

# Progress Report 2/20

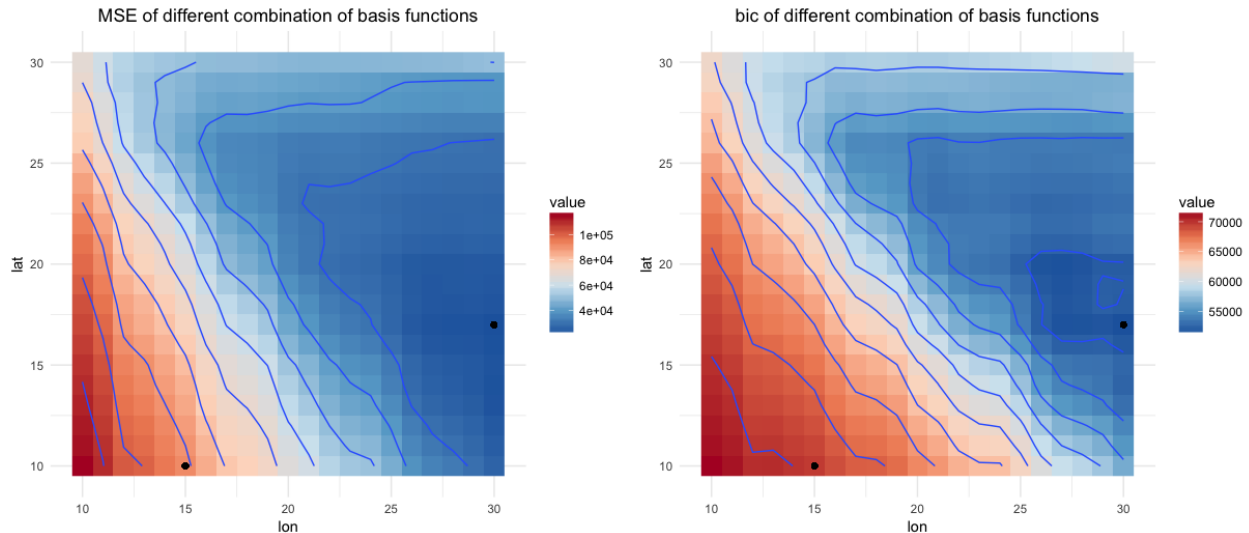
## Last Week

1. Choose number of basis functions to use
2. Visualize differences between the prior and the central regions
3. Switch to new data and check code

## Results

### Basis Functions

I looked at the MSE and the BIC of the approximate field using between 100 to 900 basis functions. 150 (15 x 10) seemed to provide a decently low MSE and BIC for a “low res” approximation of the field. 510 (30 x 17) was used for a “hi res” approximation since this combination minimized the BIC.



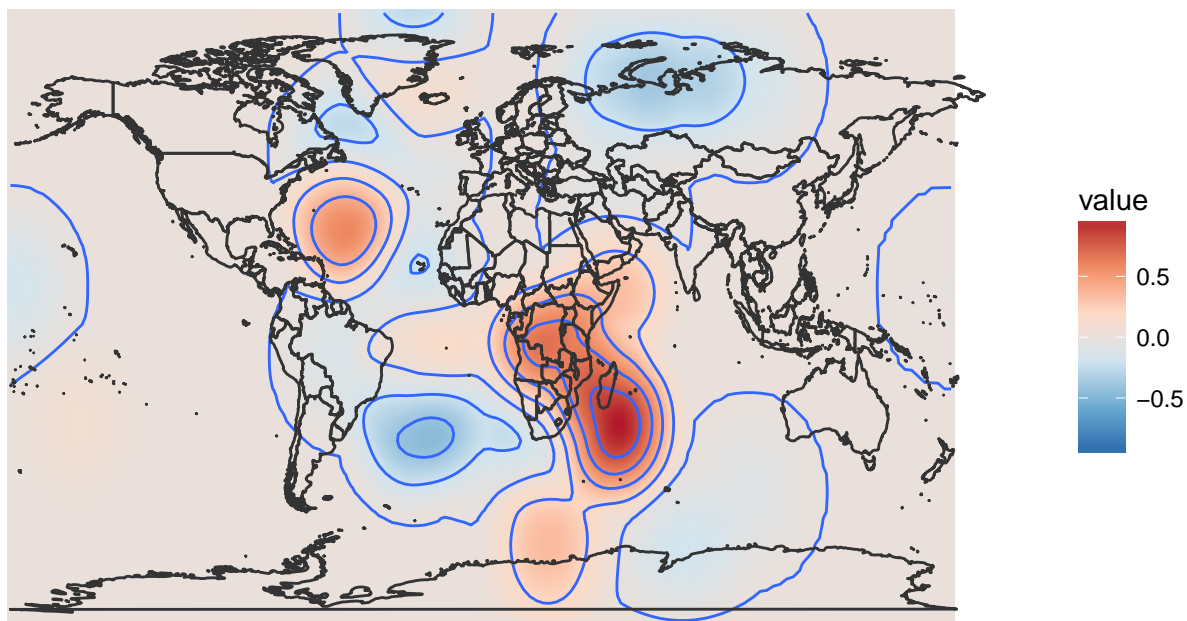
### Visualization

To visualize the differences between the central regions and the prior I first found how far each coefficient was above or below the 95% central region (being in the central region counted as 0). I then mapped these distances back to a spatial field using the (low res) basis functions to get the following plots.

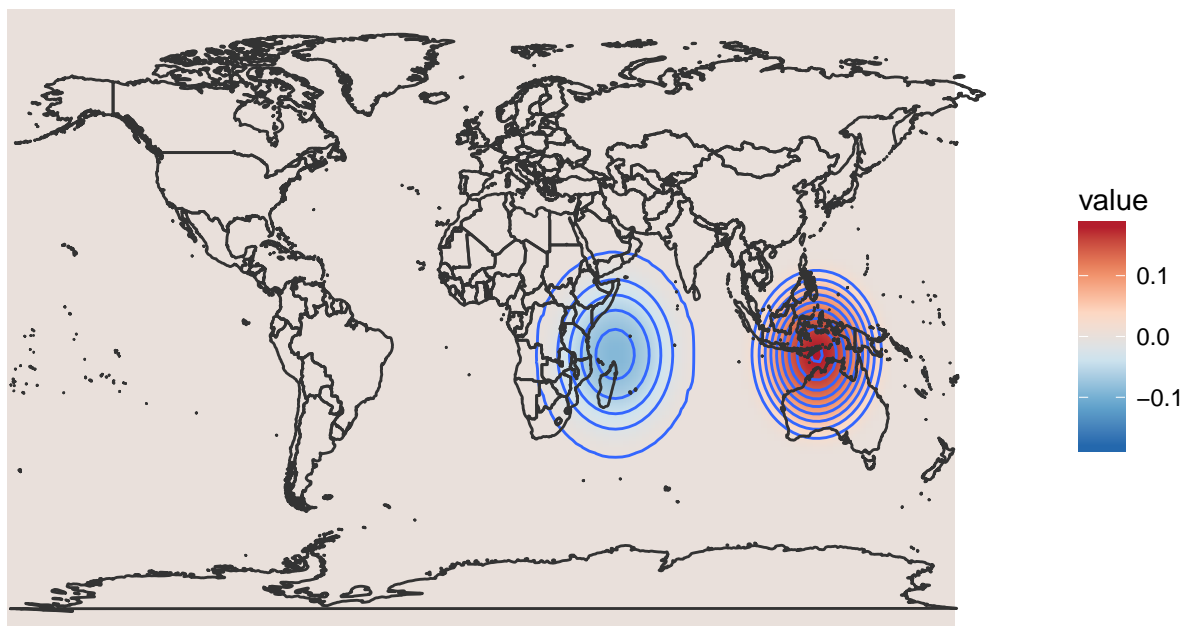
I plotted the “distance fields” at 3 widely spaced time points that show that: 1. Where the prior differs from the ensemble changes over time 2. How much it differs can change over time

Additionally I suspected that the places where the prior significantly differed from the ensemble would be around the proxy sites, so I pulled the graph of proxy network from the Smerdon paper. Visually it looks like the prior is most likely to be outside of the 95% central regions near the proxy sites. However, not all proxy sites cause the ensemble and prior to differ significantly.

$T = 100$



$T = 400$



$T = 800$

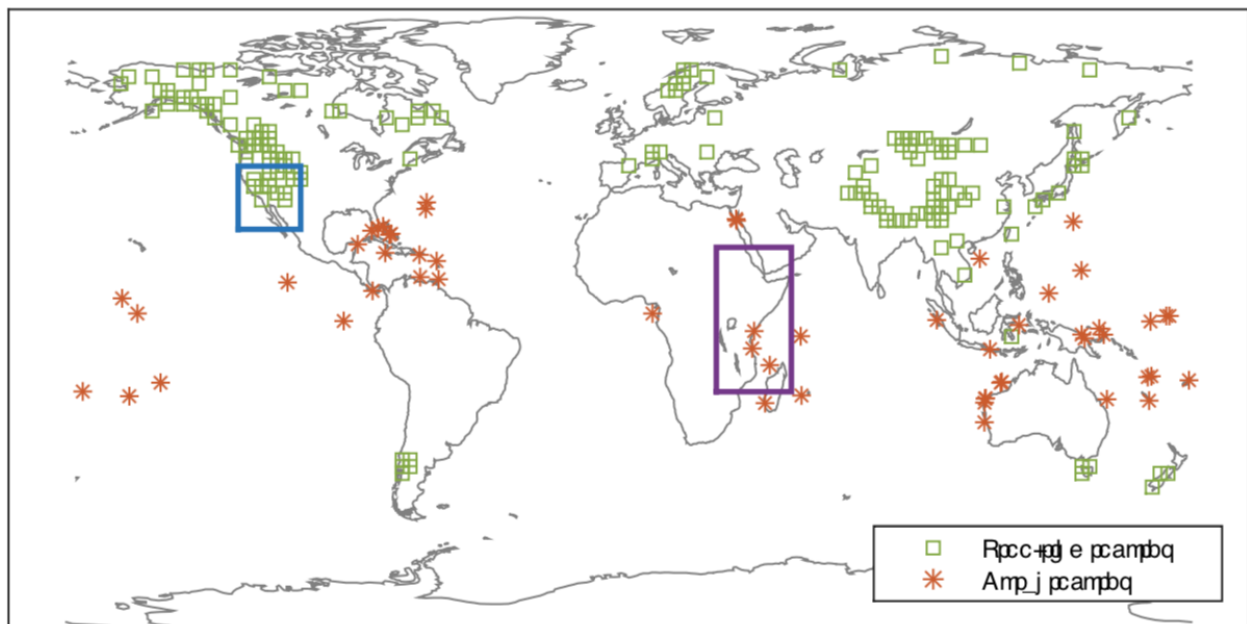
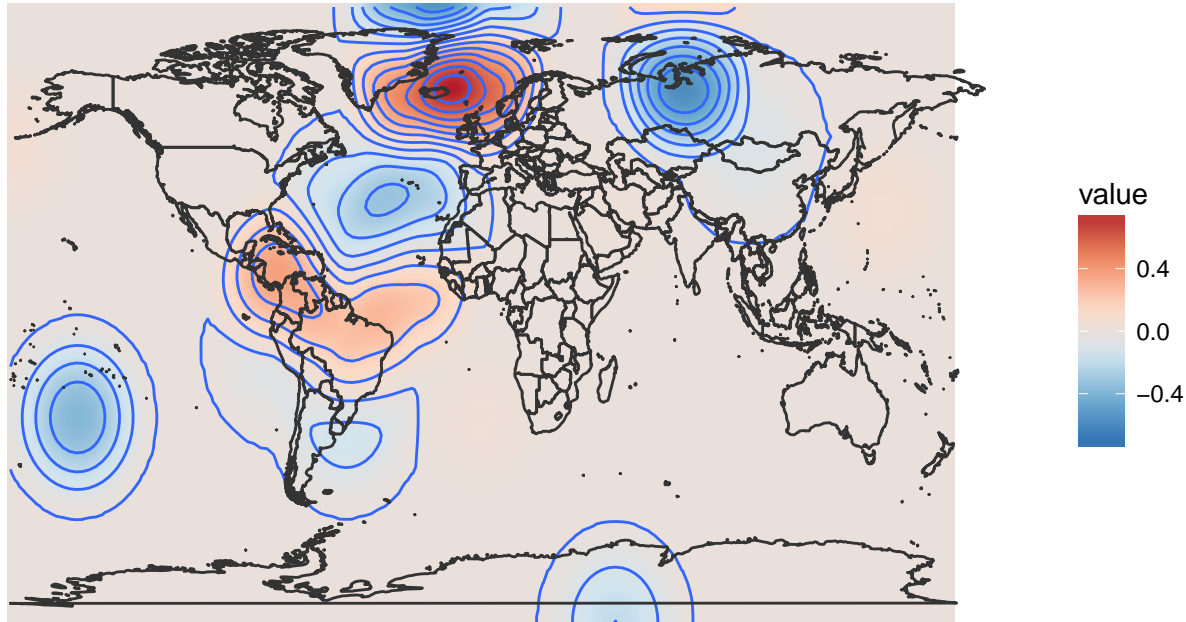


Figure 1: "Proxy Sites"

## Issues

1. The world map and the heatmap might be misaligned. Russia clips a little and antarctica appears to be shifted north. Setting the xlim and ylim doesn't seem to work and deletes countries from the map...
2. It would be nice if I could add the proxy locations into my graphs

3. More basis functions = much slower run times. Not a problem now when I'm just inspecting 5-10 time points but could be a problem later if I need to run all 998 times.

## Next Week

1. Fix the graphs. Clean up and optimize code.
2. Implement outlier detection from the paper and see how results differ vs 95% central regions
3. Meet with collaborators. Find out what's interesting to pursue from here.
4. Anything else?
5. (Maybe) Talk to Naveen again about quantifying differences between the fields