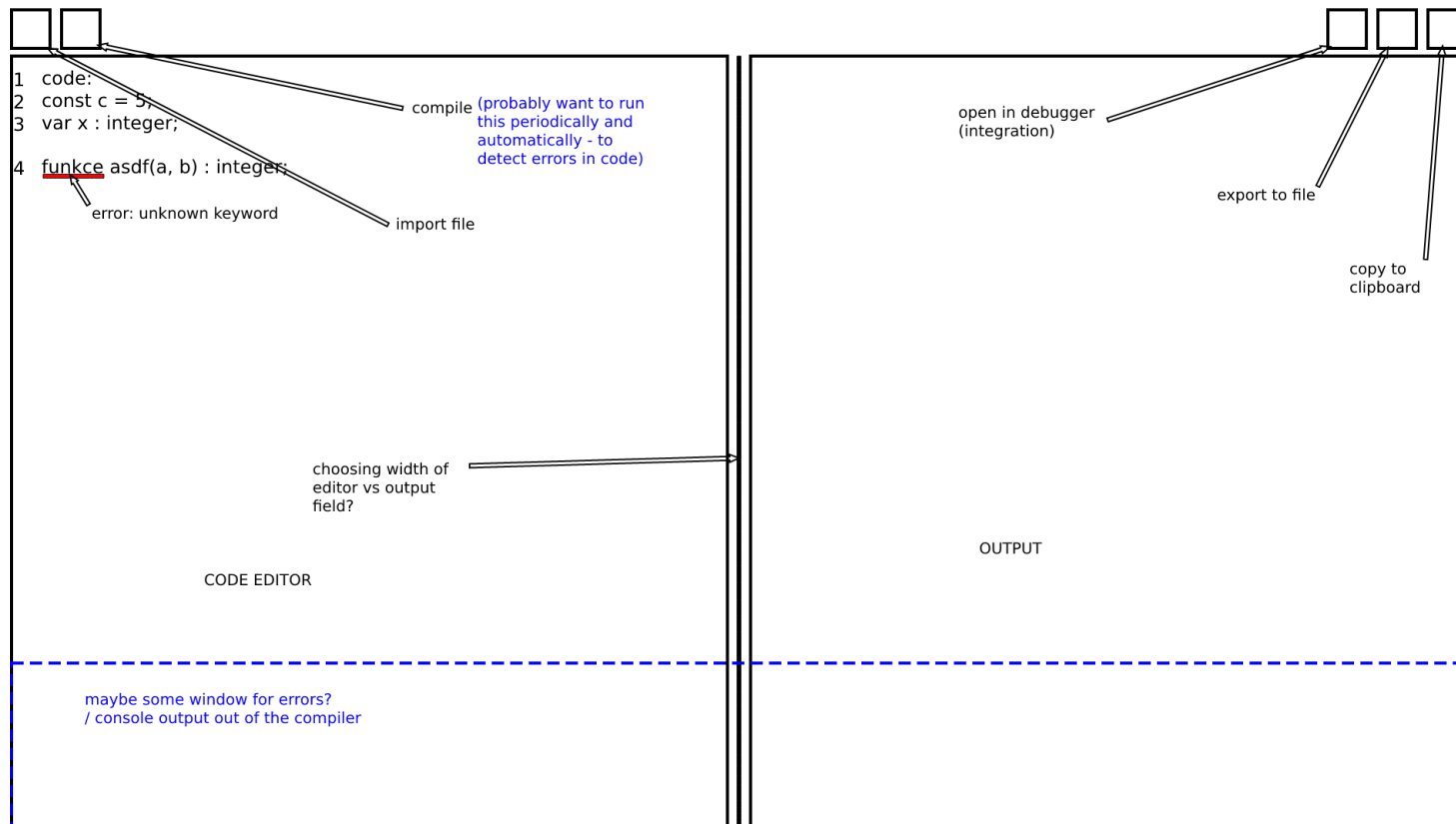
# Některé problémy s implementací rekuzivního sestupu



- For cyklus
- Stack pointer v překladači? Nebo kopírování hodnoty na SP? Nebo..
- Ternární operátor (resp. jeho hloupější verze – neumí “return” hodnoty)
- Je to statement = nelze předělat do na expression
- Podobný problém s call, ale ten lze přidat do expression
- Další drobnosti:
- Vkládání JMP instrukcí na začátek listu (podle cvičení) = procedury
- Rozdíly v použité dokumentaci a interpretu z předchozího roku





# Grafický návrh



# Reálny stav








Boolean


Load example


Run tests











```
1  const m=7, n=85;
2  var x, y, z, q, r;
3
4  procedure nasoben;
5  var a, b;
6  begin a := x; b:= y; z:=0;
7      while b > 0 do
8      begin
9          if odd b then z := z + a;
10         a := 2 * a; b := b / 2;
11      end;
12  end;
13
14  procedure deleni;
15  var w;
16  begin r:=x; q := 0; w:= y;
17      while w <= r do w := 2*w;
18      while w > y do
19      begin q:=2*q; w:=w/2;
20          if w <= r then
21          begin r:=r-w; q:=q+1;
22          end;
23      end;
24  end;
25
26  procedure gcd;
```



0	JMP	0	13
1	JMP	0	2
2	INT	0	3
3	LOD	1	3
4	LIT	0	1
5	OPR	0	2
6	STO	1	3
7	LOD	1	3
8	LIT	0	2
9	OPR	0	13
10	JMC	0	12
11	CAL	1	2
12	RET	0	0
13	INT	0	4
14	LIT	0	0
15	STO	0	3
16	CAL	0	2
17	RET	0	0

ParserTerm>Welcome to PLO parser :)

ParserTerm>Debugger successfully connected

# Zvýraznění chyb








Boolean


Load example


Run tests











1 Assignment statement failed. Identifier: proceduure not found

2 View Problem (Alt+F8) No quick fixes available

3

4 procedure nasobení;

5 var a, b;

6 begin a := x; b := y; z:=0;

7 while b > 0 do

8 begin

9 if odd b then z := z + a;

10 a := 2 \* a; b := b / 2;

11 end;

12 end;

13

14 procedure deleni;

15 var w;

16 begin r:=x; q := 0; w:= y;

17 while w <= r do w := 2\*w;

18 while w > y do

19 begin q:=2\*q; w:=w/2;

20 if w <= r then

21 begin r:=r-w; q:=q+1;

22 end;

23 end;

24 end;

25

26 procedure gcd;

0 JMP 0 13

1 JMP 0 2

2 INT 0 3

3 LOD 1 3

4 LIT 0 1

5 OPR 0 2

6 STO 1 3

7 LOD 1 3

8 LIT 0 2

9 OPR 0 13

10 JMC 0 12

11 CAL 1 2

12 RET 0 0

13 INT 0 4

14 LIT 0 0

15 STO 0 3

16 CAL 0 2

17 RET 0 0



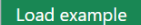






ParserTerm>Welcome to PLO parser :)





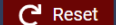

ParserTerm>Debugger successfully connected




# Napojení na debugger



 Boolean       

 Help  Step back  Step forward  Run  Reset English 

Instructions

 PC: 0

	Instruction	Level	Par	Explanation
0	JMP	0	13	Jumps to the instruction 13
1	JMP	0	2	
2	INT	0	3	
3	LOD	1	3	
4	LIT	0	1	
5	OPR	0	2	
6	STO	1	3	
7	LOD	1	3	
8	LIT	0	2	
9	OPR	0	13	
10	JMC	0	12	

Stack

SP: -1 Base: 0

0	0
1	0
2	0

Heap

248	0			

Input

Output

Warnings

Created by Lukáš Viček and Vojtěch Bartíčka, parser integration created by Tomáš Linhart and Pavel Trěstík

Semestrál work for KIV/FJP, FAV ZČU 2021/2022, FAV ZČU 2022/2023

# Testování



BooleanLoad example

```
1  const m=7, n=85;
2  var x, y, z, q, r;
3
4  procedure nasobeni;
5  var a, b;
6  begin a := x; b:= y; z:=0;
7    while b > 0 do
8    begin
9      if odd b then z := z + a;
10     a := 2 * a; b := b / 2;
11   end;
12 end;
13
14 procedure deleni;
15 var w;
16 begin r:=x; q := 0; w:= y;
17   while w <= r do w := 2*w;
18   while w > y do
19   begin q:=2*q; w:=w/2;
20     if w <= r then
21     begin r:=r-w; q:=q+1;
22     end;
23   end;
24 end;
25
26 procedure gcd;
```

ParserTerm>Welcome to PLO parser :)  
ParserTerm>Debugger successfully connected

Test results

intArithmetics.js

intConditions.js

loop.js

parallelAssignment.js

proceduresParse.js

return.js

ternary.js

negative/invalidKeyName.js

negative/notDeclaredVariable.js

negative/missingEndDot.js

negative/unknownOperator.js



negative/missingSemicolon.js

Tests run: 19  
Successful tests: 18  
Failed tests: 1

Close

# Dark mode :)










Boolean

Load example

Run tests



```
1
2 Assignment statement failed. Identifier: proceduure not found
3 View Problem (Alt+F8) No quick fixes available
4 procedure nasobeni;
5 var a, b;
6 begin a := x; b:= y; z:=0;
7   while b > 0 do
8     begin
9       if odd b then z := z + a;
10      a := 2 * a; b := b / 2;
11    end;
12  end;
13
14 procedure deleni;
15 var w;
16 begin r:=x; q := 0; w:= y;
17   while w <= r do w := 2*w;
18   while w > y do
19     begin q:=2*q; w:=w/2;
20     if w <= r then
21       begin r:=r-w; q:=q+1;
22     end;
23   end;
24 end;
25
26 procedure ocd;
```

0	JMP	0	13
1	JMP	0	2
2	INT	0	3
3	LOD	1	3
4	LIT	0	1
5	OPR	0	2
6	STO	1	3
7	LOD	1	3
8	LIT	0	2
9	OPR	0	13
10	JMC	0	12
11	CAL	1	2
12	RET	0	0
13	INT	0	4
14	LIT	0	0
15	STO	0	3
16	CAL	0	2
17	RET	0	0

```
ParserTerm>Welcome to PL0 parser :)
ParserTerm>Debugger successfully connected
```



Děkujeme za pozornost