

## List of topics to be covered in the final exam

### Chapter 1:

- 1.2 The Language of Sets
- 1.3 The Language of Relations and Functions

### Chapter 2:

- 2.1 Logical Form and Logical Equivalence
- 2.2 Conditional Statements
- 2.3 Valid and Invalid Arguments

### Chapter 3:

- 3.1 Predicates and Quantified Statements I
- 3.2 Predicates and Quantified Statements II
- 3.3 Statements with Multiple Quantifiers
- 3.4 Arguments with Quantified Statements

### Chapter 4:

- 4.1 Direct Proof & Counterexample I: Introduction
- 4.2 Direct Proof & Counterexample II: Rational Numbers
- 4.3 Direct Proof & Counterexample III: Divisibility
- 4.4 Direct Proof & Counterexample IV: Cases, Quotient-Remainder Theorem
- 4.5 Direct Proof & Counterexample V: Floor and Ceiling.
- 4.6 Indirect Argument: Contradiction and Contraposition
- 4.7 Indirect Argument: Two Classical Theorems
- 4.8 Applications: The division and Euclid algorithms

### Chapter 5:

- 5.1 Sequences
- 5.2 Mathematical Induction I
- 5.3 Mathematical Induction II
- 5.4 Strong Mathematical Induction
- 5.6 Defining Sequences Recursively

### Chapter 6:

- 6.1 Set Theory: Definitions
- 6.2 Set Identities

### Chapter 7

- 7.2 One-to-One and Onto functions (definition and examples only)

### Chapter 9:

- 9.1 Counting and Probability: Introduction
- 9.2 The Multiplication Rule
- 9.3 The Addition Rule
- 9.4 The Pigeonhole Principle
- 9.5 Combinations
- 9.8 Expected Value
- 9.9 Conditional Probability and Bayes' Formula

### Chapter 10:

- 10.1 Graphs: Definitions and Properties (Sections 1.4 and 4.9 in the 5<sup>th</sup> edition)
- 10.2 Trails, Paths, and Circuits (Section 10.1 in the 5<sup>th</sup> edition)
- 10.3 Matrix Representations of Graphs (Section 10.2 in the 5<sup>th</sup> edition)