

```
1 import components.random.Random;
2
3 /**
4  * Monte Carlo Estimate: compute percentage of pseudo-random points in [0.0,1.0)
5  * interval that fall in the left half subinterval [0.0,0.5).
6  */
7 public final class MonteCarlo {
8
9     /**
10      * Private constructor so this utility class cannot be instantiated.
11      */
12     private MonteCarlo() {}
13
14     /**
15      * Main method.
16      *
17      * @param args
18      *         the command line arguments; unused here
19      */
20     public static void main(String[] args) {
21         /*
22          * Open input and output streams
23          */
24         SimpleReader input = new SimpleReader1L();
25         SimpleWriter output = new SimpleWriter1L();
26         /*
27          * Ask user for number of points to generate
28          */
29         output.print("Number of points: ");
30         int n = input.nextInteger();
31         /*
32          * Declare counters and initialize them
33          */
34         int ptsInInterval = 0, ptsInSubinterval = 0;
35         /*
36          * Generate points and count how many fall in circle's interval
37          */
38         ptsInSubinterval = numberOfPointsInCircle(n);
39         ptsInInterval = n;
40         /*
41          * Estimate area of circle by multiplying area of square by number of
42          * points in the circle then dividing by total number of points
43          */
44         double area = Math.pow(2, 2) * ptsInSubinterval / ptsInInterval;
45         output.println("Area of the circle is " + area);
46         /*
47          * Close input and output streams
48          */
49         input.close();
50         output.close();
51     }
52
53     /**
54      * Checks whether the given point (xCoord, yCoord) is inside the circle of
55      * radius 1.0 centered at the point (1.0, 1.0).
56      *
57      * @param xCoord
58      *         the x coordinate of the point
59      */
60     private static int numberOfPointsInCircle(int n) {
61         // ... (code for numberOfPointsInCircle method) ...
62     }
63 }
```

```
65     * @param yCoord
66     *         the y coordinate of the point
67     * @return true if the point is inside the circle, false otherwise
68     */
69     private static boolean pointIsInCircle(double xCoord, double yCoord) {
70         boolean ans = false;
71
72         double distance = Math
73             .sqrt(Math.pow(1 - xCoord, 2) + Math.pow(1 - yCoord, 2));
74         if (distance <= 1.0) {
75             ans = true;
76         }
77
78         return ans;
79     }
80
81     /**
82     * Generates n pseudo-random points in the [0.0,2.0) x [0.0,2.0) square and
83     * returns the number that fall in the circle of radius 1.0 centered at the
84     * point (1.0, 1.0).
85     *
86     * @param n
87     *         the number of points to generate
88     * @return the number of points that fall in the circle
89     */
90     private static int numberOfPointsInCircle(int n) {
91         Random rndX = new Random1L();
92         Random rndY = new Random1L();
93         int count = 0;
94         int i = 0;
95
96         while (i < n) {
97             double x = 2 * rndX.nextDouble();
98             double y = 2 * rndY.nextDouble();
99
100             if (pointIsInCircle(x, y)) {
101                 count++;
102             }
103
104             i++;
105         }
106
107         return count;
108     }
109
110 }
```