

Passive Verb Endings

> Person endings for the **Present, future and imperfect passive** are:

<u>-r</u>	I
<u>-ris</u>	You
<u>-tur</u>	She / He / It
<u>-mur</u>	We
<u>-mini</u>	You (pl)
<u>-ntur</u>	They

Present Passive

> Add the passive endings to the end of the stem

Portor	I am carried / I am being carried
Portaris	You are carried
Portatur	She is carried
Portamur	We are carried
Portamini	You (pl) are carried
Portantur	They are carried

Active:

Servus amphoram portat

The slave is carrying the jar

Nom, Acc

Passive:

Amphora a servo portatur

The jar is being carried by the slave

Nom, Abl

Imperfect Passive

> Add **-ba-** before the passive endings

Portabar	I was being carried
Portabaris	...
Portabatur	...
Portabamur	...
Portabamini	...
Portabantur	They were being carried

Being – VERY important. Do not forget this

Aqua a puellis bibatur

The water was being drunk by the girls

Future Passive

> Add **-bo-** before the passive endings

Portabor	I will be carried
Portaboris	You will be carried
Portabotur	...
Portabomur	...
Portabomini	...
Portabontur	They will be carried

Trahar	I will be dragged
Traharis	...
Trahatur	...
Trahamur	...
Trahamini	...
Trahantur	...