

# Trevor Tombe

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## Academic Appointments

2019 – Graduate Program Director, Department of Economics, University of Calgary  
2017 – Associate Professor, Department of Economics, University of Calgary  
2016 – Research Fellow, School of Public Policy, University of Calgary  
2012 – 2017 Assistant Professor, Department of Economics, University of Calgary  
2011 – 2012 Assistant Professor, Department of Economics, Wilfrid Laurier University

## Education

2006 – 2011 PhD, Economics, University of Toronto  
2005 – 2006 MA, Economics, University of Toronto  
2003 – 2005 BBA (Honours), Finance and Economics, Simon Fraser University  
2001 – 2003 Douglas College

## Published Research Papers

Attitudes, behaviours and barriers to public health measures for COVID-19: a survey to inform public health messaging (with Raynell Lang, Jamie L. Benham, Omid Atabati, Aidan Hollis, Blake Shaffer, Katharina Kovacs Burns, Gail MacKean, Tova Léveillé, Brandi McCormack, Hasan Sheikh, Madison M. Fullerton, Theresa Tang, Jean-Christophe Boucher, Cora Constantinescu, Mehdi Mourali, Braden J. Manns, Deborah A. Marshall, Jia Hu & Robert J. Oxoby), *BMC Public Health* 21 (765), 2021

Fiscal Integration with Internal Trade: Quantifying the Effects of Equalizing Transfers (with Jennifer Winter), *Canadian Journal of Economics*, 2021

Provincial Debt Sustainability in Canada: Demographics, Federal Transfers, and COVID-19, *Canadian Tax Journal* 68 (4): 1083-1122, January 2021

The DNA of New Exporters: Spin-Offs and FDI at the Extensive Margin of Trade (with Bernardo Blum, Sebastian Claro, and Ignatius Horstmann), *American Economic Review: Insights* 2 (3): 1-13, September 2020.

The Effect of Migration Policy on Growth, Structural Change, and Regional Inequality in China (with Tongtong Hao, Ruiqi Sun, and Xiaodong Zhu), *Journal of Monetary Economics* 113: 112-134, August 2020.

- A Critical Juncture in Fiscal Federalism? Canada's Response to COVID-19 (with Daniel Beland, Andre Lecours, and Mireille Paquet), *Canadian Journal of Political Science* 53 (2): 239-243, June 2020.
- Policy Forum: Expenditures, Efficiency, and Distribution-Advice for Canada's 43rd Parliament (with Rob Gillezeau). *Canadian Tax Journal* 68 (1): 49-67, April 2020.
- Analysis of Carbon Tax Treatment in Canada's Equalization Program (with Tracy Snoddon)  
*Canadian Public Policy* 45 (3): 377-392, August 2019
- Awarded the Vanderkamp Prize for Best Paper in the CPP for 2019
- Trade, Migration, and Productivity: A Quantitative Analysis of China (with Xiaodong Zhu),  
*American Economic Review* 109 (5): 1843-1872, May 2019
- Final and Unalterable — But Up for Negotiation: Federal-Provincial Transfers in Canada,  
*Canadian Tax Journal* 66 (4): 1-53, January 2019
- Internal Trade, Productivity, and Interconnected Industries: A Quantitative Analysis (with Lukas Albrecht), *Canadian Journal of Economics* 49 (1): 237-263, February 2016
- Awarded the Harry Johnson Prize for Best Paper in the CJE for 2016
- Environmental Policy and Misallocation: The Productivity Effect of Intensity Standards  
(with Jennifer Winter), *Journal of Environmental Economics and Management* 72: 137-163, July 2015
- The Missing Food Problem: Trade, Agriculture, and International Income Differences; *American Economic Journal: Macroeconomics* 7 (3): 226-258, July 2015
- Quality Disclosure Programs with and Internal Organizational Practices: Evidence from Airline Flight Delay (with Silke Forbes and Mara Lederman); *American Economic Journal: Microeconomics* 7 (2): 1-26, May 2015
- Factor Market Distortions Across Time, Space, and Sectors in China (with Loren Brandt and Xiaodong Zhu) *Review of Economic Dynamics* 16 (1): 39-58, January 2013
- Management Matters (with Michelle Alexopoulos) *Journal of Monetary Economics* 59 (3): 269-285, April 2012
- The Impact of Sub-Metering on Condominium Electricity Demand (with Don Dewees) *Canadian Public Policy* 37 (4): 435-457, December 2011

## Work in Progress

- The Aggregate Productivity Effect of Labour and Capital Market Distortions in Canada (with Yu (Sonja) Chen), submitted and available for download
- The Federal Equalization Program: An Untold and Misunderstood Canadian Success (with Daniel Béland and André Lecours), *forthcoming book chapter*

## Peer-Reviewed Policy Papers

Implications of an Infrastructure Corridor for Alberta's Economy (with G. Kent Fellows and Alaz Munzur), *School of Public Policy Research Paper* 14 (7), February 2021

Financing the Future: Options for Long-Run Debt and Spending Sustainability in British Columbia, *Research Paper for the BC Basic Income Panel*, Commissioned by the Government of British Columbia, December 2020

Alberta's Opportunity: The Ins, Outs and Benefits of Greater Job Mobility (with Daniel Schwanen), *C.D. Howe Institute Commentary* 580, September 2020

The Regional Distribution of Federal Fiscal Balances: Who Pays, Who Gets and Why It Matters (with Mukesh Khanal and Robert Mansell), *School of Public Policy Research Paper* 13 (14), June 2020

Alberta's Long-Term Fiscal Future, *School of Public Policy Research Paper* 11 (31), November 2018

Opening Canada's North: A Study of Trade Costs in the Territories (with G. Kent Fellows), *School of Public Policy Research Paper* 11 (17), June 2018

Gains from Trade for Canada's North: The Case for a Northern Infrastructure Corridor (with G. Kent Fellows), *School of Public Policy Communique* 10 (2), March 2018

The Ground Rules for Effective OBAs: Principles for Addressing Carbon-Pricing Competitiveness Concerns Through the Use of Output-Based Allocations (with Sarah Dobson, G. Kent Fellows, Jennifer Winter), *School of Public Policy Research Paper* 10 (17), June 2017

If It Matters, Measure It: Unpacking Diversification in Canada (with Robert Mansell), *School of Public Policy Research Paper* 9 (36), November 2016

Power Play: The Termination of Alberta's PPAs (with Andrew Leach), *School of Public Policy Communique* 8 (11), August 2016

Better off Dead: "Value Added" in Economic Policy Debates, *School of Public Policy Research Paper* 8 (9), March 2015

The Taming of the Skew: Facts on Canada's Energy Trade, *School of Public Policy Research Paper* 7 (9), March 2014

The Importance of Policy Neutrality for Lowering Greenhouse Gas Emissions (with Jennifer Winter), *School of Public Policy Research Paper* 6 (14), March 2013

Appreciate the Appreciation: Imported Inputs and Concern over Dutch Disease (with Wardah Naim), *School of Public Policy Research Paper* 6 (13), January 2013

## Other Publications

Book Review: Who Pays for Canada? Edited by E.A. Heaman and David Tough, *Canadian Historical Review*, forthcoming

Book Review: The Art of Sharing by Mary Janigan, *Essays in Economic and Business History*, forthcoming

The COVID-19 Crisis and Canadian Federalism (with André Lecours, Daniel Béland, Nikola Brassard-Dion, Jennifer Wallner), *Forum of Federations* 48: 1–18

The need to review Canada's Fiscal Stabilization Program for provinces after COVID-19, *Canada West Foundation — What Now?* August 2020

An (Overdue) Review of Canada's Fiscal Stabilization Program, *IRPP Insight* 31. Montreal: Institute for Research on Public Policy, February 2020

Internal Trade in Canada: The Case for Liberalization (with Jorge Alvarez and Ivo Krznar), *IMF Working Paper* 19/158, July 2019

- Part of the IMF 2019 Article IV Country Report for Canada (No. 19/175)

Climate Policy Transition Briefing: An evidence-based climate policy for Ontario, *Ontario 360 Policy Paper*, University of Toronto School of Public Policy and Governance, April 2018

## **Software and Datasets**

Finances of the Nation, *Equalization Payments Simulator*

Finances of the Nation, *Debt Sustainability Simulator*

## **General Interest Publications**

Various columns in *Maclean's*, *CBC Calgary*, *Globe and Mail*, and *Financial Post*

Misplaced Anger, *Alberta Views Magazine*, August 2019

Unpacking Canada's Equalization Payments for 2018-19, *SPP Blog*, January 2018

Trade in the Trump Era, *Alberta Views Magazine*, October 2018

Dialogue: Should Government Go into Debt? *Alberta Views Magazine*, March 2018

The Dangers of "Value-Added" Mythology *C2C Journal*, January 2016

Shouldn't All Policy Be Science Based (with Jennifer Winter) *Policy Options* 34 (5): 52-53

## **Professional and Community Service**

Interim Chair, *Intergovernmental Fiscal Relations Commission* (2020 – ongoing)

Co-Director, Finances of the Nation, *Canadian Tax Journal* (2020 – ongoing)

Board Member, The University of Calgary Faculty Association (2019 – 2023)

Co-Editor, *Canadian Journal of Economics* (2018 – 2021)

Evaluator, Bank of Canada Undergraduate Paper in Economics (2019 – 2020)

Judge, UCalgary Undergraduate Research Symposium (2018 – 2020)

Member, C.D. Howe COVID-19 Crisis Business Continuity and Trade Working Group (2020)

Board Member, ActiveCITY Calgary (2019 – 2020)

Member of the Alberta Government Market Access Task Force (2018)

Member of the Yukon Government Financial Advisory Panel (2017)

Member of the Calgary Chamber of Commerce Municipal Election Advisory Team (2017)  
Co-Organizer of the Rocky Mountain Empirical Trade Conference (ongoing)  
Co-Organizer of the CEA Macroeconomic Study Group

### **Awards and Recognition**

2020: Faculty of Arts Engagement Award, *University of Calgary*  
2020: Department of Economics Teaching Excellence Award, *University of Calgary*  
2019: Vanderkamp Prize (with Tracy Snoddon), *Canadian Public Policy*  
2017: Volunteer of the Year, *Calgary Chamber of Commerce*  
2016: Harry Johnson Prize (with Lucas Albrecht), *Canadian Journal of Economics*

### **Webinars (Post-COVID)**

University of Alberta; Economics Society of Northern Alberta; McGill Institute for the Study of Canada; University of Calgary School of Public Policy; Finances of the Nation; Edmonton Chamber of Commerce; University of Calgary Continuing Education (OneDay @ UCalgary); Calgary Chapter of the CPA

### **Invited Conference Presentations, Seminars, or Panels**

- 2021 Government of British Columbia, Ministry of Finance (virtual); Rotary Club of Calgary (virtual); Fiscal Federalism in Canada Conference (virtual); Testimony before the House of Commons Standing Committee on Industry, Science, and Technology (virtual);
- 2020 University of Alberta (virtual); Queen's Institute on Trade Policy (virtual); University of Ottawa; UBC-Okanagan; Economics Society of Northern Alberta; CEEA Beyond Boomers
- 2019 Canadian Tax Foundation Conference; Carnegie-Rochester-NYU Conference (invited); Carleton University Seminar; Parliamentary Budget Office; Calgary Chamber of Commerce Leaders' Luncheon; Alberta Chamber of Commerce Federal Election Panel; Probus Club of Calgary; Canada West Foundation Economic Roundtable; Thompsons Rivers University Seminar; Bank of Canada Seminar; Federal Transfers Sub-Committee; Canadian Economics Association Annual Meeting; Southern Alberta Council on Public Affairs
- 2018 Marshall School of Business (USC); CEA Annual Meeting; Western Economic Association, Lipsey Memorial Panel; C.D. Howe Institute Luncheon; Fraser Institute Public Policy Series; Haskayne Hour; University of Calgary Alumni in Houston Event; Equalization in Canada Current Affairs Lunch
- 2017 Memorial University; Economics Society of Northern Alberta; CEA Annual Meeting; Alberta-US Trade Summit (SPP, CEA, and the US Consulate); Conference Board of Canada panel on Alberta economy; Calgary Economic Society luncheon on NAFTA; Fraser Institute Public Policy Series
- 2016 Bank of Canada; Penn State University; Canadian Political Science Association Annual Meeting at Congress 2016; Economics Society of Northern Alberta panel on Alberta's economy; Pacific NorthWest Economic Region Annual Meeting panel on TPP; School

of Public Policy panel on the PPAs; Economics Society of Northern Alberta on diversification; EcoFiscal Commission of Canada panel on carbon pricing; Senate of Canada testimony on internal trade costs; City of Edmonton panel on industrial policy; Senate of Canada testimony on EI extension policy

- 2015 Brown University; Texas A&M University; SED Annual Meeting, Warsaw; SITE Development Workshop, Stanford; CEA Annual Meeting, Toronto; ASSA Annual Meeting, Boston
- 2014 Vancouver School of Economics; China Economics Summer Institute, Beijing; SED Annual Meeting, Toronto; North American Summer Meeting of the Econometric Society, Minneapolis; CEA Annual Meeting, Vancouver; Rocky Mountain Empirical Trade Conference, Banff; Université Laval
- 2013 Rocky Mountain Empirical Trade Conference, Banff; CEA Annual Meeting, Montreal; Arizona State University, CASEE Quantitative Macro Conference
- 2012 Canadian Resource and Environmental Economics Conference, Vancouver; SED Annual Meeting, Cyprus; CEA Annual Meeting, Calgary; Midwest Macro Meetings, University of Notre Dame; University of Calgary
- 2011 CEA Annual Meeting, Ottawa; York University; Tsinghua Macroeconomics Workshop, Beijing; CEA Annual Meeting, Quebec City
- 2010 Midwest Macro Meeting, Lansing
- 2009 Econometric Society North American Summer Meeting, Boston; CEA Annual Meeting, Toronto

**Conferences Attended:** *Banff Microeconomics Workshop (Ottawa 2018; Banff, 2015-2016, 2019); Rocky Mountain Empirical Trade (Banff, 2012-2016; Ottawa, 2018); NBER Chinese Economy Meeting (Boston, 2014); New Faces in International Trade (Penn State, 2013, 2014, 2015, 2017, 2018); Growth and Development Conference (Toronto, 2012); NBER Summer Workshop, Economic Growth (Boston 2011); Society for Economic Dynamics (Ghent 2011, Montreal 2010); China Summer Institute (Beijing 2010); Canadian Macroeconomic Study Group (Vancouver 2011, London 2010, Toronto 2008); Research on Money and Markets (Toronto, 2006-2011)*

**Refereeing:** *Quarterly Journal of Economics; Review of Economic Studies; Journal of Political Economy; Econometrica; Economic Journal; Journal of International Economics; Journal of Development Economics; Journal of Economic Behaviour and Organization; Journal of Economic Growth; American Economic Journal: Macroeconomics; Review of Economic Dynamics; International Economic Review; Journal of Economic Dynamics and Control; Journal of Environmental Economics and Management; Economic Letters; Environmental and Resource Economics Canadian Journal of Economics; Canadian Public Policy; Canadian Tax Journal; B.E. Journal of Macroeconomics; Macroeconomic Dynamics; China Economic Review; Energy Economics; Journal of Agricultural and Applied Economics; The World Economy; Economic Inquiry; Journal of Agricultural and Applied Economics; Journal of African Economics; The EcoFiscal Commission; The Fraser Institute; The Frontier Centre; The National Science Foundation*

**Departmental and University Service:** *Faculty of Veterinary Medicine Dean Search Committee (2020-*

2021); *Faculty of Arts Graduate Certificate Task Force* (2021); *Faculty Tenure and Promotions Committee* (Law, 2020); *Economics Graduate Program Director* (2019 – 2022); *Executive Committee, General Faculties Council* (2017 – 2020); *General Faculties Council* (2017 – 2023); *Policy and Planning* (2017 – 2020); *Shortlisting (Hiring) Committee; Alumni, Communications and Media Liaison* (2014 – present); *Research Activities Committee* (2012 – 2017); *Advisory Committee to the Head* (2015 – 2017; 2019 – 2022); *Chair, Graduate Committee* (2019 – 2021); *Job Placement Officer* (2015 – 2016); *Undergraduate Macroeconomics Coordinator* (2013 – 2014); *Principles of Economics Coordinator* (2020 – 2021)

## Research Grants

SSHRC Partnership Engage Grant (\$24,950); 2020-2021 (Co-Investigator), for *Finances of the Nation* (PI: Michael Smart; CI: Ken McKenzie)  
 SSHRC Partnership Development Grant (\$195,547); 2020-2022 (Co-Investigator), for *Finances of the Nation* (PI: Michael Smart; CI: Ken McKenzie)  
 SSHRC Insight Grant (\$67,000, Principal Investigator for *Misallocation in Canada: Causes and Consequences*); 2019-2022 (Co-Applicant: Yu (Sonja) Chen)  
 SSHRC Insight Grant (\$46,790, Co-Applicant for *Frictional financing, capital misallocation, and the development of small firms*); 2019-2021 (PI: Yu (Sonja) Chen)  
 SSHRC Partnership Development Grant (\$200,000, Co-applicant *Canadian Northern Corridor program*); 2018-2021 (PI: Jennifer Winter)  
 SSHRC Insight Grant (\$90,922, Principal Investigator for *The Gains from Trade and Labour Mobility*); 2015-2019  
 SSHRC Insight Development Grant (\$40,810, Principal Investigator for *Internal Trade and Aggregate Productivity*); 2012-2015  
 University of Calgary Start-Up Research Grant: 2012-2016  
 Wilfrid Laurier University International Travel Grant: 2012  
 Wilfrid Laurier University Start-Up Research Grant: 2011-2013

## Teaching

### University of Calgary

- 2019-2021: MGST 611 – Managerial Economics (EMBA)
- 2019-2021: FIF 651 – Equalization and Fiscal Transfers (ContEd)
- 2018, 2020: ECON201 – Principles of Microeconomics
- 2018-2021: PPOL615 – Public Finance (MPP)
- 2020: ECON 759 – Advanced Macroeconomic Theory (PhD)
- 2013-2020: ECON621 – International Trade (MA/PhD)
- 2017-2019: ECON321 – The Global Trading System
- 2019: ECON359 – Intermediate Economic Theory – Macroeconomics II
- 2013-2018: ECON659 – Macroeconomic Theory (MA/PhD)
- 2015-2017: ECON611 – Independent Study (MA Summer Research Projects)
- 2015-2016: ECON693 – Research Methods II (MA)
- 2016: ECON615 – Econometrics I (MA)
- 2013, 2019: ECON359 – Macroeconomics II

### Wilfrid Laurier University

- 2012: EC290 – Intermediate Macroeconomics

### University of Toronto

- 2009-2010: ECMC14 – Advanced Macroeconomic Theory (UTSC)
- 2009: ECO362 – Economic Growth: Theory and Evidence (UTM)

#### **PhD Student Supervision (Employment Listed in Parentheses):**

2019 –	Longzhou Wang
2019 –	Felix Fosu
2019 –	Mojtaba Eslami
2016 – 2020	Chi-Man Yip (Assistant Professor, The Hong Kong Polytechnic University)
2015 – 2019	Alaz Munzur (Research Associate, The School of Public Policy)
2014 – 2018	Jesse Tweedle (Research Economist, Statistics Canada)
2016 – 2018	Blake Shaffer (Assistant Professor, University of Calgary)
2015 – 2018	Hossein Hosseini (Research Analyst, Smart Prosperity Institute)
2014 – 2016	Jahangir Alam (Assistant Professor, Truman University)

#### **Masters Student Supervision:**

2021	Lin Al-Akkad (MPP)
2020	Nicholas Godwin (MPP)
2020	Haiqa Cheema (MPP)
2019	Tegan Hill (MPP)
2019	Isabelle Puppa (MPP)
2019	J.C. Vito (MPP)
2019	Jairo Yunis (MPP)
2018	Keyli Kosiorek (MPP)
2015-2017	Roughly half of all MA (Econ) students each year
2012	Evan Feigen (MABE, Wilfrid Laurier)
2012	Wardah Naim (MABE, Wilfrid Laurier)

#### **Personal**

Citizenship: Canadian

Year of Birth: 1983

Research Interests: International trade, macroeconomics, fiscal federalism