

Codebook for
Correlates of War 3
International Governmental Organizations Data Set
Version 3.0

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I. Overview of the data sets

The data in the Correlates of War IGO data sets capture state memberships in the network of international governmental organizations (IGOs). The expanded version 3.0 updates the original Wallace and Singer (1970) data set and version 2.1 to provide membership information from 1816-2014.

Similar to version 2.1, version 3.0 comprises three different data sets, each with a different unit of analysis. First, version **3.0a** contains membership data based on the IGO-year unit of analysis. Thus, each line of data in 3.0a represents a specific IGO's membership in a given year (e.g. the U.N. in 1970). Second, version **3.0b** presents membership data based on the country-year. This data will allow the research to see which IGOs an individual country belonged to in any annual period (e.g. Canada in 1992). Finally, version **3.0c** aggregates the individual country memberships into joint dyadic memberships. This version of the data set presents shared memberships for each dyad and which individual IGOs are included in a dyad's membership profile (e.g., Thailand-India in 2000).

II. Defining a Population of IGOs

IGOs have become a ubiquitous part of international life. IGOs are created to deal with political, economic, social, cultural, and environmental problems. IGOs, most succinctly, are “set up by three or more states to fulfill common purposes or attain common objectives” (Feld and Jordan 1994: 10).

Wallace and Singer (1970) originally provided the following operational coding definition of an IGO:

- (1) An IGO must consist of at least two members of the COW-defined state system;
- (2) An IGO must hold regular plenary sessions at least once every ten years;
- (3) An IGO must possess a permanent secretariat and corresponding headquarters;

Consistent with Version 2.1, from Version 1.0, this version of the IGO data incorporates criteria two and three. However, we have chosen to alter the first criterion to the following:

- (1) An IGO must consist of at least three members of the COW-defined state system.

A survey of literature on IGOs suggested that many studies used a minimum of three states as a defining criterion, including the Union of International Associations' (UIA) *Yearbook of International Organizations* (also see Feld and Jordan [1994], Luard [1988], and Archer [1992]). Because much of the literature on IGOs appears to have converged to the three-state definition, we have adopted this convention as well. This leads to a small number of exclusions from the original version 1.1 data, which are also listed in Appendix 1. In our search for new IGOs, moreover, we found very few bilateral IGOs that met the other criteria.

Although the first criterion is modified in terms of the number of actors involved it still contains an important component of the original definition—IGO memberships are comprised of sovereign states. This point serves to delineate IGOs from other types of international organizations, such as

NGOs, that have memberships comprised of non-state actors.¹ Criteria two and three are adopted for the purposes stated by Wallace and Singer—to distinguish formal IGOs from ad hoc conferences with no permanent bureaucratic structure.

Emanations

Many IGOs—known as emanations—are formed by extant IGOs as opposed to being formed by states. Again, this issue is addressed by Wallace and Singer (1970) in the documentation for version 1.1 of the data when they argued for the exclusion of confederations of IGOs and treaties administered by other IGOs. Wallace and Singer primarily base their argument on the idea that emanations are not independent of the IGOs that created them.

We agree with this assessment and while we do plan to code state membership in emanations in future iterations of the data, we have not done so here. Version 3.0 is thus similar to the original COW data in that emanations are excluded. Given that emanations are almost exclusively a post-1965 phenomenon, this does not have a significant effect on the merging of versions 1.1 with the post-1965 data.

The end result of these coding criteria results in membership data for 534 international governmental organizations for the time period 1816-2014.

Changes

Several IGOs that appeared in version 1.1 and/or version 2.1 of the data have been dropped in version 3.0. The following list of IGOs contains those organizations that were dropped. IGOs were removed when they violated the above criteria for inclusion as an IGO, that is: (1) the IGO had only two states as members; (2) the organization was determined to have non-state memberships or the member states were not COW system members; (3) no information was found to support even the most fundamental level of activity or structure; or (4) the organization was found to lack a secretariat.

African Interstate Tourist Office
Arab International Tourist Office/Arab Tourist Organization
Baltic Environmental Forum
Benelux Economic & Social Consultative Committee
Commonwealth Shipping Committee
Council of Patrons
East African Agriculture and Forestry Research Organization
European Conference of Insurance Supervisory Services
General Fisheries Council of the Mediterranean
Imperial War Museum
Inter-American Statistical Committee
International Association of Railway Congresses
International Boundary Commission (US-Mexico)
International Boundary Commission (US-Canada-UK)
Int'l Commission for the Decennial Revision of the Nomenclature of the Causes of Death
International Computation Center
International Institute of Administrative Sciences

¹ IGOs with regional governments were not excluded because these governments were seen as nominal state actors.

International Joint Commission (US-Canada)
 International Jute Study Group
 International Pacific Halibut Commission
 International Pacific Salmon Fisheries Commission
 International Plant Genetic Resources Institute
 International Meteorological Organization
 International Railway Union
 International Railway Wagon Union
 International Rice Commission
 International Sericultural Commission
 International Tea Committee
 International Union for Pure and Applied Chemistry
 Joint Railway Commission (Bolivia-Argentina)
 Joint Railway Commission (Bolivia-Brazil)
 Middle East-Mediterranean Travel and Tourism Association
 Multilateral Organizations Performance Assessment Network
 Nordic Advisory Committee on Films For Children
 North American Air Defense Command
 Permanent International Association of Navigation Congresses
 Permanent Joint Technical Committee for the Nile
 Permanent South American Railway Congress Association
 Permanent Commission of the International Fisheries Convention
 Picture and Sound World Organization
 Sterling Area Statistical Committee
 Tripartite Commission of Rhine Boatmen
 Tropical Agriculture Research and Higher Education Center

III. The Data

A. *Version 3.0a – Monadic/IGO Unit* [igo_year_formatv3.0.dta; igo_year_formatv3.0.csv]

Version 3.0a of the data contains IGO membership information by IGO – in other words, the IGO is the unit of analysis, with each state as a variable (IGOs down, States across). Each observation represents an IGO-year with a vector of data pertaining to whether each state was a member of the IGO in that year. The remainder of this section discusses each variable in Version 3.0a.

IOname: Short abbreviation of the IGO name. [See below for a discussion of name changes.] The abbreviation in the IOname variable matches the variable abbreviation in Version 3.0b.

Orgname: Full IGO name.

Year: Calendar Year

Afghanistan-Zimbabwe: Each of these variables represent the status of that state in the IGO. The following codes are used to represent membership information:

<u>Category</u>	<u>Numerical Value</u>
No Membership	0
Full Membership	1
Associate Membership	2
Observer	3
Missing data	-9
State Not System Member	-1

In addition to these basic membership variables, version 3.0a of the data contains additional variables pertaining to the organizations.

ionum: IGO id number in v2.1 and v3.0 of the data (see below for a complete list).

igocode: IGO id number in v1.1 of the data (see Wallace and Singer 1970).

sdate: start date (year) that the IGO started.

integrated/replaced: Each IGO that has terminated via one of these three processes is coded as a “1” in the data set.²

dead: those organizations that simply cease operations receive a “1” in the year in which the termination occurs.

longOrgname: a longer version of the IGOs name (including previous names)

version: COW version number

Imputation: an indicator variable that is coded as “1” when the pre-1965 observation was imputed.

Note that this coding scheme differs from the scheme used in the version 1.1 data set. In the original Wallace and Singer data full members were also represented by a ‘1,’ but associate members were identified with a ‘3.’ In the post-1965 data we are able to discern between associate members and observers, the latter of which was not included in version 1.1.

A new variable in version 3.0 is Imputation. In version 3.0, all yearly pre-1965 membership data is coded. The original Wallace and Singer COW v1.1 data was coded in five-year period form and was included in this format for all versions of 2.1 data. For version 3.0, the majority of the pre-1965 data was coded from archival research, but for years that could not be found, the remaining data was imputed based on the original Wallace and Singer five-year measures.

An observation only receives a ‘-9’ if an organization existed or a state was in the system but no membership information could be found for that year.

Number of Observations: 19,333 [csv data should contain 19,334 lines with variable names]

Number of Variables: 230 [columns]

Issues concerning IGO-years in the data set

(a) When does an IGO actually begin?

Consistent with version 1.1 of the IGO data, we begin to code an IGO by identifying the first year in which the organization functions. In some cases, individual members are listed by year of accession or signature. These exceptions are listed below (see section IV).

(b) When does an IGO die?

Wallace and Singer (1970) identify two ways to mark the termination of an IGO. First, an IGO is considered dead if it has gone ten consecutive years without a plenary meeting. Second, an IGO is considered dead when it has been integrated or replaced by another IGO. The post 1965 data sources provide more concrete information for termination dates. However, terminology concerns

² Note that those organizations that simply terminate are not included in this group of variables. For more info on the nature and timing of IGO termination, replacement, and integration see below.

force researchers to decide when an IGO has actually terminated and when an IGO has simply continued under a new identity.

Several terms are used to describe the end of an IGO. Version 3.0 of the IGO data set uses the following criteria for determining termination dates. An organization is considered terminated when the following words were used to describe the context of the organization: Replaced; Succeeded; Superseded; Integrated; Merged; Dies.

Example: The European Space Vehicle Launcher Development Organization (ELDO) and the European Space Research Organization (ESRO) were *replaced* by the European Space Agency in 1975. In this case, both ELDO and ESRO are considered dead as of 1975 (the same date is then listed for the formation of the ESA).

An organization is considered to be continuously in existence when the following words were used to describe the context of the organization: Rename; Reorganize; Reconstituted.

In other words, an organization does not terminate if there is no suggestion of any structural change.

Example: The Asian-African Legal Consultative Organization was formed under the name Asian-African Legal Consultative Committee. The name changed but the organization did not undertake any structural changes. Hence, there was no termination.

(c) When is an IGO considered integrated or replaced?

IGOs are determined to be integrated or replaced through research on the termination of an IGO. To distinguish between integrated and replaced IGOs the following definitions are used:

(1) An IGO is coded as integrated when (a) it is merged with another IGO to form a new IGO or (b) one IGO becomes part of an *already existing* IGO.

(2) An IGO is coded as replaced when (a) an IGO dies and a completely new IGO with a similar agenda is created or (b) an existing IGO becomes a part of a *new* IGO.

B. Version 3.0b – Monadic/State-Level [state_year_formatv3.0.dta; state_year_formatv3.0.csv]

Version 3.0b contains membership data organized by state. The unit of observation in this data is the state-year. The variables contained in this data set include:

ccode: COW country number.

country: Full state name.

state: Abbreviated state name [no spaces] – identical to variable names in Version 3.0a.

year: Calendar Year

AAID-Wassen: IGO variables containing information on state membership status. For each variable [the variable name is an abbreviation of the IGO name – in the STATA data, each variable has a variable label giving the full name of the IGO] the following codes are used:

<u>Category</u>	<u>Numerical Value</u>
No Membership	0
Full Membership	1
Associate Membership	2
Observer	3
Missing data	-9
IGO Not In Existence	-1

version: COW version number.

Number of Observations: 15,560 [data should contain 15,561 lines with variable names]

Number of Variables: 535 [columns]

C. Version 3.0c – Dyadic [dyadic_formatv3.0.dta; dyadic_formatv3.0.csv]

Version 3.0c includes the dyadic version of the data. It is closest in form to the Monadic/State-Level data (Version 3.0b). Although the unit of observation is the dyad, each variable is an IGO coded in the following manner:

<u>Category</u>	<u>Numerical Value</u>
No Joint Membership	0
Joint Full Membership	1
Missing data	-9
State Not System Member	-1

If one state in an IGO is a full member but the other is an associate member or observer, that IGO is not coded as a joint membership. There are thus fewer membership categories in the dyadic version of the data. The variables for this data set are:

state1: COW code for the first state in the dyad.

state2: COW code for the second state in the dyad.

year: Calendar year.

dyadid: A unique dyad identification number. It is equal to $(1000 * \text{state1}) + \text{state2}$.

AAAID-Wassen: Variables containing joint membership information for each IGO.

version: COW version number.

Number of Observations: 918,341 [data should contain 918,342 lines with variable names]

Number of Variables: 535 [columns]

NOTE: To create a dyadic count of common IGO memberships, the following command can be run in STATA: `egen NUMIGO = rsum(AAAID-Wassen)`

NOTE: A long version of this codebook is also available. The long version contains descriptive information about all IGOs in the data (listed below in Appendix A).

Appendix A: IGOs in the data set

10	ACP-EU Joint Assembly (ACPEU)
20	Administrative Center for Social Security for Rhine Boatmen (ACSSRB)
25	Advisory Centre on WTO Law (ACWL)
30	African and Malagasy Council for Higher Education (CAMES)
40	African and Malagasy Sugar Council (AMSC)
50	African Civil Service Observatory (ACSO)
60	African Cultural Institute (ACI)/African and Maritanian Cultural Institute
70	African Development Bank (AfDB)
80	African Export Import Bank (AFEXIMB)
90	African Foundation for Research and Development (AFRAND)
100	African Fund for Guarantee and Economic Cooperation (AFGEC)
110	African Groundnut Council (AGC)
115	African Intellectual Property Organization (AIPO)
120	African Malagasy Coffee Organization (AMCO)
125	African Ministers' Council on Water (AMCOW)
130	African Oil Palm Development Association (AFOPDA)
140	African Organization of Cartography and Remote Sensing (AOCRS)
150	African Petroleum Producers Association (APPA)
155	African Postal and Telecommunications Union (APTU)
160	African Postal Union (AFPU)
170	African Regional Industrial Property Organization (ARIPO)
180	African Reinsurance Corporation (AFRICA RE/Africare)
190	African School of Architecture and Town Planning (ASATP)
200	African Standing Conference on Bibliographic Control (ASCOBIC)
210	African Timber Organization (ATO)
220	African, Caribbean and Pacific Group of States (ACP Group)
225	African Legal Support Facility (ALSF)
230	Afro-Asian Rural Reconstruction Organization (AARO)
240	Afro-Malagasy Industrial Property Office (AMIPO)
250	Afro-Malagasy Postal and Telecommunications Union/African Posts and Telecommunications Union (AMPTU)
260	Afro-Malagasy Union (Common Afro-Malagasy Economic Organization) (OCAM)
270	Agence de La Francophonie (ACCT)
275	Agency for International Trade Information and Cooperation (AITIC)
280	Agency for the Prohibition of Nuclear Weapons in Latin America (OPANAL)
290	Agency for the Safety of Aerial Navigation in Africa and Madagascar (ASECNA)
300	Agreement for cooperation in dealing with pollution of the North Sea (Bonn Agreement)
310	Amazonian Cooperation Council (AmCC)
320	American Committee on Dependent Territories (ACDT)
330	Andean Common Market (ANCOM/Andean)
340	Andean Parliament (AP)
360	Australia-New Zealand – US Treaty Organization (ANZUS)
370	Arab Authority for Agricultural Investment and Development (AAAID)
380	Arab Bank for Economic Development in Africa (ABEDA)
390	Arab Centre for Medical Literature (ACML)
400	Arab Cooperation Council (ACC)
410	Arab Federation for Technical Education (AFTE)
420	Arab Fund for Economic and Social Development (AFESD)
430	Arab Gulf Programme for United Nations Development Organizations (AGPUNDO)
440	Arab Industrial Development and Mining Organization (AIDO)
450	Arab Investment Company (AIC)
460	Arab Labour Organization (ALO)
470	Arab Maghreb Union (AMU)
490	Arab Monetary Fund (AMF)

500 Arab Organization for Agricultural Development (AOAD)
 510 Arab Organization for Mineral Resources (AOMR)
 520 Arab Postal Union/Arab Permanent Postal Commission (ARPU/APPC)
 530 Arctic Council (ArticC)
 540 Asia-Europe Foundation (ASEF)
 550 Asian and Pacific Coconut Community (APCC)
 560 Asian and Pacific Council (ASPAC)
 570 Asian Clearing Union (ACU)
 580 Asian Development Bank (AsDB)
 590 Asian Industrial Development Council (AIDC)
 600 Asian Productivity Organization (APO)
 610 Asian Reinsurance Corporation (ARC)
 620 Asian Vegetable Research and Development Center (AVRDC)
 630 Asian-African Legal Consultative Committee (AALCO)
 640 Asian-Oceanic Postal Union/Asian-Pacific Postal Union (AOPU)
 650 Asia-Pacific Economic Cooperation (APEC)
 660 Asia-Pacific Institute for Broadcasting Development (AIBD)
 670 Asia-Pacific Telecommunity (APT)
 680 Association between the European Economic Community and the Partner States of the East African Community (ABEPSEAC)
 690 Association of African Central Banks (AACB)
 700 Association of African Tax Administrators (AATA)
 710 Association of African Trade Promotion Organizations (AATPO)
 720 Association of Caribbean States (ACS)
 725 Association of Financial Supervisors of Pacific Countries (AFSPC)
 730 Association of Iron Ore Exporting Countries (AIOEC)
 740 Association of Natural Rubber Producing Countries (ASCRubber)
 750 Association of South East Asian Nations (ASEAN)
 760 Association of Supervisors of Banks of Latin America and the Caribbean (ASBLAC)
 770 Association of Tin Producing Countries (ATPC)
 780 Baltic Council (BC)
 800 Baltic Peacekeeping Battalion (BALTBAT)
 810 Bank for International Settlements (BIC)
 815 Bank of the South (BS)
 820 Banque internationale d'information sur les Etats francophones (BIIEF)
 825 Bay of Bengal Programme Inter-Governmental Organization (BOBP)
 832 Benelux Organization for Intellectual Property (BORGIP)
 840 Benelux Economic Union (BENELUX)
 850 BioNET INTERNATIONAL - Global Network for Biosystematics (BIONET)
 860 Board of Nordic Development Projects (BNDP)
 870 British Commonwealth Scientific Committee/Commonwealth Science Council (BCSC)
 871 CAB International (CABI)
 873 Carbon Sequestration Leadership Forum (CSLF)
 875 Caribbean Commission/Anglo-American Caribbean Commission (CComm)
 880 Caribbean Community (CARICOM)
 890 Caribbean Development Bank (CDB)
 900 Caribbean Examinations Council (CXC)
 910 Caribbean Financial Action Task Force (CFATF)
 912 Caribbean Free Trade Association (CARIFTA)
 913 Caribbean Organization (Corg)
 920 Caribbean Postal Union (CPU)
 940 Central African Customs and Economic Union (UDEAC)
 950 Central American Coffee Board (CACB)
 970 Central American Energy Commission (CAEC)
 980 Central American Institute for Public Administration (CAIPA)
 990 Central American Integration System (SICA)

1000 Central American Monetary Stabilization Fund (CAMSF)
 1010 Central American Research Institute for Industry (CARII)
 1020 Central and Eastern European Privatization Network (CEEPN)
 1030 Central Asian Economic Community (CAECC)
 1040 Central Bureau for the International 1:1,000,000 Map of the World (CBI)
 1050 Central Commission for the Navigation of the Rhine (CCNR)
 1060 Central Compensation Office of the Maghreb (CCOM)
 1070 Central European Free Trade Association (CEFTA)
 1080 Central European Initiative (CEI)
 1090 Central Office for International Railway Transport (OTIF)
 1095 Central Pan American Bureau of Eugenics and Homiculture (CPAB)
 1100 Central Treaty Organization (CENTO)
 1110 Centre for Marketing Information and Advisory Services for Fishery/INFOSAMAK (INFSMK)
 1115 Coalition for Rainforest Nations (CfRN)
 1120 Cocoa Producers Alliance (CCPA)
 1125 Collective Security Treaty Organization (CSTO)
 1130 Comité Regional de Sanidad Vegetal del Cono Sur (COSAVE)
 1140 Commission for International Financial Control in Macedonia (CIFC)
 1145 Commission for Technical Cooperation in Africa South of the Sahara (CTCAf)
 1150 Commission of the Chad Basin/Lake Chad Basin Commission (LCBC)
 1160 Common Fund for Commodities (CFC)
 1170 Common Market for Eastern and Southern Africa (COMESA)
 1180 Commonwealth Advisory Aeronautical Research Council (CAARC)
 1190 Commonwealth Agricultural Bureau/Imperial Agricultural Bureau (ComAB)
 1200 Commonwealth Air Transport Council (CATC)
 1210 Commonwealth Economic Committee (CEC)
 1220 Commonwealth Education Liaison Committee (CELC)
 1230 Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)
 1240 Commonwealth Secretariat (ComSec)
 1250 Commonwealth Telecommunications Board (CTO)
 1260 Communauté économique et monétaire d'Afrique centrale (CEMAC)
 1270 Community of Portuguese-Speaking Countries (CPSC)
 1280 Concerted Action for African Development (CAAD)
 1290 Conférence interafricaine des marchés d'assurances (CIMA)
 1300 Conférence des ministres de la jeunesse et des sports des pays (CONFESJES)
 1310 Conference of African Ministers Responsible for Sustainable (CAMRSD)
 1320 Conference of Heads of State of Equatorial Africa (CHSTEA)
 1330 Conference of Ministers of Agriculture of West and Central Africa (CMAOC)
 1340 Conference of Posts and Telecommunications Administrations of Central Africa (COPTAC)
 1345 Conference on Interaction and Confidence-Building Measures (CICA)
 1350 Conferencia de Autoridades Cinematográficas de Iberoamérica (CACI)
 1355 Congo Basin Forest Partnership (CBFP)
 1360 Convenio Andrés Bello de integración educativa, científica y cultural (CAB)
 1370 Council for Mutual Economic Aid (CMEA)
 1380 Council for Technical Cooperation in South and Southeast Asia (COLOMBO)
 1390 Council of Europe (COE)
 1400 Council of Ministers for Asian Economic Cooperation (CMAEC)
 1410 Council of Ministers of Health of the Arab States of the Gulf (CMHASG)
 1420 Council of the Baltic Sea States (CBSS)
 1430 Council of the Entente/Entente Council (Entente)
 1440 Danube Commission (Danube)
 1450 Desert Locust Control Organization for East Africa (DLCOEA)
 1455 Developing 8 Organization for Economic Cooperation (D8)
 1460 Development Bank of the Great Lakes States (DBGLS)
 1470 East African Common Market (EACM)
 1475 East African Common Services Organization (EACSO)

1480 East African Development Bank (EADB)
 1486 East Caribbean Common Market (ECCM)
 1489 Eastern Caribbean Currency Area (ECCA)
 1490 Eastern Caribbean Central Bank (ECCB)
 1500 Economic Community of Central African States (ECCAS)
 1510 Economic Community of the Great Lakes Countries (CEPGL)
 1520 Economic Community of West African States (ECOWAS)
 1530 Economic Cooperation Organization (ECO)
 1532 Economic Research Institute for ASEAN and East Asia (ERIA)
 1535 Empire Marketing Board (EMB)
 1540 Eurasian Patent Organization (EAPO)
 1545 Eurasian Economic Community (EAEC)
 1550 Euro Atlantic Partnership Council (EAPC)
 1560 European and Mediterranean Plant Protection Organization (EMPPPO)
 1563 European Association of National Metrology Institute (EURAMET)
 1565 European Atomic Energy Commission (EURATOM)
 1570 European Bank for Reconstruction and Development (EBRD)
 1580 European Central Bank (ECB)
 1585 European Coal and Steel Community (ECSC)
 1590 European Collaboration on Measurement Standards (EUROMET)
 1600 European Commission for the Control of Foot and Mouth Disease (EUFMD)
 1610 European Commission for Control of the Danube (ECCD)
 1620 European Company for the Chemical Processing of Irradiated Fuels (ECCPIF)
 1630 European Company for the Financing of Railway Rolling Stock (EUROFIMA)
 1640 European Conference of Postal and Telecommunications Administrations (ECPTA)
 1645 European Food Code Council (EFCC)
 1650 European Customs Union Study Group/World Customs Organization (WCO)
 1653 European Economic Community/European Community (EEC)
 1660 European Foundation for the Improvement of Living and Working (EFILWC)
 1670 European Free Trade Association (EFTA)
 1675 European Institute for Peace (EIP)
 1680 European Institute of Public Administration (EIPA)
 1690 European Investment Bank (EIB)
 1700 European Molecular Biology Conference (EMBC)
 1710 European Molecular Biology Laboratory (EMBL)
 1715 European Monetary Institute (EMI)
 1720 European Organization for Nuclear Research (CERN)
 1730 European Organization for the Safety of Air Navigation (EUROCONTROL)
 1740 European Patent Office/European Patent Organization (EPO)
 1750 European Payments Union (EPU)
 1760 European Postal Financial Services Commission (EFPSC)
 1770 European Productivity Agency (EPA)
 1780 European Southern Observatory (ESO)
 1790 European Space Agency (ESA)
 1800 European Space Research Organization (ESRO)
 1810 European Space Vehicle Launcher Development Organization (ELDO)
 1820 European Training Foundation (ETF)
 1830 European Union (EU)
 1840 Food and Agriculture Organization (FAO)
 1850 Far East Commission (FEC)
 1860 Fund for the Development of the Indigenous Peoples of Latin America (FDIPLAC)
 1870 Gambia River Basin Development Organization (OMVG)
 1880 General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade (GATT)
 1890 General Treaty on Central American Economic Integration (SIECA)
 1900 Global Environment Facility (GEF)
 1905 Global Health Security Initiative (GHSI)

1910 Group of Fifteen (G-15)
 1920 Group of Latin American and Caribbean Sugar Exporting Countries (GLACSEC)
 1930 Group of Schengen (SCHENGEN)
 1940 Group of Temperate Southern Hemisphere Countries on the Environment (VALDIVA)
 1950 Group of Three (G-3)
 1960 Group on Earth Observations (GEO)
 1970 Group on the Balkan Agreement on Cooperation on Tourism (GBACT)
 1980 Guidance Committee for Road Safety in the Nordic Countries (GCRSNC)
 1990 Gulf Cooperation Council (GCC)
 2000 Gulf Organization for Industrial Consulting (GOIC)
 2010 Hague Conference on Private International Law (HCPIL)
 2015 Ibero-American General Secretariat (SEGIP)
 2020 Ibero-American Office of Education/Organization of Ibero-American States for Education, Science and Culture (IABE)
 2030 Imperial Defense Committee (IDC)
 2033 Imperial Institute of Entomology (IIE)
 2036 Imperial Mycological Institute (IMI)
 2040 Imperial War Graves Commission/Commonwealth War Graves Commission (CWGC)
 2050 Indian Ocean Commission (IOCom)
 2055 Indian Ocean Rim Association for Regional Cooperation (IORARC)
 2060 Indo-Pacific Fisheries Council/Asia Pacific Fishery Commission (APFIC)
 2070 Institute of Nutrition for Central America and Panama (INCAP)
 2080 Inter-African Committee on Statistics (IACS)
 2090 Inter-African Phytosanitary Convention (IAPhy)
 2100 Inter-Allied Reparation Agency (IARA)
 2105 Inter-Allied Rhineland High Commission (IARHC)
 2110 Inter-American Children's Institute (IACI)
 2120 Inter-American Coffee Board (IACB)
 2130 Inter-American Commission of Women (IACW)
 2140 Inter-American Conference on Social Security (IACSS)
 2150 Inter-American Defense Board (IADefB)
 2160 Inter-American Development Bank (IADB)
 2170 Inter-American Federation of Cotton (IAFC)
 2175 Inter-American High Commission (IAHC)
 2180 Inter-American Indian Institute (IAII)
 2190 Inter-American Institute of Agricultural Science (IAIAS)
 2200 Inter-American Investment Corporation (IAIC)
 2203 Inter-American Radio Office (IARadio)
 2206 Inter-American Trademark Bureau (IATB)
 2210 Inter-American Tropical Tuna Commission (IATTC)
 2220 Inter-Arab Investment Guarantee Corporation (IAIGC)
 2230 Intergovernmental Authority on Development (IGAD)
 2240 Intergovernmental Bureau for Informatics (IBI)
 2250 Intergovernmental Committee for European Migration/International Organization for Migration (IOMig)
 2260 Intergovernmental Committee of the River Plate Basin Countries (ICRPBC)
 2270 Intergovernmental Copyright Committee (IGCC)
 2280 Intergovernmental Council of Copper Exporting Countries (ICCEC)
 2285 Intergovernmental Group of Twenty-Four on International Monetary (G24)
 2290 Intergovernmental Oceanographic Commission (IOcC)
 2300 Intergovernmental Organization for Marketing Information and Technical Advisory Services for Fishery Products in the Asia and Pacific Region (INFOFISH)
 2310 Intergovernmental TV and Radio Corporation (ITVRC)
 2315 Intergovernmental University of Cooperation (IUIC)
 2320 Interim Committee for Coordination of Investigations of the Lower Mekong Basin (ICCILMB)
 2325 International Advisory Committee for Long Distance Telephony (IALong)
 2330 International African Migratory Locust Organization (IAMLO)

2340 International Arbitration Tribunal at San Jose (IATSJ)
 2345 International Association for Public Baths and Cleanliness (IABath)
 2350 International Association of Seismology (IAS)
 2360 International Association of Supreme Administrative Jurisdictions (IASAJ)
 2370 International Atomic Energy Agency (IAEA)
 2380 International Authority for the Ruhr (IARuhr)
 2390 International Bank for Economic Cooperation (IBEC)
 2400 International Bank for Reconstruction and Development/World Bank (IBRD)
 2410 International Bauxite Association (IBA)
 2430 International Bureau for Information and Enquiries regarding Relief to Foreigners (IBIER)
 2440 International Bureau for the Protection of the Moselle against Pollution (IBPMP)
 2450 International Bureau for the Protection of the Rhine against Pollution (ICPRP)
 2455 International Bureau of Commercial Statistics (IBCS)
 2460 International Bureau of Education (IBE)
 2470 International Bureau of Weights and Measures (BIPM)
 2480 International Center for the Study of the Preservation and the Restoration of Cultural Property (ICCROM)
 2490 International Central American Office (ICAmO)
 2492 International Centre for Food Micro-Algae Against Malnutrition (ICFAM)
 2495 International Chemistry Office (ICChemO)
 2500 International Civil Aviation Organization (ICAO)
 2510 International Civil Defence Organization (ICivDO)
 2520 International Cocoa Organization (ICCO)
 2530 International Coffee Organization (ICfO)
 2540 International Commission for the Decennial Revision of the Nomenclature of the Causes of Death (ICDR)
 2550 International Commission for the Hydrology of the Rhine Basin (ICHRB)
 2560 International Commission for the Navigation of the Congo (ICNC)
 2570 International Commission for the Northwest Atlantic Fisheries (ICNWAF)
 2572 Northwest Atlantic Fisheries Organization (NAFO)
 2575 International Commission for the Oder (IComO)
 2580 International Commission for the Scientific Exploration of the Mediterranean Sea (ICSE)
 2590 International Commission for the Southeast Atlantic Fisheries (ICSEAF)
 2600 International Commission of Agricultural Industries/International Commission for Food Industries (ICAI)
 2610 International Commission of the Cape Spartel Light in Tangier (ICCSLT)
 2620 International Commission on Civil Status (ICCS)
 2630 International Commission on the Teaching of Mathematics (ICTM)
 2640 International Committee of Military Medicine and Pharmacy (ICMMP)
 2650 International Conference for Promoting Technical Unification on the Railways (ICPTU)
 2660 International Copper Study Group (ICSG)
 2670 International Coral Reef Initiative (ICRI)
 2680 International Cotton Advisory Committee (ICAC)
 2690 International Council for the Exploration of the Sea (ICES)
 2700 International Criminal Police Commission/International Criminal Police Organization/ICPO (INTERPOL)
 2702 International Criminal Court (ICC)
 2705 International Elbe Commission (IEC)
 2710 International Energy Agency (IEA)
 2720 International Exchange Service (IES)
 2730 International Exhibitions Bureau (IEXB)
 2740 International Finance Commission at Athens (IFCA)
 2750 International Finance Corporation (IFC)
 2760 International Fund for Agricultural Development (IFAD)
 2770 International Fund for Saving the Aral Sea (AralSea)
 2780 International Hydrographic Bureau/International Hydrographic Organization (IHO)
 2790 International Institute for the Unification of Private Law (UNIDROIT)
 2795 International Institute for Water and Environment Engineering (IIWEE)
 2800 International Institute of Agriculture (IIA)
 2805 International Institute of Commerce (IICom)

2810 International Institute of Refrigeration (IIF)
 2820 International Jute Organization (IJO)
 2830 International Labour Organization (ILO)
 2840 International Lead and Zinc Study Group (ILZSG)
 2850 International Maritime Bureau Against the Slave Trade (IMBSlav)
 2860 International Maritime Organization (IMO)
 2870 International Mobile Satellite Organization (IMSO)
 2880 International Monetary Fund (IMF)
 2890 International Moselle Company (IMC)
 2900 International Natural Rubber Organization (INRO)
 2910 International Nickel Study Group (INSG)
 2920 International North Pacific Fisheries Commission (INPFC)
 2930 International Office of Epizootics (IOEz)
 2940 International Office of Public Hygiene (IOPH)
 2950 International Oil Pollution Compensation Funds 1971 and 1992 (IOPCF)
 2960 International Olive Oil Council (IOOC)
 2970 International Organization for Legal Metrology (IOLM)
 2972 International Patent Institute (IPI)
 2980 International Pedological Institute (IPedI)
 2990 International Penitentiary Commission (IPentC)
 3000 International Pepper Community (IPC)
 3010 International Physiological Laboratories on Monte-Rosa (IPhyL)
 3030 International Prize Court (IPrizeC)
 3040 International Red Locust Control Service (IRLCS)
 3050 International Refugee Organization (IRO)
 3060 International Regional Organization against Plant and Animal Diseases/International Regional Organization for Plant Protection and Animal Health (RIOPPAH)
 3070 International Relief Union (IRU)
 3075 International Renewable Energy Agency (IRENA)
 3090 International Rubber Study Group (IRSG)
 3095 International Sava River Basin Commission (ISRBC)
 3100 International Seabed Authority (ISA)
 3110 International Secretariat for the Unification of Pharmacological Terms (ISUPT)
 3130 International Sugar Council (ISuC)
 3140 International Tea Promotion Association (ITPA)
 3150 International Technical Committee of Legal Experts on Air Questions (ITCLE)
 3160 International Telecommunication Union (ITU)
 3170 International Telecommunications Satellite Organization (INTELSAT)
 3175 International Telegraph Consultative Committee (ITCC)
 3177 International Thermonuclear Experimental Reactor International Fusion Energy Organization (IIFEO)
 3180 International Tin Council (ITC)
 3185 International Tripartite Rubber Organization, Thailand (ITRO)
 3190 International Tropical Timber Organization (ITTO)
 3200 International Union for the Protection of Industrial Property (IUIP)
 3210 International Union for the Protection of Literary and Artistic Works (IUIPLAW)
 3220 International Union for the Publication of Customs Tariffs (IUPCT)
 3230 International Union of Pruth (IUPR)
 3240 International Vine and Wine Office (IVWO)
 3245 International Organization of Vine and Wine (OIV)
 3250 International Whaling Commission (IWhale)
 3260 International Wheat Advisory Committee/International Grains Council (IGC)
 3270 International Wool Study Group (IWSG)
 3280 Interoceanmetal (Iocean)
 3290 Inter-State Bank (ISB)
 3300 Inter-State Organization for Advanced Technicians of Hydraulics and Rural Equipment (IOATHRE)
 3310 Inter-State School of Hydraulic and Rural Engineering for Senior Technicians (ISHREST)

3320 Islamic Development Bank (ISDB)
 3330 Joint Administration of the Turkic Culture and Arts (Turksoy)
 3340 Joint Anti-Locust and Anti-Aviarian Organization (JALAAO)
 3350 Joint Institute for Nuclear Research (JINR)
 3360 Joint Nordic Organization for Lappish Culture and Reindeer Husbandry (JNOLCRH)
 3370 Latin American Center for Physics (LACP)
 3380 Latin American Civil Aviation Commission (LACAC)
 3390 Latin American Economic System (SELA)
 3400 Latin American Educational Film Institute/Latin American Institute of Educational Communication (LAIEC)
 3410 Latin American Energy Organization (LAEO)
 3420 Latin American Fisheries Development Organization (LAFDO)
 3428 Latin American Free Trade Association (LAFTA)
 3430 Latin American Integration Association (LAIA)
 3440 Latin Union (LATIN)
 3450 League of Arab States (LOAS)
 3460 League of Nations (LoN)
 3470 Liptako-Gourma Integrated Development Authority (LGIDA)
 3480 Mano River Union (MRU)
 3485 Maritime Analysis and Operations Centre – Narcotics (MAOCN)
 3490 Mediterranean Water Network (MWN)
 3505 Migration, Asylum, Refugees Regional Initiative (MARRI)
 3510 Ministerial Conference of West and Central African States on Maritime (MCWCASM)
 3520 Multi-Country Posts and Telecommunications Training Centre (MCPTTC)
 3530 Multilateral Fund for the Implementation of the Montreal Protocol (Montreal)
 3540 Multilateral Investment Guarantee Agency (MIGA)
 3550 Multinational Force and Observers (MFO)
 3560 Network of Aquaculture Centres in Asia-Pacific (NACAP)
 3570 Niger River Commission/Niger Basin Authority (NRC)
 3580 Non-Aligned Movement (NAM)
 3585 Nordic Centre for Welfare and Social Issues (NVC)
 3590 Nordic Council (NordC)
 3600 Nordic Council for Reindeer Research (NCRR)
 3610 Nordic Council for Tax Research (NCTR)
 3620 Nordic Council of Ministers (NCM)
 3630 Nordic Development Fund (NDF)
 3640 Nordic Economic Research Council (NERC)
 3650 Nordic Investment Bank (NIB)
 3655 Nordic Patent Institute (NPI)
 3660 Nordic Telecommunications Satellite Council (NTSC)
 3665 Nordic World Heritage Foundation (NWHF)
 3670 North American Free Trade Agreement (NAFTA)
 3680 North American Plant Protection Organization (NAPPO)
 3690 North Atlantic Salmon Conservation Organization (NASCO)
 3700 North Atlantic Treaty Organization (NATO)
 3705 North Pacific Anadromous Fish Commission (NPAFC)
 3710 North Pacific Fur Seal Commission (NPFSC)
 3720 North Pacific Marine Science Organization (PICES)
 3730 Northeast Atlantic Fisheries Commission (NEAFC)
 3740 Observatoire conomique et statistique d'Afrique subsaharienne (AFRISTAT)
 3750 Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development (OECD)
 3760 Organization for African Unity (OAU)
 3761 African Union (AU)
 3762 Organization for European Economic Cooperation (OEEC)
 3770 Organization for Security and Cooperation in Europe (OSCE)
 3780 Organization for the Collaboration of Railways/Organization of Railways Cooperation (OCR)
 3790 Organization for the Management and Development of the Kagera River (OMDKR)

3800 Organization of Arab Petroleum Exporting Countries (OAPEC)
 3810 Organization of Black Sea Economic Cooperation (BSEC)
 3812 Organization of Central American States (OCAS)
 3820 Organization of Coordination for the Control of Endemic Diseases in Central Africa (OCCEDCA)
 3830 Organization of Eastern Caribbean States (OECS)
 3840 Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries (OPEC)
 3850 Organization of the Islamic Conference (OIC)
 3855 Oslo Commission (OSLO)
 3860 OSPAR Commission (OSPAR)
 3870 Pacific Cable Board (PCB)
 3875 Pan-African Parliament (PAP)
 3880 Pan American Institute of Geography and History (PAIGH)
 3890 Pan American Sanitary Bureau (PAHO)
 3900 Pan American Union (OAS)
 3905 Pan African Postal Union (PAPU)
 3910 Paris Commission (PC)
 3920 Partners in Population and Development - A South-South Initiative (PIPD)
 3925 Permanent Association of Pan American Highway Congresses (PAHC)
 3930 Permanent Commission for the Conservation of the Maritime Resources of the South Pacific/Permanent Commission for the South Pacific (PCSP)
 3940 Permanent Court of Arbitration (PCA)
 3950 Permanent International Association of Road Congresses/ World Road Association (PIARC)
 3960 Permanent International Bureau of the Analytical Chemistry of Human and Animal Food (PIBAC)
 3965 Permanent International Commission of Studies on Sanitary Equipment (PICS)
 3970 Permanent Interstate Committee for Drought Control in the Sahel (CILSS)
 3980 Permanent Secretariat of the South American Agreement on Narcotic Drugs and Psychotropic Substances (PSNARCO)
 4000 Pôle européen de développement (PED)
 4010 Port Management Association of Eastern and Southern Africa (PMAESA)
 4020 Postal Union of the Americas, Spain, and Portugal (PUASP)
 4030 Preferential Trade Area for Eastern and Southern African States (PTASE)
 4040 Radiotelegraph Union (RadioU)
 4050 Regional African Satellite Communications Organization (RASCOM)
 4055 Regional Centre on Small Arms and Light Weapons (RECSA)
 4060 Regional Commonwealth in the Field of Communications (RCFC)
 4070 Regional Cooperation Agreement for the Promotion of Nuclear Science (ARCAL)
 4075 Regional Cooperation Council (RCC)
 4080 Regional Council for Adult Education and Literacy in Africa (RCAELA)
 4085 Reparation Commission (RepCom)
 4090 Réserve internationale maritime en méditerranée occidentale (RIMMO)
 4100 Rio Group (RIOgroup)
 4110 Scientific Council for Africa South of the Sahara (SCAf)
 4115 Shanghai Cooperation Organisation (SCO)
 4120 Secretariat of the Commission for East African Cooperation (EAC)
 4130 Senegal River Development Organization (SRDO)
 4140 Societe arabe des mines de l'Inchiri (SAMI)
 4150 South and West Asia Postal Union (SWAPU)
 4160 South Asia Cooperative Environment Programme (SACEP)
 4170 South Asian Association for Regional Cooperation (SAARC)
 4180 South Investment, Trade and Technological Data Exchange Centre (SITTDEC)
 4190 South Pacific Commission/Secretariat of the Pacific Commission (SPC)
 4200 South Pacific Forum (PIF)
 4210 Southeast Asia Treaty Organization (SEATO)
 4220 Southeast Asian Ministers of Education Organization (SEAMEO)
 4230 Southern Africa Regional Tourism Council (SARTC)
 4240 Southern African Customs Union (SACU)

4250 Southern African Development Community (SADC)
 4251 Southern African Development Coordination Conference (SADCC)
 4260 Southern Common Market (Mercosur)
 4265 Southwest Pacific Dialogue (SWPD)
 4270 Special Arab Aid Fund for Africa (SAAFA)
 4280 Suez Canal Administration (SCA)
 4290 Sugar Union (SugU)
 4300 Superior Council of Health (SCH)
 4320 Tripartite Commission for the Restitution of Monetary Gold (TCRMG)
 4340 Union conomique et mon taire Ouest africaine (UEMOA)
 4350 Union for the International Use of Carriages and Vans (UIUCV)
 4360 Union for the Protection of New Varieties of Plants/International Union of the Protections of New Varieties of Plants (IUPNVP)
 4365 Union montaire de l'Afrique centrale (UMAC)
 4370 Union of Banana Exporting Countries (UBEC)
 4375 Union of the Mediterranean (UM)
 4380 United Arab Shipping Company (UASC)
 4390 United Kingdom--Dominion Wool Disposals (UKDWD)
 4400 United Nations (UN)
 4410 United Nations Educational, Scientific, and Cultural Organization (UNESCO)
 4420 United Nations Industrial Development Organization (UNIDO)
 4430 Universal Postal Union (UPU)
 4440 University of the South Pacific (USP)
 4450 Vision and Strategies around the Baltic Sea 2010 (VASAB)
 4460 Warsaw Treaty Organization (WPact)
 4470 Wassenaar Arrangement on Export Controls for Conventional Arms and Dual-Use Goods and Technologies (Wassen)
 4480 West Africa Rice Development Association (AfricaRice)
 4485 West African Economic Community (CEAO)
 4490 West African Examinations Council (WAEC)
 4500 West African Health Community (WAHC)
 4501 West African Health Community (WAHO)
 4503 West African Monetary Union (UMOA)
 4510 Western European Union (WEU)
 4520 West-Nordic Foundation (WNF)
 4530 World Meteorological Organization (WMO)
 4540 Working Community of the Danube Countries (WCDC)
 4550 World Health Organization (WHO)
 4560 World Intellectual Property Organization (WIPO)
 4570 World Tourism Organization (WTOURO)
 4580 World Trade Organization (WTO)

Appendix B: States in the data sets

<u>State Name</u>	<u>Abb.</u>	<u>COW No.</u>	<u>State Name</u>	<u>Abb.</u>	<u>COW No.</u>
Afghanistan	AFG	700	Dominican Republic	DOM	42
Albania	ALB	339	Ecuador	ECU	130
Algeria	ALG	615	Egypt	EGY	651
Andorra	AND	232	El Salvador	SAL	92
Angola	ANG	540	Equatorial Guinea	EQG	411
Antigua & Barbuda	AAB	58	Eritrea	ERI	531
Argentina	ARG	160	Estonia	EST	366
Armenia	ARM	371	Ethiopia	ETH	530
Australia	AUL	900	Fed. States of Micronesia	FSM	987
Austria	AUS	305	Fiji	FIJ	950
Austria-Hungary	AUH	300	Finland	FIN	375
Azerbaijan	AZE	373	France	FRN	220
Baden	BAD	267	Gabon	GAB	481
Bahamas	BHM	31	Gambia	GAM	420
Bahrain	BAH	692	Georgia	GRG	372
Bangladesh	BNG	771	German Democratic Republic	GDR	265
Barbados	BAR	53	German Federal Republic	GFR	260
Bavaria	BAV	245	Germany	GMY	255
Belarus	BLR	370	Ghana	GHA	452
Belgium	BEL	211	Greece	GRC	350
Belize	BLZ	80	Grenada	GRN	55
Benin	BEN	434	Guatemala	GUA	90
Bhutan	BHU	760	Guinea	GUI	438
Bolivia	BOL	145	Guinea-Bissau	GNB	404
Bosnia and Herzegovina	BOS	346	Guyana	GUY	110
Botswana	BOT	571	Haiti	HAI	41
Brazil	BRA	140	Hanover	HAN	240
Brunei	BRU	835	Hesse Electoral	HSE	273
Bulgaria	BUL	355	Hesse Grand Ducal	HSG	275
Burkina Faso	BFO	439	Honduras	HON	91
Burundi	BUI	516	Hungary	HUN	310
Cambodia	CAM	811	Iceland	ICE	395
Cameroon	CAO	471	India	IND	750
Canada	CAN	20	Indonesia	INS	850
Cape Verde	CAP	402	Iran	IRN	630
Central African Republic	CEN	482	Iraq	IRQ	645
Chad	CHA	483	Ireland	IRE	205
Chile	CHL	155	Israel	ISR	666
China	CHN	710	Italy	ITA	325
Colombia	COL	100	Ivory Coast	CDI	437
Comoros	COM	581	Jamaica	JAM	51
Congo	CON	484	Japan	JPN	740
Costa Rica	COS	94	Jordan	JOR	663
Croatia	CRO	344	Kazakhstan	KZK	705
Cuba	CUB	40	Kenya	KEN	501
Cyprus	CYP	352	Korea	KOR	730
Czech Republic	CZR	316	Kuwait	KUW	690
Czechoslovakia	CZE	315	Kyrgyzstan	KYR	703
Democratic Rep. of the Congo	DRC	490	Laos	LAO	812
Denmark	DEN	390	Latvia	LAT	367
Djibouti	DJI	522	Lebanon	LEB	660
Dominica	DMA	54	Lesotho	LES	570

<u>State Name</u>	<u>Abb.</u>	<u>COW No.</u>	<u>State Name</u>	<u>Abb.</u>	<u>COW No.</u>
Liberia	LBR	450	Saxony	SAX	269
Libya	LIB	620	Senegal	SEN	433
Liechtenstein	LIE	223	Seychelles	SEY	591
Lithuania	LIT	368	Sierra Leone	SIE	451
Luxembourg	LUX	212	Singapore	SIN	830
Macedonia	MAC	343	Slovakia	SLO	317
Madagascar	MAG	580	Slovenia	SLV	349
Malawi	MAW	553	Solomon Islands	SOL	940
Malaysia	MAL	820	Somalia	SOM	520
Maldives	MAD	781	South Africa	SAF	560
Mali	MLI	432	South Korea	ROK	732
Malta	MLT	338	South Sudan	SSD	626
Marshall Islands	MSI	983	Spain	SPN	230
Mauritania	MAA	435	Sri Lanka	SRI	780
Mauritius	MAS	590	St. Kitts and Nevis	SKN	60
Mecklenburg Schwerin	MEC	280	St. Lucia	SLU	56
Mexico	MEX	70	St. Vincent & the Grenadines	SVG	57
Modena	MOD	332	Sudan	SUD	625
Moldova	MLD	359	Suriname	SUR	115
Monaco	MNC	221	Swaziland	SWA	572
Mongolia	MON	712	Sweden	SWD	380
Morocco	MOR	600	Switzerland	SWZ	225
Mozambique	MZM	541	Syria	SYR	652
Myanmar	MYA	775	Taiwan	TAW	713
Namibia	NAM	565	Tajikistan	TAJ	702
Nepal	NEP	790	Tanzania	TAZ	510
Netherlands	NTH	210	Thailand	THI	800
New Zealand	NEW	920	Togo	TOG	461
Nicaragua	NIC	93	Tonga	TON	955
Niger	NIR	436	Trinidad and Tobago	TRI	52
Nigeria	NIG	475	Tunisia	TUN	616
North Korea	PRK	731	Turkey	TUR	640
Norway	NOR	385	Turkmenistan	TKM	701
Oman	OMA	698	Tuscany	TUS	337
Pakistan	PAK	770	Two Sicilies	SIC	329
Palau	PAL	986	Uganda	UGA	500
Panama	PAN	95	Ukraine	UKR	369
Papal States	PAP	327	United Arab Emirates	UAE	696
Papua New Guinea	PNG	910	United Kingdom	UKG	200
Paraguay	PAR	150	United States of America	USA	2
Parma	PMA	335	Uruguay	URU	165
Peru	PER	135	Uzbekistan	UZB	704
Philippines	PHI	840	Vanuatu	VAN	935
Poland	POL	290	Venezuela	VEN	101
Portugal	POR	235	Vietnam	DRV	816
Qatar	QAT	694	Wuerttemberg	WRT	271
Republic of Vietnam	RVN	817	Yemen	YEM	679
Romania	ROM	360	Yemen Arab Republic	YAR	678
Russia	RUS	365	Yemen People's Republic	YPR	680
Rwanda	RWA	517	Yugoslavia	YUG	345
Samoa	WSM	990	Zambia	ZAM	551
San Marino	SNM	331	Zanzibar	ZAN	511
Sao Tome and Principe	STP	403	Zimbabwe	ZIM	552
Saudi Arabia	SAU	670			