

TABLE A-1

Molar mass, gas constant, and critical-point properties

Substance	Formula	Molar mass, <i>M</i> kg/kmol	Gas constant, <i>R</i> kJ/kg·K*	Critical-point properties		
				Temperature, K	Pressure, MPa	Volume, m ³ /kmol
Air	—	28.97	0.2870	132.5	3.77	0.0883
Ammonia	NH ₃	17.03	0.4882	405.5	11.28	0.0724
Argon	Ar	39.948	0.2081	151	4.86	0.0749
Benzene	C ₆ H ₆	78.115	0.1064	562	4.92	0.2603
Bromine	Br ₂	159.808	0.0520	584	10.34	0.1355
<i>n</i> -Butane	C ₄ H ₁₀	58.124	0.1430	425.2	3.80	0.2547
Carbon dioxide	CO ₂	44.01	0.1889	304.2	7.39	0.0943
Carbon monoxide	CO	28.011	0.2968	133	3.50	0.0930
Carbon tetrachloride	CCl ₄	153.82	0.05405	556.4	4.56	0.2759
Chlorine	Cl ₂	70.906	0.1173	417	7.71	0.1242
Chloroform	CHCl ₃	119.38	0.06964	536.6	5.47	0.2403
Dichlorodifluoromethane (R-12)	CCl ₂ F ₂	120.91	0.06876	384.7	4.01	0.2179
Dichlorofluoromethane (R-21)	CHCl ₂ F	102.92	0.08078	451.7	5.17	0.1973
Ethane	C ₂ H ₆	30.070	0.2765	305.5	4.48	0.1480
Ethyl alcohol	C ₂ H ₅ OH	46.07	0.1805	516	6.38	0.1673
Ethylene	C ₂ H ₄	28.054	0.2964	282.4	5.12	0.1242
Helium	He	4.003	2.0769	5.3	0.23	0.0578
<i>n</i> -Hexane	C ₆ H ₁₄	86.179	0.09647	507.9	3.03	0.3677
Hydrogen (normal)	H ₂	2.016	4.1240	33.3	1.30	0.0649
Krypton	Kr	83.80	0.09921	209.4	5.50	0.0924
Methane	CH ₄	16.043	0.5182	191.1	4.64	0.0993
Methyl alcohol	CH ₃ OH	32.042	0.2595	513.2	7.95	0.1180
Methyl chloride	CH ₃ Cl	50.488	0.1647	416.3	6.68	0.1430
Neon	Ne	20.183	0.4119	44.5	2.73	0.0417
Nitrogen	N ₂	28.013	0.2968	126.2	3.39	0.0899
Nitrous oxide	N ₂ O	44.013	0.1889	309.7	7.27	0.0961
Oxygen	O ₂	31.999	0.2598	154.8	5.08	0.0780
Propane	C ₃ H ₈	44.097	0.1885	370	4.26	0.1998
Propylene	C ₃ H ₆	42.081	0.1976	365	4.62	0.1810
Sulfur dioxide	SO ₂	64.063	0.1298	430.7	7.88	0.1217
Tetrafluoroethane (R-134a)	CF ₃ CH ₂ F	102.03	0.08149	374.2	4.059	0.1993
Trichlorofluoromethane (R-11)	CCl ₃ F	137.37	0.06052	471.2	4.38	0.2478
Water	H ₂ O	18.015	0.4615	647.1	22.06	0.0560
Xenon	Xe	131.30	0.06332	289.8	5.88	0.1186

* The unit kJ/kg·K is equivalent to kPa·m³/kg·K. The gas constant is calculated from $R = R_u/M$, where $R_u = 8.31447 \text{ kJ/kmol}\cdot\text{K}$ and M is the molar mass.

Sources of Data: K. A. Kobe and R. E. Lynn, Jr., *Chemical Review* 52 (1953), pp. 117–236; ASHRAE, *Handbook of Fundamentals*. Atlanta, GA: American Society of Heating, Refrigerating and Air-Conditioning Engineers, Inc., 1993, pp. 16.4, 36.1.

TABLE A-2

Ideal-gas specific heats of various common gases

(a) At 300 K

Gas	Formula	Gas constant, R kJ/kg·K	c_p kJ/kg·K	c_v kJ/kg·K	k
Air	—	0.2870	1.005	0.718	1.400
Argon	Ar	0.2081	0.5203	0.3122	1.667
Butane	C ₄ H ₁₀	0.1433	1.7164	1.5734	1.091
Carbon dioxide	CO ₂	0.1889	0.846	0.657	1.289
Carbon monoxide	CO	0.2968	1.040	0.744	1.400
Ethane	C ₂ H ₆	0.2765	1.7662	1.4897	1.186
Ethylene	C ₂ H ₄	0.2964	1.5482	1.2518	1.237
Helium	He	2.0769	5.1926	3.1156	1.667
Hydrogen	H ₂	4.1240	14.307	10.183	1.405
Methane	CH ₄	0.5182	2.2537	1.7354	1.299
Neon	Ne	0.4119	1.0299	0.6179	1.667
Nitrogen	N ₂	0.2968	1.039	0.743	1.400
Octane	C ₈ H ₁₈	0.0729	1.7113	1.6385	1.044
Oxygen	O ₂	0.2598	0.918	0.658	1.395
Propane	C ₃ H ₈	0.1885	1.6794	1.4909	1.126
Steam	H ₂ O	0.4615	1.8723	1.4108	1.327

Note: The unit kJ/kg·K is equivalent to kJ/kg·°C.

Source of Data: B. G. Kyle, *Chemical and Process Thermodynamics*, 3rd ed. Upper Saddle River, NJ: Prentice Hall, 2000.

TABLE A-2Ideal-gas specific heats of various common gases (*Continued*)

(b) At various temperatures

Temperature, K	c_p kJ/kg·K	c_v kJ/kg·K	k	c_p kJ/kg·K	c_v kJ/kg·K	k	c_p kJ/kg·K	c_v kJ/kg·K	k
	Air	Carbon dioxide, CO_2			Carbon monoxide, CO				
250	1.003	0.716	1.401	0.791	0.602	1.314	1.039	0.743	1.400
300	1.005	0.718	1.400	0.846	0.657	1.288	1.040	0.744	1.399
350	1.008	0.721	1.398	0.895	0.706	1.268	1.043	0.746	1.398
400	1.013	0.726	1.395	0.939	0.750	1.252	1.047	0.751	1.395
450	1.020	0.733	1.391	0.978	0.790	1.239	1.054	0.757	1.392
500	1.029	0.742	1.387	1.014	0.825	1.229	1.063	0.767	1.387
550	1.040	0.753	1.381	1.046	0.857	1.220	1.075	0.778	1.382
600	1.051	0.764	1.376	1.075	0.886	1.213	1.087	0.790	1.376
650	1.063	0.776	1.370	1.102	0.913	1.207	1.100	0.803	1.370
700	1.075	0.788	1.364	1.126	0.937	1.202	1.113	0.816	1.364
750	1.087	0.800	1.359	1.148	0.959	1.197	1.126	0.829	1.358
800	1.099	0.812	1.354	1.169	0.980	1.193	1.139	0.842	1.353
900	1.121	0.834	1.344	1.204	1.015	1.186	1.163	0.866	1.343
1000	1.142	0.855	1.336	1.234	1.045	1.181	1.185	0.888	1.335
Hydrogen, H_2				Nitrogen, N_2			Oxygen, O_2		
250	14.051	9.927	1.416	1.039	0.742	1.400	0.913	0.653	1.398
300	14.307	10.183	1.405	1.039	0.743	1.400	0.918	0.658	1.395
350	14.427	10.302	1.400	1.041	0.744	1.399	0.928	0.668	1.389
400	14.476	10.352	1.398	1.044	0.747	1.397	0.941	0.681	1.382
450	14.501	10.377	1.398	1.049	0.752	1.395	0.956	0.696	1.373
500	14.513	10.389	1.397	1.056	0.759	1.391	0.972	0.712	1.365
550	14.530	10.405	1.396	1.065	0.768	1.387	0.988	0.728	1.358
600	14.546	10.422	1.396	1.075	0.778	1.382	1.003	0.743	1.350
650	14.571	10.447	1.395	1.086	0.789	1.376	1.017	0.758	1.343
700	14.604	10.480	1.394	1.098	0.801	1.371	1.031	0.771	1.337
750	14.645	10.521	1.392	1.110	0.813	1.365	1.043	0.783	1.332
800	14.695	10.570	1.390	1.121	0.825	1.360	1.054	0.794	1.327
900	14.822	10.698	1.385	1.145	0.849	1.349	1.074	0.814	1.319
1000	14.983	10.859	1.380	1.167	0.870	1.341	1.090	0.830	1.313

Source of Data: Kenneth Wark, *Thermodynamics*, 4th ed. New York: McGraw-Hill, 1983, p. 783, Table A-4M. Originally published in *Tables of Thermal Properties of Gases*, NBS Circular 564, 1955.

TABLE A-2Ideal-gas specific heats of various common gases (*Concluded*)

(c) As a function of temperature

$$\bar{c}_p = a + bT + cT^2 + dT^3$$

(T in K, c_p in kJ/kmol·K)

Substance	Formula	a	b	c	d	Temperature range, K	Max.	Avg.	% error
Nitrogen	N ₂	28.90	-0.1571 × 10 ⁻²	0.8081 × 10 ⁻⁵	-2.873 × 10 ⁻⁹	273–1800	0.59	0.34	
Oxygen	O ₂	25.48	1.520 × 10 ⁻²	-0.7155 × 10 ⁻⁵	1.312 × 10 ⁻⁹	273–1800	1.19	0.28	
Air	—	28.11	0.1967 × 10 ⁻²	0.4802 × 10 ⁻⁵	-1.966 × 10 ⁻⁹	273–1800	0.72	0.33	
Hydrogen	H ₂	29.11	-0.1916 × 10 ⁻²	0.4003 × 10 ⁻⁵	-0.8704 × 10 ⁻⁹	273–1800	1.01	0.26	
Carbon monoxide	CO	28.16	0.1675 × 10 ⁻²	0.5372 × 10 ⁻⁵	-2.222 × 10 ⁻⁹	273–1800	0.89	0.37	
Carbon dioxide	CO ₂	22.26	5.981 × 10 ⁻²	-3.501 × 10 ⁻⁵	7.469 × 10 ⁻⁹	273–1800	0.67	0.22	
Water vapor	H ₂ O	32.24	0.1923 × 10 ⁻²	1.055 × 10 ⁻⁵	-3.595 × 10 ⁻⁹	273–1800	0.53	0.24	
Nitric oxide	NO	29.34	-0.09395 × 10 ⁻²	0.9747 × 10 ⁻⁵	-4.187 × 10 ⁻⁹	273–1500	0.97	0.36	
Nitrous oxide	N ₂ O	24.11	5.8632 × 10 ⁻²	-3.562 × 10 ⁻⁵	10.58 × 10 ⁻⁹	273–1500	0.59	0.26	
Nitrogen dioxide	NO ₂	22.9	5.715 × 10 ⁻²	-3.52 × 10 ⁻⁵	7.87 × 10 ⁻⁹	273–1500	0.46	0.18	
Ammonia	NH ₃	27.568	2.5630 × 10 ⁻²	0.99072 × 10 ⁻⁵	-6.6909 × 10 ⁻⁹	273–1500	0.91	0.36	
Sulfur	S ₂	27.21	2.218 × 10 ⁻²	-1.628 × 10 ⁻⁵	3.986 × 10 ⁻⁹	273–1800	0.99	0.38	
Sulfur dioxide	SO ₂	25.78	5.795 × 10 ⁻²	-3.812 × 10 ⁻⁵	8.612 × 10 ⁻⁹	273–1800	0.45	0.24	
Sulfur trioxide	SO ₃	16.40	14.58 × 10 ⁻²	-11.20 × 10 ⁻⁵	32.42 × 10 ⁻⁹	273–1300	0.29	0.13	
Acetylene	C ₂ H ₂	21.8	9.2143 × 10 ⁻²	-6.527 × 10 ⁻⁵	18.21 × 10 ⁻⁹	273–1500	1.46	0.59	
Benzene	C ₆ H ₆	-36.22	48.475 × 10 ⁻²	-31.57 × 10 ⁻⁵	77.62 × 10 ⁻⁹	273–1500	0.34	0.20	
Methanol	CH ₃ O	19.0	9.152 × 10 ⁻²	-1.22 × 10 ⁻⁵	-8.039 × 10 ⁻⁹	273–1000	0.18	0.08	
Ethanol	C ₂ H ₆ O	19.9	20.96 × 10 ⁻²	-10.38 × 10 ⁻⁵	20.05 × 10 ⁻⁹	273–1500	0.40	0.22	
Hydrogen chloride	HCl	30.33	-0.7620 × 10 ⁻²	1.327 × 10 ⁻⁵	-4.338 × 10 ⁻⁹	273–1500	0.22	0.08	
Methane	CH ₄	19.89	5.024 × 10 ⁻²	1.269 × 10 ⁻⁵	-11.01 × 10 ⁻⁹	273–1500	1.33	0.57	
Ethane	C ₂ H ₆	6.900	17.27 × 10 ⁻²	-6.406 × 10 ⁻⁵	7.285 × 10 ⁻⁹	273–1500	0.83	0.28	
Propane	C ₃ H ₈	-4.04	30.48 × 10 ⁻²	-15.72 × 10 ⁻⁵	31.74 × 10 ⁻⁹	273–1500	0.40	0.12	
n-Butane	C ₄ H ₁₀	3.96	37.15 × 10 ⁻²	-18.34 × 10 ⁻⁵	35.00 × 10 ⁻⁹	273–1500	0.54	0.24	
i-Butane	C ₄ H ₁₀	-7.913	41.60 × 10 ⁻²	-23.01 × 10 ⁻⁵	49.91 × 10 ⁻⁹	273–1500	0.25	0.13	
n-Pentane	C ₅ H ₁₂	6.774	45.43 × 10 ⁻²	-22.46 × 10 ⁻⁵	42.29 × 10 ⁻⁹	273–1500	0.56	0.21	
n-Hexane	C ₆ H ₁₄	6.938	55.22 × 10 ⁻²	-28.65 × 10 ⁻⁵	57.69 × 10 ⁻⁹	273–1500	0.72	0.20	
Ethylene	C ₂ H ₄	3.95	15.64 × 10 ⁻²	-8.344 × 10 ⁻⁵	17.67 × 10 ⁻⁹	273–1500	0.54	0.13	
Propylene	C ₃ H ₆	3.15	23.83 × 10 ⁻²	-12.18 × 10 ⁻⁵	24.62 × 10 ⁻⁹	273–1500	0.73	0.17	

Source of Data: B. G. Kyle, *Chemical and Process Thermodynamics*. Englewood Cliffs, NJ: Prentice-Hall, 1984.

TABLE A-3

Properties of common liquids, solids, and foods

(a) Liquids

Substance	Boiling data at 1 atm		Freezing data		Liquid properties		
	Normal boiling point, °C	Latent heat of vaporization h_{fg} , kJ/kg	Freezing point, °C	Latent heat of fusion h_{if} , kJ/kg	Temperature, °C	Density ρ , kg/m ³	Specific heat c_p , kJ/kg·K
Ammonia	−33.3	1357	−77.7	322.4	−33.3	682	4.43
					−20	665	4.52
					0	639	4.60
					25	602	4.80
Argon	−185.9	161.6	−189.3	28	−185.6	1394	1.14
Benzene	80.2	394	5.5	126	20	879	1.72
Brine (20% sodium chloride by mass)	103.9	—	−17.4	—	20	1150	3.11
<i>n</i> -Butane	−0.5	385.2	−138.5	80.3	−0.5	601	2.31
Carbon dioxide	−78.4*	230.5 (at 0°C)	−56.6	—	0	298	0.59
Ethanol	78.2	838.3	−114.2	109	25	783	2.46
Ethyl alcohol	78.6	855	−156	108	20	789	2.84
Ethylene glycol	198.1	800.1	−10.8	181.1	20	1109	2.84
Glycerine	179.9	974	18.9	200.6	20	1261	2.32
Helium	−268.9	22.8	—	—	−268.9	146.2	22.8
Hydrogen	−252.8	445.7	−259.2	59.5	−252.8	70.7	10.0
Isobutane	−11.7	367.1	−160	105.7	−11.7	593.8	2.28
Kerosene	204–293	251	−24.9	—	20	820	2.00
Mercury	356.7	294.7	−38.9	11.4	25	13,560	0.139
Methane	−161.5	510.4	−182.2	58.4	−161.5	423	3.49
					−100	301	5.79
Methanol	64.5	1100	−97.7	99.2	25	787	2.55
Nitrogen	−195.8	198.6	−210	25.3	−195.8	809	2.06
					−160	596	2.97
Octane	124.8	306.3	−57.5	180.7	20	703	2.10
Oil (light)					25	910	1.80
Oxygen	−183	212.7	−218.8	13.7	−183	1141	1.71
Petroleum	—	230–384	—	—	20	640	2.0
Propane	−42.1	427.8	−187.7	80.0	−42.1	581	2.25
					0	529	2.53
					50	449	3.13
Refrigerant-134a	−26.1	217.0	−96.6	—	−50	1443	1.23
					−26.1	1374	1.27
					0	1295	1.34
					25	1207	1.43
Water	100	2257	0.0	333.7	0	1000	4.22
					25	997	4.18
					50	988	4.18
					75	975	4.19
					100	958	4.22

* Sublimation temperature. (At pressures below the triple-point pressure of 518 kPa, carbon dioxide exists as a solid or gas. Also, the freezing-point temperature of carbon dioxide is the triple-point temperature of −56.5°C.)

TABLE A-3Properties of common liquids, solids, and foods (*Concluded*)

(b) Solids (values are for room temperature unless indicated otherwise)

Substance	Density, ρ kg/m ³	Specific heat, c_p kJ/kg·K	Substance	Density, ρ kg/m ³	Specific heat, c_p kJ/kg·K
Metals					
Aluminum			Asphalt	2110	0.920
200 K		0.797	Brick, common	1922	0.79
250 K		0.859	Brick, fireclay (500°C)	2300	0.960
300 K	2,700	0.902	Concrete	2300	0.653
350 K		0.929	Clay	1000	0.920
400 K		0.949	Diamond	2420	0.616
450 K		0.973	Glass, window	2700	0.800
500 K		0.997	Glass, pyrex	2230	0.840
Bronze (76% Cu, 2% Zn, 2% Al)	8,280	0.400	Graphite	2500	0.711
Brass, yellow (65% Cu, 35% Zn)	8,310	0.400	Granite	2700	1.017
Copper			Gypsum or plaster board	800	1.09
–173°C		0.254	Ice		
–100°C		0.342	200 K		1.56
–50°C		0.367	220 K		1.71
0°C		0.381	240 K		1.86
27°C	8,900	0.386	260 K		2.01
100°C		0.393	273 K	921	2.11
200°C		0.403	Limestone	1650	0.909
Iron	7,840	0.45	Marble	2600	0.880
Lead	11,310	0.128	Plywood (Douglas Fir)	545	1.21
Magnesium	1,730	1.000	Rubber (soft)	1100	1.840
Nickel	8,890	0.440	Rubber (hard)	1150	2.009
Silver	10,470	0.235	Sand	1520	0.800
Steel, mild	7,830	0.500	Stone	1500	0.800
Tungsten	19,400	0.130	Woods, hard (maple, oak, etc.)	721	1.26
			Woods, soft (fir, pine, etc.)	513	1.38

(c) Foods

Food	Water content, % (mass)	Specific heat, kJ/kg·K			Latent heat of fusion, kJ/kg	Food	Water content, % (mass)	Specific heat, kJ/kg·K			Latent heat of fusion, kJ/kg
		Freezing point, °C	Above freezing	Below freezing				Above freezing	Below freezing		
Apples	84	–1.1	3.65	1.90	281	Lettuce	95	–0.2	4.02	2.04	317
Bananas	75	–0.8	3.35	1.78	251	Milk, whole	88	–0.6	3.79	1.95	294
Beef round	67	—	3.08	1.68	224	Oranges	87	–0.8	3.75	1.94	291
Broccoli	90	–0.6	3.86	1.97	301	Potatoes	78	–0.6	3.45	1.82	261
Butter	16	—	—	1.04	53	Salmon fish	64	–2.2	2.98	1.65	214
Cheese, Swiss	39	–10.0	2.15	1.33	130	Shrimp	83	–2.2	3.62	1.89	277
Cherries	80	–1.8	3.52	1.85	267	Spinach	93	–0.3	3.96	2.01	311
Chicken	74	–2.8	3.32	1.77	247	Strawberries	90	–0.8	3.86	1.97	301
Corn, sweet	74	–0.6	3.32	1.77	247	Tomatoes, ripe	94	–0.5	3.99	2.02	314
Eggs, whole	74	–0.6	3.32	1.77	247	Turkey	64	—	2.98	1.65	214
Ice cream	63	–5.6	2.95	1.63	210	Watermelon	93	–0.4	3.96	2.01	311

Source of Data: Values are obtained from various handbooks and other sources or are calculated. Water content and freezing-point data of foods are from ASHRAE, *Handbook of Fundamentals*, SI version. Atlanta, GA: American Society of Heating, Refrigerating and Air-Conditioning Engineers, Inc., 1993, Chap. 30, Table 1. Freezing point is the temperature at which freezing starts for fruits and vegetables, and the average freezing temperature for other foods.

TABLE A-4

Saturated water—Temperature table

Temp., <i>T</i> °C	Specific volume, m ³ /kg			Internal energy, kJ/kg			Enthalpy, kJ/kg			Entropy, kJ/kg·K		
	Sat. press., <i>P</i> _{sat} , kPa	Sat. liquid, <i>v</i> _f	Sat. vapor, <i>v</i> _g	Sat. liquid, <i>u</i> _f	Evap., <i>u</i> _{fg}	Sat. vapor, <i>u</i> _g	Sat. liquid, <i>h</i> _f	Evap., <i>h</i> _{fg}	Sat. vapor, <i>h</i> _g	Sat. liquid, <i>s</i> _f	Evap., <i>s</i> _{fg}	Sat. vapor, <i>s</i> _g
0.01	0.6117	0.001000	206.00	0.000	2374.9	2374.9	0.001	2500.9	2500.9	0.0000	9.1556	9.1556
5	0.8725	0.001000	147.03	21.019	2360.8	2381.8	21.020	2489.1	2510.1	0.0763	8.9487	9.0249
10	1.2281	0.001000	106.32	42.020	2346.6	2388.7	42.022	2477.2	2519.2	0.1511	8.7488	8.8999
15	1.7057	0.001001	77.885	62.980	2332.5	2395.5	62.982	2465.4	2528.3	0.2245	8.5559	8.7803
20	2.3392	0.001002	57.762	83.913	2318.4	2402.3	83.915	2453.5	2537.4	0.2965	8.3696	8.6661
25	3.1698	0.001003	43.340	104.83	2304.3	2409.1	104.83	2441.7	2546.5	0.3672	8.1895	8.5567
30	4.2469	0.001004	32.879	125.73	2290.2	2415.9	125.74	2429.8	2555.6	0.4368	8.0152	8.4520
35	5.6291	0.001006	25.205	146.63	2276.0	2422.7	146.64	2417.9	2564.6	0.5051	7.8466	8.3517
40	7.3851	0.001008	19.515	167.53	2261.9	2429.4	167.53	2406.0	2573.5	0.5724	7.6832	8.2556
45	9.5953	0.001010	15.251	188.43	2247.7	2436.1	188.44	2394.0	2582.4	0.6386	7.5247	8.1633
50	12.352	0.001012	12.026	209.33	2233.4	2442.7	209.34	2382.0	2591.3	0.7038	7.3710	8.0748
55	15.763	0.001015	9.5639	230.24	2219.1	2449.3	230.26	2369.8	2600.1	0.7680	7.2218	7.9898
60	19.947	0.001017	7.6670	251.16	2204.7	2455.9	251.18	2357.7	2608.8	0.8313	7.0769	7.9082
65	25.043	0.001020	6.1935	272.09	2190.3	2462.4	272.12	2345.4	2617.5	0.8937	6.9360	7.8296
70	31.202	0.001023	5.0396	293.04	2175.8	2468.9	293.07	2333.0	2626.1	0.9551	6.7989	7.7540
75	38.597	0.001026	4.1291	313.99	2161.3	2475.3	314.03	2320.6	2634.6	1.0158	6.6655	7.6812
80	47.416	0.001029	3.4053	334.97	2146.6	2481.6	335.02	2308.0	2643.0	1.0756	6.5355	7.6111
85	57.868	0.001032	2.8261	355.96	2131.9	2487.8	356.02	2295.3	2651.4	1.1346	6.4089	7.5435
90	70.183	0.001036	2.3593	376.97	2117.0	2494.0	377.04	2282.5	2659.6	1.1929	6.2853	7.4782
95	84.609	0.001040	1.9808	398.00	2102.0	2500.1	398.09	2269.6	2667.6	1.2504	6.1647	7.4151
100	101.42	0.001043	1.6720	419.06	2087.0	2506.0	419.17	2256.4	2675.6	1.3072	6.0470	7.3542
105	120.90	0.001047	1.4186	440.15	2071.8	2511.9	440.28	2243.1	2683.4	1.3634	5.9319	7.2952
110	143.38	0.001052	1.2094	461.27	2056.4	2517.7	461.42	2229.7	2691.1	1.4188	5.8193	7.2382
115	169.18	0.001056	1.0360	482.42	2040.9	2523.3	482.59	2216.0	2698.6	1.4737	5.7092	7.1829
120	198.67	0.001060	0.89133	503.60	2025.3	2528.9	503.81	2202.1	2706.0	1.5279	5.6013	7.1292
125	232.23	0.001065	0.77012	524.83	2009.5	2534.3	525.07	2188.1	2713.1	1.5816	5.4956	7.0771
130	270.28	0.001070	0.66808	546.10	1993.4	2539.5	546.38	2173.7	2720.1	1.6346	5.3919	7.0265
135	313.22	0.001075	0.58179	567.41	1977.3	2544.7	567.75	2159.1	2726.9	1.6872	5.2901	6.9773
140	361.53	0.001080	0.50850	588.77	1960.9	2549.6	589.16	2144.3	2733.5	1.7392	5.1901	6.9294
145	415.68	0.001085	0.44600	610.19	1944.2	2554.4	610.64	2129.2	2739.8	1.7908	5.0919	6.8827
150	476.16	0.001091	0.39248	631.66	1927.4	2559.1	632.18	2113.8	2745.9	1.8418	4.9953	6.8371
155	543.49	0.001096	0.34648	653.19	1910.3	2563.5	653.79	2098.0	2751.8	1.8924	4.9002	6.7927
160	618.23	0.001102	0.30680	674.79	1893.0	2567.8	675.47	2082.0	2757.5	1.9426	4.8066	6.7492
165	700.93	0.001108	0.27244	696.46	1875.4	2571.9	697.24	2065.6	2762.8	1.9923	4.7143	6.7067
170	792.18	0.001114	0.24260	718.20	1857.5	2575.7	719.08	2048.8	2767.9	2.0417	4.6233	6.6650
175	892.60	0.001121	0.21659	740.02	1839.4	2579.4	741.02	2031.7	2772.7	2.0906	4.5335	6.6242
180	1002.8	0.001127	0.19384	761.92	1820.9	2582.8	763.05	2014.2	2777.2	2.1392	4.4448	6.5841
185	1123.5	0.001134	0.17390	783.91	1802.1	2586.0	785.19	1996.2	2781.4	2.1875	4.3572	6.5447
190	1255.2	0.001141	0.15636	806.00	1783.0	2589.0	807.43	1977.9	2785.3	2.2355	4.2705	6.5059
195	1398.8	0.001149	0.14089	828.18	1763.6	2591.7	829.78	1959.0	2788.8	2.2831	4.1847	6.4678
200	1554.9	0.001157	0.12721	850.46	1743.7	2594.2	852.26	1939.8	2792.0	2.3305	4.0997	6.4302

TABLE A-4Saturated water—Temperature table (*Concluded*)

Temp., <i>T</i> °C	Specific volume, m ³ /kg			Internal energy, kJ/kg			Enthalpy, kJ/kg			Entropy, kJ/kg·K		
	Sat. press., <i>P_{sat}</i> , kPa	Sat. liquid, <i>v_f</i>	Sat. vapor, <i>v_g</i>	Sat. liquid, <i>u_f</i>	Evap., <i>u_{fg}</i>	Sat. vapor, <i>u_g</i>	Sat. liquid, <i>h_f</i>	Evap., <i>h_{fg}</i>	Sat. vapor, <i>h_g</i>	Sat. liquid, <i>s_f</i>	Evap., <i>s_{fg}</i>	Sat. vapor, <i>s_g</i>
205	1724.3	0.001164	0.11508	872.86	1723.5	2596.4	874.87	1920.0	2794.8	2.3776	4.0154	6.3930
210	1907.7	0.001173	0.10429	895.38	1702.9	2598.3	897.61	1899.7	2797.3	2.4245	3.9318	6.3563
215	2105.9	0.001181	0.094680	918.02	1681.9	2599.9	920.50	1878.8	2799.3	2.4712	3.8489	6.3200
220	2319.6	0.001190	0.086094	940.79	1660.5	2601.3	943.55	1857.4	2801.0	2.5176	3.7664	6.2840
225	2549.7	0.001199	0.078405	963.70	1638.6	2602.3	966.76	1835.4	2802.2	2.5639	3.6844	6.2483
230	2797.1	0.001209	0.071505	986.76	1616.1	2602.9	990.14	1812.8	2802.9	2.6100	3.6028	6.2128
235	3062.6	0.001219	0.065300	1010.0	1593.2	2603.2	1013.7	1789.5	2803.2	2.6560	3.5216	6.1775
240	3347.0	0.001229	0.059707	1033.4	1569.8	2603.1	1037.5	1765.5	2803.0	2.7018	3.4405	6.1424
245	3651.2	0.001240	0.054656	1056.9	1545.7	2602.7	1061.5	1740.8	2802.2	2.7476	3.3596	6.1072
250	3976.2	0.001252	0.050085	1080.7	1521.1	2601.8	1085.7	1715.3	2801.0	2.7933	3.2788	6.0721
255	4322.9	0.001263	0.045941	1104.7	1495.8	2600.5	1110.1	1689.0	2799.1	2.8390	3.1979	6.0369
260	4692.3	0.001276	0.042175	1128.8	1469.9	2598.7	1134.8	1661.8	2796.6	2.8847	3.1169	6.0017
265	5085.3	0.001289	0.038748	1153.3	1443.2	2596.5	1159.8	1633.7	2793.5	2.9304	3.0358	5.9662
270	5503.0	0.001303	0.035622	1177.9	1415.7	2593.7	1185.1	1604.6	2789.7	2.9762	2.9542	5.9305
275	5946.4	0.001317	0.032767	1202.9	1387.4	2590.3	1210.7	1574.5	2785.2	3.0221	2.8723	5.8944
280	6416.6	0.001333	0.030153	1228.2	1358.2	2586.4	1236.7	1543.2	2779.9	3.0681	2.7898	5.8579
285	6914.6	0.001349	0.027756	1253.7	1328.1	2581.8	1263.1	1510.7	2773.7	3.1144	2.7066	5.8210
290	7441.8	0.001366	0.025554	1279.7	1296.9	2576.5	1289.8	1476.9	2766.7	3.1608	2.6225	5.7834
295	7999.0	0.001384	0.023528	1306.0	1264.5	2570.5	1317.1	1441.6	2758.7	3.2076	2.5374	5.7450
300	8587.9	0.001404	0.021659	1332.7	1230.9	2563.6	1344.8	1404.8	2749.6	3.2548	2.4511	5.7059
305	9209.4	0.001425	0.019932	1360.0	1195.9	2555.8	1373.1	1366.3	2739.4	3.3024	2.3633	5.6657
310	9865.0	0.001447	0.018333	1387.7	1159.3	2547.1	1402.0	1325.9	2727.9	3.3506	2.2737	5.6243
315	10,556	0.001472	0.016849	1416.1	1121.1	2537.2	1431.6	1283.4	2715.0	3.3994	2.1821	5.5816
320	11,284	0.001499	0.015470	1445.1	1080.9	2526.0	1462.0	1238.5	2700.6	3.4491	2.0881	5.5372
325	12,051	0.001528	0.014183	1475.0	1038.5	2513.4	1493.4	1191.0	2684.3	3.4998	1.9911	5.4908
330	12,858	0.001560	0.012979	1505.7	993.5	2499.2	1525.8	1140.3	2666.0	3.5516	1.8906	5.4422
335	13,707	0.001597	0.011848	1537.5	945.5	2483.0	1559.4	1086.0	2645.4	3.6050	1.7857	5.3907
340	14,601	0.001638	0.010783	1570.7	893.8	2464.5	1594.6	1027.4	2622.0	3.6602	1.6756	5.3358
345	15,541	0.001685	0.009772	1605.5	837.7	2443.2	1631.7	963.4	2595.1	3.7179	1.5585	5.2765
350	16,529	0.001741	0.008806	1642.4	775.9	2418.3	1671.2	892.7	2563.9	3.7788	1.4326	5.2114
355	17,570	0.001808	0.007872	1682.2	706.4	2388.6	1714.0	812.9	2526.9	3.8442	1.2942	5.1384
360	18,666	0.001895	0.006950	1726.2	625.7	2351.9	1761.5	720.1	2481.6	3.9165	1.1373	5.0537
365	19,822	0.002015	0.006009	1777.2	526.4	2303.6	1817.2	605.5	2422.7	4.0004	0.9489	4.9493
370	21,044	0.002217	0.004953	1844.5	385.6	2230.1	1891.2	443.1	2334.3	4.1119	0.6890	4.8009
373.95	22,064	0.003106	0.003106	2015.7	0	2015.7	2084.3	0	2084.3	4.4070	0	4.4070

Source of Data: Tables A-4 through A-8 are generated using the Engineering Equation Solver (EES) software developed by S. A. Klein and F. L. Alvarado. The routine used in calculations is the highly accurate Steam_IAPWS, which incorporates the 1995 Formulation for the Thermodynamic Properties of Ordinary Water Substance for General and Scientific Use, issued by The International Association for the Properties of Water and Steam (IAPWS). This formulation replaces the 1984 formulation of Haar, Gallagher, and Keill (NBS/NRC Steam Tables, Hemisphere Publishing Co., 1984), which is also available in EES as the routine STEAM. The new formulation is based on the correlations of Saul and Wagner (*Journal of Physical Chemistry Reference Data*, 16, p. 893, 1987) with modifications to adjust to the International Temperature Scale of 1990. The modifications are described by Wagner and Pruss (*Journal of Physical Chemistry Reference Data*, 22, p. 783, 1993). The properties of ice are based on Hyland and Wexler, "Formulations for the Thermodynamic Properties of the Saturated Phases of H₂O from 173.15 K to 473.15 K," *ASHRAE Trans.*, Part 2A, Paper 2793, 1983.

TABLE A-5

Saturated water—Pressure table

Press., P kPa	Sat. T_{sat} , °C	Specific volume, m³/kg		Internal energy, kJ/kg			Enthalpy, kJ/kg			Entropy, kJ/kg·K		
		Sat. liquid, v_f	Sat. vapor, v_g	Sat. liquid, u_f	Evap., u_{fg}	Sat. vapor, u_g	Sat. liquid, h_f	Evap., h_{fg}	Sat. vapor, h_g	Sat. liquid, s_f	Evap., s_{fg}	Sat. vapor, s_g
1.0	6.97	0.001000	129.19	29.302	2355.2	2384.5	29.303	2484.4	2513.7	0.1059	8.8690	8.9749
1.5	13.02	0.001001	87.964	54.686	2338.1	2392.8	54.688	2470.1	2524.7	0.1956	8.6314	8.8270
2.0	17.50	0.001001	66.990	73.431	2325.5	2398.9	73.433	2459.5	2532.9	0.2606	8.4621	8.7227
2.5	21.08	0.001002	54.242	88.422	2315.4	2403.8	88.424	2451.0	2539.4	0.3118	8.3302	8.6421
3.0	24.08	0.001003	45.654	100.98	2306.9	2407.9	100.98	2443.9	2544.8	0.3543	8.2222	8.5765
4.0	28.96	0.001004	34.791	121.39	2293.1	2414.5	121.39	2432.3	2553.7	0.4224	8.0510	8.4734
5.0	32.87	0.001005	28.185	137.75	2282.1	2419.8	137.75	2423.0	2560.7	0.4762	7.9176	8.3938
7.5	40.29	0.001008	19.233	168.74	2261.1	2429.8	168.75	2405.3	2574.0	0.5763	7.6738	8.2501
10	45.81	0.001010	14.670	191.79	2245.4	2437.2	191.81	2392.1	2583.9	0.6492	7.4996	8.1488
15	53.97	0.001014	10.020	225.93	2222.1	2448.0	225.94	2372.3	2598.3	0.7549	7.2522	8.0071
20	60.06	0.001017	7.6481	251.40	2204.6	2456.0	251.42	2357.5	2608.9	0.8320	7.0752	7.9073
25	64.96	0.001020	6.2034	271.93	2190.4	2462.4	271.96	2345.5	2617.5	0.8932	6.9370	7.8302
30	69.09	0.001022	5.2287	289.24	2178.5	2467.7	289.27	2335.3	2624.6	0.9441	6.8234	7.7675
40	75.86	0.001026	3.9933	317.58	2158.8	2476.3	317.62	2318.4	2636.1	1.0261	6.6430	7.6691
50	81.32	0.001030	3.2403	340.49	2142.7	2483.2	340.54	2304.7	2645.2	1.0912	6.5019	7.5931
75	91.76	0.001037	2.2172	384.36	2111.8	2496.1	384.44	2278.0	2662.4	1.2132	6.2426	7.4558
100	99.61	0.001043	1.6941	417.40	2088.2	2505.6	417.51	2257.5	2675.0	1.3028	6.0562	7.3589
101.325	99.97	0.001043	1.6734	418.95	2087.0	2506.0	419.06	2256.5	2675.6	1.3069	6.0476	7.3545
125	105.97	0.001048	1.3750	444.23	2068.8	2513.0	444.36	2240.6	2684.9	1.3741	5.9100	7.2841
150	111.35	0.001053	1.1594	466.97	2052.3	2519.2	467.13	2226.0	2693.1	1.4337	5.7894	7.2231
175	116.04	0.001057	1.0037	486.82	2037.7	2524.5	487.01	2213.1	2700.2	1.4850	5.6865	7.1716
200	120.21	0.001061	0.88578	504.50	2024.6	2529.1	504.71	2201.6	2706.3	1.5302	5.5968	7.1270
225	123.97	0.001064	0.79329	520.47	2012.7	2533.2	520.71	2191.0	2711.7	1.5706	5.5171	7.0877
250	127.41	0.001067	0.71873	535.08	2001.8	2536.8	535.35	2181.2	2716.5	1.6072	5.4453	7.0525
275	130.58	0.001070	0.65732	548.57	1991.6	2540.1	548.86	2172.0	2720.9	1.6408	5.3800	7.0207
300	133.52	0.001073	0.60582	561.11	1982.1	2543.2	561.43	2163.5	2724.9	1.6717	5.3200	6.9917
325	136.27	0.001076	0.56199	572.84	1973.1	2545.9	573.19	2155.4	2728.6	1.7005	5.2645	6.9650
350	138.86	0.001079	0.52422	583.89	1964.6	2548.5	584.26	2147.7	2732.0	1.7274	5.2128	6.9402
375	141.30	0.001081	0.49133	594.32	1956.6	2550.9	594.73	2140.4	2735.1	1.7526	5.1645	6.9171
400	143.61	0.001084	0.46242	604.22	1948.9	2553.1	604.66	2133.4	2738.1	1.7765	5.1191	6.8955
450	147.90	0.001088	0.41392	622.65	1934.5	2557.1	623.14	2120.3	2743.4	1.8205	5.0356	6.8561
500	151.83	0.001093	0.37483	639.54	1921.2	2560.7	640.09	2108.0	2748.1	1.8604	4.9603	6.8207
550	155.46	0.001097	0.34261	655.16	1908.8	2563.9	655.77	2096.6	2752.4	1.8970	4.8916	6.7886
600	158.83	0.001101	0.31560	669.72	1897.1	2566.8	670.38	2085.8	2756.2	1.9308	4.8285	6.7593
650	161.98	0.001104	0.29260	683.37	1886.1	2569.4	684.08	2075.5	2759.6	1.9623	4.7699	6.7322
700	164.95	0.001108	0.27278	696.23	1875.6	2571.8	697.00	2065.8	2762.8	1.9918	4.7153	6.7071
750	167.75	0.001111	0.25552	708.40	1865.6	2574.0	709.24	2056.4	2765.7	2.0195	4.6642	6.6837

TABLE A-5Saturated water—Pressure table (*Concluded*)

Press., <i>P</i> kPa	Specific volume, m ³ /kg			Internal energy, kJ/kg			Enthalpy, kJ/kg			Entropy, kJ/kg·K		
	Sat. temp., <i>T_{sat}</i> °C	Sat. liquid, <i>v_f</i>	Sat. vapor, <i>v_g</i>	Sat. liquid, <i>u_f</i>	Evap., <i>u_{fg}</i>	Sat. vapor, <i>u_g</i>	Sat. liquid, <i>h_f</i>	Evap., <i>h_{fg}</i>	Sat. vapor, <i>h_g</i>	Sat. liquid, <i>s_f</i>	Evap., <i>s_{fg}</i>	Sat. vapor, <i>s_g</i>
800	170.41	0.001115	0.24035	719.97	1856.1	2576.0	720.87	2047.5	2768.3	2.0457	4.6160	6.6616
850	172.94	0.001118	0.22690	731.00	1846.9	2577.9	731.95	2038.8	2770.8	2.0705	4.5705	6.6409
900	175.35	0.001121	0.21489	741.55	1838.1	2579.6	742.56	2030.5	2773.0	2.0941	4.5273	6.6213
950	177.66	0.001124	0.20411	751.67	1829.6	2581.3	752.74	2022.4	2775.2	2.1166	4.4862	6.6027
1000	179.88	0.001127	0.19436	761.39	1821.4	2582.8	762.51	2014.6	2777.1	2.1381	4.4470	6.5850
1100	184.06	0.001133	0.17745	779.78	1805.7	2585.5	781.03	1999.6	2780.7	2.1785	4.3735	6.5520
1200	187.96	0.001138	0.16326	796.96	1790.9	2587.8	798.33	1985.4	2783.8	2.2159	4.3058	6.5217
1300	191.60	0.001144	0.15119	813.10	1776.8	2589.9	814.59	1971.9	2786.5	2.2508	4.2428	6.4936
1400	195.04	0.001149	0.14078	828.35	1763.4	2591.8	829.96	1958.9	2788.9	2.2835	4.1840	6.4675
1500	198.29	0.001154	0.13171	842.82	1750.6	2593.4	844.55	1946.4	2791.0	2.3143	4.1287	6.4430
1750	205.72	0.001166	0.11344	876.12	1720.6	2596.7	878.16	1917.1	2795.2	2.3844	4.0033	6.3877
2000	212.38	0.001177	0.099587	906.12	1693.0	2599.1	908.47	1889.8	2798.3	2.4467	3.8923	6.3390
2250	218.41	0.001187	0.088717	933.54	1667.3	2600.9	936.21	1864.3	2800.5	2.5029	3.7926	6.2954
2500	223.95	0.001197	0.079952	958.87	1643.2	2602.1	961.87	1840.1	2801.9	2.5542	3.7016	6.2558
3000	233.85	0.001217	0.066667	1004.6	1598.5	2603.2	1008.3	1794.9	2803.2	2.6454	3.5402	6.1856
3500	242.56	0.001235	0.057061	1045.4	1557.6	2603.0	1049.7	1753.0	2802.7	2.7253	3.3991	6.1244
4000	250.35	0.001252	0.049779	1082.4	1519.3	2601.7	1087.4	1713.5	2800.8	2.7966	3.2731	6.0696
5000	263.94	0.001286	0.039448	1148.1	1448.9	2597.0	1154.5	1639.7	2794.2	2.9207	3.0530	5.9737
6000	275.59	0.001319	0.032449	1205.8	1384.1	2589.9	1213.8	1570.9	2784.6	3.0275	2.8627	5.8902
7000	285.83	0.001352	0.027378	1258.0	1323.0	2581.0	1267.5	1505.2	2772.6	3.1220	2.6927	5.8148
8000	295.01	0.001384	0.023525	1306.0	1264.5	2570.5	1317.1	1441.6	2758.7	3.2077	2.5373	5.7450
9000	303.35	0.001418	0.020489	1350.9	1207.6	2558.5	1363.7	1379.3	2742.9	3.2866	2.3925	5.6791
10,000	311.00	0.001452	0.018028	1393.3	1151.8	2545.2	1407.8	1317.6	2725.5	3.3603	2.2556	5.6159
11,000	318.08	0.001488	0.015988	1433.9	1096.6	2530.4	1450.2	1256.1	2706.3	3.4299	2.1245	5.5544
12,000	324.68	0.001526	0.014264	1473.0	1041.3	2514.3	1491.3	1194.1	2685.4	3.4964	1.9975	5.4939
13,000	330.85	0.001566	0.012781	1511.0	985.5	2496.6	1531.4	1131.3	2662.7	3.5606	1.8730	5.4336
14,000	336.67	0.001610	0.011487	1548.4	928.7	2477.1	1571.0	1067.0	2637.9	3.6232	1.7497	5.3728
15,000	342.16	0.001657	0.010341	1585.5	870.3	2455.7	1610.3	1000.5	2610.8	3.6848	1.6261	5.3108
16,000	347.36	0.001710	0.009312	1622.6	809.4	2432.0	1649.9	931.1	2581.0	3.7461	1.5005	5.2466
17,000	352.29	0.001770	0.008374	1660.2	745.1	2405.4	1690.3	857.4	2547.7	3.8082	1.3709	5.1791
18,000	356.99	0.001840	0.007504	1699.1	675.9	2375.0	1732.2	777.8	2510.0	3.8720	1.2343	5.1064
19,000	361.47	0.001926	0.006677	1740.3	598.9	2339.2	1776.8	689.2	2466.0	3.9396	1.0860	5.0256
20,000	365.75	0.002038	0.005862	1785.8	509.0	2294.8	1826.6	585.5	2412.1	4.0146	0.9164	4.9310
21,000	369.83	0.002207	0.004994	1841.6	391.9	2233.5	1888.0	450.4	2338.4	4.1071	0.7005	4.8076
22,000	373.71	0.002703	0.003644	1951.7	140.8	2092.4	2011.1	161.5	2172.6	4.2942	0.2496	4.5439
22,064	373.95	0.003106	0.003106	2015.7	0	2015.7	2084.3	0	2084.3	4.4070	0	4.4070

TABLE A-6

Superheated water

T °C	v m ³ /kg	u kJ/kg	h kJ/kg	s kJ/kg·K	v m ³ /kg	u kJ/kg	h kJ/kg	s kJ/kg·K	v m ³ /kg	u kJ/kg	h kJ/kg	s kJ/kg·K
<i>P = 0.01 MPa (45.81°C)*</i>					<i>P = 0.05 MPa (81.32°C)</i>					<i>P = 0.10 MPa (99.61°C)</i>		
Sat. [†]	14.670	2437.2	2583.9	8.1488	3.2403	2483.2	2645.2	7.5931	1.6941	2505.6	2675.0	7.3589
50	14.867	2443.3	2592.0	8.1741								
100	17.196	2515.5	2687.5	8.4489	3.4187	2511.5	2682.4	7.6953	1.6959	2506.2	2675.8	7.3611
150	19.513	2587.9	2783.0	8.6893	3.8897	2585.7	2780.2	7.9413	1.9367	2582.9	2776.6	7.6148
200	21.826	2661.4	2879.6	8.9049	4.3562	2660.0	2877.8	8.1592	2.1724	2658.2	2875.5	7.8356
250	24.136	2736.1	2977.5	9.1015	4.8206	2735.1	2976.2	8.3568	2.4062	2733.9	2974.5	8.0346
300	26.446	2812.3	3076.7	9.2827	5.2841	2811.6	3075.8	8.5387	2.6389	2810.7	3074.5	8.2172
400	31.063	2969.3	3280.0	9.6094	6.2094	2968.9	3279.3	8.8659	3.1027	2968.3	3278.6	8.5452
500	35.680	3132.9	3489.7	9.8998	7.1338	3132.6	3489.3	9.1566	3.5655	3132.2	3488.7	8.8362
600	40.296	3303.3	3706.3	10.1631	8.0577	3303.1	3706.0	9.4201	4.0279	3302.8	3705.6	9.0999
700	44.911	3480.8	3929.9	10.4056	8.9813	3480.6	3929.7	9.6626	4.4900	3480.4	3929.4	9.3424
800	49.527	3665.4	4160.6	10.6312	9.9047	3665.2	4160.4	9.8883	4.9519	3665.0	4160.2	9.5682
900	54.143	3856.9	4398.3	10.8429	10.8280	3856.8	4398.2	10.1000	5.4137	3856.7	4398.0	9.7800
1000	58.758	4055.3	4642.8	11.0429	11.7513	4055.2	4642.7	10.3000	5.8755	4055.0	4642.6	9.9800
1100	63.373	4260.0	4893.8	11.2326	12.6745	4259.9	4893.7	10.4897	6.3372	4259.8	4893.6	10.1698
1200	67.989	4470.9	5150.8	11.4132	13.5977	4470.8	5150.7	10.6704	6.7988	4470.7	5150.6	10.3504
1300	72.604	4687.4	5413.4	11.5857	14.5209	4687.3	5413.3	10.8429	7.2605	4687.2	5413.3	10.5229
<i>P = 0.20 MPa (120.21°C)</i>					<i>P = 0.30 MPa (133.52°C)</i>					<i>P = 0.40 MPa (143.61°C)</i>		
Sat.	0.88578	2529.1	2706.3	7.1270	0.60582	2543.2	2724.9	6.9917	0.46242	2553.1	2738.1	6.8955
150	0.95986	2577.1	2769.1	7.2810	0.63402	2571.0	2761.2	7.0792	0.47088	2564.4	2752.8	6.9306
200	1.08049	2654.6	2870.7	7.5081	0.71643	2651.0	2865.9	7.3132	0.53434	2647.2	2860.9	7.1723
250	1.19890	2731.4	2971.2	7.7100	0.79645	2728.9	2967.9	7.5180	0.59520	2726.4	2964.5	7.3804
300	1.31623	2808.8	3072.1	7.8941	0.87535	2807.0	3069.6	7.7037	0.65489	2805.1	3067.1	7.5677
400	1.54934	2967.2	3277.0	8.2236	1.03155	2966.0	3275.5	8.0347	0.77265	2964.9	3273.9	7.9003
500	1.78142	3131.4	3487.7	8.5153	1.18672	3130.6	3486.6	8.3271	0.88936	3129.8	3485.5	8.1933
600	2.01302	3302.2	3704.8	8.7793	1.34139	3301.6	3704.0	8.5915	1.00558	3301.0	3703.3	8.4580
700	2.24434	3479.9	3928.8	9.0221	1.49580	3479.5	3928.2	8.8345	1.12152	3479.0	3927.6	8.7012
800	2.47550	3664.7	4159.8	9.2479	1.65004	3664.3	4159.3	9.0605	1.23730	3663.9	4158.9	8.9274
900	2.70656	3856.3	4397.7	9.4598	1.80417	3856.0	4397.3	9.2725	1.35298	3855.7	4396.9	9.1394
1000	2.93755	4054.8	4642.3	9.6599	1.95824	4054.5	4642.0	9.4726	1.46859	4054.3	4641.7	9.3396
1100	3.16848	4259.6	4893.3	9.8497	2.11226	4259.4	4893.1	9.6624	1.58414	4259.2	4892.9	9.5295
1200	3.39938	4470.5	5150.4	10.0304	2.26624	4470.3	5150.2	9.8431	1.69966	4470.2	5150.0	9.7102
1300	3.63026	4687.1	5413.1	10.2029	2.42019	4686.9	5413.0	10.0157	1.81516	4686.7	5412.8	9.8828
<i>P = 0.50 MPa (151.83°C)</i>					<i>P = 0.60 MPa (158.83°C)</i>					<i>P = 0.80 MPa (170.41°C)</i>		
Sat.	0.37483	2560.7	2748.1	6.8207	0.31560	2566.8	2756.2	6.7593	0.24035	2576.0	2768.3	6.6616
200	0.42503	2643.3	2855.8	7.0610	0.35212	2639.4	2850.6	6.9683	0.26088	2631.1	2839.8	6.8177
250	0.47443	2723.8	2961.0	7.2725	0.39390	2721.2	2957.6	7.1833	0.29321	2715.9	2950.4	7.0402
300	0.52261	2803.3	3064.6	7.4614	0.43442	2801.4	3062.0	7.3740	0.32416	2797.5	3056.9	7.2345
350	0.57015	2883.0	3168.1	7.6346	0.47428	2881.6	3166.1	7.5481	0.35442	2878.6	3162.2	7.4107
400	0.61731	2963.7	3272.4	7.7956	0.51374	2962.5	3270.8	7.7097	0.38429	2960.2	3267.7	7.5735
500	0.71095	3129.0	3484.5	8.0893	0.59200	3128.2	3483.4	8.0041	0.44332	3126.6	3481.3	7.8692
600	0.80409	3300.4	3702.5	8.3544	0.66976	3299.8	3701.7	8.2695	0.50186	3298.7	3700.1	8.1354
700	0.89696	3478.6	3927.0	8.5978	0.74725	3478.1	3926.4	8.5132	0.56011	3477.2	3925.3	8.3794
800	0.98966	3663.6	4158.4	8.8240	0.82457	3663.2	4157.9	8.7395	0.61820	3662.5	4157.0	8.6061
900	1.08227	3855.4	4396.6	9.0362	0.90179	3855.1	4396.2	8.9518	0.67619	3854.5	4395.5	8.8185
1000	1.17480	4054.0	4641.4	9.2364	0.97893	4053.8	4641.1	9.1521	0.73411	4053.3	4640.5	9.0189
1100	1.26728	4259.0	4892.6	9.4263	1.05603	4258.8	4892.4	9.3420	0.79197	4258.3	4891.9	9.2090
1200	1.35972	4470.0	5149.8	9.6071	1.13309	4469.8	5149.6	9.5229	0.84980	4469.4	5149.3	9.3898
1300	1.45214	4686.6	5412.6	9.7797	1.21012	4686.4	5412.5	9.6955	0.90761	4686.1	5412.2	9.5625

^{*}The temperature in parentheses is the saturation temperature at the specified pressure.[†]Properties of saturated vapor at the specified pressure.

TABLE A-6Superheated water (*Concluded*)

T °C	v m ³ /kg	u kJ/kg	h kJ/kg	s kJ/kg·K	v m ³ /kg	u kJ/kg	h kJ/kg	s kJ/kg·K	v m ³ /kg	u kJ/kg	h kJ/kg	s kJ/kg·K
<i>P</i> = 1.00 MPa (179.88°C)					<i>P</i> = 1.20 MPa (187.96°C)					<i>P</i> = 1.40 MPa (195.04°C)		
Sat.	0.19437	2582.8	2777.1	6.5850	0.16326	2587.8	2783.8	6.5217	0.14078	2591.8	2788.9	6.4675
200	0.20602	2622.3	2828.3	6.6956	0.16934	2612.9	2816.1	6.5909	0.14303	2602.7	2803.0	6.4975
250	0.23275	2710.4	2943.1	6.9265	0.19241	2704.7	2935.6	6.8313	0.16356	2698.9	2927.9	6.7488
300	0.25799	2793.7	3051.6	7.1246	0.21386	2789.7	3046.3	7.0335	0.18233	2785.7	3040.9	6.9553
350	0.28250	2875.7	3158.2	7.3029	0.23455	2872.7	3154.2	7.2139	0.20029	2869.7	3150.1	7.1379
400	0.30661	2957.9	3264.5	7.4670	0.25482	2955.5	3261.3	7.3793	0.21782	2953.1	3258.1	7.3046
500	0.35411	3125.0	3479.1	7.7642	0.29464	3123.4	3477.0	7.6779	0.25216	3121.8	3474.8	7.6047
600	0.40111	3297.5	3698.6	8.0311	0.33395	3296.3	3697.0	7.9456	0.28597	3295.1	3695.5	7.8730
700	0.44783	3476.3	3924.1	8.2755	0.37297	3475.3	3922.9	8.1904	0.31951	3474.4	3921.7	8.1183
800	0.49438	3661.7	4156.1	8.5024	0.41184	3661.0	4155.2	8.4176	0.35288	3660.3	4154.3	8.3458
900	0.54083	3853.9	4394.8	8.7150	0.45059	3853.3	4394.0	8.6303	0.38614	3852.7	4393.3	8.5587
1000	0.58721	4052.7	4640.0	8.9155	0.48928	4052.2	4639.4	8.8310	0.41933	4051.7	4638.8	8.7595
1100	0.63354	4257.9	4891.4	9.1057	0.52792	4257.5	4891.0	9.0212	0.45247	4257.0	4890.5	8.9497
1200	0.67983	4469.0	5148.9	9.2866	0.56652	4468.7	5148.5	9.2022	0.48558	4468.3	5148.1	9.1308
1300	0.72610	4685.8	5411.9	9.4593	0.60509	4685.5	5411.6	9.3750	0.51866	4685.1	5411.3	9.3036
<i>P</i> = 1.60 MPa (201.37°C)					<i>P</i> = 1.80 MPa (207.11°C)					<i>P</i> = 2.00 MPa (212.38°C)		
Sat.	0.12374	2594.8	2792.8	6.4200	0.11037	2597.3	2795.9	6.3775	0.09959	2599.1	2798.3	6.3390
225	0.13293	2645.1	2857.8	6.5537	0.11678	2637.0	2847.2	6.4825	0.10381	2628.5	2836.1	6.4160
250	0.14190	2692.9	2919.9	6.6753	0.12502	2686.7	2911.7	6.6088	0.11150	2680.3	2903.3	6.5475
300	0.15866	2781.6	3035.4	6.8864	0.14025	2777.4	3029.9	6.8246	0.12551	2773.2	3024.2	6.7684
350	0.17459	2866.6	3146.0	7.0713	0.15460	2863.6	3141.9	7.0120	0.13860	2860.5	3137.7	6.9583
400	0.19007	2950.8	3254.9	7.2394	0.16849	2948.3	3251.6	7.1814	0.15122	2945.9	3248.4	7.1292
500	0.22029	3120.1	3472.6	7.5410	0.19551	3118.5	3470.4	7.4845	0.17568	3116.9	3468.3	7.4337
600	0.24999	3293.9	3693.9	7.8101	0.22200	3292.7	3692.3	7.7543	0.19962	3291.5	3690.7	7.7043
700	0.27941	3473.5	3920.5	8.0558	0.24822	3472.6	3919.4	8.0005	0.22326	3471.7	3918.2	7.9509
800	0.30865	3659.5	4153.4	8.2834	0.27426	3658.8	4152.4	8.2284	0.24674	3658.0	4151.5	8.1791
900	0.33780	3852.1	4392.6	8.4965	0.30020	3851.5	4391.9	8.4417	0.27012	3850.9	4391.1	8.3925
1000	0.36687	4051.2	4638.2	8.6974	0.32606	4050.7	4637.6	8.6427	0.29342	4050.2	4637.1	8.5936
1100	0.39589	4256.6	4890.0	8.8878	0.35188	4256.2	4889.6	8.8331	0.31667	4255.7	4889.1	8.7842
1200	0.42488	4467.9	5147.7	9.0689	0.37766	4467.6	5147.3	9.0143	0.33989	4467.2	5147.0	8.9654
1300	0.45383	4684.8	5410.9	9.2418	0.40341	4684.5	5410.6	9.1872	0.36308	4684.2	5410.3	9.1384
<i>P</i> = 2.50 MPa (223.95°C)					<i>P</i> = 3.00 MPa (233.85°C)					<i>P</i> = 3.50 MPa (242.56°C)		
Sat.	0.07995	2602.1	2801.9	6.2558	0.06667	2603.2	2803.2	6.1856	0.05706	2603.0	2802.7	6.1244
225	0.08026	2604.8	2805.5	6.2629	0.07063	2644.7	2856.5	6.2893	0.05876	2624.0	2829.7	6.1764
250	0.08705	2663.3	2880.9	6.4107	0.08118	2750.8	2994.3	6.5412	0.06845	2738.8	2978.4	6.4484
300	0.09894	2762.2	3009.6	6.6459	0.09056	2844.4	3116.1	6.7450	0.07680	2836.0	3104.9	6.6601
350	0.10979	2852.5	3127.0	6.8424	0.09938	2933.6	3231.7	6.9235	0.08456	2927.2	3223.2	6.8428
400	0.12012	2939.8	3240.1	7.0170	0.10789	3021.2	3344.9	7.0856	0.09198	3016.1	3338.1	7.0074
450	0.13015	3026.2	3351.6	7.1768	0.11620	3108.6	3457.2	7.2359	0.09919	3104.5	3451.7	7.1593
500	0.13999	3112.8	3462.8	7.3254	0.13245	3285.5	3682.8	7.5103	0.11325	3282.5	3678.9	7.4357
600	0.15931	3288.5	3686.8	7.5979	0.14841	3467.0	3912.2	7.7590	0.12702	3464.7	3909.3	7.6855
700	0.17835	3469.3	3915.2	7.8455	0.16420	3654.3	4146.9	7.9885	0.14061	3652.5	4144.6	7.9156
800	0.19722	3656.2	4149.2	8.0744	0.17988	3847.9	4387.5	8.2028	0.15410	3846.4	4385.7	8.1304
900	0.21597	3849.4	4389.3	8.2882	0.19549	4047.7	4634.2	8.4045	0.16751	4046.4	4632.7	8.3324
1000	0.23466	4049.0	4635.6	8.4897	0.21105	4253.6	4886.7	8.5955	0.18087	4252.5	4885.6	8.5236
1100	0.25330	4254.7	4887.9	8.6804	0.22658	4465.3	5145.1	8.7771	0.19420	4464.4	5144.1	8.7053
1200	0.27190	4466.3	5146.0	8.8618	0.24207	4682.6	5408.8	8.9502	0.20750	4681.8	5408.0	8.8786

TABLE A-6Superheated water (*Continued*)

T °C	v m ³ /kg	u kJ/kg	h kJ/kg	s kJ/kg·K	v m ³ /kg	u kJ/kg	h kJ/kg	s kJ/kg·K	v m ³ /kg	u kJ/kg	h kJ/kg	s kJ/kg·K
<i>P</i> = 4.0 MPa (250.35°C)					<i>P</i> = 4.5 MPa (257.44°C)					<i>P</i> = 5.0 MPa (263.94°C)		
Sat.	0.04978	2601.7	2800.8	6.0696	0.04406	2599.7	2798.0	6.0198	0.03945	2597.0	2794.2	5.9737
275	0.05461	2668.9	2887.3	6.2312	0.04733	2651.4	2864.4	6.1429	0.04144	2632.3	2839.5	6.0571
300	0.05887	2726.2	2961.7	6.3639	0.05138	2713.0	2944.2	6.2854	0.04535	2699.0	2925.7	6.2111
350	0.06647	2827.4	3093.3	6.5843	0.05842	2818.6	3081.5	6.5153	0.05197	2809.5	3069.3	6.4516
400	0.07343	2920.8	3214.5	6.7714	0.06477	2914.2	3205.7	6.7071	0.05784	2907.5	3196.7	6.6483
450	0.08004	3011.0	3331.2	6.9386	0.07076	3005.8	3324.2	6.8770	0.06332	3000.6	3317.2	6.8210
500	0.08644	3100.3	3446.0	7.0922	0.07652	3096.0	3440.4	7.0323	0.06858	3091.8	3434.7	6.9781
600	0.09886	3279.4	3674.9	7.3706	0.08766	3276.4	3670.9	7.3127	0.07870	3273.3	3666.9	7.2605
700	0.11098	3462.4	3906.3	7.6214	0.09850	3460.0	3903.3	7.5647	0.08852	3457.7	3900.3	7.5136
800	0.12292	3650.6	4142.3	7.8523	0.10916	3648.8	4140.0	7.7962	0.09816	3646.9	4137.7	7.7458
900	0.13476	3844.8	4383.9	8.0675	0.11972	3843.3	4382.1	8.0118	0.10769	3841.8	4380.2	7.9619
1000	0.14653	4045.1	4631.2	8.2698	0.13020	4043.9	4629.8	8.2144	0.11715	4042.6	4628.3	8.1648
1100	0.15824	4251.4	4884.4	8.4612	0.14064	4250.4	4883.2	8.4060	0.12655	4249.3	4882.1	8.3566
1200	0.16992	4463.5	5143.2	8.6430	0.15103	4462.6	5142.2	8.5880	0.13592	4461.6	5141.3	8.5388
1300	0.18157	4680.9	5407.2	8.8164	0.16140	4680.1	5406.5	8.7616	0.14527	4679.3	5405.7	8.7124
<i>P</i> = 6.0 MPa (275.59°C)					<i>P</i> = 7.0 MPa (285.83°C)					<i>P</i> = 8.0 MPa (295.01°C)		
Sat.	0.03245	2589.9	2784.6	5.8902	0.027378	2581.0	2772.6	5.8148	0.023525	2570.5	2758.7	5.7450
300	0.03619	2668.4	2885.6	6.0703	0.029492	2633.5	2839.9	5.9337	0.024279	2592.3	2786.5	5.7937
350	0.04225	2790.4	3043.9	6.3357	0.035262	2770.1	3016.9	6.2305	0.029975	2748.3	2988.1	6.1321
400	0.04742	2893.7	3178.3	6.5432	0.039958	2879.5	3159.2	6.4502	0.034344	2864.6	3139.4	6.3658
450	0.05217	2989.9	3302.9	6.7219	0.044187	2979.0	3288.3	6.6353	0.038194	2967.8	3273.3	6.5579
500	0.05667	3083.1	3423.1	6.8826	0.048157	3074.3	3411.4	6.8000	0.041767	3065.4	3399.5	6.7266
550	0.06102	3175.2	3541.3	7.0308	0.051966	3167.9	3531.6	6.9507	0.045172	3160.5	3521.8	6.8800
600	0.06527	3267.2	3658.8	7.1693	0.055665	3261.0	3650.6	7.0910	0.048463	3254.7	3642.4	7.0221
700	0.07355	3453.0	3894.3	7.4247	0.062850	3448.3	3888.3	7.3487	0.054829	3443.6	3882.2	7.2822
800	0.08165	3643.2	4133.1	7.6582	0.069856	3639.5	4128.5	7.5836	0.061011	3635.7	4123.8	7.5185
900	0.08964	3838.8	4376.6	7.8751	0.076750	3835.7	4373.0	7.8014	0.067082	3832.7	4369.3	7.7372
1000	0.09756	4040.1	4625.4	8.0786	0.083571	4037.5	4622.5	8.0055	0.073079	4035.0	4619.6	7.9419
1100	0.10543	4247.1	4879.7	8.2709	0.090341	4245.0	4877.4	8.1982	0.079025	4242.8	4875.0	8.1350
1200	0.11326	4459.8	5139.4	8.4534	0.097075	4457.9	5137.4	8.3810	0.084934	4456.1	5135.5	8.3181
1300	0.12107	4677.7	5404.1	8.6273	0.103781	4676.1	5402.6	8.5551	0.090817	4674.5	5401.0	8.4925
<i>P</i> = 9.0 MPa (303.35°C)					<i>P</i> = 10.0 MPa (311.00°C)					<i>P</i> = 12.5 MPa (327.81°C)		
Sat.	0.020489	2558.5	2742.9	5.6791	0.018028	2545.2	2725.5	5.6159	0.013496	2505.6	2674.3	5.4638
325	0.023284	2647.6	2857.1	5.8738	0.019877	2611.6	2810.3	5.7596	0.016138	2624.9	2826.6	5.7130
350	0.025816	2725.0	2957.3	6.0380	0.022440	2699.6	2924.0	5.9460	0.020030	2789.6	3040.0	6.0433
400	0.029960	2849.2	3118.8	6.2876	0.026436	2833.1	3097.5	6.2141	0.023019	2913.7	3201.5	6.2749
450	0.033524	2956.3	3258.0	6.4872	0.029782	2944.5	3242.4	6.4219	0.025630	3023.2	3343.6	6.4651
500	0.036793	3056.3	3387.4	6.6603	0.032811	3047.0	3375.1	6.5995	0.028033	3126.1	3476.5	6.6317
550	0.039885	3153.0	3512.0	6.8164	0.035655	3145.4	3502.0	6.7585	0.030306	3225.8	3604.6	6.7828
600	0.042861	3248.4	3634.1	6.9605	0.038378	3242.0	3625.8	6.9045	0.032491	3324.1	3730.2	6.9227
650	0.045755	3343.4	3755.2	7.0954	0.041018	3338.0	3748.1	7.0408	0.034612	3422.0	3854.6	7.0540
700	0.048589	3438.8	3876.1	7.2229	0.043597	3434.0	3870.0	7.1693	0.038724	3618.8	4102.8	7.2967
800	0.054132	3632.0	4119.2	7.4606	0.048629	3628.2	4114.5	7.4085	0.042720	3818.9	4352.9	7.5195
900	0.059562	3829.6	4365.7	7.6802	0.053547	3826.5	4362.0	7.6290	0.046641	4023.5	4606.5	7.7269
1000	0.064919	4032.4	4616.7	7.8855	0.058391	4029.9	4613.8	7.8349	0.050510	4233.1	4864.5	7.9220
1100	0.070224	4240.7	4872.7	8.0791	0.063183	4238.5	4870.3	8.0289	0.054342	4447.7	5127.0	8.1065
1200	0.075492	4454.2	5133.6	8.2625	0.067938	4452.4	5131.7	8.2126	0.058147	4667.3	5394.1	8.2819

TABLE A-6Superheated water (*Concluded*)

T °C	v m ³ /kg	u kJ/kg	h kJ/kg	s kJ/kg·K	v m ³ /kg	u kJ/kg	h kJ/kg	s kJ/kg·K	v m ³ /kg	u kJ/kg	h kJ/kg	s kJ/kg·K
<i>P</i> = 15.0 MPa (342.16°C)					<i>P</i> = 17.5 MPa (354.67°C)					<i>P</i> = 20.0 MPa (365.75°C)		
Sat.	0.010341	2455.7	2610.8	5.3108	0.007932	2390.7	2529.5	5.1435	0.005862	2294.8	2412.1	4.9310
350	0.011481	2520.9	2693.1	5.4438	0.012463	2684.3	2902.4	5.7211	0.009950	2617.9	2816.9	5.5526
400	0.015671	2740.6	2975.7	5.8819	0.015204	2845.4	3111.4	6.0212	0.012721	2807.3	3061.7	5.9043
450	0.018477	2880.8	3157.9	6.1434	0.017385	2972.4	3276.7	6.2424	0.014793	2945.3	3241.2	6.1446
500	0.020828	2998.4	3310.8	6.3480	0.019305	3085.8	3423.6	6.4266	0.016571	3064.7	3396.2	6.3390
550	0.022945	3106.2	3450.4	6.5230	0.021073	3192.5	3561.3	6.5890	0.018185	3175.3	3539.0	6.5075
600	0.024921	3209.3	3583.1	6.6796	0.022742	3295.8	3693.8	6.7366	0.019695	3281.4	3675.3	6.6593
650	0.026804	3310.1	3712.1	6.8233	0.024342	3397.5	3823.5	6.8735	0.021134	3385.1	3807.8	6.7991
700	0.028621	3409.8	3839.1	6.9573	0.027405	3599.7	4079.3	7.1237	0.023870	3590.1	4067.5	7.0531
800	0.032121	3609.3	4091.1	7.2037	0.030348	3803.5	4334.6	7.3511	0.026484	3795.7	4325.4	7.2829
900	0.035503	3811.2	4343.7	7.4288	0.033215	4010.7	4592.0	7.5616	0.029020	4004.3	4584.7	7.4950
1000	0.038808	4017.1	4599.2	7.6378	0.036029	4222.3	4852.8	7.7588	0.031504	4216.9	4847.0	7.6933
1100	0.042062	4227.7	4858.6	7.8339	0.038806	4438.5	5117.6	7.9449	0.033952	4433.8	5112.9	7.8802
1200	0.045279	4443.1	5122.3	8.0192	0.041556	4659.2	5386.5	8.1215	0.036371	4655.2	5382.7	8.0574
<i>P</i> = 25.0 MPa					<i>P</i> = 30.0 MPa					<i>P</i> = 35.0 MPa		
375	0.001978	1799.9	1849.4	4.0345	0.001792	1738.1	1791.9	3.9313	0.001701	1702.8	1762.4	3.8724
400	0.006005	2428.5	2578.7	5.1400	0.002798	2068.9	2152.8	4.4758	0.002105	1914.9	1988.6	4.2144
425	0.007886	2607.8	2805.0	5.4708	0.005299	2452.9	2611.8	5.1473	0.003434	2253.3	2373.5	4.7751
450	0.009176	2721.2	2950.6	5.6759	0.006737	2618.9	2821.0	5.4422	0.004957	2497.5	2671.0	5.1946
500	0.011143	2887.3	3165.9	5.9643	0.008691	2824.0	3084.8	5.7956	0.006933	2755.3	2997.9	5.6331
550	0.012736	3020.8	3339.2	6.1816	0.010175	2974.5	3279.7	6.0403	0.008348	2925.8	3218.0	5.9093
600	0.014140	3140.0	3493.5	6.3637	0.011445	3103.4	3446.8	6.2373	0.009523	3065.6	3399.0	6.1229
650	0.015430	3251.9	3637.7	6.5243	0.012590	3221.7	3599.4	6.4074	0.010565	3190.9	3560.7	6.3030
700	0.016643	3359.9	3776.0	6.6702	0.013654	3334.3	3743.9	6.5599	0.011523	3308.3	3711.6	6.4623
800	0.018922	3570.7	4043.8	6.9322	0.015628	3551.2	4020.0	6.8301	0.013278	3531.6	3996.3	6.7409
900	0.021075	3780.2	4307.1	7.1668	0.017473	3764.6	4288.8	7.0695	0.014904	3749.0	4270.6	6.9853
1000	0.023150	3991.5	4570.2	7.3821	0.019240	3978.6	4555.8	7.2880	0.016450	3965.8	4541.5	7.2069
1100	0.025172	4206.1	4835.4	7.5825	0.020954	4195.2	4823.9	7.4906	0.017942	4184.4	4812.4	7.4118
1200	0.027157	4424.6	5103.5	7.7710	0.022630	4415.3	5094.2	7.6807	0.019398	4406.1	5085.0	7.6034
1300	0.029115	4647.2	5375.1	7.9494	0.024279	4639.2	5367.6	7.8602	0.020827	4631.2	5360.2	7.7841
<i>P</i> = 40.0 MPa					<i>P</i> = 50.0 MPa					<i>P</i> = 60.0 MPa		
375	0.001641	1677.0	1742.6	3.8290	0.001560	1638.6	1716.6	3.7642	0.001503	1609.7	1699.9	3.7149
400	0.001911	1855.0	1931.4	4.1145	0.001731	1787.8	1874.4	4.0029	0.001633	1745.2	1843.2	3.9317
425	0.002538	2097.5	2199.0	4.5044	0.002009	1960.3	2060.7	4.2746	0.001816	1892.9	2001.8	4.1630
450	0.003692	2364.2	2511.8	4.9449	0.002487	2160.3	2284.7	4.5896	0.002086	2055.1	2180.2	4.4140
500	0.005623	2681.6	2906.5	5.4744	0.003890	2528.1	2722.6	5.1762	0.002952	2393.2	2570.3	4.9356
550	0.006985	2875.1	3154.4	5.7857	0.005118	2769.5	3025.4	5.5563	0.003955	2664.6	2901.9	5.3517
600	0.008089	3026.8	3350.4	6.0170	0.006108	2947.1	3252.6	5.8245	0.004833	2866.8	3156.8	5.6527
650	0.009053	3159.5	3521.6	6.2078	0.006957	3095.6	3443.5	6.0373	0.005591	3031.3	3366.8	5.8867
700	0.009930	3282.0	3679.2	6.3740	0.007717	3228.7	3614.6	6.2179	0.006265	3175.4	3551.3	6.0814
800	0.011521	3511.8	3972.6	6.6613	0.009073	3472.2	3925.8	6.5225	0.007456	3432.6	3880.0	6.4033
900	0.012980	3733.3	4252.5	6.9107	0.010296	3702.0	4216.8	6.7819	0.008519	3670.9	4182.1	6.6725
1000	0.014360	3952.9	4527.3	7.1355	0.011441	3927.4	4499.4	7.0131	0.009504	3902.0	4472.2	6.9099
1100	0.015686	4173.7	4801.1	7.3425	0.012534	4152.2	4778.9	7.2244	0.010439	4130.9	4757.3	7.1255
1200	0.016976	4396.9	5075.9	7.5357	0.013590	4378.6	5058.1	7.4207	0.011339	4360.5	5040.8	7.3248
1300	0.018239	4623.3	5352.8	7.7175	0.014620	4607.5	5338.5	7.6048	0.012213	4591.8	5324.5	7.5111

TABLE A-7

Compressed liquid water

T °C	v m ³ /kg	u kJ/kg	h kJ/kg	s kJ/kg·K	v m ³ /kg	u kJ/kg	h kJ/kg	s kJ/kg·K	v m ³ /kg	u kJ/kg	h kJ/kg	s kJ/kg·K
<i>P</i> = 5 MPa (263.94°C)					<i>P</i> = 10 MPa (311.00°C)					<i>P</i> = 15 MPa (342.16°C)		
Sat.	0.0012862	1148.1	1154.5	2.9207	0.0014522	1393.3	1407.9	3.3603	0.0016572	1585.5	1610.3	3.6848
0	0.0009977	0.04	5.03	0.0001	0.0009952	0.12	10.07	0.0003	0.0009928	0.18	15.07	0.0004
20	0.0009996	83.61	88.61	0.2954	0.0009973	83.31	93.28	0.2943	0.0009951	83.01	97.93	0.2932
40	0.0010057	166.92	171.95	0.5705	0.0010035	166.33	176.37	0.5685	0.0010013	165.75	180.77	0.5666
60	0.0010149	250.29	255.36	0.8287	0.0010127	249.43	259.55	0.8260	0.0010105	248.58	263.74	0.8234
80	0.0010267	333.82	338.96	1.0723	0.0010244	332.69	342.94	1.0691	0.0010221	331.59	346.92	1.0659
100	0.0010410	417.65	422.85	1.3034	0.0010385	416.23	426.62	1.2996	0.0010361	414.85	430.39	1.2958
120	0.0010576	501.91	507.19	1.5236	0.0010549	500.18	510.73	1.5191	0.0010522	498.50	514.28	1.5148
140	0.0010769	586.80	592.18	1.7344	0.0010738	584.72	595.45	1.7293	0.0010708	582.69	598.75	1.7243
160	0.0010988	672.55	678.04	1.9374	0.0010954	670.06	681.01	1.9316	0.0010920	667.63	684.01	1.9259
180	0.0011240	759.47	765.09	2.1338	0.0011200	756.48	767.68	2.1271	0.0011160	753.58	770.32	2.1206
200	0.0011531	847.92	853.68	2.3251	0.0011482	844.32	855.80	2.3174	0.0011435	840.84	858.00	2.3100
220	0.0011868	938.39	944.32	2.5127	0.0011809	934.01	945.82	2.5037	0.0011752	929.81	947.43	2.4951
240	0.0012268	1031.6	1037.7	2.6983	0.0012192	1026.2	1038.3	2.6876	0.0012121	1021.0	1039.2	2.6774
260	0.0012755	1128.5	1134.9	2.8841	0.0012653	1121.6	1134.3	2.8710	0.0012560	1115.1	1134.0	2.8586
280					0.0013226	1221.8	1235.0	3.0565	0.0013096	1213.4	1233.0	3.0410
300					0.0013980	1329.4	1343.3	3.2488	0.0013783	1317.6	1338.3	3.2279
320									0.0014733	1431.9	1454.0	3.4263
340									0.0016311	1567.9	1592.4	3.6555
<i>P</i> = 20 MPa (365.75°C)					<i>P</i> = 30 MPa					<i>P</i> = 50 MPa		
Sat.	0.0020378	1785.8	1826.6	4.0146	0.0009857	0.29	29.86	0.0003	0.0009767	0.29	49.13	-0.0010
0	0.0009904	0.23	20.03	0.0005	0.0009886	82.11	111.77	0.2897	0.0009805	80.93	129.95	0.2845
20	0.0009929	82.71	102.57	0.2921	0.0009951	164.05	193.90	0.5607	0.0009872	161.90	211.25	0.5528
40	0.0009992	165.17	185.16	0.5646	0.0010042	246.14	276.26	0.8156	0.0009962	243.08	292.88	0.8055
60	0.0010084	247.75	267.92	0.8208	0.0010155	328.40	358.86	1.0564	0.0010072	324.42	374.78	1.0442
80	0.0010199	330.50	350.90	1.0627	0.0010290	410.87	441.74	1.2847	0.0010201	405.94	456.94	1.2705
100	0.0010337	413.50	434.17	1.2920	0.0010445	493.66	525.00	1.5020	0.0010349	487.69	539.43	1.4859
120	0.0010496	496.85	517.84	1.5105	0.0010623	576.90	608.76	1.7098	0.0010517	569.77	622.36	1.6916
140	0.0010679	580.71	602.07	1.7194	0.0010823	660.74	693.21	1.9094	0.0010704	652.33	705.85	1.8889
160	0.0010886	665.28	687.05	1.9203	0.0011049	745.40	778.55	2.1020	0.0010914	735.49	790.06	2.0790
180	0.0011122	750.78	773.02	2.1143	0.0011304	831.11	865.02	2.2888	0.0011149	819.45	875.19	2.2628
200	0.0011390	837.49	860.27	2.3027	0.0011595	918.15	952.93	2.4707	0.0011412	904.39	961.45	2.4414
220	0.0011697	925.77	949.16	2.4867	0.0011927	1006.9	1042.7	2.6491	0.0011708	990.55	1049.1	2.6156
240	0.0012053	1016.1	1040.2	2.6676	0.0012314	1097.8	1134.7	2.8250	0.0012044	1078.2	1138.4	2.7864
260	0.0012472	1109.0	1134.0	2.8469	0.0012770	1191.5	1229.8	3.0001	0.0012430	1167.7	1229.9	2.9547
280	0.0012978	1205.6	1231.5	3.0265	0.0013322	1288.9	1328.9	3.1761	0.0012879	1259.6	1324.0	3.1218
300	0.0013611	1307.2	1334.4	3.2091	0.0014014	1391.7	1433.7	3.3558	0.0013409	1354.3	1421.4	3.2888
320	0.0014450	1416.6	1445.5	3.3996	0.0014932	1502.4	1547.1	3.5438	0.0014049	1452.9	1523.1	3.4575
340	0.0015693	1540.2	1571.6	3.6086	0.0016276	1626.8	1675.6	3.7499	0.0014848	1556.5	1630.7	3.6301
360	0.0018248	1703.6	1740.1	3.8787	0.0018729	1782.0	1838.2	4.0026	0.0015884	1667.1	1746.5	3.8102

TABLE A-8

Saturated ice–water vapor

Temp., <i>T</i> °C	Specific volume, m ³ /kg			Internal energy, kJ/kg			Enthalpy, kJ/kg			Entropy, kJ/kg·K		
	Sat. press., <i>P</i> _{sat} kPa	Sat. ice, <i>v</i> _{<i>i</i>}	Sat. vapor, <i>v</i> _{<i>g</i>}	Sat. ice, <i>u</i> _{<i>i</i>}	Subl., <i>u</i> _{<i>ig</i>}	Sat. vapor, <i>u</i> _{<i>g</i>}	Sat. ice, <i>h</i> _{<i>i</i>}	Subl., <i>h</i> _{<i>ig</i>}	Sat. vapor, <i>h</i> _{<i>g</i>}	Sat. ice, <i>s</i> _{<i>i</i>}	Subl., <i>s</i> _{<i>ig</i>}	Sat. vapor, <i>s</i> _{<i>g</i>}
0.01	0.61169	0.001091	205.99	-333.40	2707.9	2374.5	-333.40	2833.9	2500.5	-1.2202	10.374	9.154
0	0.61115	0.001091	206.17	-333.43	2707.9	2374.5	-333.43	2833.9	2500.5	-1.2204	10.375	9.154
-2	0.51772	0.001091	241.62	-337.63	2709.4	2371.8	-337.63	2834.5	2496.8	-1.2358	10.453	9.218
-4	0.43748	0.001090	283.84	-341.80	2710.8	2369.0	-341.80	2835.0	2493.2	-1.2513	10.533	9.282
-6	0.36873	0.001090	334.27	-345.94	2712.2	2366.2	-345.93	2835.4	2489.5	-1.2667	10.613	9.347
-8	0.30998	0.001090	394.66	-350.04	2713.5	2363.5	-350.04	2835.8	2485.8	-1.2821	10.695	9.413
-10	0.25990	0.001089	467.17	-354.12	2714.8	2360.7	-354.12	2836.2	2482.1	-1.2976	10.778	9.480
-12	0.21732	0.001089	554.47	-358.17	2716.1	2357.9	-358.17	2836.6	2478.4	-1.3130	10.862	9.549
-14	0.18121	0.001088	659.88	-362.18	2717.3	2355.2	-362.18	2836.9	2474.7	-1.3284	10.947	9.618
-16	0.15068	0.001088	787.51	-366.17	2718.6	2352.4	-366.17	2837.2	2471.0	-1.3439	11.033	9.689
-18	0.12492	0.001088	942.51	-370.13	2719.7	2349.6	-370.13	2837.5	2467.3	-1.3593	11.121	9.761
-20	0.10326	0.001087	1131.3	-374.06	2720.9	2346.8	-374.06	2837.7	2463.6	-1.3748	11.209	9.835
-22	0.08510	0.001087	1362.0	-377.95	2722.0	2344.1	-377.95	2837.9	2459.9	-1.3903	11.300	9.909
-24	0.06991	0.001087	1644.7	-381.82	2723.1	2341.3	-381.82	2838.1	2456.2	-1.4057	11.391	9.985
-26	0.05725	0.001087	1992.2	-385.66	2724.2	2338.5	-385.66	2838.2	2452.5	-1.4212	11.484	10.063
-28	0.04673	0.001086	2421.0	-389.47	2725.2	2335.7	-389.47	2838.3	2448.8	-1.4367	11.578	10.141
-30	0.03802	0.001086	2951.7	-393.25	2726.2	2332.9	-393.25	2838.4	2445.1	-1.4521	11.673	10.221
-32	0.03082	0.001086	3610.9	-397.00	2727.2	2330.2	-397.00	2838.4	2441.4	-1.4676	11.770	10.303
-34	0.02490	0.001085	4432.4	-400.72	2728.1	2327.4	-400.72	2838.5	2437.7	-1.4831	11.869	10.386
-36	0.02004	0.001085	5460.1	-404.40	2729.0	2324.6	-404.40	2838.4	2434.0	-1.4986	11.969	10.470
-38	0.01608	0.001085	6750.5	-408.07	2729.9	2321.8	-408.07	2838.4	2430.3	-1.5141	12.071	10.557
-40	0.01285	0.001084	8376.7	-411.70	2730.7	2319.0	-411.70	2838.3	2426.6	-1.5296	12.174	10.644

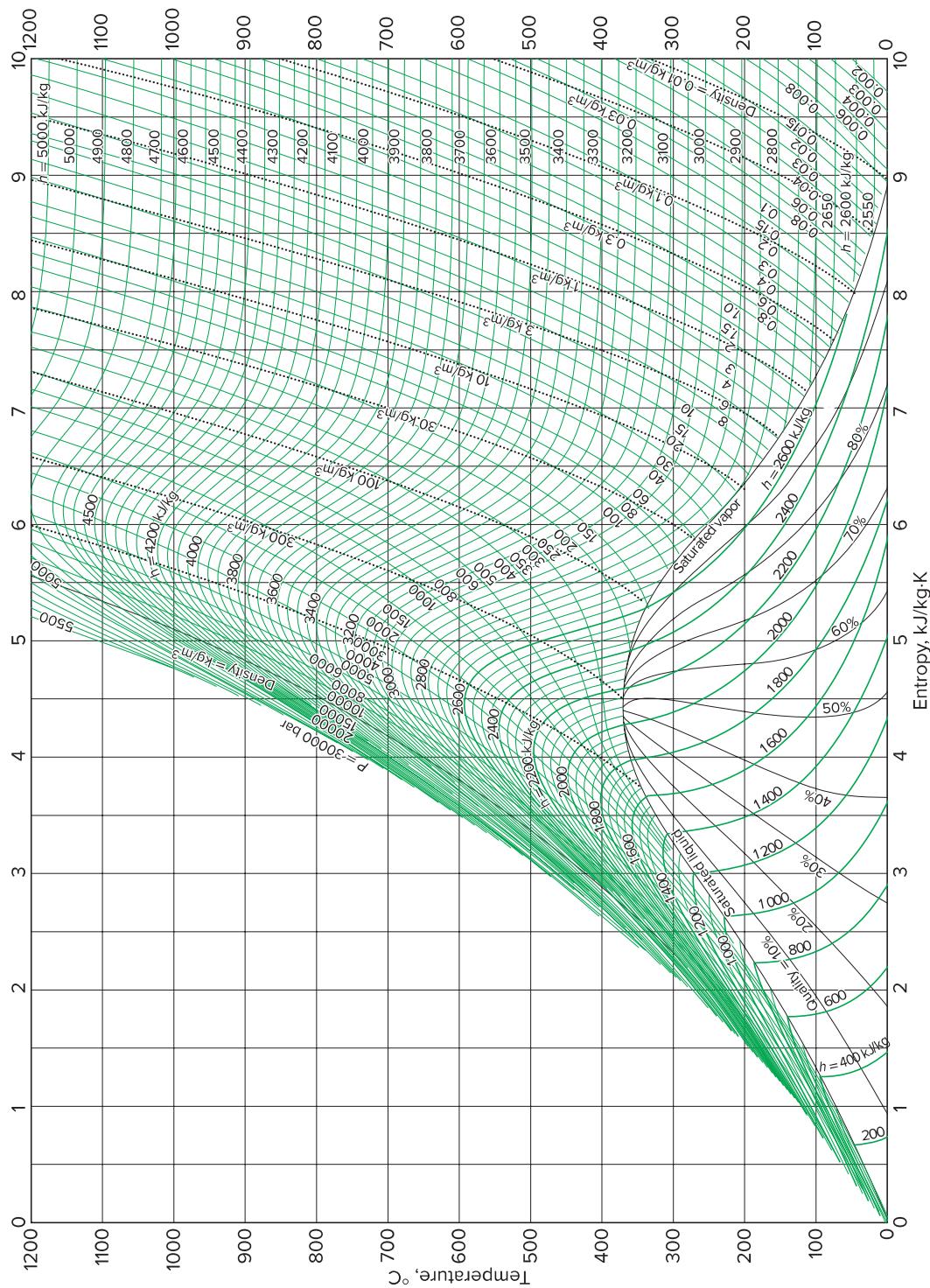


FIGURE A-9
T-s diagram for water.

Source of Data: From NBS/NRC Steam Tables/I by Lester Haar, John S. Gallagher, and George S. Kell. Routledge/Taylor & Francis Books, Inc., 1984.

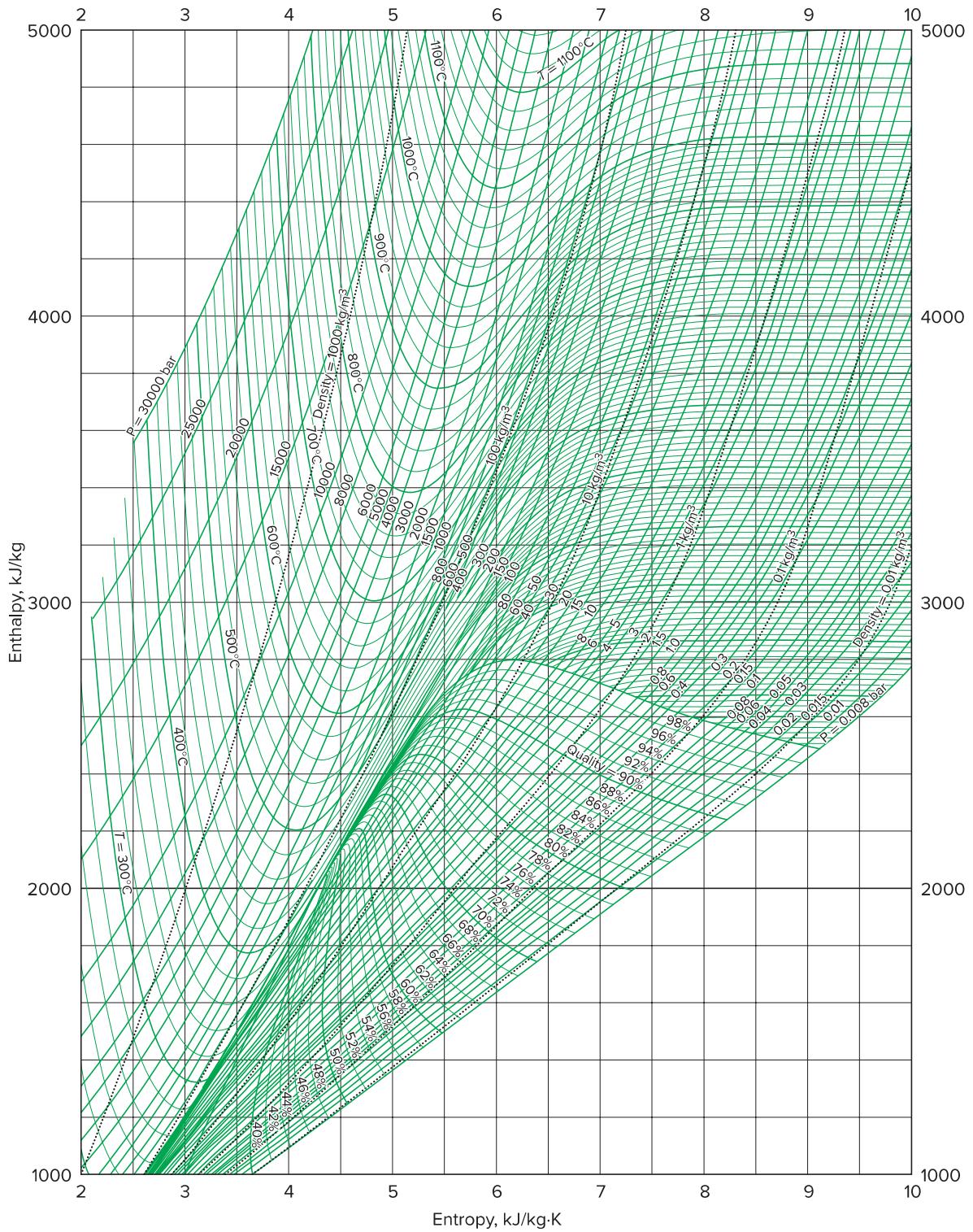


FIGURE A–10

Mollier diagram for water.

Source of Data: From NBS/NRC Steam Tables/I by Lester Haar, John S. Gallagher, and George S. Kell. Routledge/Taylor & Francis Books, Inc., 1984.

TABLE A-11

Saturated refrigerant-134a—Temperature table

Temp., $T^{\circ}\text{C}$	Sat. press., P_{sat} kPa	Specific volume, m^3/kg		Internal energy, kJ/kg			Enthalpy, kJ/kg			Entropy, kJ/kg-K		
		Sat. liquid, v_f	Sat. vapor, v_g	Sat. liquid, u_f	Evap., u_{fg}	Sat. vapor, u_g	Sat. liquid, h_f	Evap., h_{fg}	Sat. vapor, h_g	Sat. liquid, s_f	Evap., s_{fg}	Sat. vapor, s_g
-40	51.25	0.0007053	0.36064	-0.036	207.42	207.38	0.00	225.86	225.86	0.00000	0.96869	0.96869
-38	56.86	0.0007082	0.32718	2.472	206.06	208.53	2.512	224.62	227.13	0.01071	0.95516	0.96588
-36	62.95	0.0007111	0.29740	4.987	204.69	209.68	5.032	223.37	228.40	0.02137	0.94182	0.96319
-34	69.56	0.0007141	0.27082	7.509	203.32	210.83	7.559	222.10	229.66	0.03196	0.92867	0.96063
-32	76.71	0.0007171	0.24706	10.04	201.94	211.97	10.09	220.83	230.93	0.04249	0.91569	0.95819
-30	84.43	0.0007201	0.22577	12.58	200.55	213.12	12.64	219.55	232.19	0.05297	0.90289	0.95586
-28	92.76	0.0007232	0.20666	15.12	199.15	214.27	15.19	218.25	233.44	0.06339	0.89024	0.95364
-26	101.73	0.0007264	0.18947	17.67	197.75	215.42	17.75	216.95	234.70	0.07376	0.87776	0.95152
-24	111.37	0.0007296	0.17398	20.23	196.34	216.57	20.31	215.63	235.94	0.08408	0.86542	0.94950
-22	121.72	0.0007328	0.15999	22.80	194.92	217.71	22.89	214.30	237.19	0.09435	0.85323	0.94758
-20	132.82	0.0007361	0.14735	25.37	193.49	218.86	25.47	212.96	238.43	0.10456	0.84119	0.94575
-18	144.69	0.0007394	0.13589	27.96	192.05	220.00	28.07	211.60	239.67	0.11473	0.82927	0.94401
-16	157.38	0.0007428	0.12550	30.55	190.60	221.15	30.67	210.23	240.90	0.12486	0.81749	0.94234
-14	170.93	0.0007463	0.11605	33.15	189.14	222.29	33.28	208.84	242.12	0.13493	0.80583	0.94076
-12	185.37	0.0007498	0.10744	35.76	187.66	223.42	35.90	207.44	243.34	0.14497	0.79429	0.93925
-10	200.74	0.0007533	0.099600	38.38	186.18	224.56	38.53	206.02	244.55	0.15496	0.78286	0.93782
-8	217.08	0.0007570	0.092438	41.01	184.69	225.69	41.17	204.59	245.76	0.16491	0.77154	0.93645
-6	234.44	0.0007607	0.085888	43.64	183.18	226.82	43.82	203.14	246.95	0.17482	0.76033	0.93514
-4	252.85	0.0007644	0.079889	46.29	181.66	227.94	46.48	201.66	248.14	0.18469	0.74921	0.93390
-2	272.36	0.0007683	0.074388	48.94	180.12	229.07	49.15	200.17	249.33	0.19452	0.73819	0.93271
0	293.01	0.0007722	0.069335	51.61	178.58	230.18	51.83	198.67	250.50	0.20432	0.72726	0.93158
2	314.84	0.0007761	0.064690	54.28	177.01	231.30	54.53	197.14	251.66	0.21408	0.71641	0.93050
4	337.90	0.0007802	0.060412	56.97	175.44	232.40	57.23	195.58	252.82	0.22381	0.70565	0.92946
6	362.23	0.0007843	0.056469	59.66	173.84	233.51	59.95	194.01	253.96	0.23351	0.69496	0.92847
8	387.88	0.0007886	0.052829	62.37	172.23	234.60	62.68	192.42	255.09	0.24318	0.68435	0.92752
10	414.89	0.0007929	0.049466	65.09	170.61	235.69	65.42	190.80	256.22	0.25282	0.67380	0.92661
12	443.31	0.0007973	0.046354	67.82	168.96	236.78	68.17	189.16	257.33	0.26243	0.66331	0.92574
14	473.19	0.0008018	0.043471	70.56	167.30	237.86	70.94	187.49	258.43	0.27201	0.65289	0.92490
16	504.58	0.0008064	0.040798	73.31	165.62	238.93	73.72	185.80	259.51	0.28157	0.64252	0.92409
18	537.52	0.0008112	0.038317	76.07	163.92	239.99	76.51	184.08	260.59	0.29111	0.63219	0.92330
20	572.07	0.0008160	0.036012	78.85	162.19	241.04	79.32	182.33	261.64	0.30062	0.62192	0.92254
22	608.27	0.0008209	0.033867	81.64	160.45	242.09	82.14	180.55	262.69	0.31012	0.61168	0.92180
24	646.18	0.0008260	0.031869	84.44	158.68	243.13	84.98	178.74	263.72	0.31959	0.60148	0.92107
26	685.84	0.0008312	0.030008	87.26	156.89	244.15	87.83	176.90	264.73	0.32905	0.59131	0.92036
28	727.31	0.0008366	0.028271	90.09	155.08	245.17	90.70	175.03	265.73	0.33849	0.58117	0.91967
30	770.64	0.0008421	0.026648	92.93	153.24	246.17	93.58	173.13	266.71	0.34792	0.57105	0.91897
32	815.89	0.0008477	0.025131	95.79	151.37	247.17	96.49	171.19	267.67	0.35734	0.56095	0.91829
34	863.11	0.0008535	0.023712	98.67	149.48	248.15	99.41	169.21	268.61	0.36675	0.55086	0.91760
36	912.35	0.0008595	0.022383	101.56	147.55	249.11	102.34	167.19	269.53	0.37615	0.54077	0.91692
38	963.68	0.0008657	0.021137	104.47	145.60	250.07	105.30	165.13	270.44	0.38554	0.53068	0.91622
40	1017.1	0.0008720	0.019968	107.39	143.61	251.00	108.28	163.03	271.31	0.39493	0.52059	0.91552
42	1072.8	0.0008786	0.018870	110.34	141.59	251.92	111.28	160.89	272.17	0.40432	0.51048	0.91480
44	1130.7	0.0008854	0.017837	113.30	139.53	252.83	114.30	158.70	273.00	0.41371	0.50036	0.91407

TABLE A-11Saturated refrigerant-134a—Temperature table (*Concluded*)

Temp., <i>T</i> °C	Sat. press., <i>P</i> _{sat} kPa	Specific volume, m ³ /kg		Internal energy, kJ/kg			Enthalpy, kJ/kg			Entropy, kJ/kg·K		
		Sat. liquid, <i>v</i> _f	Sat. vapor, <i>v</i> _g	Sat. liquid, <i>u</i> _f	Evap., <i>u</i> _{fg}	Sat. vapor, <i>u</i> _g	Sat. liquid, <i>h</i> _f	Evap., <i>h</i> _{fg}	Sat. vapor, <i>h</i> _g	Sat. liquid, <i>s</i> _f	Evap., <i>s</i> _{fg}	Sat. vapor, <i>s</i> _g
46	1191.0	0.0008924	0.016866	116.28	137.43	253.71	117.34	156.46	273.80	0.42311	0.49020	0.91331
48	1253.6	0.0008997	0.015951	119.28	135.30	254.58	120.41	154.17	274.57	0.43251	0.48001	0.91252
52	1386.2	0.0009151	0.014276	125.35	130.89	256.24	126.62	149.41	276.03	0.45136	0.45948	0.91084
56	1529.1	0.0009317	0.012782	131.52	126.29	257.81	132.94	144.41	277.35	0.47028	0.43870	0.90898
60	1682.8	0.0009498	0.011434	137.79	121.45	259.23	139.38	139.09	278.47	0.48930	0.41746	0.90676
65	1891.0	0.0009751	0.009959	145.80	115.06	260.86	147.64	132.05	279.69	0.51330	0.39048	0.90379
70	2118.2	0.0010037	0.008650	154.03	108.17	262.20	156.15	124.37	280.52	0.53763	0.36239	0.90002
75	2365.8	0.0010373	0.007486	162.55	100.62	263.17	165.01	115.87	280.88	0.56252	0.33279	0.89531
80	2635.3	0.0010774	0.006439	171.43	92.22	263.66	174.27	106.35	280.63	0.58812	0.30113	0.88925
85	2928.2	0.0011273	0.005484	180.81	82.64	263.45	184.11	95.39	279.51	0.61487	0.26632	0.88120
90	3246.9	0.0011938	0.004591	190.94	71.19	262.13	194.82	82.22	277.04	0.64354	0.22638	0.86991
95	3594.1	0.0012945	0.003713	202.49	56.25	258.73	207.14	64.94	272.08	0.67605	0.17638	0.85243
100	3975.1	0.0015269	0.002657	218.73	29.72	248.46	224.80	34.22	259.02	0.72224	0.09169	0.81393

Source of Data: Tables A-11 through A-13 are generated using the Engineering Equation Solver (EES) software developed by S. A. Klein and F. L. Alvarado. The routine used in calculations is the R134a, which is based on the fundamental equation of state developed by R. Tillner-Roth and H.D. Baehr, "An International Standard Formulation for the Thermodynamic Properties of 1,1,1,2-Tetrafluoroethane (HFC-134a) for temperatures from 170 K to 455 K and pressures up to 70 MPa," *Journal of Physical Chemistry Reference Data*, 23(5), 1994. The enthalpy and entropy values of saturated liquid are set to zero at -40°C (and -40°F).

TABLE A-12

Saturated refrigerant-134a—Pressure table

Press., <i>P</i> kPa	Sat. temp., <i>T_{sat}</i> °C	Specific volume, m ³ /kg		Internal energy, kJ/kg			Enthalpy, kJ/kg			Entropy, kJ/kg·K		
		Sat. liquid, <i>v_f</i>	Sat. vapor, <i>v_g</i>	Sat. liquid, <i>u_f</i>	Evap., <i>u_{fg}</i>	Sat. vapor, <i>u_g</i>	Sat. liquid, <i>h_f</i>	Evap., <i>h_{fg}</i>	Sat. vapor, <i>h_g</i>	Sat. liquid, <i>s_f</i>	Evap., <i>s_{fg}</i>	Sat. vapor, <i>s_g</i>
60	-36.95	0.0007097	0.31108	3.795	205.34	209.13	3.837	223.96	227.80	0.01633	0.94812	0.96445
70	-33.87	0.0007143	0.26921	7.672	203.23	210.90	7.722	222.02	229.74	0.03264	0.92783	0.96047
80	-31.13	0.0007184	0.23749	11.14	201.33	212.48	11.20	220.27	231.47	0.04707	0.91009	0.95716
90	-28.65	0.0007222	0.21261	14.30	199.60	213.90	14.36	218.67	233.04	0.06003	0.89431	0.95434
100	-26.37	0.0007258	0.19255	17.19	198.01	215.21	17.27	217.19	234.46	0.07182	0.88008	0.95191
120	-22.32	0.0007323	0.16216	22.38	195.15	217.53	22.47	214.52	236.99	0.09269	0.85520	0.94789
140	-18.77	0.0007381	0.14020	26.96	192.60	219.56	27.06	212.13	239.19	0.11080	0.83387	0.94467
160	-15.60	0.0007435	0.12355	31.06	190.31	221.37	31.18	209.96	241.14	0.12686	0.81517	0.94202
180	-12.73	0.0007485	0.11049	34.81	188.20	223.01	34.94	207.95	242.90	0.14131	0.79848	0.93979
200	-10.09	0.0007532	0.099951	38.26	186.25	224.51	38.41	206.09	244.50	0.15449	0.78339	0.93788
240	-5.38	0.0007618	0.083983	44.46	182.71	227.17	44.64	202.68	247.32	0.17786	0.75689	0.93475
280	-1.25	0.0007697	0.072434	49.95	179.54	229.49	50.16	199.61	249.77	0.19822	0.73406	0.93228
320	2.46	0.0007771	0.063681	54.90	176.65	231.55	55.14	196.78	251.93	0.21631	0.71395	0.93026
360	5.82	0.0007840	0.056809	59.42	173.99	233.41	59.70	194.15	253.86	0.23265	0.69591	0.92856
400	8.91	0.0007905	0.051266	63.61	171.49	235.10	63.92	191.68	255.61	0.24757	0.67954	0.92711
450	12.46	0.0007983	0.045677	68.44	168.58	237.03	68.80	188.78	257.58	0.26462	0.66093	0.92555
500	15.71	0.0008058	0.041168	72.92	165.86	238.77	73.32	186.04	259.36	0.28021	0.64399	0.92420
550	18.73	0.0008129	0.037452	77.09	163.29	240.38	77.54	183.44	260.98	0.29460	0.62842	0.92302
600	21.55	0.0008198	0.034335	81.01	160.84	241.86	81.50	180.95	262.46	0.30799	0.61398	0.92196
650	24.20	0.0008265	0.031680	84.72	158.51	243.23	85.26	178.56	263.82	0.32052	0.60048	0.92100
700	26.69	0.0008331	0.029392	88.24	156.27	244.51	88.82	176.26	265.08	0.33232	0.58780	0.92012
750	29.06	0.0008395	0.027398	91.59	154.11	245.70	92.22	174.03	266.25	0.34348	0.57582	0.91930
800	31.31	0.0008457	0.025645	94.80	152.02	246.82	95.48	171.86	267.34	0.35408	0.56445	0.91853
850	33.45	0.0008519	0.024091	97.88	150.00	247.88	98.61	169.75	268.36	0.36417	0.55362	0.91779
900	35.51	0.0008580	0.022703	100.84	148.03	248.88	101.62	167.69	269.31	0.37383	0.54326	0.91709
950	37.48	0.0008640	0.021456	103.70	146.11	249.82	104.52	165.68	270.20	0.38307	0.53333	0.91641
1000	39.37	0.0008700	0.020329	106.47	144.24	250.71	107.34	163.70	271.04	0.39196	0.52378	0.91574
1200	46.29	0.0008935	0.016728	116.72	137.12	253.84	117.79	156.12	273.92	0.42449	0.48870	0.91320
1400	52.40	0.0009167	0.014119	125.96	130.44	256.40	127.25	148.92	276.17	0.45325	0.45742	0.91067
1600	57.88	0.0009400	0.012134	134.45	124.05	258.50	135.96	141.96	277.92	0.47921	0.42881	0.90802
1800	62.87	0.0009639	0.010568	142.36	117.85	260.21	144.09	135.14	279.23	0.50304	0.40213	0.90517
2000	67.45	0.0009887	0.009297	149.81	111.75	261.56	151.78	128.36	280.15	0.52519	0.37684	0.90204
2500	77.54	0.0010567	0.006941	167.02	96.47	263.49	169.66	111.18	280.84	0.57542	0.31701	0.89243
3000	86.16	0.0011410	0.005272	183.09	80.17	263.26	186.51	92.57	279.08	0.62133	0.25759	0.87893

TABLE A-13

Superheated refrigerant-134a

T °C	v m ³ /kg	u kJ/kg	h kJ/kg	s kJ/kg·K	v m ³ /kg	u kJ/kg	h kJ/kg	s kJ/kg·K	v m ³ /kg	u kJ/kg	h kJ/kg	s kJ/kg·K
<i>P = 0.06 MPa (T_{sat} = -36.95°C)</i>					<i>P = 0.10 MPa (T_{sat} = -26.37°C)</i>					<i>P = 0.14 MPa (T_{sat} = -18.77°C)</i>		
Sat.	0.31108	209.13	227.80	0.9645	0.19255	215.21	234.46	0.9519	0.14020	219.56	239.19	0.9447
-20	0.33608	220.62	240.78	1.0175	0.19841	219.68	239.52	0.9721				
-10	0.35048	227.57	248.60	1.0478	0.20743	226.77	247.51	1.0031	0.14605	225.93	246.37	0.9724
0	0.36476	234.67	256.56	1.0775	0.21630	233.97	255.60	1.0333	0.15263	233.25	254.61	1.0032
10	0.37893	241.94	264.68	1.1067	0.22506	241.32	263.82	1.0628	0.15908	240.68	262.95	1.0331
20	0.39302	249.37	272.95	1.1354	0.23373	248.81	272.18	1.0919	0.16544	248.24	271.40	1.0625
30	0.40705	256.97	281.39	1.1637	0.24233	256.46	280.69	1.1204	0.17172	255.95	279.99	1.0913
40	0.42102	264.73	289.99	1.1916	0.25088	264.27	289.36	1.1485	0.17794	263.80	288.72	1.1196
50	0.43495	272.66	298.75	1.2192	0.25937	272.24	298.17	1.1762	0.18412	271.81	297.59	1.1475
60	0.44883	280.75	307.68	1.2464	0.26783	280.36	307.15	1.2036	0.19025	279.97	306.61	1.1750
70	0.46269	289.01	316.77	1.2732	0.27626	288.65	316.28	1.2306	0.19635	288.29	315.78	1.2021
80	0.47651	297.43	326.02	1.2998	0.28465	297.10	325.57	1.2573	0.20242	296.77	325.11	1.2289
90	0.49032	306.02	335.43	1.3261	0.29303	305.71	335.01	1.2836	0.20847	305.40	334.59	1.2554
100	0.50410	314.76	345.01	1.3521	0.30138	314.48	344.61	1.3097	0.21449	314.19	344.22	1.2815
<i>P = 0.18 MPa (T_{sat} = -12.73°C)</i>					<i>P = 0.20 MPa (T_{sat} = -10.09°C)</i>					<i>P = 0.24 MPa (T_{sat} = -5.38°C)</i>		
Sat.	0.11049	223.01	242.90	0.9398	0.09995	224.51	244.50	0.9379	0.08398	227.17	247.32	0.9348
-10	0.11189	225.04	245.18	0.9485	0.09991	224.57	244.56	0.9381				
0	0.11722	232.49	253.59	0.9799	0.10481	232.11	253.07	0.9699	0.08617	231.30	251.98	0.9520
10	0.12240	240.02	262.05	1.0103	0.10955	239.69	261.60	1.0005	0.09026	239.00	260.66	0.9832
20	0.12748	247.66	270.60	1.0400	0.11418	247.36	270.20	1.0304	0.09423	246.76	269.38	1.0134
30	0.13248	255.43	279.27	1.0691	0.11874	255.16	278.91	1.0596	0.09812	254.63	278.17	1.0429
40	0.13741	263.33	288.07	1.0976	0.12322	263.09	287.74	1.0882	0.10193	262.61	287.07	1.0718
50	0.14230	271.38	297.00	1.1257	0.12766	271.16	296.70	1.1164	0.10570	270.73	296.09	1.1002
60	0.14715	279.58	306.07	1.1533	0.13206	279.38	305.79	1.1441	0.10942	278.98	305.24	1.1281
70	0.15196	287.93	315.28	1.1806	0.13641	287.75	315.03	1.1714	0.11310	287.38	314.53	1.1555
80	0.15673	296.43	324.65	1.2075	0.14074	296.27	324.41	1.1984	0.11675	295.93	323.95	1.1826
90	0.16149	305.09	334.16	1.2340	0.14504	304.93	333.94	1.2250	0.12038	304.62	333.51	1.2093
100	0.16622	313.90	343.82	1.2603	0.14933	313.75	343.62	1.2513	0.12398	313.46	343.22	1.2356
<i>P = 0.28 MPa (T_{sat} = -1.25°C)</i>					<i>P = 0.32 MPa (T_{sat} = 2.46°C)</i>					<i>P = 0.40 MPa (T_{sat} = 8.91°C)</i>		
Sat.	0.07243	229.49	249.77	0.9323	0.06368	231.55	251.93	0.9303	0.051266	235.10	255.61	0.9271
0	0.07282	230.46	250.85	0.9362								
10	0.07646	238.29	259.70	0.9681	0.06609	237.56	258.70	0.9545	0.051506	235.99	256.59	0.9306
20	0.07997	246.15	268.54	0.9987	0.06925	245.51	267.67	0.9856	0.054213	244.19	265.88	0.9628
30	0.08338	254.08	277.42	1.0285	0.07231	253.52	276.66	1.0158	0.056796	252.37	275.09	0.9937
40	0.08672	262.12	286.40	1.0577	0.07530	261.62	285.72	1.0452	0.059292	260.60	284.32	1.0237
50	0.09000	270.28	295.48	1.0862	0.07823	269.83	294.87	1.0739	0.061724	268.92	293.61	1.0529
60	0.09324	278.58	304.69	1.1143	0.08111	278.17	304.12	1.1022	0.064104	277.34	302.98	1.0814
70	0.09644	287.01	314.01	1.1419	0.08395	286.64	313.50	1.1299	0.066443	285.88	312.45	1.1095
80	0.09961	295.59	323.48	1.1690	0.08675	295.24	323.00	1.1572	0.068747	294.54	322.04	1.1370
90	0.10275	304.30	333.07	1.1958	0.08953	303.99	332.64	1.1841	0.071023	303.34	331.75	1.1641
100	0.10587	313.17	342.81	1.2223	0.09229	312.87	342.41	1.2106	0.073274	312.28	341.59	1.1908
110	0.10897	322.18	352.69	1.2484	0.09503	321.91	352.31	1.2368	0.075504	321.35	351.55	1.2172
120	0.11205	331.34	362.72	1.2742	0.09775	331.08	362.36	1.2627	0.077717	330.56	361.65	1.2432
130	0.11512	340.65	372.88	1.2998	0.10045	340.41	372.55	1.2883	0.079913	339.92	371.89	1.2689
140	0.11818	350.11	383.20	1.3251	0.10314	349.88	382.89	1.3136	0.082096	349.42	382.26	1.2943

TABLE A-13

Superheated refrigerant-134a (Concluded)

T °C	v m ³ /kg	u kJ/kg	h kJ/kg	s kJ/kg·K	v m ³ /kg	u kJ/kg	h kJ/kg	s kJ/kg·K	v m ³ /kg	u kJ/kg	h kJ/kg	s kJ/kg·K
<i>P = 0.50 MPa (T_{sat} = 15.71°C)</i>					<i>P = 0.60 MPa (T_{sat} = 21.55°C)</i>					<i>P = 0.70 MPa (T_{sat} = 26.69°C)</i>		
Sat.	0.041168	238.77	259.36	0.9242	0.034335	241.86	262.46	0.9220	0.029392	244.51	265.08	0.9201
20	0.042115	242.42	263.48	0.9384	0.035984	249.24	270.83	0.9500	0.029966	247.49	268.47	0.9314
30	0.044338	250.86	273.03	0.9704	0.037865	257.88	280.60	0.9817	0.031696	256.41	278.59	0.9642
40	0.046456	259.27	282.50	1.0011	0.039659	266.50	290.30	1.0122	0.033322	265.22	288.54	0.9955
50	0.048499	267.73	291.98	1.0309	0.041389	275.17	300.00	1.0417	0.034875	274.03	298.44	1.0257
60	0.050485	276.27	301.51	1.0600	0.043069	283.91	309.75	1.0706	0.036373	282.88	308.34	1.0550
70	0.052427	284.91	311.12	1.0884	0.044710	292.74	319.57	1.0988	0.037829	291.81	318.29	1.0835
80	0.054331	293.65	320.82	1.1163	0.046318	301.69	329.48	1.1265	0.039250	300.84	328.31	1.1115
90	0.056205	302.52	330.63	1.1436	0.047900	310.75	339.49	1.1536	0.040642	309.96	338.41	1.1389
100	0.058053	311.52	340.55	1.1706	0.049458	319.93	349.61	1.1804	0.042010	319.21	348.61	1.1659
110	0.059880	320.65	350.59	1.1971	0.050997	329.24	359.84	1.2068	0.043358	328.57	358.92	1.1925
120	0.061687	329.91	360.75	1.2233	0.052519	338.69	370.20	1.2328	0.044688	338.06	369.34	1.2186
130	0.063479	339.31	371.05	1.2492	0.054027	348.26	380.68	1.2585	0.046004	347.67	379.88	1.2445
140	0.065256	348.85	381.47	1.2747	0.055522	357.98	391.29	1.2838	0.047306	357.42	390.54	1.2700
150	0.067021	358.52	392.04	1.3000	0.057006	367.83	402.03	1.3089	0.048597	367.31	401.32	1.2952
<i>P = 0.80 MPa (T_{sat} = 31.31°C)</i>					<i>P = 0.90 MPa (T_{sat} = 35.51°C)</i>					<i>P = 1.00 MPa (T_{sat} = 39.37°C)</i>		
Sat.	0.025645	246.82	267.34	0.9185	0.022686	248.82	269.25	0.9169	0.020319	250.71	271.04	0.9157
40	0.027035	254.84	276.46	0.9481	0.023375	253.15	274.19	0.9328	0.020406	251.32	271.73	0.9180
50	0.028547	263.87	286.71	0.9803	0.024809	262.46	284.79	0.9661	0.021796	260.96	282.76	0.9526
60	0.029973	272.85	296.82	1.0111	0.026146	271.62	295.15	0.9977	0.023068	270.33	293.40	0.9851
70	0.031340	281.83	306.90	1.0409	0.027413	280.74	305.41	1.0280	0.024261	279.61	303.87	1.0160
80	0.032659	290.86	316.99	1.0699	0.028630	289.88	315.65	1.0574	0.025398	288.87	314.27	1.0459
90	0.033941	299.97	327.12	1.0982	0.029806	299.08	325.90	1.0861	0.026492	298.17	324.66	1.0749
100	0.035193	309.17	337.32	1.1259	0.030951	308.35	336.21	1.1141	0.027552	307.52	335.08	1.1032
110	0.036420	318.47	347.61	1.1531	0.032068	317.72	346.58	1.1415	0.028584	316.96	345.54	1.1309
120	0.037625	327.89	357.99	1.1798	0.033164	327.19	357.04	1.1684	0.029592	326.49	356.08	1.1580
130	0.038813	337.42	368.47	1.2062	0.034241	336.78	367.59	1.1949	0.030581	336.12	366.70	1.1847
140	0.039985	347.08	379.07	1.2321	0.035302	346.48	378.25	1.2211	0.031554	345.87	377.42	1.2110
150	0.041143	356.86	389.78	1.2577	0.036349	356.30	389.01	1.2468	0.032512	355.73	388.24	1.2369
160	0.042290	366.78	400.61	1.2830	0.037384	366.25	399.89	1.2722	0.033457	365.71	399.17	1.2624
170	0.043427	376.83	411.57	1.3081	0.038408	376.33	410.89	1.2973	0.034392	375.82	410.22	1.2876
180	0.044554	387.01	422.65	1.3328	0.039423	386.54	422.02	1.3221	0.035317	386.06	421.38	1.3125
<i>P = 1.20 MPa (T_{sat} = 46.29°C)</i>					<i>P = 1.40 MPa (T_{sat} = 52.40°C)</i>					<i>P = 1.60 MPa (T_{sat} = 57.88°C)</i>		
Sat.	0.016728	253.84	273.92	0.9132	0.014119	256.40	276.17	0.9107	0.012134	258.50	277.92	0.9080
50	0.017201	257.64	278.28	0.9268	0.015005	264.46	285.47	0.9389	0.012372	260.91	280.71	0.9164
60	0.018404	267.57	289.66	0.9615	0.016060	274.62	297.10	0.9733	0.013430	271.78	293.27	0.9536
70	0.019502	277.23	300.63	0.9939	0.017023	284.51	308.34	1.0056	0.014362	282.11	305.09	0.9875
80	0.020529	286.77	311.40	1.0249	0.017923	294.28	319.37	1.0364	0.015215	292.19	316.53	1.0195
90	0.021506	296.28	322.09	1.0547	0.018778	304.01	330.30	1.0661	0.016014	302.16	327.78	1.0501
100	0.022442	305.81	332.74	1.0836	0.019597	313.76	341.19	1.0949	0.016773	312.09	338.93	1.0795
110	0.023348	315.40	343.41	1.1119	0.020388	323.55	352.09	1.1230	0.017500	322.03	350.03	1.1081
120	0.024228	325.05	354.12	1.1395	0.021155	333.41	363.02	1.1504	0.018201	332.02	361.14	1.1360
130	0.025086	334.79	364.90	1.1665	0.021904	343.34	374.01	1.1773	0.018882	342.06	372.27	1.1633
140	0.025927	344.63	375.74	1.1931	0.022636	353.37	385.07	1.2038	0.019545	352.19	383.46	1.1901
150	0.026753	354.57	386.68	1.2192	0.023355	363.51	396.20	1.2298	0.020194	362.40	394.71	1.2164
160	0.027566	364.63	397.71	1.2450	0.024061	373.75	407.43	1.2554	0.020830	372.71	406.04	1.2422
170	0.028367	374.80	408.84	1.2704	0.024757	384.12	418.78	1.2808	0.021456	383.13	417.46	1.2677

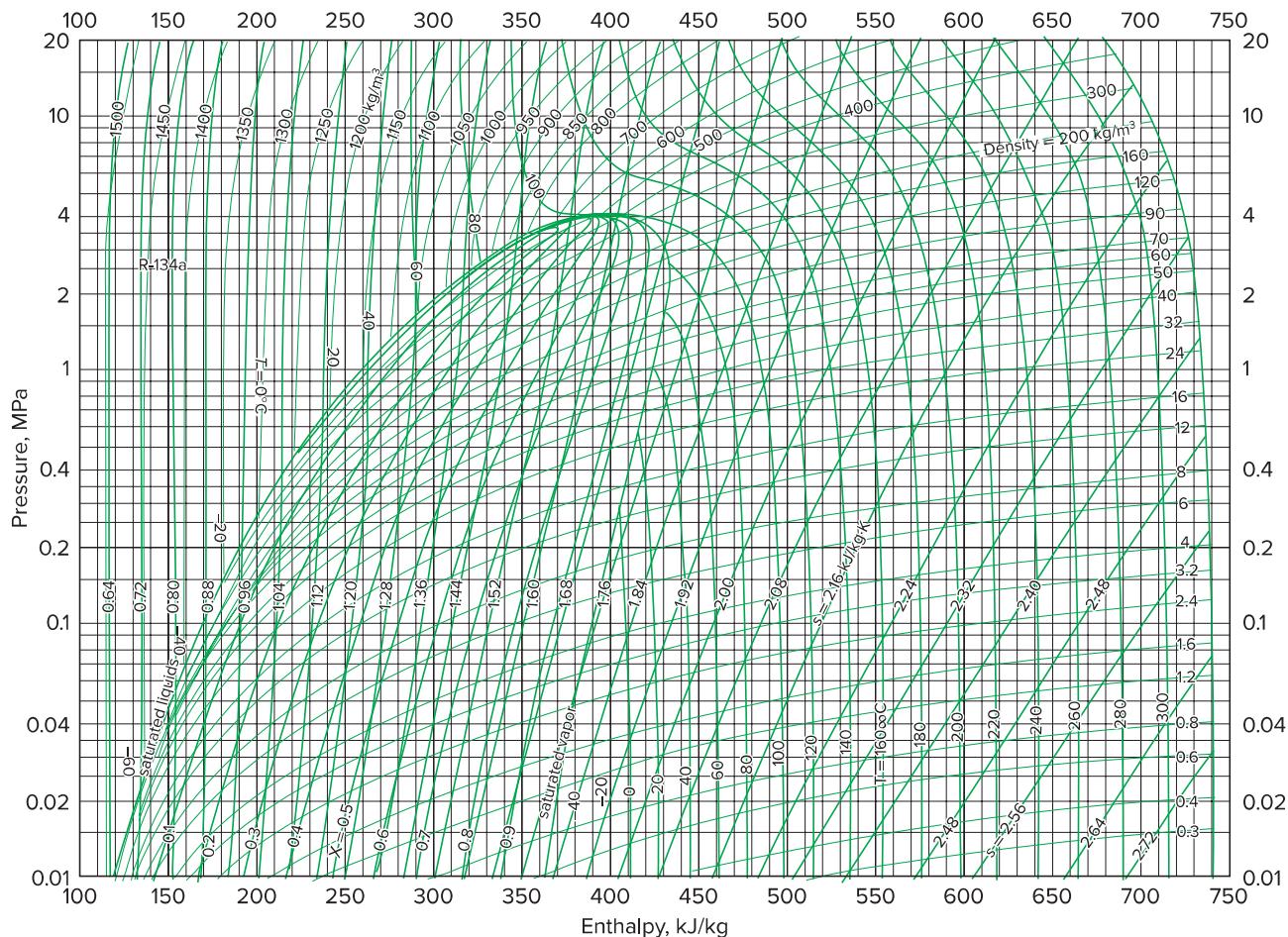


TABLE A-15

Properties of saturated water

Temp. <i>T</i> , °C	Saturation pressure <i>P_{sat}</i> , kPa	Density <i>ρ</i> , kg/m ³		Enthalpy of vaporization <i>h_{fg}</i> , kJ/kg		Specific heat <i>c_p</i> , J/kg·K		Thermal conductivity <i>k</i> , W/m·K		Dynamic viscosity <i>μ</i> , kg/m·s		Prandtl number Pr		Volume expansion coefficient <i>β</i> , 1/K
		Liquid	Vapor	Liquid	Vapor	Liquid	Vapor	Liquid	Vapor	Liquid	Vapor	Liquid	Vapor	Liquid
0.01	0.6113	999.8	0.0048	2501	4217	1854	0.561	0.0171	1.792×10^{-3}	0.922×10^{-5}	13.5	1.00	-0.068×10^{-3}	
5	0.8721	999.9	0.0068	2490	4205	1857	0.571	0.0173	1.519×10^{-3}	0.934×10^{-5}	11.2	1.00	0.015×10^{-3}	
10	1.2276	999.7	0.0094	2478	4194	1862	0.580	0.0176	1.307×10^{-3}	0.946×10^{-5}	9.45	1.00	0.733×10^{-3}	
15	1.7051	999.1	0.0128	2466	4185	1863	0.589	0.0179	1.138×10^{-3}	0.959×10^{-5}	8.09	1.00	0.138×10^{-3}	
20	2.339	998.0	0.0173	2454	4182	1867	0.598	0.0182	1.002×10^{-3}	0.973×10^{-5}	7.01	1.00	0.195×10^{-3}	
25	3.169	997.0	0.0231	2442	4180	1870	0.607	0.0186	0.891×10^{-3}	0.987×10^{-5}	6.14	1.00	0.247×10^{-3}	
30	4.246	996.0	0.0304	2431	4178	1875	0.615	0.0189	0.798×10^{-3}	1.001×10^{-5}	5.42	1.00	0.294×10^{-3}	
35	5.628	994.0	0.0397	2419	4178	1880	0.623	0.0192	0.720×10^{-3}	1.016×10^{-5}	4.83	1.00	0.337×10^{-3}	
40	7.384	992.1	0.0512	2407	4179	1885	0.631	0.0196	0.653×10^{-3}	1.031×10^{-5}	4.32	1.00	0.377×10^{-3}	
45	9.593	990.1	0.0655	2395	4180	1892	0.637	0.0200	0.596×10^{-3}	1.046×10^{-5}	3.91	1.00	0.415×10^{-3}	
50	12.35	988.1	0.0831	2383	4181	1900	0.644	0.0204	0.547×10^{-3}	1.062×10^{-5}	3.55	1.00	0.451×10^{-3}	
55	15.76	985.2	0.1045	2371	4183	1908	0.649	0.0208	0.504×10^{-3}	1.077×10^{-5}	3.25	1.00	0.484×10^{-3}	
60	19.94	983.3	0.1304	2359	4185	1916	0.654	0.0212	0.467×10^{-3}	1.093×10^{-5}	2.99	1.00	0.517×10^{-3}	
65	25.03	980.4	0.1614	2346	4187	1926	0.659	0.0216	0.433×10^{-3}	1.110×10^{-5}	2.75	1.00	0.548×10^{-3}	
70	31.19	977.5	0.1983	2334	4190	1936	0.663	0.0221	0.404×10^{-3}	1.126×10^{-5}	2.55	1.00	0.578×10^{-3}	
75	38.58	974.7	0.2421	2321	4193	1948	0.667	0.0225	0.378×10^{-3}	1.142×10^{-5}	2.38	1.00	0.607×10^{-3}	
80	47.39	971.8	0.2935	2309	4197	1962	0.670	0.0230	0.355×10^{-3}	1.159×10^{-5}	2.22	1.00	0.653×10^{-3}	
85	57.83	968.1	0.3536	2296	4201	1977	0.673	0.0235	0.333×10^{-3}	1.176×10^{-5}	2.08	1.00	0.670×10^{-3}	
90	70.14	965.3	0.4235	2283	4206	1993	0.675	0.0240	0.315×10^{-3}	1.193×10^{-5}	1.96	1.00	0.702×10^{-3}	
95	84.55	961.5	0.5045	2270	4212	2010	0.677	0.0246	0.297×10^{-3}	1.210×10^{-5}	1.85	1.00	0.716×10^{-3}	
100	101.33	957.9	0.5978	2257	4217	2029	0.679	0.0251	0.282×10^{-3}	1.227×10^{-5}	1.75	1.00	0.750×10^{-3}	
110	143.27	950.6	0.8263	2230	4229	2071	0.682	0.0262	0.255×10^{-3}	1.261×10^{-5}	1.58	1.00	0.798×10^{-3}	
120	198.53	943.4	1.121	2203	4244	2120	0.683	0.0275	0.232×10^{-3}	1.296×10^{-5}	1.44	1.00	0.858×10^{-3}	
130	270.1	934.6	1.496	2174	4263	2177	0.684	0.0288	0.213×10^{-3}	1.330×10^{-5}	1.33	1.01	0.913×10^{-3}	
140	361.3	921.7	1.965	2145	4286	2244	0.683	0.0301	0.197×10^{-3}	1.365×10^{-5}	1.24	1.02	0.970×10^{-3}	
150	475.8	916.6	2.546	2114	4311	2314	0.682	0.0316	0.183×10^{-3}	1.399×10^{-5}	1.16	1.02	1.025×10^{-3}	
160	617.8	907.4	3.256	2083	4340	2420	0.680	0.0331	0.170×10^{-3}	1.434×10^{-5}	1.09	1.05	1.145×10^{-3}	
170	791.7	897.7	4.119	2050	4370	2490	0.677	0.0347	0.160×10^{-3}	1.468×10^{-5}	1.03	1.05	1.178×10^{-3}	
180	1,002.1	887.3	5.153	2015	4410	2590	0.673	0.0364	0.150×10^{-3}	1.502×10^{-5}	0.983	1.07	1.210×10^{-3}	
190	1,254.4	876.4	6.388	1979	4460	2710	0.669	0.0382	0.142×10^{-3}	1.537×10^{-5}	0.947	1.09	1.280×10^{-3}	
200	1,553.8	864.3	7.852	1941	4500	2840	0.663	0.0401	0.134×10^{-3}	1.571×10^{-5}	0.910	1.11	1.350×10^{-3}	
220	2,318	840.3	11.60	1859	4610	3110	0.650	0.0442	0.122×10^{-3}	1.641×10^{-5}	0.865	1.15	1.520×10^{-3}	
240	3,344	813.7	16.73	1767	4760	3520	0.632	0.0487	0.111×10^{-3}	1.712×10^{-5}	0.836	1.24	1.720×10^{-3}	
260	4,688	783.7	23.69	1663	4970	4070	0.609	0.0540	0.102×10^{-3}	1.788×10^{-5}	0.832	1.35	2.000×10^{-3}	
280	6,412	750.8	33.15	1544	5280	4835	0.581	0.0605	0.094×10^{-3}	1.870×10^{-5}	0.854	1.49	2.380×10^{-3}	
300	8,581	713.8	46.15	1405	5750	5980	0.548	0.0695	0.086×10^{-3}	1.965×10^{-5}	0.902	1.69	2.950×10^{-3}	
320	11,274	667.1	64.57	1239	6540	7900	0.509	0.0836	0.078×10^{-3}	2.084×10^{-5}	1.00	1.97		
340	14,586	610.5	92.62	1028	8240	11,870	0.469	0.110	0.070×10^{-3}	2.255×10^{-5}	1.23	2.43		
360	18,651	528.3	144.0	720	14,690	25,800	0.427	0.178	0.060×10^{-3}	2.571×10^{-5}	2.06	3.73		
374.14	22,090	317.0	317.0	0	—	—	—	—	0.043×10^{-3}	4.313×10^{-5}				

Note 1: Kinematic viscosity ν and thermal diffusivity α can be calculated from their definitions, $\nu = \mu/\rho$ and $\alpha = k/\rho c_p = \nu/\text{Pr}$. The temperatures 0.01°C, 100°C, and 374.14°C are the triple-, boiling-, and critical-point temperatures of water, respectively. The properties listed here (except the vapor density) can be used at any pressure with negligible error except at temperatures near the critical-point value.

Note 2: The unit kJ/kg·°C for specific heat is equivalent to kJ/kg·K, and the unit W/m·°C for thermal conductivity is equivalent to W/m·K.

Source: Viscosity and thermal conductivity data are from J. V. Sengers and J. T. R. Watson, *Journal of Physical and Chemical Reference Data* 15 (1986), pp. 1291–1322. Other data are obtained from various sources or calculated.

TABLE A-16

Properties of saturated refrigerant-134a

Temp. <i>T</i> , °C	Saturation pressure <i>P</i> , kPa	Density <i>ρ</i> , kg/m ³		Enthalpy of vaporization <i>h_{fg}</i> , kJ/kg	Specific heat <i>c_p</i> , J/kg·K		Thermal conductivity <i>k</i> , W/m·K		Dynamic Viscosity <i>μ</i> , kg/m·s		Prandtl number Pr		Volume expansion coefficient <i>β</i> , 1/K Liquid	Surface tension, N/m
		Liquid	Vapor		Liquid	Vapor	Liquid	Vapor	Liquid	Vapor	Liquid	Vapor		
-40	51.2	1418	2.773	225.9	1254	748.6	0.1101	0.00811	4.878×10^{-4}	2.550×10^{-6}	5.558	0.235	0.00205	0.01760
-35	66.2	1403	3.524	222.7	1264	764.1	0.1084	0.00862	4.509×10^{-4}	3.003×10^{-6}	5.257	0.266	0.00209	0.01682
-30	84.4	1389	4.429	219.5	1273	780.2	0.1066	0.00913	4.178×10^{-4}	3.504×10^{-6}	4.992	0.299	0.00215	0.01604
-25	106.5	1374	5.509	216.3	1283	797.2	0.1047	0.00963	3.882×10^{-4}	4.054×10^{-6}	4.757	0.335	0.00220	0.01527
-20	132.8	1359	6.787	213.0	1294	814.9	0.1028	0.01013	3.614×10^{-4}	4.651×10^{-6}	4.548	0.374	0.00227	0.01451
-15	164.0	1343	8.288	209.5	1306	833.5	0.1009	0.01063	3.371×10^{-4}	5.295×10^{-6}	4.363	0.415	0.00233	0.01376
-10	200.7	1327	10.04	206.0	1318	853.1	0.0989	0.01112	3.150×10^{-4}	5.982×10^{-6}	4.198	0.459	0.00241	0.01302
-5	243.5	1311	12.07	202.4	1330	873.8	0.0968	0.01161	2.947×10^{-4}	6.709×10^{-6}	4.051	0.505	0.00249	0.01229
0	293.0	1295	14.42	198.7	1344	895.6	0.0947	0.01210	2.761×10^{-4}	7.471×10^{-6}	3.919	0.553	0.00258	0.01156
5	349.9	1278	17.12	194.8	1358	918.7	0.0925	0.01259	2.589×10^{-4}	8.264×10^{-6}	3.802	0.603	0.00269	0.01084
10	414.9	1261	20.22	190.8	1374	943.2	0.0903	0.01308	2.430×10^{-4}	9.081×10^{-6}	3.697	0.655	0.00280	0.01014
15	488.7	1244	23.75	186.6	1390	969.4	0.0880	0.01357	2.281×10^{-4}	9.915×10^{-6}	3.604	0.708	0.00293	0.00944
20	572.1	1226	27.77	182.3	1408	997.6	0.0856	0.01406	2.142×10^{-4}	1.075×10^{-5}	3.521	0.763	0.00307	0.00876
25	665.8	1207	32.34	177.8	1427	1028	0.0833	0.01456	2.012×10^{-4}	1.160×10^{-5}	3.448	0.819	0.00324	0.00808
30	770.6	1188	37.53	173.1	1448	1061	0.0808	0.01507	1.888×10^{-4}	1.244×10^{-5}	3.383	0.877	0.00342	0.00742
35	887.5	1168	43.41	168.2	1471	1098	0.0783	0.01558	1.772×10^{-4}	1.327×10^{-5}	3.328	0.935	0.00364	0.00677
40	1017.1	1147	50.08	163.0	1498	1138	0.0757	0.01610	1.660×10^{-4}	1.408×10^{-5}	3.285	0.995	0.00390	0.00613
45	1160.5	1125	57.66	157.6	1529	1184	0.0731	0.01664	1.554×10^{-4}	1.486×10^{-5}	3.253	1.058	0.00420	0.00550
50	1318.6	1102	66.27	151.8	1566	1237	0.0704	0.01720	1.453×10^{-4}	1.562×10^{-5}	3.231	1.123	0.00455	0.00489
55	1492.3	1078	76.11	145.7	1608	1298	0.0676	0.01777	1.355×10^{-4}	1.634×10^{-5}	3.223	1.193	0.00500	0.00429
60	1682.8	1053	87.38	139.1	1659	1372	0.0647	0.01838	1.260×10^{-4}	1.704×10^{-5}	3.229	1.272	0.00554	0.00372
65	1891.0	1026	100.4	132.1	1722	1462	0.0618	0.01902	1.167×10^{-4}	1.771×10^{-5}	3.255	1.362	0.00624	0.00315
70	2118.2	996.2	115.6	124.4	1801	1577	0.0587	0.01972	1.077×10^{-4}	1.839×10^{-5}	3.307	1.471	0.00716	0.00261
75	2365.8	964	133.6	115.9	1907	1731	0.0555	0.02048	9.891×10^{-5}	1.908×10^{-5}	3.400	1.612	0.00843	0.00209
80	2635.2	928.2	155.3	106.4	2056	1948	0.0521	0.02133	9.011×10^{-5}	1.982×10^{-5}	3.558	1.810	0.01031	0.00160
85	2928.2	887.1	182.3	95.4	2287	2281	0.0484	0.02233	8.124×10^{-5}	2.071×10^{-5}	3.837	2.116	0.01336	0.00114
90	3246.9	837.7	217.8	82.2	2701	2865	0.0444	0.02357	7.203×10^{-5}	2.187×10^{-5}	4.385	2.658	0.01911	0.00071
95	3594.1	772.5	269.3	64.9	3675	4144	0.0396	0.02544	6.190×10^{-5}	2.370×10^{-5}	5.746	3.862	0.03343	0.00033
100	3975.1	651.7	376.3	33.9	7959	8785	0.0322	0.02989	4.765×10^{-5}	2.833×10^{-5}	11.77	8.326	0.10047	0.00004

Note 1: Kinematic viscosity ν and thermal diffusivity α can be calculated from their definitions, $\nu = \mu/\rho$ and $\alpha = k/\rho c_p = \nu/\text{Pr}$. The properties listed here (except the vapor density) can be used at any pressures with negligible error except at temperatures near the critical-point value.

Note 2: The unit kJ/kg·°C for specific heat is equivalent to J/kg·K, and the unit W/m·°C for thermal conductivity is equivalent to W/m·K.

Source: Data generated from the EES software developed by S. A. Klein and F. L. Alvarado. Original sources: R. Tillner-Roth and H. D. Baehr, "An International Standard Formulation for the Thermodynamic Properties of 1,1,1,2-Tetrafluoroethane (HFC-134a) for Temperatures from 170 K to 455 K and Pressures up to 70 MPa," *Journal of Physical Chemistry Reference Data*, Vol. 23, No. 5, 1994; M. J. Assael, N. K. Dalalouti, A. A. Griva, and J. H. Dymond, "Viscosity and Thermal Conductivity of Halogenated Methane and Ethane Refrigerants," *IJR*, Vol. 22, pp. 525–535, 1999; NIST REFPROP 6 program (M. O. McLinden, S. A. Klein, E. W. Lemmon, and A. P. Peskin, Physical and Chemical Properties Division, National Institute of Standards and Technology, Boulder, CO 80303, 1995).

TABLE A-17

Properties of saturated ammonia

Temp. <i>T</i> , °C	Saturation pressure <i>P</i> , kPa	Density <i>p</i> , kg/m ³		Enthalpy of vaporization <i>h_{fg}</i> , kJ/kg	Specific heat <i>c_p</i> , J/kg·K	Thermal conductivity <i>k</i> , W/m·K		Dynamic Viscosity <i>μ</i> , kg/m·s		Prandtl number Pr		Volume Expansion coefficient <i>β</i> , 1/K Liquid	Surface tension, N/m	
		Liquid	Vapor			Liquid	Vapor	Liquid	Vapor	Liquid	Vapor			
-40	71.66	690.2	0.6435	1389	4414	2242	—	0.01792	2.926×10^{-4}	7.957×10^{-6}	—	0.9955	0.00176	0.03565
-30	119.4	677.8	1.037	1360	4465	2322	—	0.01898	2.630×10^{-4}	8.311×10^{-6}	—	1.017	0.00185	0.03341
-25	151.5	671.5	1.296	1345	4489	2369	0.5968	0.01957	2.492×10^{-4}	8.490×10^{-6}	1.875	1.028	0.00190	0.03229
-20	190.1	665.1	1.603	1329	4514	2420	0.5853	0.02015	2.361×10^{-4}	8.669×10^{-6}	1.821	1.041	0.00194	0.03118
-15	236.2	658.6	1.966	1313	4538	2476	0.5737	0.02075	2.236×10^{-4}	8.851×10^{-6}	1.769	1.056	0.00199	0.03007
-10	290.8	652.1	2.391	1297	4564	2536	0.5621	0.02138	2.117×10^{-4}	9.034×10^{-6}	1.718	1.072	0.00205	0.02896
-5	354.9	645.4	2.886	1280	4589	2601	0.5505	0.02203	2.003×10^{-4}	9.218×10^{-6}	1.670	1.089	0.00210	0.02786
0	429.6	638.6	3.458	1262	4617	2672	0.5390	0.02270	1.896×10^{-4}	9.405×10^{-6}	1.624	1.107	0.00216	0.02676
5	516	631.7	4.116	1244	4645	2749	0.5274	0.02341	1.794×10^{-4}	9.593×10^{-6}	1.580	1.126	0.00223	0.02566
10	615.3	624.6	4.870	1226	4676	2831	0.5158	0.02415	1.697×10^{-4}	9.784×10^{-6}	1.539	1.147	0.00230	0.02457
15	728.8	617.5	5.729	1206	4709	2920	0.5042	0.02492	1.606×10^{-4}	9.978×10^{-6}	1.500	1.169	0.00237	0.02348
20	857.8	610.2	6.705	1186	4745	3016	0.4927	0.02573	1.519×10^{-4}	1.017×10^{-5}	1.463	1.193	0.00245	0.02240
25	1003	602.8	7.809	1166	4784	3120	0.4811	0.02658	1.438×10^{-4}	1.037×10^{-5}	1.430	1.218	0.00254	0.02132
30	1167	595.2	9.055	1144	4828	3232	0.4695	0.02748	1.361×10^{-4}	1.057×10^{-5}	1.399	1.244	0.00264	0.02024
35	1351	587.4	10.46	1122	4877	3354	0.4579	0.02843	1.288×10^{-4}	1.078×10^{-5}	1.372	1.272	0.00275	0.01917
40	1555	579.4	12.03	1099	4932	3486	0.4464	0.02943	1.219×10^{-4}	1.099×10^{-5}	1.347	1.303	0.00287	0.01810
45	1782	571.3	13.8	1075	4993	3631	0.4348	0.03049	1.155×10^{-4}	1.121×10^{-5}	1.327	1.335	0.00301	0.01704
50	2033	562.9	15.78	1051	5063	3790	0.4232	0.03162	1.094×10^{-4}	1.143×10^{-5}	1.310	1.371	0.00316	0.01598
55	2310	554.2	18.00	1025	5143	3967	0.4116	0.03283	1.037×10^{-4}	1.166×10^{-5}	1.297	1.409	0.00334	0.01493
60	2614	545.2	20.48	997.4	5234	4163	0.4001	0.03412	9.846×10^{-5}	1.189×10^{-5}	1.288	1.452	0.00354	0.01389
65	2948	536.0	23.26	968.9	5340	4384	0.3885	0.03550	9.347×10^{-5}	1.213×10^{-5}	1.285	1.499	0.00377	0.01285
70	3312	526.3	26.39	939.0	5463	4634	0.3769	0.03700	8.879×10^{-5}	1.238×10^{-5}	1.287	1.551	0.00404	0.01181
75	3709	516.2	29.90	907.5	5608	4923	0.3653	0.03862	8.440×10^{-5}	1.264×10^{-5}	1.296	1.612	0.00436	0.01079
80	4141	505.7	33.87	874.1	5780	5260	0.3538	0.04038	8.030×10^{-5}	1.292×10^{-5}	1.312	1.683	0.00474	0.00977
85	4609	494.5	38.36	838.6	5988	5659	0.3422	0.04232	7.646×10^{-5}	1.322×10^{-5}	1.338	1.768	0.00521	0.00876
90	5116	482.8	43.48	800.6	6242	6142	0.3306	0.04447	7.284×10^{-5}	1.354×10^{-5}	1.375	1.871	0.00579	0.00776
95	5665	470.2	49.35	759.8	6561	6740	0.3190	0.04687	6.946×10^{-5}	1.389×10^{-5}	1.429	1.999	0.00652	0.00677
100	6257	456.6	56.15	715.5	6972	7503	0.3075	0.04958	6.628×10^{-5}	1.429×10^{-5}	1.503	2.163	0.00749	0.00579

Note 1: Kinematic viscosity ν and thermal diffusivity α can be calculated from their definitions, $\nu = \mu/p$ and $\alpha = k/(pc_p) = \nu/\text{Pr}$. The properties listed here (except the vapor density) can be used at any pressures with negligible error except at temperatures near the critical-point value.

Note 2: The unit kJ/kg·°C for specific heat is equivalent to kJ/kg·K, and the unit W/m·°C for thermal conductivity is equivalent to W/m·K.

Source: Data generated from the EES software developed by S. A. Klein and F. L. Alvarado. Original sources: Tillner-Roth, Harms-Watzenberg, and Baehr, "Eine neue Fundamentalgleichung für Ammoniak," DKV-Tagungsbericht 20:167–181, 1993; Liley and Desai, "Thermophysical Properties of Refrigerants," ASHRAE, 1993, ISBN 1-1883413-10-9.

TABLE A-18

Properties of saturated propane

Temp., °C	Saturation pressure <i>P</i> , kPa	Density <i>ρ</i> , kg/m ³		Enthalpy of vaporization <i>h_{fg}</i> , kJ/kg		Specific heat <i>c_p</i> , J/kg·K		Thermal conductivity <i>k</i> , W/m·K		Dynamic Viscosity <i>μ</i> , kg/m·s		Prandtl number Pr		Volume expansion coefficient <i>β</i> , 1/K		Surface tension, N/m	
		Liquid	Vapor	Liquid	Vapor	Liquid	Vapor	Liquid	Vapor	Liquid	Vapor	Liquid	Vapor	Liquid	Vapor	Liquid	N/m
-120	0.4053	664.7	0.01408	498.3	2003	1115	0.1802	0.00589	6.136×10^{-4}	4.372×10^{-6}	6.820	0.827	0.00153	0.02630			
-110	1.157	654.5	0.03776	489.3	2021	1148	0.1738	0.00645	5.054×10^{-4}	4.625×10^{-6}	5.878	0.822	0.00157	0.02486			
-100	2.881	644.2	0.08872	480.4	2044	1183	0.1672	0.00705	4.252×10^{-4}	4.881×10^{-6}	5.195	0.819	0.00161	0.02344			
-90	6.406	633.8	0.1870	471.5	2070	1221	0.1606	0.00769	3.635×10^{-4}	5.143×10^{-6}	4.686	0.817	0.00166	0.02202			
-80	12.97	623.2	0.3602	462.4	2100	1263	0.1539	0.00836	3.149×10^{-4}	5.409×10^{-6}	4.297	0.817	0.00171	0.02062			
-70	24.26	612.5	0.6439	453.1	2134	1308	0.1472	0.00908	2.755×10^{-4}	5.680×10^{-6}	3.994	0.818	0.00177	0.01923			
-60	42.46	601.5	1.081	443.5	2173	1358	0.1407	0.00985	2.430×10^{-4}	5.956×10^{-6}	3.755	0.821	0.00184	0.01785			
-50	70.24	590.3	1.724	433.6	2217	1412	0.1343	0.01067	2.158×10^{-4}	6.239×10^{-6}	3.563	0.825	0.00192	0.01649			
-40	110.7	578.8	2.629	423.1	2258	1471	0.1281	0.01155	1.926×10^{-4}	6.529×10^{-6}	3.395	0.831	0.00201	0.01515			
-30	167.3	567.0	3.864	412.1	2310	1535	0.1221	0.01250	1.726×10^{-4}	6.827×10^{-6}	3.266	0.839	0.00213	0.01382			
-20	243.8	554.7	5.503	400.3	2368	1605	0.1163	0.01351	1.551×10^{-4}	7.136×10^{-6}	3.158	0.848	0.00226	0.01251			
-10	344.4	542.0	7.635	387.8	2433	1682	0.1107	0.01459	1.397×10^{-4}	7.457×10^{-6}	3.069	0.860	0.00242	0.01122			
0	473.3	528.7	10.36	374.2	2507	1768	0.1054	0.01576	1.259×10^{-4}	7.794×10^{-6}	2.996	0.875	0.00262	0.00996			
5	549.8	521.8	11.99	367.0	2547	1814	0.1028	0.01637	1.195×10^{-4}	7.970×10^{-6}	2.964	0.883	0.00273	0.00934			
10	635.1	514.7	13.81	359.5	2590	1864	0.1002	0.01701	1.135×10^{-4}	8.151×10^{-6}	2.935	0.893	0.00286	0.00872			
15	729.8	507.5	15.85	351.7	2637	1917	0.0977	0.01767	1.077×10^{-4}	8.339×10^{-6}	2.909	0.905	0.00301	0.00811			
20	834.4	500.0	18.13	343.4	2688	1974	0.0952	0.01836	1.022×10^{-4}	8.534×10^{-6}	2.886	0.918	0.00318	0.00751			
25	949.7	492.2	20.68	334.8	2742	2036	0.0928	0.01908	9.702×10^{-5}	8.738×10^{-6}	2.866	0.933	0.00337	0.00691			
30	1076	484.2	23.53	325.8	2802	2104	0.0904	0.01982	9.197×10^{-5}	8.952×10^{-6}	2.850	0.950	0.00358	0.00633			
35	1215	475.8	26.72	316.2	2869	2179	0.0881	0.02061	8.710×10^{-5}	9.178×10^{-6}	2.837	0.971	0.00384	0.00575			
40	1366	467.1	30.29	306.1	2943	2264	0.0857	0.02142	8.240×10^{-5}	9.417×10^{-6}	2.828	0.995	0.00413	0.00518			
45	1530	458.0	34.29	295.3	3026	2361	0.0834	0.02228	7.785×10^{-5}	9.674×10^{-6}	2.824	1.025	0.00448	0.00463			
50	1708	448.5	38.79	283.9	3122	2473	0.0811	0.02319	7.343×10^{-5}	9.950×10^{-6}	2.826	1.061	0.00491	0.00408			
60	2110	427.5	49.66	258.4	3283	2769	0.0765	0.02517	6.487×10^{-5}	1.058×10^{-5}	2.784	1.164	0.00609	0.00303			
70	2580	403.2	64.02	228.0	3595	3241	0.0717	0.02746	5.649×10^{-5}	1.138×10^{-5}	2.834	1.343	0.00811	0.00204			
80	3127	373.0	84.28	189.7	4501	4173	0.0663	0.03029	4.790×10^{-5}	1.249×10^{-5}	3.251	1.722	0.01248	0.00114			
90	3769	329.1	118.6	133.2	6977	7239	0.0595	0.03441	3.807×10^{-5}	1.448×10^{-5}	4.465	3.047	0.02847	0.00037			

Note 1: Kinematic viscosity ν and thermal diffusivity α can be calculated from their definitions, $\nu = \mu/\rho$ and $\alpha = k/\mu c_p = \nu/\text{Pr}$. The properties listed here (except the vapor density) can be used at any pressures with negligible error except at temperatures near the critical-point value.

Note 2: The unit kJ/kg·°C for specific heat is equivalent to J/kg·K, and the unit W/m·°C for thermal conductivity is equivalent to W/m·K.

Source: Data generated from the EES software developed by S. A. Klein and F. L. Alvarado. Original sources: Reiner Tillner-Roth, "Fundamental Equations of State," Shaker, Verlag, Aachen, 1998; B. A. Younglove and J. F. Ely, "Thermophysical Properties of Fluids. II Methane, Ethane, Propane, Isobutane, and Normal Butane," *Journal of Physical Chemistry Reference Data*, 16(4), 1987; G.R. Somayajulu, "A Generalized Equation for Surface Tension from the Triple-Point to the Critical-Point," *International Journal of Thermophysics*, 16(4), 1988.

TABLE A-19

Properties of liquids

Temp. <i>T</i> , °C	Density <i>ρ</i> , kg/m ³	Specific heat <i>c_p</i> , J/kg·K	Thermal conductivity <i>k</i> , W/m·K	Thermal diffusivity <i>α</i> , m ² /s	Dynamic viscosity <i>μ</i> , kg/m·s	Kinematic viscosity <i>ν</i> , m ² /s	Prandtl number Pr	Volume expansion coeff. <i>β</i> , 1/K
<i>Methane [CH₄]</i>								
-160	420.2	3492	0.1863	1.270 × 10 ⁻⁷	1.133 × 10 ⁻⁴	2.699 × 10 ⁻⁷	2.126	0.00352
-150	405.0	3580	0.1703	1.174 × 10 ⁻⁷	9.169 × 10 ⁻⁵	2.264 × 10 ⁻⁷	1.927	0.00391
-140	388.8	3700	0.1550	1.077 × 10 ⁻⁷	7.551 × 10 ⁻⁵	1.942 × 10 ⁻⁷	1.803	0.00444
-130	371.1	3875	0.1402	9.749 × 10 ⁻⁸	6.288 × 10 ⁻⁵	1.694 × 10 ⁻⁷	1.738	0.00520
-120	351.4	4146	0.1258	8.634 × 10 ⁻⁸	5.257 × 10 ⁻⁵	1.496 × 10 ⁻⁷	1.732	0.00637
-110	328.8	4611	0.1115	7.356 × 10 ⁻⁸	4.377 × 10 ⁻⁵	1.331 × 10 ⁻⁷	1.810	0.00841
-100	301.0	5578	0.0967	5.761 × 10 ⁻⁸	3.577 × 10 ⁻⁵	1.188 × 10 ⁻⁷	2.063	0.01282
-90	261.7	8902	0.0797	3.423 × 10 ⁻⁸	2.761 × 10 ⁻⁵	1.055 × 10 ⁻⁷	3.082	0.02922
<i>Methanol [CH₃(OH)]</i>								
20	788.4	2515	0.1987	1.002 × 10 ⁻⁷	5.857 × 10 ⁻⁴	7.429 × 10 ⁻⁷	7.414	0.00118
30	779.1	2577	0.1980	9.862 × 10 ⁻⁸	5.088 × 10 ⁻⁴	6.531 × 10 ⁻⁷	6.622	0.00120
40	769.6	2644	0.1972	9.690 × 10 ⁻⁸	4.460 × 10 ⁻⁴	5.795 × 10 ⁻⁷	5.980	0.00123
50	760.1	2718	0.1965	9.509 × 10 ⁻⁸	3.942 × 10 ⁻⁴	5.185 × 10 ⁻⁷	5.453	0.00127
60	750.4	2798	0.1957	9.320 × 10 ⁻⁸	3.510 × 10 ⁻⁴	4.677 × 10 ⁻⁷	5.018	0.00132
70	740.4	2885	0.1950	9.128 × 10 ⁻⁸	3.146 × 10 ⁻⁴	4.250 × 10 ⁻⁷	4.655	0.00137
<i>Isobutane (R600a)</i>								
-100	683.8	1881	0.1383	1.075 × 10 ⁻⁷	9.305 × 10 ⁻⁴	1.360 × 10 ⁻⁶	12.65	0.00142
-75	659.3	1970	0.1357	1.044 × 10 ⁻⁷	5.624 × 10 ⁻⁴	8.531 × 10 ⁻⁷	8.167	0.00150
-50	634.3	2069	0.1283	9.773 × 10 ⁻⁸	3.769 × 10 ⁻⁴	5.942 × 10 ⁻⁷	6.079	0.00161
-25	608.2	2180	0.1181	8.906 × 10 ⁻⁸	2.688 × 10 ⁻⁴	4.420 × 10 ⁻⁷	4.963	0.00177
0	580.6	2306	0.1068	7.974 × 10 ⁻⁸	1.993 × 10 ⁻⁴	3.432 × 10 ⁻⁷	4.304	0.00199
25	550.7	2455	0.0956	7.069 × 10 ⁻⁸	1.510 × 10 ⁻⁴	2.743 × 10 ⁻⁷	3.880	0.00232
50	517.3	2640	0.0851	6.233 × 10 ⁻⁸	1.155 × 10 ⁻⁴	2.233 × 10 ⁻⁷	3.582	0.00286
75	478.5	2896	0.0757	5.460 × 10 ⁻⁸	8.785 × 10 ⁻⁵	1.836 × 10 ⁻⁷	3.363	0.00385
100	429.6	3361	0.0669	4.634 × 10 ⁻⁸	6.483 × 10 ⁻⁵	1.509 × 10 ⁻⁷	3.256	0.00628
<i>Glycerin</i>								
0	1276	2262	0.2820	9.773 × 10 ⁻⁸	10.49	8.219 × 10 ⁻³	84,101	
5	1273	2288	0.2835	9.732 × 10 ⁻⁸	6.730	5.287 × 10 ⁻³	54,327	
10	1270	2320	0.2846	9.662 × 10 ⁻⁸	4.241	3.339 × 10 ⁻³	34,561	
15	1267	2354	0.2856	9.576 × 10 ⁻⁸	2.496	1.970 × 10 ⁻³	20,570	
20	1264	2386	0.2860	9.484 × 10 ⁻⁸	1.519	1.201 × 10 ⁻³	12,671	
25	1261	2416	0.2860	9.388 × 10 ⁻⁸	0.9934	7.878 × 10 ⁻⁴	8,392	
30	1258	2447	0.2860	9.291 × 10 ⁻⁸	0.6582	5.232 × 10 ⁻⁴	5,631	
35	1255	2478	0.2860	9.195 × 10 ⁻⁸	0.4347	3.464 × 10 ⁻⁴	3,767	
40	1252	2513	0.2863	9.101 × 10 ⁻⁸	0.3073	2.455 × 10 ⁻⁴	2,697	
<i>Engine Oil (unused)</i>								
0	899.0	1797	0.1469	9.097 × 10 ⁻⁸	3.814	4.242 × 10 ⁻³	46,636	0.00070
20	888.1	1881	0.1450	8.680 × 10 ⁻⁸	0.8374	9.429 × 10 ⁻⁴	10,863	0.00070
40	876.0	1964	0.1444	8.391 × 10 ⁻⁸	0.2177	2.485 × 10 ⁻⁴	2,962	0.00070
60	863.9	2048	0.1404	7.934 × 10 ⁻⁸	0.07399	8.565 × 10 ⁻⁵	1,080	0.00070
80	852.0	2132	0.1380	7.599 × 10 ⁻⁸	0.03232	3.794 × 10 ⁻⁵	499.3	0.00070
100	840.0	2220	0.1367	7.330 × 10 ⁻⁸	0.01718	2.046 × 10 ⁻⁵	279.1	0.00070
120	828.9	2308	0.1347	7.042 × 10 ⁻⁸	0.01029	1.241 × 10 ⁻⁵	176.3	0.00070
140	816.8	2395	0.1330	6.798 × 10 ⁻⁸	0.006558	8.029 × 10 ⁻⁶	118.1	0.00070
150	810.3	2441	0.1327	6.708 × 10 ⁻⁸	0.005344	6.595 × 10 ⁻⁶	98.31	0.00070

Source: Data generated from the EES software developed by S. A. Klein and F. L. Alvarado. Originally based on various sources.

TABLE A-20

Properties of liquid metals

Temp. <i>T</i> , °C	Density <i>ρ</i> , kg/m ³	Specific heat <i>c_p</i> , J/kg·K	Thermal conductivity <i>k</i> , W/m·K	Thermal diffusivity <i>α</i> , m ² /s	Dynamic viscosity <i>μ</i> , kg/m·s	Kinematic viscosity <i>ν</i> , m ² /s	Prandtl number Pr	Volume expansion coeff. <i>β</i> , 1/K
<i>Mercury (Hg) Melting Point: -39°C</i>								
0	13595	140.4	8.18200	4.287×10^{-6}	1.687×10^{-3}	1.241×10^{-7}	0.0289	1.810×10^{-4}
25	13534	139.4	8.51533	4.514×10^{-6}	1.534×10^{-3}	1.133×10^{-7}	0.0251	1.810×10^{-4}
50	13473	138.6	8.83632	4.734×10^{-6}	1.423×10^{-3}	1.056×10^{-7}	0.0223	1.810×10^{-4}
75	13412	137.8	9.15632	4.956×10^{-6}	1.316×10^{-3}	9.819×10^{-8}	0.0198	1.810×10^{-4}
100	13351	137.1	9.46706	5.170×10^{-6}	1.245×10^{-3}	9.326×10^{-8}	0.0180	1.810×10^{-4}
150	13231	136.1	10.07780	5.595×10^{-6}	1.126×10^{-3}	8.514×10^{-8}	0.0152	1.810×10^{-4}
200	13112	135.5	10.65465	5.996×10^{-6}	1.043×10^{-3}	7.959×10^{-8}	0.0133	1.815×10^{-4}
250	12993	135.3	11.18150	6.363×10^{-6}	9.820×10^{-4}	7.558×10^{-8}	0.0119	1.829×10^{-4}
300	12873	135.3	11.68150	6.705×10^{-6}	9.336×10^{-4}	7.252×10^{-8}	0.0108	1.854×10^{-4}
<i>Bismuth (Bi) Melting Point: 271°C</i>								
350	9969	146.0	16.28	1.118×10^{-5}	1.540×10^{-3}	1.545×10^{-7}	0.01381	
400	9908	148.2	16.10	1.096×10^{-5}	1.422×10^{-3}	1.436×10^{-7}	0.01310	
500	9785	152.8	15.74	1.052×10^{-5}	1.188×10^{-3}	1.215×10^{-7}	0.01154	
600	9663	157.3	15.60	1.026×10^{-5}	1.013×10^{-3}	1.048×10^{-7}	0.01022	
700	9540	161.8	15.60	1.010×10^{-5}	8.736×10^{-4}	9.157×10^{-8}	0.00906	
<i>Lead (Pb) Melting Point: 327°C</i>								
400	10506	158	15.97	9.623×10^{-6}	2.277×10^{-3}	2.167×10^{-7}	0.02252	
450	10449	156	15.74	9.649×10^{-6}	2.065×10^{-3}	1.976×10^{-7}	0.02048	
500	10390	155	15.54	9.651×10^{-6}	1.884×10^{-3}	1.814×10^{-7}	0.01879	
550	10329	155	15.39	9.610×10^{-6}	1.758×10^{-3}	1.702×10^{-7}	0.01771	
600	10267	155	15.23	9.568×10^{-6}	1.632×10^{-3}	1.589×10^{-7}	0.01661	
650	10206	155	15.07	9.526×10^{-6}	1.505×10^{-3}	1.475×10^{-7}	0.01549	
700	10145	155	14.91	9.483×10^{-6}	1.379×10^{-3}	1.360×10^{-7}	0.01434	
<i>Sodium (Na) Melting Point: 98°C</i>								
100	927.3	1378	85.84	6.718×10^{-5}	6.892×10^{-4}	7.432×10^{-7}	0.01106	
200	902.5	1349	80.84	6.639×10^{-5}	5.385×10^{-4}	5.967×10^{-7}	0.008987	
300	877.8	1320	75.84	6.544×10^{-5}	3.878×10^{-4}	4.418×10^{-7}	0.006751	
400	853.0	1296	71.20	6.437×10^{-5}	2.720×10^{-4}	3.188×10^{-7}	0.004953	
500	828.5	1284	67.41	6.335×10^{-5}	2.411×10^{-4}	2.909×10^{-7}	0.004593	
600	804.0	1272	63.63	6.220×10^{-5}	2.101×10^{-4}	2.614×10^{-7}	0.004202	
<i>Potassium (K) Melting Point: 64°C</i>								
200	795.2	790.8	43.99	6.995×10^{-5}	3.350×10^{-4}	4.213×10^{-7}	0.006023	
300	771.6	772.8	42.01	7.045×10^{-5}	2.667×10^{-4}	3.456×10^{-7}	0.004906	
400	748.0	754.8	40.03	7.090×10^{-5}	1.984×10^{-4}	2.652×10^{-7}	0.00374	
500	723.9	750.0	37.81	6.964×10^{-5}	1.668×10^{-4}	2.304×10^{-7}	0.003309	
600	699.6	750.0	35.50	6.765×10^{-5}	1.487×10^{-4}	2.126×10^{-7}	0.003143	
<i>Sodium-Potassium (%22Na-%78K) Melting Point: -11°C</i>								
100	847.3	944.4	25.64	3.205×10^{-5}	5.707×10^{-4}	6.736×10^{-7}	0.02102	
200	823.2	922.5	26.27	3.459×10^{-5}	4.587×10^{-4}	5.572×10^{-7}	0.01611	
300	799.1	900.6	26.89	3.736×10^{-5}	3.467×10^{-4}	4.339×10^{-7}	0.01161	
400	775.0	879.0	27.50	4.037×10^{-5}	2.357×10^{-4}	3.041×10^{-7}	0.00753	
500	751.5	880.1	27.89	4.217×10^{-5}	2.108×10^{-4}	2.805×10^{-7}	0.00665	
600	728.0	881.2	28.28	4.408×10^{-5}	1.859×10^{-4}	2.553×10^{-7}	0.00579	

Source: Data generated from the EES software developed by S. A. Klein and F. L. Alvarado. Originally based on various sources.

TABLE A-21

Ideal-gas properties of air

<i>T</i>	<i>h</i>	<i>u</i>	<i>s</i> [°]	<i>T</i>	<i>h</i>	<i>u</i>	<i>s</i> [°]
K	kJ/kg	kJ/kg	kJ/kg·K	K	kJ/kg	kJ/kg	kJ/kg·K
200	199.97	0.3363	142.56	1707.0	1.29559	419.55	115.7
210	209.97	0.3987	149.69	1512.0	1.34444	427.15	110.6
220	219.97	0.4690	156.82	1346.0	1.39105	434.78	105.8
230	230.02	0.5477	164.00	1205.0	1.43557	442.42	101.2
240	240.02	0.6355	171.13	1084.0	1.47824	450.09	96.92
250	250.05	0.7329	178.28	979.0	1.51917	457.78	92.84
260	260.09	0.8405	185.45	887.8	1.55848	465.50	88.99
270	270.11	0.9590	192.60	808.0	1.59634	473.25	85.34
280	280.13	1.0889	199.75	738.0	1.63279	481.01	81.89
285	285.14	1.1584	203.33	706.1	1.65055	488.81	78.61
290	290.16	1.2311	206.91	676.1	1.66802	496.62	75.50
295	295.17	1.3068	210.49	647.9	1.68515	504.45	72.56
298	298.18	1.3543	212.64	631.9	1.69528	512.33	69.76
300	300.19	1.3860	214.07	621.2	1.70203	520.23	67.07
305	305.22	1.4686	217.67	596.0	1.71865	528.14	64.53
310	310.24	1.5546	221.25	572.3	1.73498	536.07	62.13
315	315.27	1.6442	224.85	549.8	1.75106	544.02	59.82
320	320.29	1.7375	228.42	528.6	1.76690	551.99	57.63
325	325.31	1.8345	232.02	508.4	1.78249	560.01	55.54
330	330.34	1.9352	235.61	489.4	1.79783	576.12	51.64
340	340.42	2.149	242.82	454.1	1.82790	592.30	48.08
350	350.49	2.379	250.02	422.2	1.85708	608.59	44.84
360	360.58	2.626	257.24	393.4	1.88543	624.95	41.85
370	370.67	2.892	264.46	367.2	1.91313	641.40	39.12
380	380.77	3.176	271.69	343.4	1.94001	657.95	36.61
390	390.88	3.481	278.93	321.5	1.96633	674.58	34.31
400	400.98	3.806	286.16	301.6	1.99194	691.28	32.18
410	411.12	4.153	293.43	283.3	2.01699	708.08	30.22
420	421.26	4.522	300.69	266.6	2.04142	725.02	28.40
430	431.43	4.915	307.99	251.1	2.06533	741.98	26.73
440	441.61	5.332	315.30	236.8	2.08870	758.94	25.17
450	451.80	5.775	322.62	223.6	2.11161	776.10	23.72
460	462.02	6.245	329.97	211.4	2.13407	793.36	23.29
470	472.24	6.742	337.32	200.1	2.15604	810.62	21.14
480	482.49	7.268	344.70	189.5	2.17760	827.88	19.98
490	492.74	7.824	352.08	179.7	2.19876	845.33	18.896
500	503.02	8.411	359.49	170.6	2.21952	862.79	17.886
510	513.32	9.031	366.92	162.1	2.23993	880.35	16.946
520	523.63	9.684	374.36	154.1	2.25997	897.91	16.064
530	533.98	10.37	381.84	146.7	2.27967	915.57	15.241
540	544.35	11.10	389.34	139.7	2.29906	933.33	14.470
550	555.74	11.86	396.86	133.1	2.31809	951.09	13.747
560	565.17	12.66	404.42	127.0	2.33685	968.95	13.069
570	575.59	13.50	411.97	121.2	2.35531		

TABLE A-21Ideal-gas properties of air (*Concluded*)

<i>T</i> K	<i>h</i> kJ/kg	<i>P_r</i>	<i>u</i> kJ/kg	<i>v_r</i>	<i>s°</i> kJ/kg·K	<i>T</i> K	<i>h</i> kJ/kg	<i>P_r</i>	<i>u</i> kJ/kg	<i>v_r</i>	<i>s°</i> kJ/kg·K
1260	1348.55	290.8	986.90	12.435	3.23638	1600	1757.57	791.2	1298.30	5.804	3.52364
1280	1372.24	310.4	1004.76	11.835	3.25510	1620	1782.00	834.1	1316.96	5.574	3.53879
1300	1395.97	330.9	1022.82	11.275	3.27345	1640	1806.46	878.9	1335.72	5.355	3.55381
1320	1419.76	352.5	1040.88	10.747	3.29160	1660	1830.96	925.6	1354.48	5.147	3.56867
1340	1443.60	375.3	1058.94	10.247	3.30959	1680	1855.50	974.2	1373.24	4.949	3.58335
1360	1467.49	399.1	1077.10	9.780	3.32724	1700	1880.1	1025	1392.7	4.761	3.5979
1380	1491.44	424.2	1095.26	9.337	3.34474	1750	1941.6	1161	1439.8	4.328	3.6336
1400	1515.42	450.5	1113.52	8.919	3.36200	1800	2003.3	1310	1487.2	3.994	3.6684
1420	1539.44	478.0	1131.77	8.526	3.37901	1850	2065.3	1475	1534.9	3.601	3.7023
1440	1563.51	506.9	1150.13	8.153	3.39586	1900	2127.4	1655	1582.6	3.295	3.7354
1460	1587.63	537.1	1168.49	7.801	3.41247	1950	2189.7	1852	1630.6	3.022	3.7677
1480	1611.79	568.8	1186.95	7.468	3.42892	2000	2252.1	2068	1678.7	2.776	3.7994
1500	1635.97	601.9	1205.41	7.152	3.44516	2050	2314.6	2303	1726.8	2.555	3.8303
1520	1660.23	636.5	1223.87	6.854	3.46120	2100	2377.7	2559	1775.3	2.356	3.8605
1540	1684.51	672.8	1242.43	6.569	3.47712	2150	2440.3	2837	1823.8	2.175	3.8901
1560	1708.82	710.5	1260.99	6.301	3.49276	2200	2503.2	3138	1872.4	2.012	3.9191
1580	1733.17	750.0	1279.65	6.046	3.50829	2250	2566.4	3464	1921.3	1.864	3.9474

Note: The properties P_r (relative pressure) and v_r (relative specific volume) are dimensionless quantities used in the analysis of isentropic processes and should not be confused with the properties pressure and specific volume.

Source of Data: Kenneth Wark, *Thermodynamics*, 4th ed. New York: McGraw-Hill, 1983, pp. 785–786, Table A-5. Originally published in J. H. Keenan and J. Kaye, *Gas Tables*. New York: John Wiley & Sons, 1948.

TABLE A-22

Properties of air at 1 atm pressure

Temp. <i>T</i> , °C	Density <i>ρ</i> , kg/m ³	Specific heat <i>c_p</i> , J/kg·K	Thermal conductivity <i>k</i> , W/m·K	Thermal diffusivity <i>α</i> , m ² /s	Dynamic viscosity <i>μ</i> , kg/m·s	Kinematic viscosity <i>ν</i> , m ² /s	Prandtl number Pr
-150	2.866	983	0.01171	4.158 × 10 ⁻⁶	8.636 × 10 ⁻⁶	3.013 × 10 ⁻⁶	0.7246
-100	2.038	966	0.01582	8.036 × 10 ⁻⁶	1.189 × 10 ⁻⁵	5.837 × 10 ⁻⁶	0.7263
-50	1.582	999	0.01979	1.252 × 10 ⁻⁵	1.474 × 10 ⁻⁵	9.319 × 10 ⁻⁶	0.7440
-40	1.514	1002	0.02057	1.356 × 10 ⁻⁵	1.527 × 10 ⁻⁵	1.008 × 10 ⁻⁵	0.7436
-30	1.451	1004	0.02134	1.465 × 10 ⁻⁵	1.579 × 10 ⁻⁵	1.087 × 10 ⁻⁵	0.7425
-20	1.394	1005	0.02211	1.578 × 10 ⁻⁵	1.630 × 10 ⁻⁵	1.169 × 10 ⁻⁵	0.7408
-10	1.341	1006	0.02288	1.696 × 10 ⁻⁵	1.680 × 10 ⁻⁵	1.252 × 10 ⁻⁵	0.7387
0	1.292	1006	0.02364	1.818 × 10 ⁻⁵	1.729 × 10 ⁻⁵	1.338 × 10 ⁻⁵	0.7362
5	1.269	1006	0.02401	1.880 × 10 ⁻⁵	1.754 × 10 ⁻⁵	1.382 × 10 ⁻⁵	0.7350
10	1.246	1006	0.02439	1.944 × 10 ⁻⁵	1.778 × 10 ⁻⁵	1.426 × 10 ⁻⁵	0.7336
15	1.225	1007	0.02476	2.009 × 10 ⁻⁵	1.802 × 10 ⁻⁵	1.470 × 10 ⁻⁵	0.7323
20	1.204	1007	0.02514	2.074 × 10 ⁻⁵	1.825 × 10 ⁻⁵	1.516 × 10 ⁻⁵	0.7309
25	1.184	1007	0.02551	2.141 × 10 ⁻⁵	1.849 × 10 ⁻⁵	1.562 × 10 ⁻⁵	0.7296
30	1.164	1007	0.02588	2.208 × 10 ⁻⁵	1.872 × 10 ⁻⁵	1.608 × 10 ⁻⁵	0.7282
35	1.145	1007	0.02625	2.277 × 10 ⁻⁵	1.895 × 10 ⁻⁵	1.655 × 10 ⁻⁵	0.7268
40	1.127	1007	0.02662	2.346 × 10 ⁻⁵	1.918 × 10 ⁻⁵	1.702 × 10 ⁻⁵	0.7255
45	1.109	1007	0.02699	2.416 × 10 ⁻⁵	1.941 × 10 ⁻⁵	1.750 × 10 ⁻⁵	0.7241
50	1.092	1007	0.02735	2.487 × 10 ⁻⁵	1.963 × 10 ⁻⁵	1.798 × 10 ⁻⁵	0.7228
60	1.059	1007	0.02808	2.632 × 10 ⁻⁵	2.008 × 10 ⁻⁵	1.896 × 10 ⁻⁵	0.7202
70	1.028	1007	0.02881	2.780 × 10 ⁻⁵	2.052 × 10 ⁻⁵	1.995 × 10 ⁻⁵	0.7177
80	0.9994	1008	0.02953	2.931 × 10 ⁻⁵	2.096 × 10 ⁻⁵	2.097 × 10 ⁻⁵	0.7154
90	0.9718	1008	0.03024	3.086 × 10 ⁻⁵	2.139 × 10 ⁻⁵	2.201 × 10 ⁻⁵	0.7132
100	0.9458	1009	0.03095	3.243 × 10 ⁻⁵	2.181 × 10 ⁻⁵	2.306 × 10 ⁻⁵	0.7111
120	0.8977	1011	0.03235	3.565 × 10 ⁻⁵	2.264 × 10 ⁻⁵	2.522 × 10 ⁻⁵	0.7073
140	0.8542	1013	0.03374	3.898 × 10 ⁻⁵	2.345 × 10 ⁻⁵	2.745 × 10 ⁻⁵	0.7041
160	0.8148	1016	0.03511	4.241 × 10 ⁻⁵	2.420 × 10 ⁻⁵	2.975 × 10 ⁻⁵	0.7014
180	0.7788	1019	0.03646	4.593 × 10 ⁻⁵	2.504 × 10 ⁻⁵	3.212 × 10 ⁻⁵	0.6992
200	0.7459	1023	0.03779	4.954 × 10 ⁻⁵	2.577 × 10 ⁻⁵	3.455 × 10 ⁻⁵	0.6974
250	0.6746	1033	0.04104	5.890 × 10 ⁻⁵	2.760 × 10 ⁻⁵	4.091 × 10 ⁻⁵	0.6946
300	0.6158	1044	0.04418	6.871 × 10 ⁻⁵	2.934 × 10 ⁻⁵	4.765 × 10 ⁻⁵	0.6935
350	0.5664	1056	0.04721	7.892 × 10 ⁻⁵	3.101 × 10 ⁻⁵	5.475 × 10 ⁻⁵	0.6937
400	0.5243	1069	0.05015	8.951 × 10 ⁻⁵	3.261 × 10 ⁻⁵	6.219 × 10 ⁻⁵	0.6948
450	0.4880	1081	0.05298	1.004 × 10 ⁻⁴	3.415 × 10 ⁻⁵	6.997 × 10 ⁻⁵	0.6965
500	0.4565	1093	0.05572	1.117 × 10 ⁻⁴	3.563 × 10 ⁻⁵	7.806 × 10 ⁻⁵	0.6986
600	0.4042	1115	0.06093	1.352 × 10 ⁻⁴	3.846 × 10 ⁻⁵	9.515 × 10 ⁻⁵	0.7037
700	0.3627	1135	0.06581	1.598 × 10 ⁻⁴	4.111 × 10 ⁻⁵	1.133 × 10 ⁻⁴	0.7092
800	0.3289	1153	0.07037	1.855 × 10 ⁻⁴	4.362 × 10 ⁻⁵	1.326 × 10 ⁻⁴	0.7149
900	0.3008	1169	0.07465	2.122 × 10 ⁻⁴	4.600 × 10 ⁻⁵	1.529 × 10 ⁻⁴	0.7206
1000	0.2772	1184	0.07868	2.398 × 10 ⁻⁴	4.826 × 10 ⁻⁵	1.741 × 10 ⁻⁴	0.7260
1500	0.1990	1234	0.09599	3.908 × 10 ⁻⁴	5.817 × 10 ⁻⁵	2.922 × 10 ⁻⁴	0.7478
2000	0.1553	1264	0.11113	5.664 × 10 ⁻⁴	6.630 × 10 ⁻⁵	4.270 × 10 ⁻⁴	0.7539

Note: For ideal gases, the properties *c_p*, *k*, *μ*, and Pr are independent of pressure. The properties *ρ*, *ν*, and *α* at a pressure *P* (in atm) other than 1 atm are determined by multiplying the values of *ρ* at the given temperature by *P* and by dividing *ν* and *α* by *P*.

Sources: Data generated from the EES software developed by S. A. Klein and F. L. Alvarado. Original sources: Keenan, Chao, Keyes, *Gas Tables*, Wiley, 1984; *Thermophysical Properties of Matter*, Vol. 3: *Thermal Conductivity*, Y. S. Touloukian, P. E. Liley, S. C. Saxena, Vol. 11: *Viscosity*, Y. S. Touloukian, S. C. Saxena, and P. Hestermanns, IFI/Plenum, NY, 1970, ISBN 0-306067020-8.

TABLE A-23

Properties of gases at 1 atm pressure

Temp. <i>T</i> , °C	Density <i>ρ</i> , kg/m ³	Specific heat <i>c_p</i> , J/kg·K	Thermal conductivity <i>k</i> , W/m·K	Thermal diffusivity <i>α</i> , m ² /s	Dynamic viscosity <i>μ</i> , kg/m·s	Kinematic viscosity <i>ν</i> , m ² /s	Prandtl number <i>Pr</i>
<i>Carbon Dioxide, CO₂</i>							
-50	2.4035	746	0.01051	5.860×10^{-6}	1.129×10^{-5}	4.699×10^{-6}	0.8019
0	1.9635	811	0.01456	9.141×10^{-6}	1.375×10^{-5}	7.003×10^{-6}	0.7661
50	1.6597	866.6	0.01858	1.291×10^{-5}	1.612×10^{-5}	9.714×10^{-6}	0.7520
100	1.4373	914.8	0.02257	1.716×10^{-5}	1.841×10^{-5}	1.281×10^{-5}	0.7464
150	1.2675	957.4	0.02652	2.186×10^{-5}	2.063×10^{-5}	1.627×10^{-5}	0.7445
200	1.1336	995.2	0.03044	2.698×10^{-5}	2.276×10^{-5}	2.008×10^{-5}	0.7442
300	0.9358	1060	0.03814	3.847×10^{-5}	2.682×10^{-5}	2.866×10^{-5}	0.7450
400	0.7968	1112	0.04565	5.151×10^{-5}	3.061×10^{-5}	3.842×10^{-5}	0.7458
500	0.6937	1156	0.05293	6.600×10^{-5}	3.416×10^{-5}	4.924×10^{-5}	0.7460
1000	0.4213	1292	0.08491	1.560×10^{-4}	4.898×10^{-5}	1.162×10^{-4}	0.7455
1500	0.3025	1356	0.10688	2.606×10^{-4}	6.106×10^{-5}	2.019×10^{-4}	0.7745
2000	0.2359	1387	0.11522	3.521×10^{-4}	7.322×10^{-5}	3.103×10^{-4}	0.8815
<i>Carbon Monoxide, CO</i>							
-50	1.5297	1081	0.01901	1.149×10^{-5}	1.378×10^{-5}	9.012×10^{-6}	0.7840
0	1.2497	1048	0.02278	1.739×10^{-5}	1.629×10^{-5}	1.303×10^{-5}	0.7499
50	1.0563	1039	0.02641	2.407×10^{-5}	1.863×10^{-5}	1.764×10^{-5}	0.7328
100	0.9148	1041	0.02992	3.142×10^{-5}	2.080×10^{-5}	2.274×10^{-5}	0.7239
150	0.8067	1049	0.03330	3.936×10^{-5}	2.283×10^{-5}	2.830×10^{-5}	0.7191
200	0.7214	1060	0.03656	4.782×10^{-5}	2.472×10^{-5}	3.426×10^{-5}	0.7164
300	0.5956	1085	0.04277	6.619×10^{-5}	2.812×10^{-5}	4.722×10^{-5}	0.7134
400	0.5071	1111	0.04860	8.628×10^{-5}	3.111×10^{-5}	6.136×10^{-5}	0.7111
500	0.4415	1135	0.05412	1.079×10^{-4}	3.379×10^{-5}	7.653×10^{-5}	0.7087
1000	0.2681	1226	0.07894	2.401×10^{-4}	4.557×10^{-5}	1.700×10^{-4}	0.7080
1500	0.1925	1279	0.10458	4.246×10^{-4}	6.321×10^{-5}	3.284×10^{-4}	0.7733
2000	0.1502	1309	0.13833	7.034×10^{-4}	9.826×10^{-5}	6.543×10^{-4}	0.9302
<i>Methane, CH₄</i>							
-50	0.8761	2243	0.02367	1.204×10^{-5}	8.564×10^{-6}	9.774×10^{-6}	0.8116
0	0.7158	2217	0.03042	1.917×10^{-5}	1.028×10^{-5}	1.436×10^{-5}	0.7494
50	0.6050	2302	0.03766	2.704×10^{-5}	1.191×10^{-5}	1.969×10^{-5}	0.7282
100	0.5240	2443	0.04534	3.543×10^{-5}	1.345×10^{-5}	2.567×10^{-5}	0.7247
150	0.4620	2611	0.05344	4.431×10^{-5}	1.491×10^{-5}	3.227×10^{-5}	0.7284
200	0.4132	2791	0.06194	5.370×10^{-5}	1.630×10^{-5}	3.944×10^{-5}	0.7344
300	0.3411	3158	0.07996	7.422×10^{-5}	1.886×10^{-5}	5.529×10^{-5}	0.7450
400	0.2904	3510	0.09918	9.727×10^{-5}	2.119×10^{-5}	7.297×10^{-5}	0.7501
500	0.2529	3836	0.11933	1.230×10^{-4}	2.334×10^{-5}	9.228×10^{-5}	0.7502
1000	0.1536	5042	0.22562	2.914×10^{-4}	3.281×10^{-5}	2.136×10^{-4}	0.7331
1500	0.1103	5701	0.31857	5.068×10^{-4}	4.434×10^{-5}	4.022×10^{-4}	0.7936
2000	0.0860	6001	0.36750	7.120×10^{-4}	6.360×10^{-5}	7.395×10^{-4}	1.0386
<i>Hydrogen, H₂</i>							
-50	0.11010	12635	0.1404	1.009×10^{-4}	7.293×10^{-6}	6.624×10^{-5}	0.6562
0	0.08995	13920	0.1652	1.319×10^{-4}	8.391×10^{-6}	9.329×10^{-5}	0.7071
50	0.07603	14349	0.1881	1.724×10^{-4}	9.427×10^{-6}	1.240×10^{-4}	0.7191
100	0.06584	14473	0.2095	2.199×10^{-4}	1.041×10^{-5}	1.582×10^{-4}	0.7196
150	0.05806	14492	0.2296	2.729×10^{-4}	1.136×10^{-5}	1.957×10^{-4}	0.7174
200	0.05193	14482	0.2486	3.306×10^{-4}	1.228×10^{-5}	2.365×10^{-4}	0.7155

TABLE A-23Properties of gases at 1 atm pressure (*Concluded*)

Temp. <i>T</i> , °C	Density <i>ρ</i> , kg/m ³	Specific heat <i>c_p</i> , J/kg·K	Thermal conductivity <i>k</i> , W/m·K	Thermal diffusivity <i>α</i> , m ² /s	Dynamic viscosity <i>μ</i> , kg/m·s	Kinematic viscosity <i>ν</i> , m ² /s	Prandtl number <i>Pr</i>
300	0.04287	14481	0.2843	4.580×10^{-4}	1.403×10^{-5}	3.274×10^{-4}	0.7149
400	0.03650	14540	0.3180	5.992×10^{-4}	1.570×10^{-5}	4.302×10^{-4}	0.7179
500	0.03178	14653	0.3509	7.535×10^{-4}	1.730×10^{-5}	5.443×10^{-4}	0.7224
1000	0.01930	15577	0.5206	1.732×10^{-3}	2.455×10^{-5}	1.272×10^{-3}	0.7345
1500	0.01386	16553	0.6581	2.869×10^{-3}	3.099×10^{-5}	2.237×10^{-3}	0.7795
2000	0.01081	17400	0.5480	2.914×10^{-3}	3.690×10^{-5}	3.414×10^{-3}	1.1717
<i>Nitrogen, N₂</i>							
-50	1.5299	957.3	0.02001	1.366×10^{-5}	1.390×10^{-5}	9.091×10^{-6}	0.6655
0	1.2498	1035	0.02384	1.843×10^{-5}	1.640×10^{-5}	1.312×10^{-5}	0.7121
50	1.0564	1042	0.02746	2.494×10^{-5}	1.874×10^{-5}	1.774×10^{-5}	0.7114
100	0.9149	1041	0.03090	3.244×10^{-5}	2.094×10^{-5}	2.289×10^{-5}	0.7056
150	0.8068	1043	0.03416	4.058×10^{-5}	2.300×10^{-5}	2.851×10^{-5}	0.7025
200	0.7215	1050	0.03727	4.921×10^{-5}	2.494×10^{-5}	3.457×10^{-5}	0.7025
300	0.5956	1070	0.04309	6.758×10^{-5}	2.849×10^{-5}	4.783×10^{-5}	0.7078
400	0.5072	1095	0.04848	8.727×10^{-5}	3.166×10^{-5}	6.242×10^{-5}	0.7153
500	0.4416	1120	0.05358	1.083×10^{-4}	3.451×10^{-5}	7.816×10^{-5}	0.7215
1000	0.2681	1213	0.07938	2.440×10^{-4}	4.594×10^{-5}	1.713×10^{-4}	0.7022
1500	0.1925	1266	0.11793	4.839×10^{-4}	5.562×10^{-5}	2.889×10^{-4}	0.5969
2000	0.1502	1297	0.18590	9.543×10^{-4}	6.426×10^{-5}	4.278×10^{-4}	0.4483
<i>Oxygen, O₂</i>							
-50	1.7475	984.4	0.02067	1.201×10^{-5}	1.616×10^{-5}	9.246×10^{-6}	0.7694
0	1.4277	928.7	0.02472	1.865×10^{-5}	1.916×10^{-5}	1.342×10^{-5}	0.7198
50	1.2068	921.7	0.02867	2.577×10^{-5}	2.194×10^{-5}	1.818×10^{-5}	0.7053
100	1.0451	931.8	0.03254	3.342×10^{-5}	2.451×10^{-5}	2.346×10^{-5}	0.7019
150	0.9216	947.6	0.03637	4.164×10^{-5}	2.694×10^{-5}	2.923×10^{-5}	0.7019
200	0.8242	964.7	0.04014	5.048×10^{-5}	2.923×10^{-5}	3.546×10^{-5}	0.7025
300	0.6804	997.1	0.04751	7.003×10^{-5}	3.350×10^{-5}	4.923×10^{-5}	0.7030
400	0.5793	1025	0.05463	9.204×10^{-5}	3.744×10^{-5}	6.463×10^{-5}	0.7023
500	0.5044	1048	0.06148	1.163×10^{-4}	4.114×10^{-5}	8.156×10^{-5}	0.7010
1000	0.3063	1121	0.09198	2.678×10^{-4}	5.732×10^{-5}	1.871×10^{-4}	0.6986
1500	0.2199	1165	0.11901	4.643×10^{-4}	7.133×10^{-5}	3.243×10^{-4}	0.6985
2000	0.1716	1201	0.14705	7.139×10^{-4}	8.417×10^{-5}	4.907×10^{-4}	0.6873
<i>Water Vapor, H₂O</i>							
-50	0.9839	1892	0.01353	7.271×10^{-6}	7.187×10^{-6}	7.305×10^{-6}	1.0047
0	0.8038	1874	0.01673	1.110×10^{-5}	8.956×10^{-6}	1.114×10^{-5}	1.0033
50	0.6794	1874	0.02032	1.596×10^{-5}	1.078×10^{-5}	1.587×10^{-5}	0.9944
100	0.5884	1887	0.02429	2.187×10^{-5}	1.265×10^{-5}	2.150×10^{-5}	0.9830
150	0.5189	1908	0.02861	2.890×10^{-5}	1.456×10^{-5}	2.806×10^{-5}	0.9712
200	0.4640	1935	0.03326	3.705×10^{-5}	1.650×10^{-5}	3.556×10^{-5}	0.9599
300	0.3831	1997	0.04345	5.680×10^{-5}	2.045×10^{-5}	5.340×10^{-5}	0.9401
400	0.3262	2066	0.05467	8.114×10^{-5}	2.446×10^{-5}	7.498×10^{-5}	0.9240
500	0.2840	2137	0.06677	1.100×10^{-4}	2.847×10^{-5}	1.002×10^{-4}	0.9108
1000	0.1725	2471	0.13623	3.196×10^{-4}	4.762×10^{-5}	2.761×10^{-4}	0.8639
1500	0.1238	2736	0.21301	6.288×10^{-4}	6.411×10^{-5}	5.177×10^{-4}	0.8233
2000	0.0966	2928	0.29183	1.032×10^{-3}	7.808×10^{-5}	8.084×10^{-4}	0.7833

Note: For ideal gases, the properties c_p , k , μ , and Pr are independent of pressure. The properties ρ , ν , and α at a pressure P (in atm) other than 1 atm are determined by multiplying the values of P at the given temperature by ρ and by dividing ν and α by P .

Source: Data generated from the EES software developed by S. A. Klein and F. L. Alvarado. Originally based on various sources.

TABLE A-24

Properties of solid metals

Composition	Melting point, K	Properties at 300 K				Properties at various temperatures (K), k (W/m·K)/c _p (J/kg·K)					
		ρ kg/m ³	c _p J/kg·K	k W/m·K	α × 10 ⁶ m ² /s	100	200	400	600	800	1000
Aluminum:											
Pure	933	2702	903	237	97.1	302	237	240	231	218	
Alloy 2024-T6 (4.5% Cu, 1.5% Mg, 0.6% Mn)	775	2770	875	177	73.0	482	798	949	1033	1146	
Alloy 195, Cast (4.5% Cu)		2790	883	168	68.2	65	163	186	186		
Beryllium	1550	1850	1825	200	59.2	990	301	161	126	106	90.8
Bismuth	545	9780	122	7.86	6.59	203	1114	2191	2604	2823	3018
Boron	2573	2500	1107	27.0	9.76	112	120	127			
Cadmium	594	8650	231	96.8	48.4	190	55.5	16.8	10.6	9.60	9.85
Chromium	2118	7160	449	93.7	29.1	198	222	242			
Cobalt	1769	8862	421	99.2	26.6	167	122	85.4	542	581	616
Copper:						236	379	450	503	550	628
Pure	1358	8933	385	401	117	482	413	393	379	366	352
Commercial bronze (90% Cu, 10% Al)	1293	8800	420	52	14	252	356	397	417	433	451
Phosphor gear bronze (89% Cu, 11% Sn)	1104	8780	355	54	17	785	160	59	545		
Cartridge brass (70% Cu, 30% Zn)	1188	8530	380	110	33.9	41	65	74			
Constantan (55% Cu, 45% Ni)	1493	8920	384	23	6.71	360	395	425			
Germanium	1211	5360	322	59.9	34.7	17	19	237	96.8	43.2	27.3
Gold	1336	19,300	129	317	127	190	290	337	348	357	375
Iridium	2720	22,500	130	147	50.3	109	124	323	311	298	284
Iron:						172	153	131	135	140	145
Pure	1810	7870	447	80.2	23.1	90	122	144	138	132	126
Armco (99.75% pure)		7870	447	72.7	20.7	134	94.0	69.5	54.7	43.3	32.8
Carbon steels:						216	384	490	574	680	975
Plain carbon (Mn ≤ 1% Si ≤ 0.1%)		7854	434	60.5	17.7	95.6	80.6	65.7	48.0	39.2	30.0
AISI 1010		7832	434	63.9	18.8	215	384	490	559	685	1169
Carbon–silicon (Mn ≤ 1% 0.1% < Si ≤ 0.6%)		7817	446	51.9	14.9	487	48.8	44.0	39.2	31.3	
						501	501	582	699	971	

TABLE A-24Properties of solid metals (*Continued*)

Composition	Melting point, K	Properties at 300 K				Properties at various temperatures (K), k (W/m·K)/c _p (J/kg·K)					
		ρ kg/m ³	c _p J/kg·K	k W/m·K	α × 10 ⁶ m ² /s	100	200	400	600	800	1000
Carbon–manganese–silicon (1% < Mn < 1.65% 0.1% < Si < 0.6%)	8131	434	41.0	11.6			42.2	39.7	35.0	27.6	
						487	559	685	1090		
Chromium (low) steels:											
1/2 Cr–1/4 Mo–Si (0.18% C, 0.65% Cr, 0.23% Mo, 0.6% Si)	7822	444	37.7	10.9			38.2	36.7	33.3	26.9	
1 Cr–1/2 Mo (0.16% C, 1% Cr, 0.54% Mo, 0.39% Si)	7858	442	42.3	12.2			492	575	688	969	
						42.0	39.1	34.5	27.4		
1 Cr–V (0.2% C, 1.02% Cr, 0.15% V)	7836	443	48.9	14.1			492	575	688	969	
						46.8	42.1	36.3	28.2		
						492	575	688	969		
Stainless steels:											
AISI 302		8055	480	15.1	3.91		17.3	20.0	22.8	25.4	
						512	559	585	606		
AISI 304	1670	7900	477	14.9	3.95	9.2	12.6	16.6	19.8	22.6	25.4
					272	402		515	557	582	611
AISI 316		8238	468	13.4	3.48		15.2	18.3	21.3	24.2	
						504	550	576	602		
AISI 347		7978	480	14.2	3.71		15.8	18.9	21.9	24.7	
						513	559	585	606		
Lead	601	11,340	129	35.3	24.1	39.7	36.7	34.0	31.4		
					118	125		132	142		
Magnesium	923	1740	1024	156	87.6	169	159	153	149	146	
					649	934		1074	1170	1267	
Molybdenum	2894	10,240	251	138	53.7	179	143	134	126	118	112
					141	224		261	275	285	295
Nickel:											
Pure	1728	8900	444	90.7	23.0	164	107	80.2	65.6	67.6	71.8
					232	383	485	592	530	562	
Nichrome (80% Ni, 20% Cr)	1672	8400	420	12	3.4		14	16	21		
						480	525	545			
Inconel X-750 (73% Ni, 15% Cr, 6.7% Fe)	1665	8510	439	11.7	3.1	8.7	10.3	13.5	17.0	20.5	24.0
						—	372	473	510	546	626
Niobium	2741	8570	265	53.7	23.6	55.2	52.6	55.2	58.2	61.3	64.4
					188	249		274	283	292	301
Palladium	1827	12,020	244	71.8	24.5	76.5	71.6	73.6	79.7	86.9	94.2
					168	227		251	261	271	281
Platinum:											
Pure	2045	21,450	133	71.6	25.1	77.5	72.6	71.8	73.2	75.6	78.7
					100	125		136	141	146	152
Alloy 60Pt–40Rh (60% Pt, 40% Rh)	1800	16,630	162	47	17.4		52	59	65	69	
						—	—	—	—	—	
Rhenium	3453	21,100	136	47.9	16.7	58.9	51.0	46.1	44.2	44.1	44.6
					97	127		139	145	151	156
Rhodium	2236	12,450	243	150	49.6	186	154	146	136	127	121
					147	220		253	274	293	311

TABLE A-24Properties of solid metals (*Concluded*)

Composition	Melting point, K	Properties at 300 K				Properties at various temperatures (K), k (W/m·K)/ c_p (J/kg·K)					
		ρ kg/m ³	c_p J/kg·K	k W/m·K	$\alpha \times 10^6$ m ² /s	100	200	400	600	800	1000
Silicon	1685	2330	712	148	89.2	884	264	98.9	61.9	42.4	31.2
						259	556	790	867	913	946
Silver	1235	10,500	235	429	174	444	430	425	412	396	379
						187	225	239	250	262	277
Tantalum	3269	16,600	140	57.5	24.7	59.2	57.5	57.8	58.6	59.4	60.2
						110	133	144	146	149	152
Thorium	2023	11,700	118	54.0	39.1	59.8	54.6	54.5	55.8	56.9	56.9
						99	112	124	134	145	156
Tin	505	7310	227	66.6	40.1	85.2	73.3	62.2			
						188	215	243			
Titanium	1953	4500	522	21.9	9.32	30.5	24.5	20.4	19.4	19.7	20.7
						300	465	551	591	633	675
Tungsten	3660	19,300	132	174	68.3	208	186	159	137	125	118
						87	122	137	142	146	148
Uranium	1406	19,070	116	27.6	12.5	21.7	25.1	29.6	34.0	38.8	43.9
						94	108	125	146	176	180
Vanadium	2192	6100	489	30.7	10.3	35.8	31.3	31.3	33.3	35.7	38.2
						258	430	515	540	563	597
Zinc	693	7140	389	116	41.8	117	118	111	103		
						297	367	402	436		
Zirconium	2125	6570	278	22.7	12.4	33.2	25.2	21.6	20.7	21.6	23.7
						205	264	300	332	342	362

Data Source: Frank P. Incropera and David P. DeWitt, *Fundamentals of Heat and Mass Transfer*, 3rd ed., 1990.

TABLE A-25

Properties of solid nonmetals

Composition	Melting point, K	Properties at 300 K				Properties at various temperatures (K), k (W/m·K)/c _p (J/kg·K)					
		ρ kg/m ³	c _p J/kg·K	k W/m·K	α × 10 ⁶ m ² /s	100	200	400	600	800	1000
Aluminum oxide, sapphire	2323	3970	765	46	15.1	450	82	32.4	18.9	13.0	10.5
Aluminum oxide, polycrystalline	2323	3970	765	36.0	11.9	133	55	26.4	15.8	10.4	7.85
Beryllium oxide	2725	3000	1030	272	88.0		196	111	70	47	
						1350	1690	1865	1975		
Boron	2573	2500	1105	27.6	9.99	190	52.5	18.7	11.3	8.1	6.3
Boron fiber epoxy (30% vol.) composite	590	2080					—	1490	1880	2135	2350
k, ll to fibers				2.29			2.10	2.23	2.28		
k, ⊥ to fibers				0.59			0.37	0.49	0.60		
c _p			1122			364	757	1431			
Carbon											
Amorphous	1500	1950	—	1.60	—	0.67	1.18	1.89	21.9	2.37	2.53
Diamond, type IIa insulator	—	3500	509	2300		10,000	4000	1540			
					21	194	853				
Graphite, pyrolytic	2273	2210				4970	3230	1390	892	667	534
k, ll to layers			1950	5.70		16.8	9.23	4.09	2.68	2.01	1.60
k, ⊥ to layers				709		136	411	992	1406	1650	1793
Graphite fiber epoxy (25% vol.) composite	450	1400									
k, heat flow ll to fibers			11.1			5.7	8.7	13.0			
k, heat flow ⊥ to fibers			0.87		0.46	0.68	1.1				
c _p			935			337	642	1216			
Pyroceram, Corning 9606	1623	2600	808	3.98	1.89	5.25	4.78	3.64	3.28	3.08	2.96
Silicon carbide	3100	3160	675	490	230		—	908	1038	1122	1197
							880	1050	1135	—	87
Silicon dioxide, crystalline (quartz)	1883	2650									1195
k, ll to c-axis			10.4			39	16.4	7.6	5.0	4.2	
k, ⊥ to c-axis			6.21			20.8	9.5	4.70	3.4	3.1	
c _p			745			—	—	885	1075	1250	
Silicon dioxide, polycrystalline (fused silica)	1883	2220	745	1.38	0.834	0.69	1.14	1.51	1.75	2.17	2.87
Silicon nitride	2173	2400	691	16.0	9.65	—	—	905	1040	1105	1155
						—	578	13.9	11.3	9.88	8.76
Sulfur	392	2070	708	0.206	0.141	0.165	0.185	778	937	1063	1155
Thorium dioxide	3573	9110	235	13	6.1	403	606		255	274	285
								10.2	6.6	4.7	3.68
Titanium dioxide, polycrystalline	2133	4157	710	8.4	2.8			7.01	5.02	8.94	3.46
								805	880	910	930

TABLE A-26

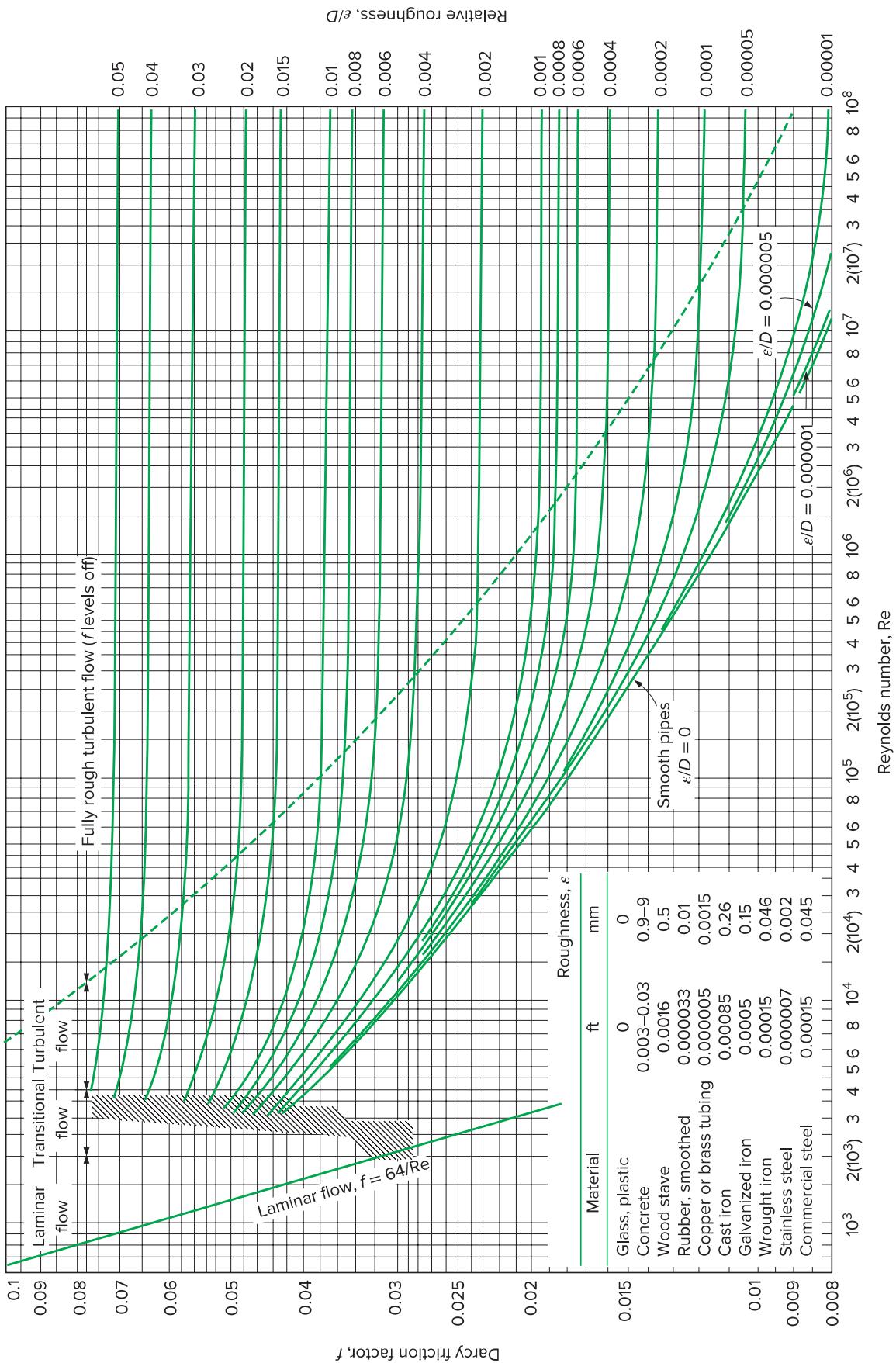
Emissivities of surfaces
(a) Metals

Material	Temperature, K	Emissivity, ϵ	Material	Temperature, K	Emissivity, ϵ
Aluminum			Magnesium, polished	300–500	0.07–0.13
Polished	300–900	0.04–0.06	Mercury	300–400	0.09–0.12
Commercial sheet	400	0.09	Molybdenum		
Heavily oxidized	400–800	0.20–0.33	Polished	300–2000	0.05–0.21
Anodized	300	0.8	Oxidized	600–800	0.80–0.82
Bismuth, bright	350	0.34	Nickel		
Brass			Polished	500–1200	0.07–0.17
Highly polished	500–650	0.03–0.04	Oxidized	450–1000	0.37–0.57
Polished	350	0.09	Platinum, polished	500–1500	0.06–0.18
Dull plate	300–600	0.22	Silver, polished	300–1000	0.02–0.07
Oxidized	450–800	0.6	Stainless steel		
Chromium, polished	300–1400	0.08–0.40	Polished	300–1000	0.17–0.30
Copper			Lightly oxidized	600–1000	0.30–0.40
Highly polished	300	0.02	Highly oxidized	600–1000	0.70–0.80
Polished	300–500	0.04–0.05	Steel		
Commercial sheet	300	0.15	Polished sheet	300–500	0.08–0.14
Oxidized	600–1000	0.5–0.8	Commercial sheet	500–1200	0.20–0.32
Black oxidized	300	0.78	Heavily oxidized	300	0.81
Gold			Tin, polished	300	0.05
Highly polished	300–1000	0.03–0.06	Tungsten		
Bright foil	300	0.07	Polished	300–2500	0.03–0.29
Iron			Filament	3500	0.39
Highly polished	300–500	0.05–0.07	Zinc		
Case iron	300	0.44	Polished	300–800	0.02–0.05
Wrought iron	300–500	0.28	Oxidized	300	0.25
Rusted	300	0.61			
Oxidized	500–900	0.64–0.78			
Lead					
Polished	300–500	0.06–0.08			
Unoxidized, rough	300	0.43			
Oxidized	300	0.63			

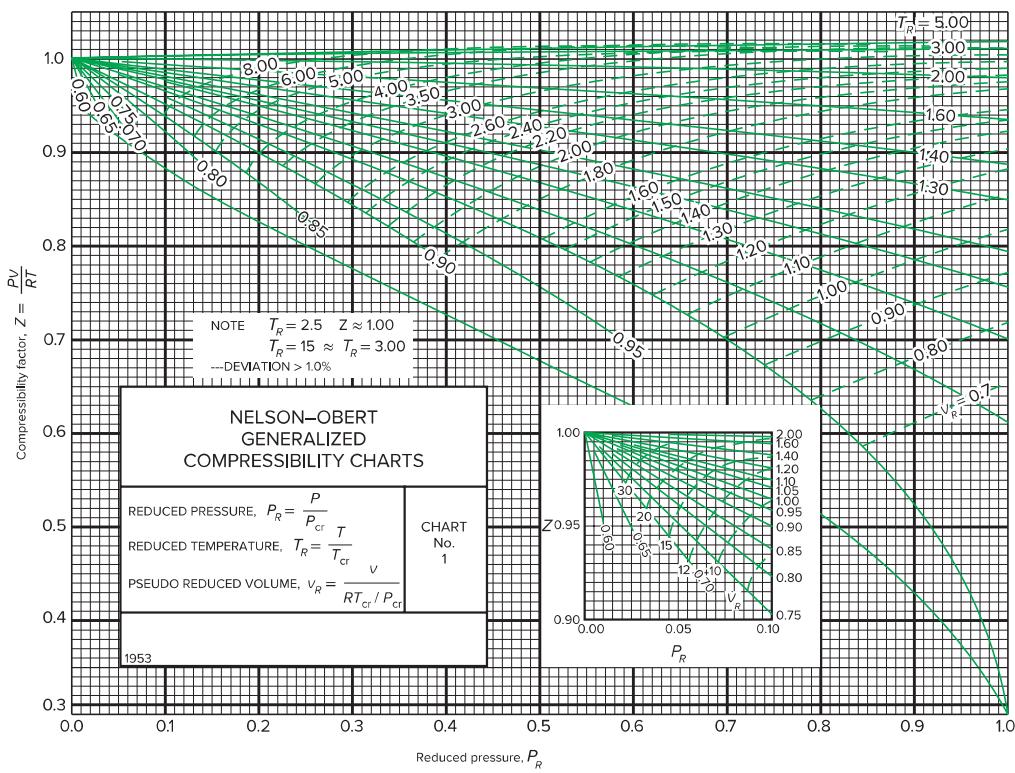
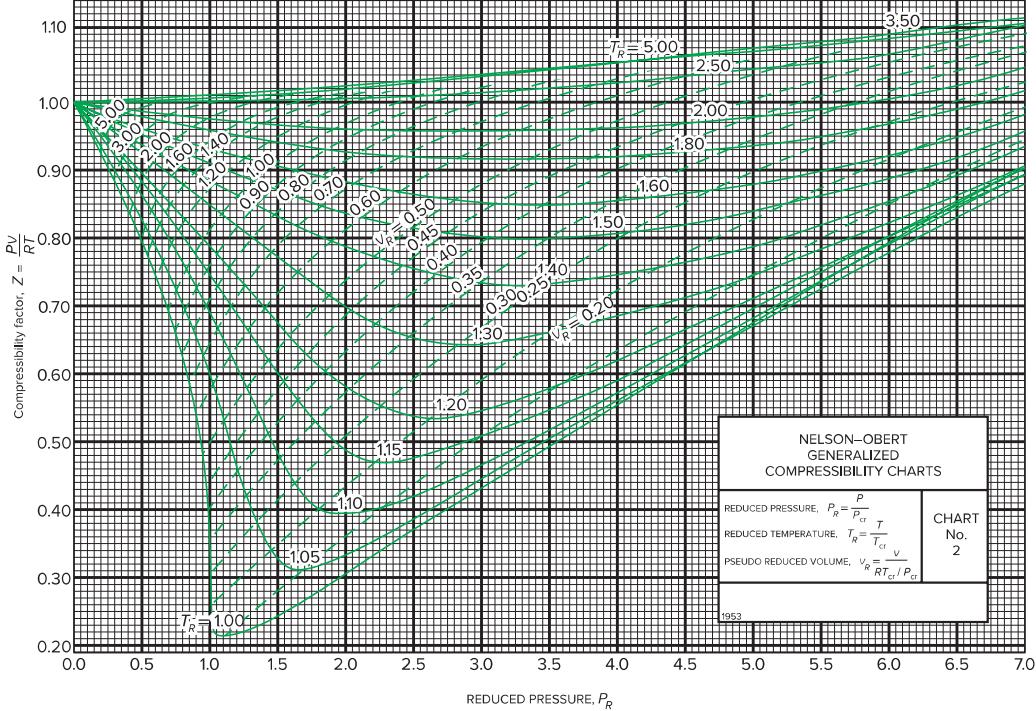
TABLE A-26Emissivities of surfaces (*Concluded*)

(b) Nonmetals

Material	Temperature, K	Emissivity, ϵ	Material	Temperature, K	Emissivity, ϵ
Alumina	800–1400	0.65–0.45	Paper, white	300	0.90
Aluminum oxide	600–1500	0.69–0.41	Plaster, white	300	0.93
Asbestos	300	0.96	Porcelain, glazed	300	0.92
Asphalt pavement	300	0.85–0.93	Quartz, rough, fused	300	0.93
Brick			Rubber		
Common	300	0.93–0.96	Hard	300	0.93
Fireclay	1200	0.75	Soft	300	0.86
Carbon filament	2000	0.53	Sand	300	0.90
Cloth	300	0.75–0.90	Silicon carbide	600–1500	0.87–0.85
Concrete	300	0.88–0.94	Skin, human	300	0.95
Glass			Snow	273	0.80–0.90
Window	300	0.90–0.95	Soil, earth	300	0.93–0.96
Pyrex	300–1200	0.82–0.62	Soot	300–500	0.95
Pyroceram	300–1500	0.85–0.57	Teflon	300–500	0.85–0.92
Ice	273	0.95–0.99	Water, deep	273–373	0.95–0.96
Magnesium oxide	400–800	0.69–0.55	Wood		
Masonry	300	0.80	Beech	300	0.94
Paints			Oak	300	0.90
Aluminum	300	0.40–0.50			
Black, lacquer, shiny	300	0.88			
Oils, all colors	300	0.92–0.96			
Red primer	300	0.93			
White acrylic	300	0.90			
White enamel	300	0.90			

**FIGURE A-27**

The Moody chart for the friction factor for fully developed flow in circular pipes for use in the head loss relation $\Delta P_L = f \frac{L}{D} \frac{\rho V^2}{2}$. Friction factors in the turbulent flow are evaluated from the Colebrook equation $\frac{1}{\sqrt{f}} = -2 \log_{10} \left(\frac{\epsilon/D}{3.7} + \frac{2.51}{Re \sqrt{f}} \right)$.

(a) Low pressures, $0 < P_R < 1.0$ (b) Intermediate pressures, $0 < P_R < 7.0$ **FIGURE A-28**

Nelson-Obert generalized compressibility chart.

Used with permission of Dr. Edward E. Obert, University of Wisconsin.