

$$S = \sum_{n=2}^{\infty} \frac{n^4 + n^3 + n^2 - n + 1}{n^6 - 1}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \frac{n^4 + n^3 + n^2 - n + 1}{n^6 - 1} &= \frac{1/2}{n-1} + \frac{-1/2}{n+1} + \frac{A + A'n}{n^2 - n + 1} + \frac{B + B'n}{n^2 + n + 1} = \\ &= \frac{1}{n^2 - 1} + \frac{A + A'n}{n^2 - n + 1} + \frac{B + B'n}{n^2 + n + 1} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} n^4 + n^3 + n^2 - n + 1 &= (n^2 - n + 1)(n^2 + n + 1) + (A + A'n)(n^2 - 1)(n^2 + n + 1) + \\ &+ (B + B'n)(n^2 - 1)(n^2 - n + 1) \end{aligned}$$

Приравняем коэффициенты при степенях n:

$$5 : A' + B' = 0$$

$$4 : A + B + 1 = 1$$

$$3 : A - B = 1$$

$$2 : 1 - A' + B' = 1$$

$$1 : -A + B - A' - B' = -1$$

$$0 : 1 - A - B = 1$$

$$\begin{cases} A' = B' = 0 \\ A = \frac{1}{2} \\ B = -\frac{1}{2} \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{aligned} S &= \frac{1}{2} \sum_{n=2}^{\infty} \left(\frac{1}{n-1} - \frac{1}{n+1} \right) + \frac{1}{2} \sum_{n=2}^{\infty} \left(\frac{1}{n^2 - n + 1} - \frac{1}{n^2 + n + 1} \right) = \\ &= \frac{1}{2} \sum_{n=2}^{\infty} \left(\frac{1}{n-1} - \frac{1}{n+1} \right) + \frac{1}{2} \sum_{n=2}^{\infty} \left(\frac{1}{(n - \frac{1}{2})^2 + \frac{3}{4}} - \frac{1}{(n + \frac{1}{2})^2 + \frac{3}{4}} \right) = \\ &= \frac{1}{2} \left(\left(1 + \frac{1}{2} \right) + \frac{1}{\frac{9}{4} + \frac{3}{4}} \right) = \frac{1}{2} \left(\frac{3}{2} + \frac{1}{3} \right) = \frac{11}{12} \end{aligned}$$