

Hpc 1 bfs

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#include <iostream>
#include <queue>

using namespace std;

struct Node {
    Node *left, *right;
    int data;
};

Node* insert(Node* root, int data) {
    if (!root) return new Node{NULL, NULL, data};
    queue<Node*> q{{root}};
    while (!q.empty()) {
        Node* curr = q.front(); q.pop();
        if (curr->left) q.push(curr->left);
        else return curr->left = new Node{NULL, NULL, data};
        if (curr->right) q.push(curr->right);
        else return curr->right = new Node{NULL, NULL, data};
    }
    return nullptr;
}

void bfs(Node* root) {
    if (!root) return;
    queue<Node*> q{{root}};
    while (!q.empty()) {
        Node* curr = q.front(); q.pop();
        cout << curr->data << " ";
        if (curr->left) q.push(curr->left);
        if (curr->right) q.push(curr->right);
    }
}

int main() {
    Node* root = nullptr;
    char ans;
    do {
        int data;
        cout << "Enter data: ";
        cin >> data;
        root = insert(root, data);
        cout << "Add another node? (y/n): ";
        cin >> ans;
    } while (ans == 'y' || ans == 'Y');
    cout << "BFS: ";
    bfs(root);
    return 0;
}
```