

$$\begin{aligned}
S &= \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} \frac{4^n (n!)^2}{(n+1)(2n+1)!} = \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} \frac{(2n)!! (2n)!!}{(n+1)(2n)!!(2n+1)!!} = \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} \frac{1}{n+1} \cdot \frac{(1)_n}{(\frac{3}{2})_n} = \\
&= \int_0^1 \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} \frac{(1)_n (1)_n}{(\frac{3}{2})_n (1)_n} y^n dy = \int_0^1 {}_2F_1(1, 1; \frac{3}{2}; y) dy \\
{}_2F_1(a, b; c; z) &= \frac{\Gamma(c)}{\Gamma(b)\Gamma(c-b)} \int_0^1 t^{b-1} (1-t)^{c-b-1} (1-tz)^{-1} dt \\
S &= \frac{\Gamma(\frac{3}{2})}{\Gamma(1)\Gamma(\frac{1}{2})} \int_0^1 \int_0^1 (1-t)^{-\frac{1}{2}} (1-tz)^{-1} dt dz = \frac{1}{2} \int_0^1 (1-t)^{-\frac{1}{2}} \int_0^1 (1-tz)^{-1} dz dt = \\
&= \frac{1}{2} \int_0^1 (1-t)^{-\frac{1}{2}} \left[-\frac{1}{t} \ln\left(\frac{1}{t} - z\right) \right]_{z=0}^{z=1} dt = -\frac{1}{2} \int_0^1 t^{-1} (1-t)^{-\frac{1}{2}} \ln(1-t) dt = -\frac{1}{2} I \\
&I = \dots
\end{aligned}$$