Worksheet-1 in R

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1.

a. How many data points? +There are 34 data points.

b. Write the R code and its output.

```r
age <- c(34, 28, 22, 36, 27, 18, 52, 39, 42, 29, 35, 31, 27, 22, 37, 34, 19, 20, 57, 49, 50, 37, 46, 25

points <- length(age)

print(points)
```

```
## [1] 34
```

2. Find the reciprocal of the values for age.

```r
reciprocal_age <- 1 / age

print(reciprocal_age)
```

```
##  [1] 0.02941176 0.03571429 0.04545455 0.02777778 0.03703704 0.05555556
##  [7] 0.01923077 0.02564103 0.02380952 0.03448276 0.02857143 0.03225806
## [13] 0.03703704 0.04545455 0.02702703 0.02941176 0.05263158 0.05000000
## [19] 0.01754386 0.02040816 0.02000000 0.02702703 0.02173913 0.04000000
## [25] 0.05882353 0.02702703 0.02380952 0.01886792 0.02439024 0.01960784
## [31] 0.02857143 0.04166667 0.03030303 0.02439024
```

3. What happened to the new_age? +It duplicates the age vector with 0 in the middle.

```r
new_age <- c(age, 0, age)

print(new_age)
```

```
##  [1] 34 28 22 36 27 18 52 39 42 29 35 31 27 22 37 34 19 20 57 49 50 37 46 25 17
## [26] 37 42 53 41 51 35 24 33 41  0 34 28 22 36 27 18 52 39 42 29 35 31 27 22 37
## [51] 34 19 20 57 49 50 37 46 25 17 37 42 53 41 51 35 24 33 41
```

4. Sort the values for age

```r
sortAge <- sort(age)

print(sortAge)
```

```
##  [1] 17 18 19 20 22 22 24 25 27 27 28 29 31 33 34 34 35 35 36 37 37 37 39 41 41
## [26] 42 42 46 49 50 51 52 53 57
```

5. Find the minimum and maximum value for age.

```r
minAge <- min(age)
minAge
```

```
## [1] 17
```

```r
maxAge <- max(age)
maxAge
```

```
## [1] 57
```

6.

a. How many data points? +There are 12 data points.

b. Write the R code and its output.

```r
data <- c(2.4, 2.8, 2.1, 2.5, 2.4, 2.2, 2.5, 2.3, 2.5, 2.3, 2.4, 2.7)

points <- length(data)

print(points)
```

```
## [1] 12
```

7. Generate a new vector for data where you double every value of the data. What happen to the data? +The data were increased by two.

```r
double_data <- data * 2

print(double_data)
```

```
##  [1] 4.8 5.6 4.2 5.0 4.8 4.4 5.0 4.6 5.0 4.6 4.8 5.4
```

8. Generate a sequence for the following scenario: 8.1 Integers from 1 to 100.

```r
sequence <- seq(1, 100)

print(sequence)
```

```
##   [1]   1   2   3   4   5   6   7   8   9  10  11  12  13  14  15  16  17  18
##  [19]  19  20  21  22  23  24  25  26  27  28  29  30  31  32  33  34  35  36
##  [37]  37  38  39  40  41  42  43  44  45  46  47  48  49  50  51  52  53  54
##  [55]  55  56  57  58  59  60  61  62  63  64  65  66  67  68  69  70  71  72
##  [73]  73  74  75  76  77  78  79  80  81  82  83  84  85  86  87  88  89  90
##  [91]  91  92  93  94  95  96  97  98  99 100
```

8.2 Numbers from 20 to 60

```r
n <- seq(20, 60)

print(n)
```

```
##  [1] 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31 32 33 34 35 36 37 38 39 40 41 42 43 44
## [26] 45 46 47 48 49 50 51 52 53 54 55 56 57 58 59 60
```

8.3 Mean of numbers from 20 to 60

```r
numSeq <- seq(20, 60)

meanNum <- mean(numSeq)
print(meanNum)
```

```
## [1] 40
```

8.4 Sum of numbers from 51 to 91

```
numsum <- sum(seq(51, 91))
numsum
```

```
## [1] 2911
```

8.5 Integers from 1 to 1,000

```
s <- seq(1:1000)

print(s)
```

```
##    [1]    1    2    3    4    5    6    7    8    9   10   11   12   13   14
##   [15]   15   16   17   18   19   20   21   22   23   24   25   26   27   28
##   [29]   29   30   31   32   33   34   35   36   37   38   39   40   41   42
##   [43]   43   44   45   46   47   48   49   50   51   52   53   54   55   56
##   [57]   57   58   59   60   61   62   63   64   65   66   67   68   69   70
##   [71]   71   72   73   74   75   76   77   78   79   80   81   82   83   84
##   [85]   85   86   87   88   89   90   91   92   93   94   95   96   97   98
##   [99]   99  100  101  102  103  104  105  106  107  108  109  110  111  112
##  [113]  113  114  115  116  117  118  119  120  121  122  123  124  125  126
##  [127]  127  128  129  130  131  132  133  134  135  136  137  138  139  140
##  [141]  141  142  143  144  145  146  147  148  149  150  151  152  153  154
##  [155]  155  156  157  158  159  160  161  162  163  164  165  166  167  168
##  [169]  169  170  171  172  173  174  175  176  177  178  179  180  181  182
##  [183]  183  184  185  186  187  188  189  190  191  192  193  194  195  196
##  [197]  197  198  199  200  201  202  203  204  205  206  207  208  209  210
##  [211]  211  212  213  214  215  216  217  218  219  220  221  222  223  224
##  [225]  225  226  227  228  229  230  231  232  233  234  235  236  237  238
##  [239]  239  240  241  242  243  244  245  246  247  248  249  250  251  252
##  [253]  253  254  255  256  257  258  259  260  261  262  263  264  265  266
##  [267]  267  268  269  270  271  272  273  274  275  276  277  278  279  280
##  [281]  281  282  283  284  285  286  287  288  289  290  291  292  293  294
##  [295]  295  296  297  298  299  300  301  302  303  304  305  306  307  308
##  [309]  309  310  311  312  313  314  315  316  317  318  319  320  321  322
##  [323]  323  324  325  326  327  328  329  330  331  332  333  334  335  336
##  [337]  337  338  339  340  341  342  343  344  345  346  347  348  349  350
##  [351]  351  352  353  354  355  356  357  358  359  360  361  362  363  364
##  [365]  365  366  367  368  369  370  371  372  373  374  375  376  377  378
##  [379]  379  380  381  382  383  384  385  386  387  388  389  390  391  392
##  [393]  393  394  395  396  397  398  399  400  401  402  403  404  405  406
##  [407]  407  408  409  410  411  412  413  414  415  416  417  418  419  420
##  [421]  421  422  423  424  425  426  427  428  429  430  431  432  433  434
##  [435]  435  436  437  438  439  440  441  442  443  444  445  446  447  448
##  [449]  449  450  451  452  453  454  455  456  457  458  459  460  461  462
##  [463]  463  464  465  466  467  468  469  470  471  472  473  474  475  476
##  [477]  477  478  479  480  481  482  483  484  485  486  487  488  489  490
##  [491]  491  492  493  494  495  496  497  498  499  500  501  502  503  504
##  [505]  505  506  507  508  509  510  511  512  513  514  515  516  517  518
##  [519]  519  520  521  522  523  524  525  526  527  528  529  530  531  532
##  [533]  533  534  535  536  537  538  539  540  541  542  543  544  545  546
##  [547]  547  548  549  550  551  552  553  554  555  556  557  558  559  560
##  [561]  561  562  563  564  565  566  567  568  569  570  571  572  573  574
##  [575]  575  576  577  578  579  580  581  582  583  584  585  586  587  588
```

```
## [589] 589  590  591  592  593  594  595  596  597  598  599  600  601  602
## [603] 603  604  605  606  607  608  609  610  611  612  613  614  615  616
## [617] 617  618  619  620  621  622  623  624  625  626  627  628  629  630
## [631] 631  632  633  634  635  636  637  638  639  640  641  642  643  644
## [645] 645  646  647  648  649  650  651  652  653  654  655  656  657  658
## [659] 659  660  661  662  663  664  665  666  667  668  669  670  671  672
## [673] 673  674  675  676  677  678  679  680  681  682  683  684  685  686
## [687] 687  688  689  690  691  692  693  694  695  696  697  698  699  700
## [701] 701  702  703  704  705  706  707  708  709  710  711  712  713  714
## [715] 715  716  717  718  719  720  721  722  723  724  725  726  727  728
## [729] 729  730  731  732  733  734  735  736  737  738  739  740  741  742
## [743] 743  744  745  746  747  748  749  750  751  752  753  754  755  756
## [757] 757  758  759  760  761  762  763  764  765  766  767  768  769  770
## [771] 771  772  773  774  775  776  777  778  779  780  781  782  783  784
## [785] 785  786  787  788  789  790  791  792  793  794  795  796  797  798
## [799] 799  800  801  802  803  804  805  806  807  808  809  810  811  812
## [813] 813  814  815  816  817  818  819  820  821  822  823  824  825  826
## [827] 827  828  829  830  831  832  833  834  835  836  837  838  839  840
## [841] 841  842  843  844  845  846  847  848  849  850  851  852  853  854
## [855] 855  856  857  858  859  860  861  862  863  864  865  866  867  868
## [869] 869  870  871  872  873  874  875  876  877  878  879  880  881  882
## [883] 883  884  885  886  887  888  889  890  891  892  893  894  895  896
## [897] 897  898  899  900  901  902  903  904  905  906  907  908  909  910
## [911] 911  912  913  914  915  916  917  918  919  920  921  922  923  924
## [925] 925  926  927  928  929  930  931  932  933  934  935  936  937  938
## [939] 939  940  941  942  943  944  945  946  947  948  949  950  951  952
## [953] 953  954  955  956  957  958  959  960  961  962  963  964  965  966
## [967] 967  968  969  970  971  972  973  974  975  976  977  978  979  980
## [981] 981  982  983  984  985  986  987  988  989  990  991  992  993  994
## [995] 995  996  997  998  999 1000
```

a. How many data points from 8.1 to 8.4? +There are 143 data points.

```
length1 <- length(sequence)
length2 <- length(n)
length3 <- length(meanNum)
length4 <- length(numsum)
sum (length1+length2+length3+length4)
```

```
## [1] 143
```

b. Write the R code and its output from 8.1 to 8.4.

```
sequence <- seq(1:100)
n <- seq(20:60)
meanNum <- mean(20:60)
numsum <- sum(51:91)
```

c. For 8.5 find only maximum data points until 10.

```
m <- 1:1000
ans <- max(m[t <- 10])
ans
```

```
## [1] 10
```

9. Print a vector with the integers between 1 and 100 that are not divisible by 3, 5 and 7 using filter option.

```r
Filter(function(i) { all(i %% c(3,5,7) != 0) }, seq(100))
```

```
##  [1]  1  2  4  8 11 13 16 17 19 22 23 26 29 31 32 34 37 38 41 43 44 46 47 52 53
## [26] 58 59 61 62 64 67 68 71 73 74 76 79 82 83 86 88 89 92 94 97
```

10. Generate a sequence backwards of the integers from 1 to 100.

```r
bckwrd <- seq(100, 1, by = -1)
```

```r
print(bckwrd)
```

```
##   [1] 100  99  98  97  96  95  94  93  92  91  90  89  88  87  86  85  84  83
##  [19]  82  81  80  79  78  77  76  75  74  73  72  71  70  69  68  67  66  65
##  [37]  64  63  62  61  60  59  58  57  56  55  54  53  52  51  50  49  48  47
##  [55]  46  45  44  43  42  41  40  39  38  37  36  35  34  33  32  31  30  29
##  [73]  28  27  26  25  24  23  22  21  20  19  18  17  16  15  14  13  12  11
##  [91]  10   9   8   7   6   5   4   3   2   1
```

11. List all the natural numbers below 25 that are multiples of 3 or 5. Find the sum of these multiples.

```r
numbers <- 1:24
```

```r
multiples <- numbers[numbers %% 3 == 0 | numbers %% 5 == 0]
print(multiples)
```

```
##  [1]  3  5  6  9 10 12 15 18 20 21 24
```

```r
sum <- sum(multiples)
print(sum)
```

```
## [1] 143
```

a. How many data points from 10 to 11? +There are 12 data points.

b. Write the R code and its output from 10 and 11.

```r
dp10 <- length(multiples)
dp11 <- 1

total <- dp10 + dp11
total
```

```
## [1] 12
```

13. Find x[2] and x[3]. Write the R code and its output.tre

```r
score <- c(72, 86, 92, 63, 88, 89, 91, 92, 75,
75, 77)

x2 <- score[2]
x3 <- score[3]
```

```r
print(x2)
```

```
## [1] 86
```

```r
print(x3)
```

```
## [1] 92
```

14.Create a vector a = c(1,2,NA,4,NA,6,7). a. Change the NA to 999 using the codes print(a,na.print=“-999”). b. Write the R code and its output. Describe the output. +The output displays the vector 'a' with NA values being replaced by '-999'. The values of a in memory remain the same.

```r
a <- c(1,2,NA,4,NA,6,7)

print(a, na.print = "-999")
```

```
## [1]    1    2 -999    4 -999    6    7
```

15.

```r
name = readline(prompt="Input your name: ")
```

```
## Input your name:
```

```r
age = readline(prompt="Input your age: ")
```

```
## Input your age:
```

```r
print(paste("My name is",name, "and I am",age ,"years old."))
```

```
## [1] "My name is  and I am  years old."
```

```r
print(R.version.string)
```

```
## [1] "R version 4.4.1 (2024-06-14)"
```

What is the output of the above code? +I input my name and my age and it shows as this, "My name is trexan sanico and I am 19 years old."