

3. **Given**

Appliances: +4000 kJ/hr

Building: Loses 75,000 kJ/hr

$$\text{1st Law: } (Q_{in} - Q_{out}) + (W_{in} - W_{out}) = U_2 - U_1$$

 Q_{in} : 4,000 kJ/hr W_{in} : Generator W_{out} to know Q_{out} : 75,000 kJ/hr W_{out} : None

$$\Delta U = U_2 - U_1$$

$$\therefore \Delta U = Q_{in} - Q_{out} + W_{in}$$

$$1 \frac{\text{kJ}}{\text{s}} = 1 \text{ kW}$$

$$\Delta U = 4000 \text{ kJ/hr} - 75,000 \text{ kJ/hr}$$

$$0 = -66,000 \text{ kJ/hr} + U_{in} \rightarrow W_{in} = 66,000 \text{ kJ/hr}$$

$$66,000 \frac{\text{kJ}}{\text{hr}} \times \frac{1 \text{ hr}}{60 \text{ min}} \times \frac{1 \text{ min}}{60 \text{ sec}} \times \frac{1 \text{ kW}}{1 \frac{\text{kJ}}{\text{s}}} = 18.33 \text{ kW}$$

Generator technically does work on system to keep it at a net 0 Total Energy. Could be considered heat in (Q_{in}) as well given more information