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1 import components.simplereader.SimpleReader;
2 import components.simplereader.SimpleReader1L;
3 import components.simplewriter.SimpleWriter;
4 import components.simplewriter.SimpleWriter1L;
5 import components.xmltree.XMLTree;
6 import components.xmltree.XMLTree1L;
7
8 /**
9  * This program inputs an XML RSS (version 2.0) feed from a given URL and
10 * outputs various elements of the feed to the console.
11 *
12 * @author Put your name here
13 *
14 */
15 public final class RSSProcessing {
16
17     /**
18      * Private constructor so this utility class cannot be instantiated.
19      */
20     private RSSProcessing() {
21     }
22
23     /**
24      * Finds the first occurrence of the given tag among the children of the
25      * given {@code XMLTree} and return its index; returns -1 if not found.
26      *
27      * @param xml
28      *         the {@code XMLTree} to search
29      * @param tag
30      *         the tag to look for
31      * @return the index of the first child of the {@code XMLTree} matching the
32      *         given tag or -1 if not found
33      * @requires [the label of the root of xml is a tag]
34      * @ensures <pre>
35      *         getChildElement =
36      *         [the index of the first child of the {@code XMLTree} matching the
37      *         given tag or -1 if not found]
38      * </pre>
39      */
40     private static int getChildElement(XMLTree xml, String tag) {
41         assert xml != null : "Violation of: xml is not null";
42         assert tag != null : "Violation of: tag is not null";
43         assert xml.isTag() : "Violation of: the label root of xml is a tag";
44
45         boolean found = false;
46         XMLTree temp = xml;
47         int i = 0;
48
49         while (!found) {
50             if (xml.child(i).label() == tag) {
51                 found = true;
52             } else {
53                 i++;
54             }
55         }
56
57         return i;
58     }
59 }
```

```

60
61  /**
62   * Processes one news item and outputs the title, or the description if the
63   * title is not present, and the link (if available) with appropriate
64   * labels.
65   *
66   * @param item
67   *       the news item
68   * @param out
69   *       the output stream
70   * @requires [the label of the root of item is an <item> tag] and
71   *          out.is_open
72   * @ensures out.content = #out.content * [the title (or description) and
73   *          link]
74   */
75  private static void processItem(XMLTree item, SimpleWriter out) {
76      assert item != null : "Violation of: item is not null";
77      assert out != null : "Violation of: out is not null";
78      assert item.isTag() && item.label().equals("item") : ""
79          + "Violation of: the label root of item is an <item> tag";
80      assert out.isOpen() : "Violation of: out.is_open";
81
82      System.out.println("Title: "
83          + item.child(getChildElement(item, "title").child(0));
84      System.out.println(
85          "Link: " + item.child(getChildElement(item, "link").child(0));
86
87  }
88
89  /**
90   * Main method.
91   *
92   * @param args
93   *       the command line arguments; unused here
94   */
95  public static void main(String[] args) {
96      /*
97       * Open I/O streams.
98       */
99      SimpleReader in = new SimpleReader1L();
100     SimpleWriter out = new SimpleWriter1L();
101     /*
102      * Input the source URL.
103      */
104     out.print("Enter the URL of an RSS 2.0 news feed: ");
105     String url = in.nextLine();
106     /*
107      * Read XML input and initialize XMLTree. If input is not legal XML,
108      * this statement will fail.
109      */
110     XMLTree xml = new XMLTree1(url);
111     /*
112      * Extract <channel> element.
113      */
114     XMLTree channel = xml.child(0);
115     /*
116      * Output title, link, and description
117      */
118     System.out.println("Title: "

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119         + channel.child(getChildElement(channel, "title").child(0));
120     System.out.println("Description: " + channel
121         .child(getChildElement(channel, "description").child(0));
122     System.out.println("Link: "
123         + channel.child(getChildElement(channel, "link").child(0));
124
125     for (int i = 0; i < channel.numberOfChildren(); i++) {
126         if (channel.child(i).label() == "item") {
127             processItem(channel.child(i), out);
128         }
129     }
130
131     /*
132     * Close I/O streams.
133     */
134     in.close();
135     out.close();
136 }
137
138 }
```