

$$S = \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} \frac{(n!)^2}{(2n)!} = 1 + \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{n\Gamma(n)\Gamma(n+1)}{\Gamma(2n+1)} = 1 + \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} nB(n, n+1)$$

$$\begin{aligned} S - 1 &= \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} n \int_0^1 t^n (1-t)^{n-1} dt = \int_0^1 t \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} n(t(1-t))^{n-1} dt = \left[\begin{array}{c} z = t(1-t) \\ |z| < 1 \end{array} \right] = \\ &= \int_0^1 t \frac{d}{dz} \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} z^n dt = \int_0^1 t \frac{d}{dz} \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} z^n dt = \int_0^1 t \frac{d}{dz} \left(\frac{1}{1-z} \right) dt = \\ &= \int_0^1 \frac{t}{(1-z)^2} dt = \int_0^1 \frac{t}{(1-t(1-t))^2} dt = \int_0^1 \frac{t}{(t^2 - t + 1)^2} dt = \\ &= \int_0^1 \frac{t - \frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{2}}{((t - \frac{1}{2})^2 + \frac{3}{4})^2} dt = \int_{-\frac{1}{2}}^{\frac{1}{2}} \frac{u + \frac{1}{2}}{(u^2 + \frac{3}{4})^2} du = \frac{1}{2} \int_{-\frac{1}{2}}^{\frac{1}{2}} \frac{du}{(u^2 + \frac{3}{4})^2} = \\ &= \left[\begin{array}{c} u = \frac{\sqrt{3}}{2} \tan \theta \\ du = \frac{\sqrt{3}}{2} \sec^2 \theta d\theta \end{array} \right] = \frac{1}{2} \int_{-\frac{\pi}{6}}^{\frac{\pi}{6}} \frac{\frac{\sqrt{3}}{2} \sec^2 \theta d\theta}{\frac{9}{16} \sec^4 \theta} = \frac{4\sqrt{3}}{9} \int_{-\frac{\pi}{6}}^{\frac{\pi}{6}} \cos^2 \theta d\theta = \\ &= \frac{4\sqrt{3}}{9} \int_{-\frac{\pi}{6}}^{\frac{\pi}{6}} \frac{1 + \cos 2\theta}{2} d\theta = \frac{2\sqrt{3}}{9} \cdot \frac{\pi}{3} + \frac{\sqrt{3}}{9} \cdot 2 \cdot \frac{\sqrt{3}}{2} = \frac{2\pi\sqrt{3}}{27} + \frac{1}{3} \\ S &= \frac{2\pi\sqrt{3}}{27} + \frac{4}{3} \end{aligned}$$