nextInt() returns the next int value in the input

nextDouble() returns the next double value in the input

nextFloat() returns the next float value in the input

nextLong() returns the next long value in the input

nextByte() returns the next byte value in the input

nextShort() returns the next short value in the input next() returns the next one word string value in the input

nextLine() returns the next multi-word String value in the input

-when using integers, they cannot be calculated into a decimal

-use doubles

-Scanner keyboard = new Scanner(System.in); used for reading inputs

-System.out.println("[Prompt]"); to prints out the prompts