

$$\begin{aligned}
S &= \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} \frac{(-1)^n}{(2n+1)^3} = \frac{1}{8} \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} \frac{(-1)^n}{(n+\frac{1}{2})^3} \\
\Phi(s, \alpha, z) &= \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} \frac{z^n}{(n+\alpha)^s} = \frac{1}{\Gamma(s)} \int_0^{\infty} \frac{t^{s-1} e^{(1-\alpha)t}}{e^t - z} dt \\
S &= \frac{1}{8} \Phi(3, \frac{1}{2}, -1) = \frac{1}{16} \int_0^{\infty} \frac{t^2 e^{\frac{t}{2}}}{e^t + 1} dt = \frac{1}{32} \int_0^{\infty} \frac{2t^2}{e^{\frac{t}{2}} + e^{-\frac{t}{2}}} dt = \\
&= \frac{8}{32} \int_0^{\infty} \frac{(\frac{t}{2})^2}{\cosh \frac{t}{2}} d\left(\frac{t}{2}\right) = \frac{1}{4} \int_0^{\infty} \frac{u^2}{\cosh u} du = \frac{1}{8} \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} \frac{u^2}{\cosh u} du = \frac{1}{8} I
\end{aligned}$$

Пусть  $C$  - верхняя полуокружность с радиусом  $R$ . Тогда

$$I = \lim_{R \rightarrow \infty} \oint_C \frac{z^2}{\cosh z} dz$$

Особые точки:  $i(\frac{\pi}{2} + \pi k), k \in \mathbb{Z}$

Это всё полюса  $I$  порядка.

$$\lim_{z \rightarrow i(\frac{\pi}{2} + \pi k)} \frac{z^2(z - i(\frac{\pi}{2} + \pi k))}{\cosh z} = \lim_{z \rightarrow 0} \frac{-(\frac{\pi}{2} + \pi k)^2 z}{0 + z \sinh i(\frac{\pi}{2} + \pi k)} = i\pi^2 \left(\frac{1}{2} + k\right)^2 (-1)^k$$

$$\begin{aligned}
I &= 2\pi i \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} i\pi^2 \left(\frac{1}{2} + n\right)^2 (-1)^n = -\frac{\pi^3}{2} + 2\pi^3 \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} (-1)^{n-1} \left(\frac{1}{4} + n + n^2\right) = \\
&= -\frac{\pi^3}{2} + 2\pi^3 \left(\frac{1}{4}\eta(0) + \eta(-1) + \eta(-2)\right)
\end{aligned}$$

$$\eta(0) = \frac{1}{2}$$

$$\eta(s) = (1 - 2^{1-s})\zeta(s)$$

$$\eta(-1) = \frac{1}{4}$$

$$\eta(-2) = 0$$

$$I = -\frac{\pi^3}{2} + 2\pi^3 \left(\frac{1}{8} + \frac{1}{4} + 0\right) = \frac{\pi^3}{2}$$

$$S = \frac{1}{8} I = \frac{\pi^3}{32}$$