

$$S = \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} \frac{4^n (n!)^2}{(n+1)(2n+1)!} = \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} \frac{(2n)!! (2n)!!}{(n+1)(2n)!!(2n+1)!!} = \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} \frac{1}{n+1} \cdot \frac{(1)_n}{(\frac{3}{2})_n} =$$

$$= \int_0^1 \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} \frac{(1)_n (1)_n}{(\frac{3}{2})_n (1)_n} y^n dy = \int_0^1 {}_2F_1(1, 1; \frac{3}{2}; y) dy$$

$${}_2F_1(a, b; c; z) = \frac{\Gamma(c)}{\Gamma(b)\Gamma(c-b)} \int_0^1 t^{b-1} (1-t)^{c-b-1} (1-tz)^{-1} dt$$

$$S = \frac{\Gamma(\frac{3}{2})}{\Gamma(1)\Gamma(\frac{1}{2})} \int_0^1 \int_0^1 (1-t)^{-\frac{1}{2}} (1-tz)^{-1} dt dz = \frac{1}{2} \int_0^1 (1-t)^{-\frac{1}{2}} \int_0^1 (1-tz)^{-1} dz dt =$$

$$= \frac{1}{2} \int_0^1 (1-t)^{-\frac{1}{2}} \left[-\frac{1}{t} \ln\left(\frac{1}{t} - z\right) \right]_{z=0}^{z=1} dt = -\frac{1}{2} \int_0^1 t^{-1} (1-t)^{-\frac{1}{2}} \ln(1-t) dt = -\frac{1}{2} I$$

$$I = \int_0^1 \frac{\ln(1-t)}{t\sqrt{1-t}} dt = \left[\begin{array}{l} \ln \sqrt{1-t} = u \\ t = 1 - e^{2u} \\ dt = -2e^{2u} du \end{array} \right] = \int_0^{-\infty} \frac{2u}{(1 - e^{2u})e^u} (-2e^{2u} du) =$$

$$= 4 \int_0^{-\infty} \frac{u}{e^u - e^{-u}} du = -2 \int_{-\infty}^0 \frac{u}{\sinh u} du = - \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} \frac{u}{\sinh u} du$$

Пусть C - верхняя полуокружность с радиусом R . Тогда

$$I = \lim_{R \rightarrow \infty} \oint_C \frac{z}{\sinh z} dz$$

Особые точки: $i\pi k, k \in \mathbb{Z}$

Это всё полюса I порядка.

$$\lim_{u \rightarrow i\pi n} \frac{u(u - i\pi n)}{\sinh u} = \left[\begin{array}{l} u = i\pi n + x \\ x \rightarrow 0 \end{array} \right] = \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{i\pi n x}{x \cosh(i\pi n)} = i\pi n (-1)^n$$

$$I = -2i\pi \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} i\pi n (-1)^n = -2\pi^2 \eta(-1) = -\frac{\pi^2}{2}$$

$$S = -\frac{1}{2} I = \frac{\pi^2}{4}$$