

A hand holding a compass over a desert landscape with a winding road. The compass is a standard analog compass with a white face and black markings. The hand is wearing a green long-sleeved shirt. The background is a desert landscape with a winding road and a body of water in the distance.

Real-Time Intelligence

In Microsoft Fabric



The world is exploding with
event data & data in motion...

How do you turn it into a
competitive edge?

Automotive



Manufacturing



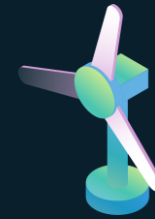
Logistics



Finance &
Insurance



Energy &
Utilities



Retail



The negative impacts of stale data do not discriminate across industries

Poor
decision-making

Financial loss

Reduced
operational efficiency

Impaired data
integrity

Risk of
non-compliance

Compromised user
experience

Automotive



- Connected fleet applications
- Autonomous Driving
- Manufacturing + R&D

Manufacturing



- Improving Quality and Throughput
- Predictive Maintenance
- Inventory Prediction

Logistics



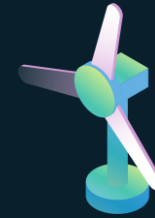
- Delivery tracking and routing
- Warehouse management
- Supply & demand operations

Finance & Insurance



- Finance Automation
- Fraud Detection
- Operational Efficiency

Energy & Utilities



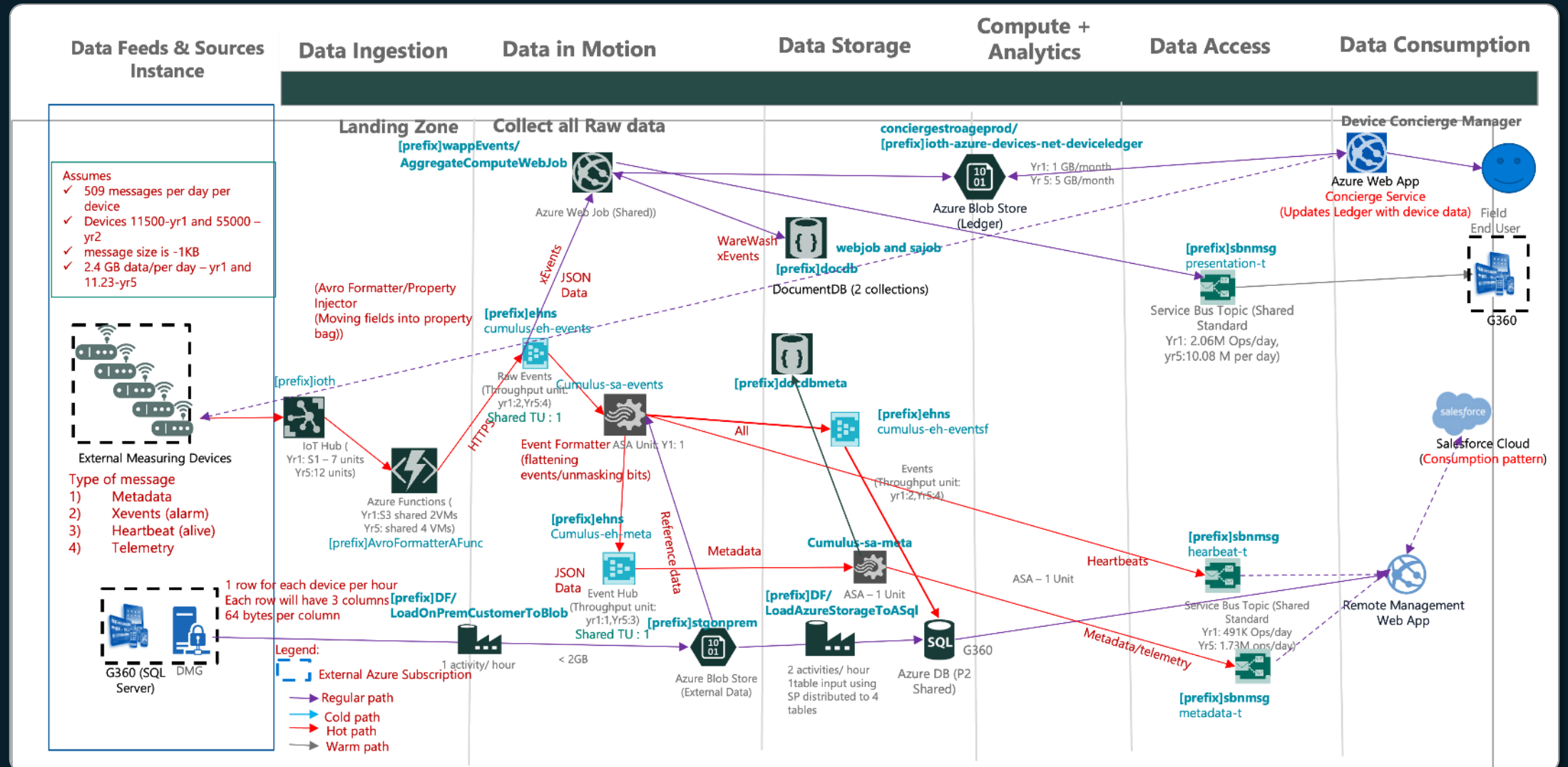
- Station monitoring, energy leakage detection
- Equipment Maintenance & Monitoring
- Failure Monitoring

Retail



- Inventory tracking
- Promotions and buying experiences
- Supply chain management

Hard to build real-time solutions today





Real-Time Intelligence



Microsoft Fabric

The unified data platform for the era of AI



Data
Factory



Synapse Data
Engineering



Synapse Data
Science



Synapse Data
Warehousing



Real-Time
Intelligence



Power BI



Industry Data
Solutions



Real-Time Hub



OneLake



Purview

Real-Time Intelligence in Microsoft Fabric



Enterprise real-time data platforms

Azure Event Hub
Azure Event Grid
Azure Stream Analytics
Azure Data Explorer



Self-service reporting and activation

OneLake
Data Activator
Power BI

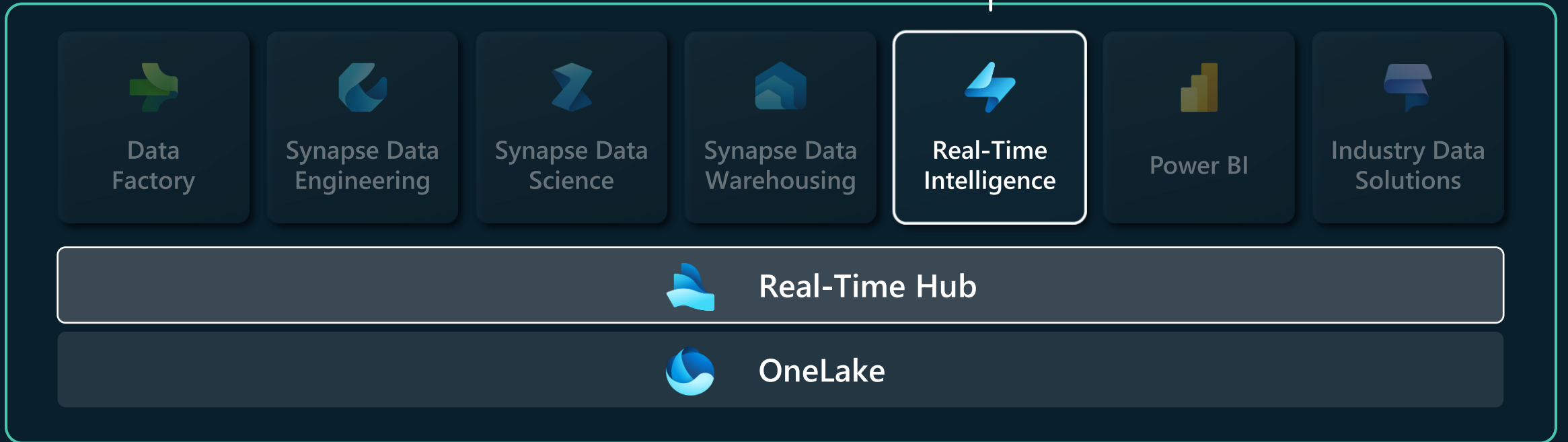
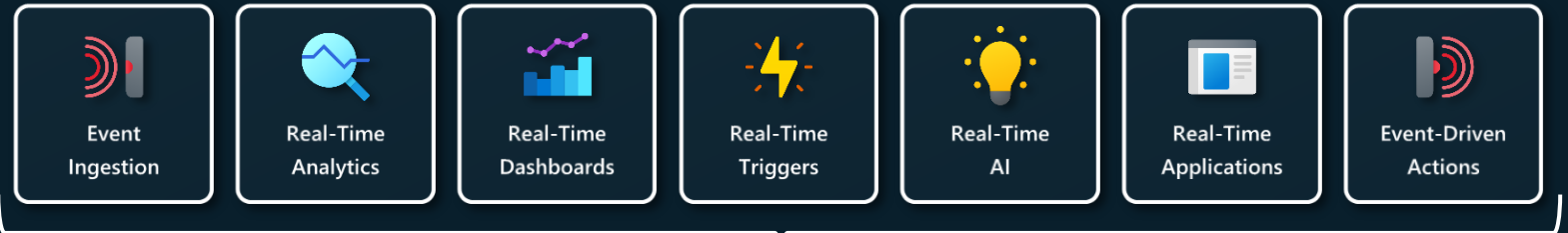


Real-Time Intelligence in Microsoft Fabric

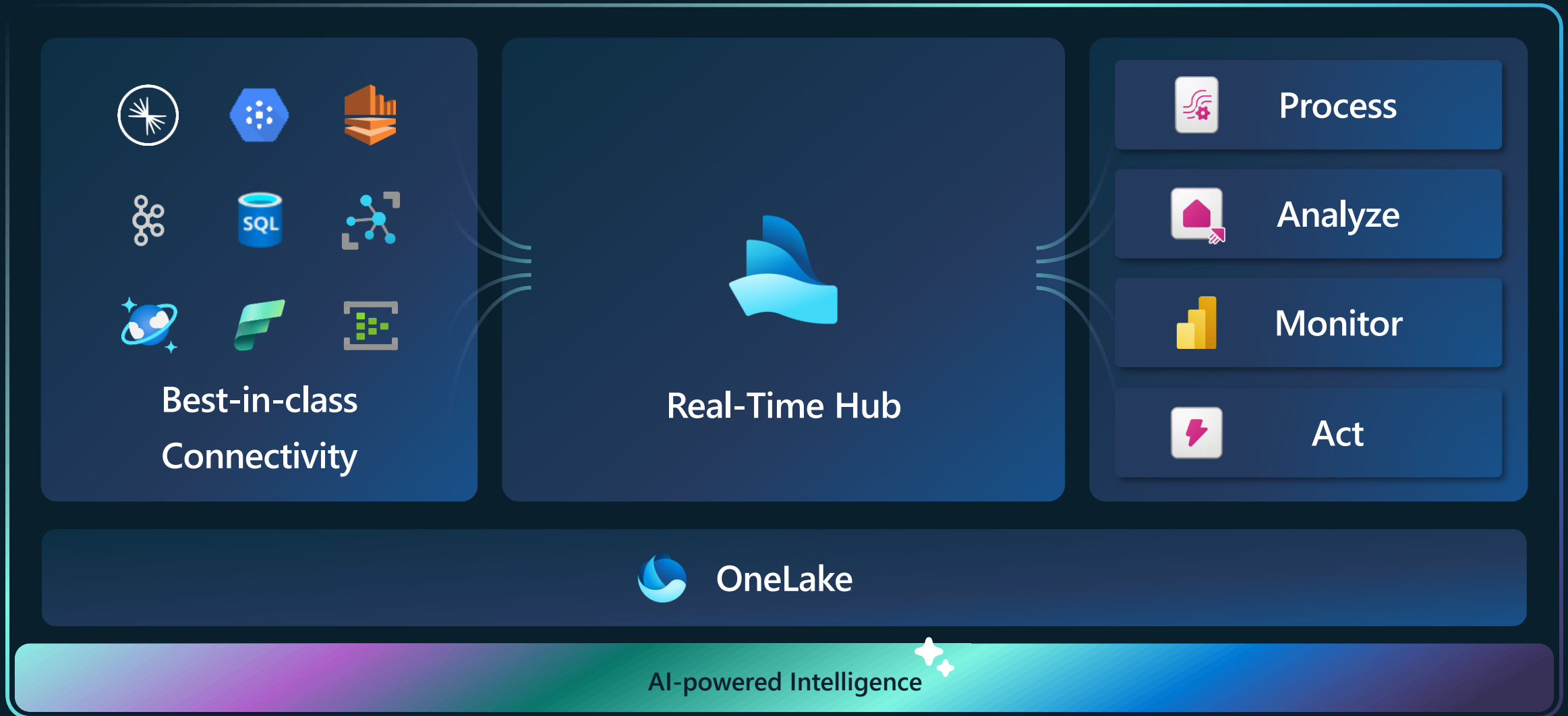
Fully integrated,
no/low-code real-time SaaS
data platform



Real-Time Intelligence in Microsoft Fabric



Real-Time Intelligence in Microsoft Fabric





Real-Time Intelligence in Microsoft Fabric

Complete SaaS solution

Everything, unified

SaaS experience

Lightweight modeling

Single data estate & open

Events out-of-the-box

Open data format

Data rests in OneLake

Rapid app development

Reuse of models

Multi-tenant security

Event pub-sub

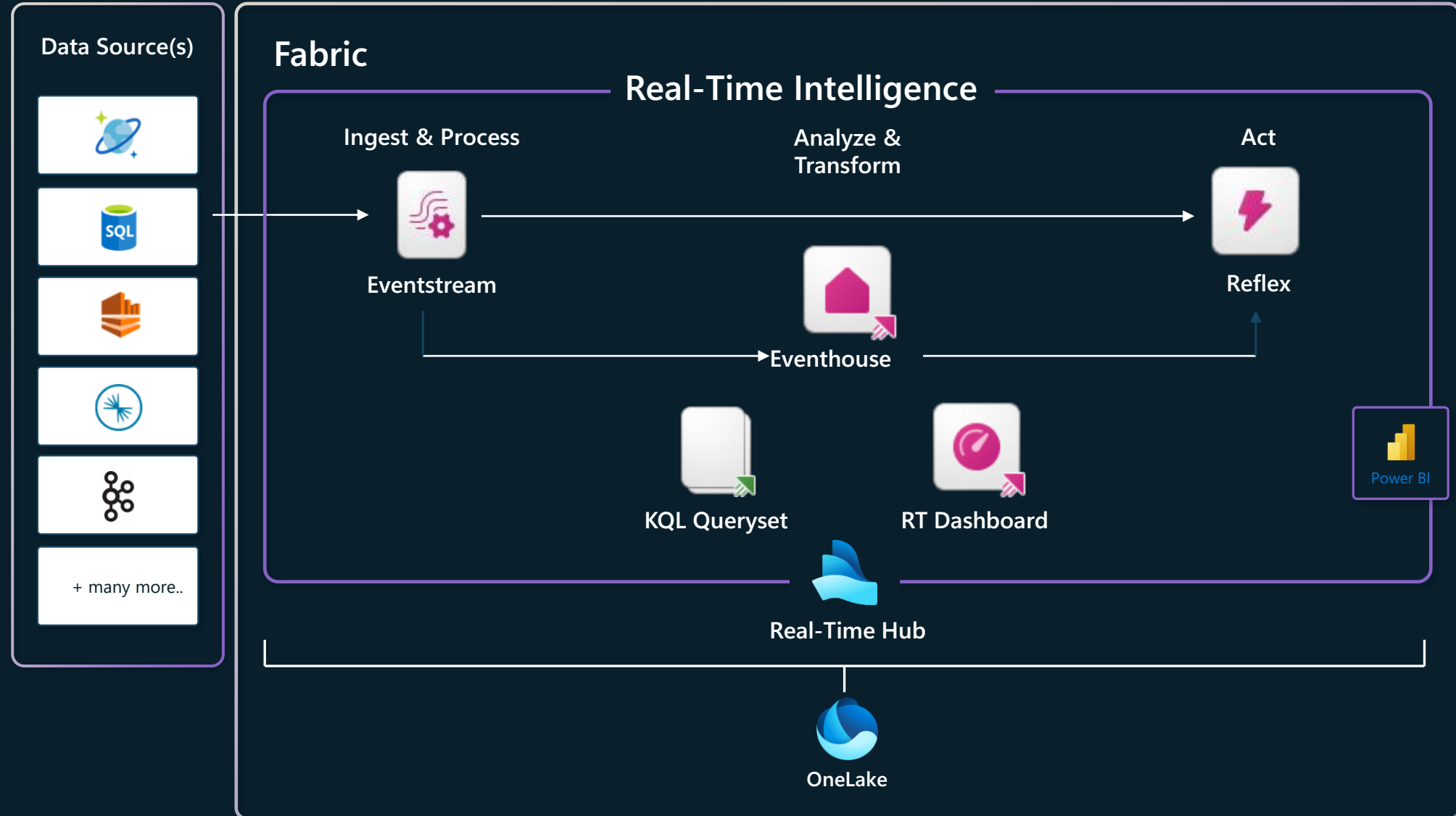
Real-time AI insights

Non-obvious insights

Automatic learning

Copilot acceleration

Components of Fabric's Real-Time Intelligence





Real-Time Intelligence in Microsoft Fabric



Ingest & Process

- **Streaming sources** including AMQP, Kafka, Azure Event Hubs and more
- **No-code experience** including event processing
- **Event routing** to Eventhouse, Reflex and other Fabric entities



Analyze

- **Timeseries database** with unlimited scale (query, ingestion, storage)
- **Transformation on read** of complicated data structure
- **Copilot** for generating queries



Act

- **Take actions automatically** when patterns or conditions are detected
- **Light-weight modeling** empowering the business user



Real-Time Hub

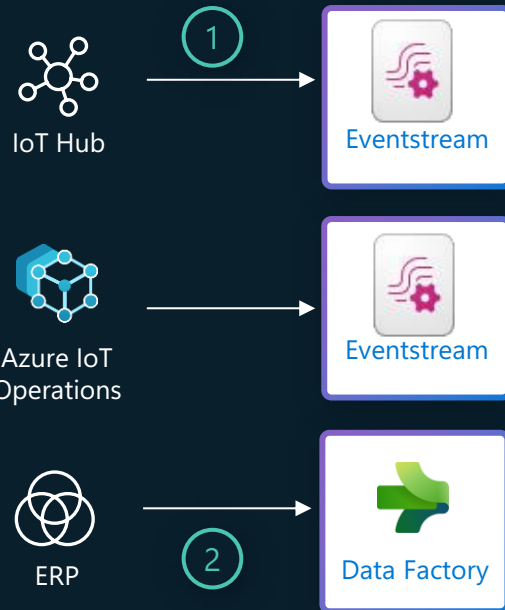
Central place to discover data and launch all related tasks

Connected Factory

An end-to-end Real-Time Intelligence experience

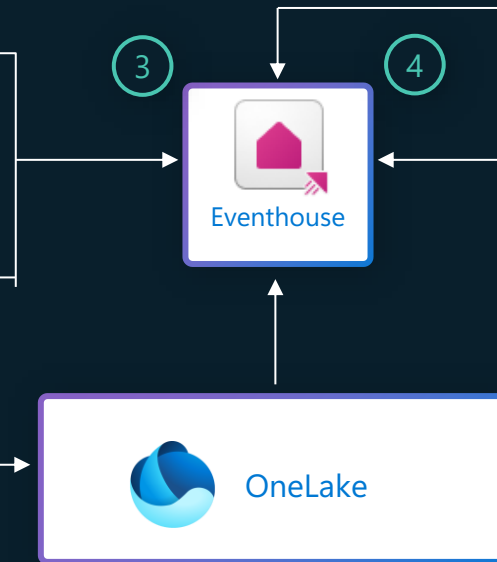
Ingest & process

1. Over 1M/1 HR IIoT events, 30k tags, from 40 factories are streamed in real time with sub-second latency
2. Contextualization data (OPC asset metadata, shift details, weather, component cost, etc.) mirrored into Fabric OneLake



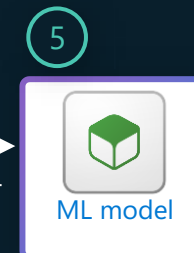
Analyze & transform

3. IIoT events are enriched in-motion with the Contextualization data and asset hierarchy from OneLake, providing clean and meaningful views
4. Enriched data is aggregated on the fly for long-term view



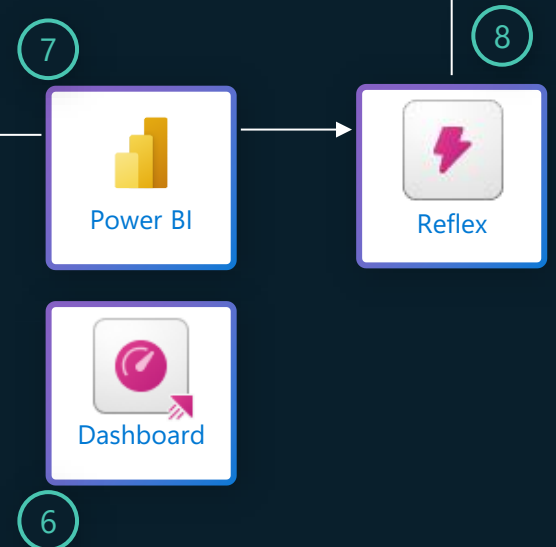
Train

5. Build, train, and score ML models in real time, persisting the scored data in OneLake



Visualize and activate

6. Real time dashboard of all factories with ability to easily shift from low granularity to high granularity view
7. Enhance organizational BI reports with high granularity enriched data
8. Notify users and activate automation in response to live indications from the factory floor



What is a Kusto query?

A Kusto query is a read-only request to process data and return results.

Has one or more query statements and returns data in a tabular or graph format.

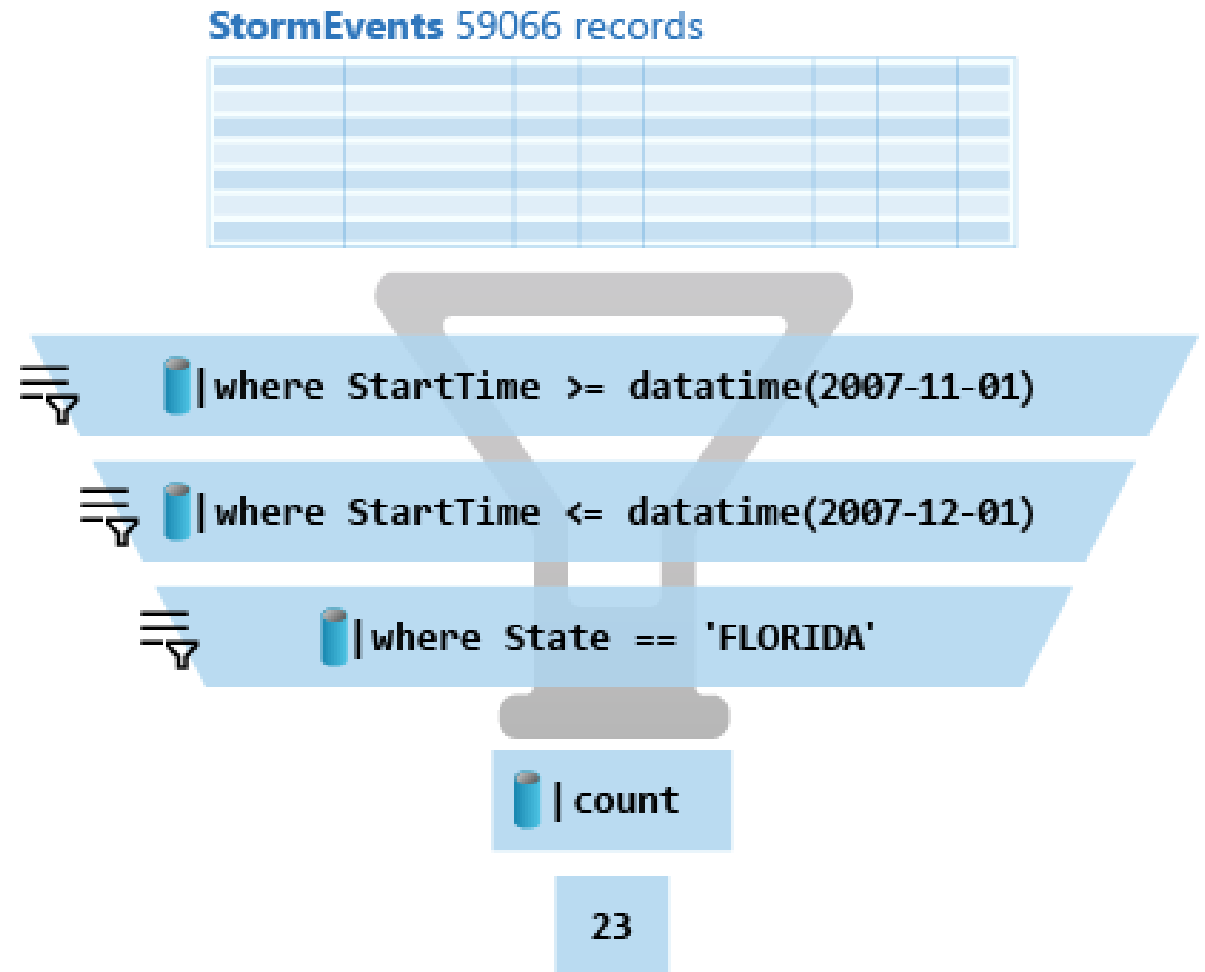
Statements are sequenced by a pipe (|).

Data flows, or is piped, from one operator to the next.

It's like a funnel, where you start out with an entire data table.

The data is filtered/manipulated at each step and then fed into the following step.

Each time the data passes through another operator, it's filtered, rearranged, or summarized.



KQL Concepts



Relational operators

filters, union, joins, aggregations, ...

Each operator consumes **tabular input** and produces a **tabular output**



Commands

Can be combined with '|' (**pipe**)



Similarities

OS shell, Linq, functional SQL...



Agility

Queries are easy to **write, read, change**



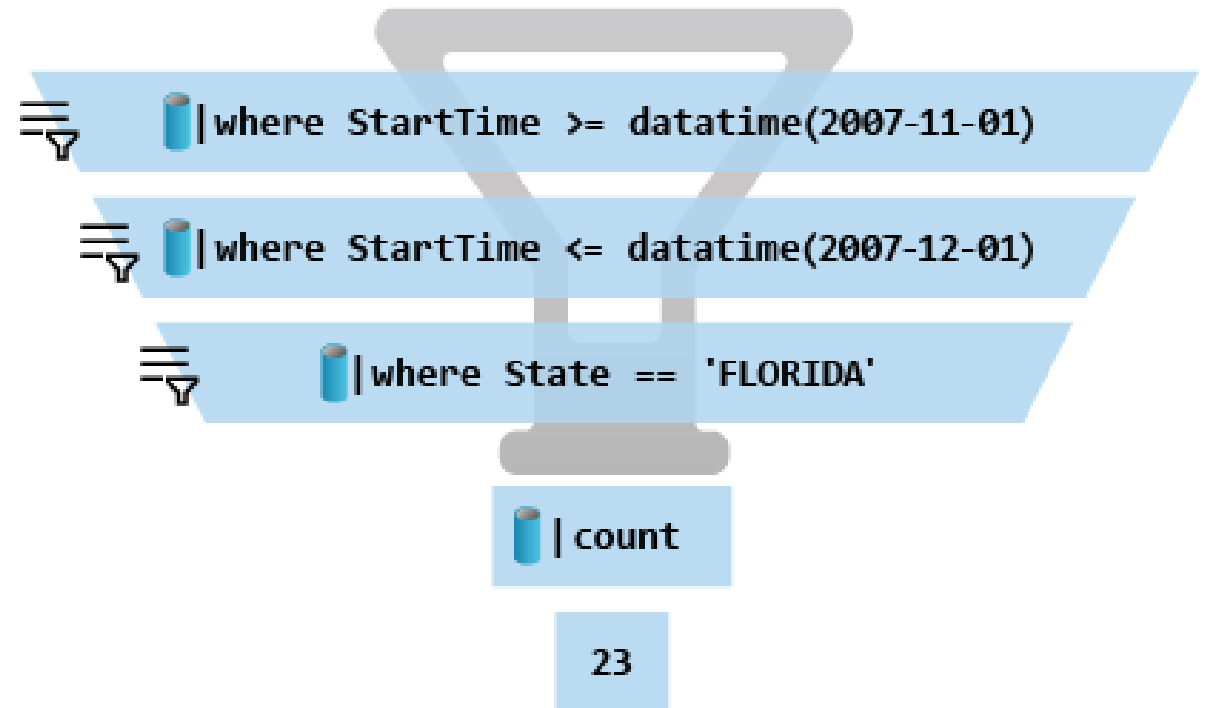
Statements

Single statement query

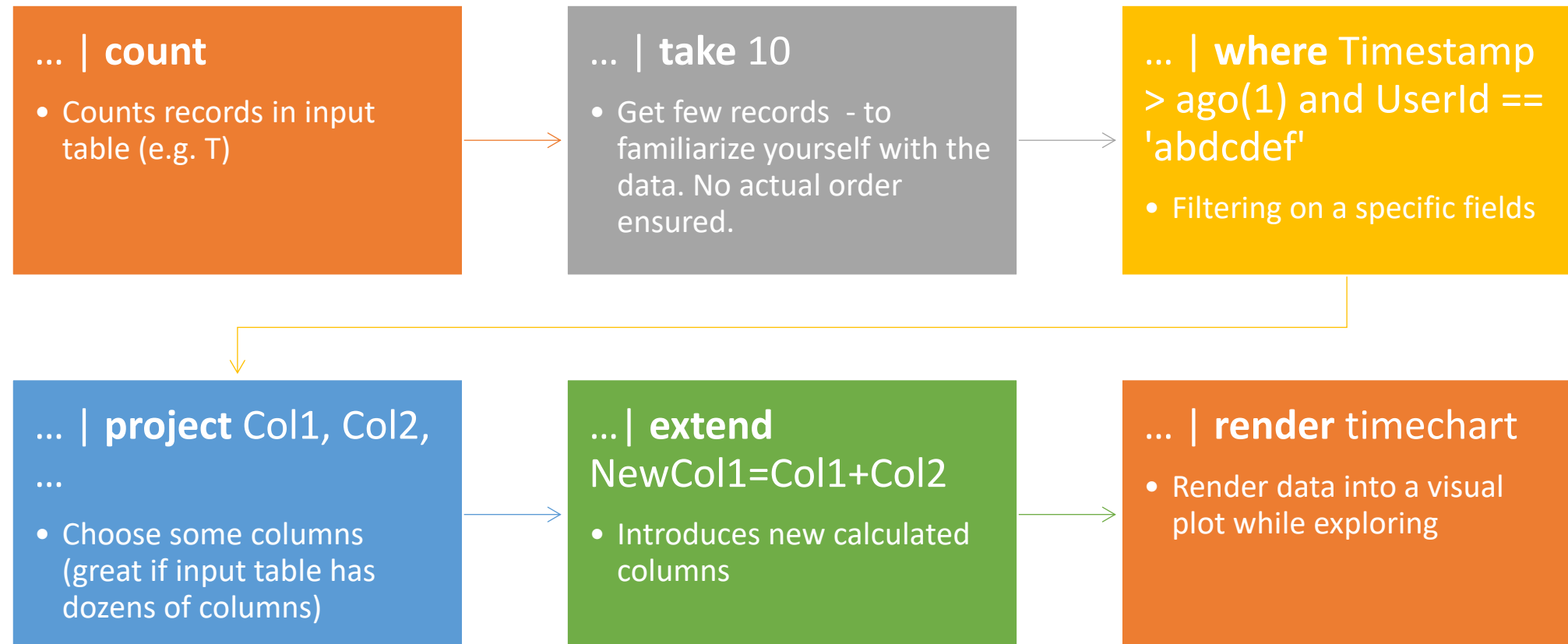
Use 'let' for reusing statements

Multi-statement (';') queries

StormEvents 59066 records



KQL Basic Operators for data exploration



SQL to KQL

Try the 'EXPLAIN' operator as follows:

```
EXPLAIN SELECT  
COUNT_BIG(*) as C  
FROM LogisticsTelemetry
```

Use [SQL to KQL Cheat Sheet](#)

Growth mindset 🧠😊

Schema

- **Schema is**
 - Relational, Lightweight, Dynamic
- **Databases**
 - Authorization boundary
 - Transaction boundary
 - But not query boundary!
 - Supporting cross-database and cross-cluster queries
- **Tables**
 - Rectangular
- **Columns**
 - Supported types: boolean, integer, real, decimal, dates, timespan, string, dynamic (JSON)
- **Shortcuts** (external data)
- **Stored functions** (views)
- **Materialized views**

Data tree



Database


ThermostatIoTDB

▼ Tables


>  StageIoTRawData

▼ Thermostats


|  EnqueuedTimeUTC

|  SubEventType

|  DeviceId


|  BatteryLevel

|  Temp

|  Humidity

▼ Shortcuts

 MirroringExternalTable-25c90656...

 MirroringExternalTable-c65f9cce-...

▼ Materialized views

Current_Mview

Hourly_Average_Mview

▼ Functions

ExtractThermostatData

▼ Data streams

 ThermostatIoTDB-ThermostatI...

Time Series Analysis

make-series

Operator for creating set of (time) series

Large family of functions can be applied

- Element-wise operations
- Filtering (signal processing)
- Statistics
- Regressions
- Seasonality detection/validation
- Anomaly Detection
- Forecasting
- mv-apply operator

Optimized for bulks of time series

avg_shock_series	enqueuedTime
[-0.014102389298512921, 0.054822081643445778, -0.024335543043808073, 0.0073609799437805252, -0.034215766864223458, -0.031322885028220365, 0.007474701289064049,]	["2022-01-25T16:53:16.9056584Z", "2022-01-25T17:03:16.9056584Z", "2022-01-25T17:13:16.9056584Z", "2022-01-25T17:23:16.9056584Z", "2022-01-25T17:33:16.9056584Z", "2022-01-25T17:43:16.9056584Z", "2022-01-25T17:53:16.9056584Z",]

