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# Lab 3: Web scraping and data storage with requests, beautifulsoup, sqlite3,
review tkinter.
# lab3front.py: DisplayWin class, DialogWin class, MainWin class
```

```
import tkinter as tk
import tkinter.messagebox as tkmb
import sqlite3
import webbrowser
```

```
class DisplayWin(tk.Toplevel):
    '''
```

```
    A class which shows info of selected restaurants
    '''
```

```
    def __init__(self, master, restaurantID, connDB):
        super().__init__(master)
        self.transient(master)
```

```
        # Connect to database
        self.conn = connDB
        self.cur = self.conn.cursor()
```

```
        self.cur.execute("SELECT * FROM Main WHERE Main.id = ?",(restaurantID,))
        restaurant = self.cur.fetchone()
```

```
        name, address = restaurant[1], restaurant[6]
```

```
        self.cur.execute("SELECT Costs.cost FROM Main JOIN Costs ON Main.cost =
Costs.id AND Main.id = ?",(restaurantID,))
        cost = self.cur.fetchone()[0]
```

```
        self.cur.execute("SELECT Cuisine.cuisine FROM Main JOIN Cuisine ON
Main.kind = Cuisine.id AND Main.id = ?",(restaurantID,))
        cuisine = self.cur.fetchone()[0]
```

```
        url = restaurant[2]
```

```
        tk.Label(self, text= name, font=('Times', 15), fg="blue").pack(padx=15,
pady=10)
```

```
        tk.Label(self, text= address, font=('Times', 15)).pack(padx=15, pady=10)
```

```
        tk.Label(self, text= f"Cost: {cost}", font=('Times', 15)).pack(padx=15,
pady=10)
```

```
        tk.Label(self, text= f"Cuisine: {cuisine}", font=('Times',
15), fg="blue").pack(padx=15, pady=10)
```

```
        tk.Button(self, text="Visit Webpage", font=('Times', 15), fg="blue",
command = lambda: webbrowser.open_new(url)).pack(padx=15, pady=10)
```

```
class DialogWin(tk.Toplevel):
    '''
```

```
    A class which interact and get input from user
    '''
```

```
    def __init__(self, master, connDB):
        super().__init__(master)
        self.grab_set()
```

```

self.focus_set()
self.transient(master)
self.protocol("WM_DELETE_WINDOW", self.closeWin)
self._selection = ()
self.conn = connDB

def displayCity(self):
    """
    A method which display a list of cities for user to select
    """
    tk.Label(self, text="Click on a city to select", font=('Times',
15)).grid( row=0,padx=15, pady=10)

    # Listbox and Scrollbar
    self.listbox = tk.Listbox(self, height=6)
    self.scrollbar = tk.Scrollbar(self, orient=tk.VERTICAL,
command=self.listbox.yview)
    self.listbox.configure(yscrollcommand=self.scrollbar.set)

    # Connect to database
    self.cur = self.conn.cursor()

    # add items to the listbox
    for city in self.cur.execute("SELECT * FROM Locations") :
        self.listbox.insert(tk.END,city[1]) # city[0] is city's ID

    self.listbox.grid(row=1, column=0,ipadx=5, padx=20, pady=20, sticky="nsew")
    self.scrollbar.grid(row=1, column=1, sticky="ns")

    # Select button
    tk.Button(self, text="Click to select", font=('Times', 15), command=
self.onClicked).grid(row=2, column=0, columnspan=2, padx=20, pady=20)

def displayCuisine(self):
    """
    A method which display a list of cuisine for user to select
    """
    tk.Label(self, text="Click on a cuisine to select", font=('Times',
15)).grid( row=0,padx=15, pady=10)

    # Listbox and Scrollbar
    self.listbox = tk.Listbox(self, height=6)
    self.scrollbar = tk.Scrollbar(self, orient=tk.VERTICAL,
command=self.listbox.yview)
    self.listbox.configure(yscrollcommand=self.scrollbar.set)

    # Connect to database

    self.cur = self.conn.cursor()

    # add items to the listbox
    for city in self.cur.execute("SELECT * FROM Cuisine") :
        self.listbox.insert(tk.END,city[1]) # cuisine[0] is cuisine's ID

    self.listbox.grid(row=1, column=0,ipadx=5, padx=20, pady=20, sticky="nsew")

```

```

self.scrollbar.grid(row=1, column=1, sticky="ns")

# Select button
tk.Button(self, text="Click to select", font=('Times', 15), command=
self.onClicked).grid(row=2, column=0, columnspan=2, padx=20, pady=20)

def retrieveCityRestaurant(self, cityID):
    """
    A method which retrieve restaurant from given cityID
    """
    tk.Label(self, text="Click on a restaurant to select", font=('Times',
15)).grid(row=0, padx=15, pady=10)

    # Listbox and Scrollbar
    self.listbox = tk.Listbox(self, height=6, selectmode='multiple')
    self.scrollbar = tk.Scrollbar(self, orient=tk.VERTICAL,
command=self.listbox.yview)
    self.listbox.configure(yscrollcommand=self.scrollbar.set)

    # Connect to database

    self.cur = self.conn.cursor()

    self.cur.execute("SELECT Main.name FROM Main WHERE Main.loc = ?", (cityID,))

    for restaurant in self.cur.fetchall() :
        self.listbox.insert(tk.END, restaurant[0])

    self.listbox.grid(row=1, column=0, ipadx=5, padx=20, pady=20, sticky="nsew")
    self.scrollbar.grid(row=1, column=1, sticky="ns")

    # Select button
    tk.Button(self, text="Click to select", font=('Times', 15), command=
self.onClicked).grid(row=2, column=0, columnspan=2, padx=20, pady=20)

def retrieveCuisineRestaurant(self, cuisineID):
    """
    A method which retrieve restaurant from given cuisineID
    """
    tk.Label(self, text="Click on a restaurant to select", font=('Times',
15)).grid(row=0, padx=15, pady=10)

    # Listbox and Scrollbar
    self.listbox = tk.Listbox(self, height=6, selectmode='multiple')
    self.scrollbar = tk.Scrollbar(self, orient=tk.VERTICAL,
command=self.listbox.yview)
    self.listbox.configure(yscrollcommand=self.scrollbar.set)

    # Connect to database

    self.cur = self.conn.cursor()

    self.cur.execute("SELECT Main.name FROM Main WHERE Main.kind = ?",
(cuisineID,))

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        for restaurant in self.cur.fetchall() :
            self.listbox.insert(tk.END,restaurant[0])

        self.listbox.grid(row=1, column=0,ipadx=5, padx=20, pady=20, sticky="nsew")
        self.scrollbar.grid(row=1, column=1, sticky="ns")

        # Select button
        tk.Button(self, text="Click to select", font=('Times', 15), command=
self.onClicked).grid(row=2, column=0, columnspan=2, padx=20, pady=20)

    def onClicked(self):
        self._selection = self.listbox.curselection()
        self.closeWin()

    @property
    def getSelection(self):
        return self._selection

    def closeWin(self):
        self.destroy()

class MainWin(tk.Tk):
    """
    A class which asks user to find restaurants based on city or cuisine
    """
    def __init__(self):
        super().__init__()
        self.title("Restaurants")
        tk.Label(self, text="Local Michelin Guild Restaurants",
fg="green",font=('Times', 17)).grid(row=0, column=0, columnspan=3, pady=10,
padx=10)
        tk.Label(self, text="Search by", fg="black",font=('Times', 15)).grid(row=1,
column=0, columnspan=3, pady=10)
        tk.Button(self, text="City", fg="blue", command=
self.processCity).grid(row=2, column=0, padx=15, pady=10)
        tk.Button(self, text="Cuisine", fg="blue",command=
self.processCuisine).grid(row=2, column=1, padx=15, pady=10)

        self.protocol("WM_DELETE_WINDOW", self.closeWin)

        # Connect to database
        try:
            self.conn = sqlite3.connect('data.db')
            self.cur = self.conn.cursor()
        except sqlite3.Error:
            tkmb.showerror("Error", "Failed to open database")
            self.destroy()
            self.quit()

    def processCity(self):
        """
        A method which displays a list of cities from database, process user's
        choice and call DisplayWin
        """

```

```

self.dialogWin1 = DialogWin(self,self.conn)
self.dialogWin1.displayCity()
self.wait_window(self.dialogWin1)

# self.dialog_window.getSelection returns a tuple of indices of choices in
the listBox
    if len(self.dialogWin1.getSelection) != 0:

        # indices of choices in the listBox starts with 0, so should be +1 to
get correct ID
        cityID = self.dialogWin1.getSelection[0] + 1

        # create a new dialog win to retrieve restaurant's city
        self.dialogWin2 = DialogWin(self,self.conn)
        self.dialogWin2.retrieveCityRestaurant(cityID)
        self.wait_window(self.dialogWin2)

        # fetch restaurants' ID that have the same cityID
        self.cur.execute("SELECT Main.id FROM Main WHERE Main.loc = ?",
(cityID,))
        selectedRestaurant = self.cur.fetchall()

        for i in self.dialogWin2.getSelection:
            DisplayWin(self,selectedRestaurant[i][0],self.conn) # pass the
restaurant's ID with indices of selected restaurant from the dialog to DisplayWin


def processCuisine(self):
    """
    A method which displays a list of cuisine from database, process user's
choice and call DisplayWin
    """
    self.dialogWin1 = DialogWin(self,self.conn)
    self.dialogWin1.displayCuisine()
    self.wait_window(self.dialogWin1)

    if len(self.dialogWin1.getSelection) != 0:

        # indices of choices in the listBox starts with 0, so should be +1 to
get correct ID
        cuisineID = self.dialogWin1.getSelection[0] + 1

        # create a new dialog win to retrieve restaurant's city
        self.dialogWin2 = DialogWin(self,self.conn)
        self.dialogWin2.retrieveCuisineRestaurant(cuisineID)
        self.wait_window(self.dialogWin2)

        # fetch restaurants' ID that have the same cuisineID
        self.cur.execute("SELECT Main.id FROM Main WHERE Main.kind = ?",
(cuisineID,))
        selectedRestaurant = self.cur.fetchall()

        for i in self.dialogWin2.getSelection:
            DisplayWin(self,selectedRestaurant[i][0], self.conn) # pass the
restaurant's ID that was selected from the dialog to DisplayWin

```

```
def closeWin(self):  
    self.conn.close()  
    self.destroy()  
    self.quit()  
  
app = MainWin()  
app.mainloop()
```