

**Bipolar Junction Transistors.** A Si p-n-p BJT with  $A = 10^{-4} \text{ cm}^2$  and base width  $1 \text{ } \mu\text{m}$  has  $N_a = 10^{17} \text{ cm}^{-3}$ ,  $N_d = 10^{16} \text{ cm}^{-3}$ ,  $D_n = 5 \text{ cm}^2/\text{s}$ ,  $D_p = 10 \text{ cm}^2/\text{s}$ ,  $\tau_n = 0.1 \text{ sec}$  and  $\tau_p = 1 \text{ sec}$ . Calculate the base current for  $V_{EB} = 1 \text{ V}$  and  $V_{CB} \ll 0$ .

Suppose the BJT is connected as shown at right and  $V = 0.3 \text{ V}$   
Calculate the emitter current  $I_E$ .

